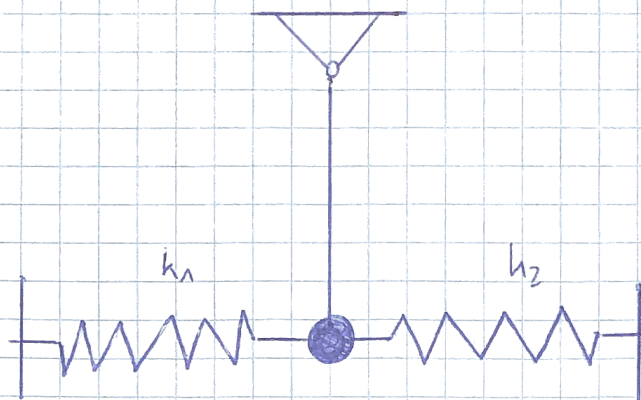
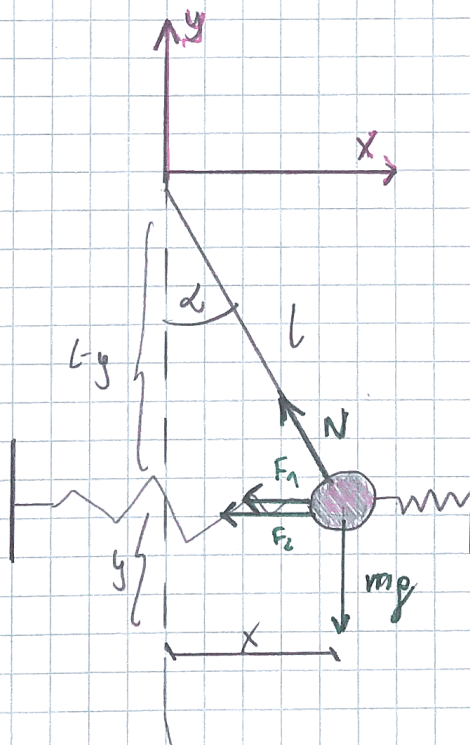


Projekt 7



Dane

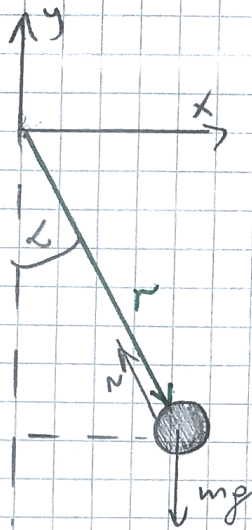
 m - masa kulki k_1 - współczynnik sprężystości sprężyny 1 k_2 - współczynnik sprężystości sprężyny 2 l - długość wahadła g - przyspieszenie ziemskie α - kąt odchylenia wahałkaduże kąty
 $\sin(\alpha) \neq \alpha$ x - przemieszczenie względem osi Ox

$$F_1 = -k_1 x$$

$$F_2 = -k_2 y$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{x}{l}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{l-y}{l}$$



$$\vec{r} = [l \sin \alpha \quad -l \cos \alpha \quad 0]$$

$$\vec{M}(\vec{m}\vec{g}) = \vec{r} \times \vec{m}\vec{g} = \begin{vmatrix} \vec{e}_x & \vec{e}_y & \vec{e}_z \\ l \sin \alpha & -l \cos \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & -mg & 0 \end{vmatrix} = -mg l \sin \alpha \vec{e}_z$$

$$\vec{M}(\vec{N}) = \vec{0} \quad , \text{ because } \vec{r} = \vec{0}$$

$$\vec{M} = \vec{M}(\vec{m}\vec{g}) + \vec{M}(\vec{F}_1) + \vec{M}(\vec{F}_2)$$

hyperbolic moment

$$M = -mg l \sin \alpha - k_1 \cdot \underbrace{l \sin \alpha}_x \cdot \underbrace{l \cos \alpha}_{l-y} - k_2 \cdot \underbrace{l \sin \alpha}_x \cdot \underbrace{l \cos \alpha}_x$$

alternation of pos. and neg. signs

$$M = -mg l \sin \alpha - k_1 l^2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha - k_2 l^2 \sin \alpha \cos \alpha$$

z drugiej zasady dynamiki dla ruchu obrotowego

$$I \cdot \ddot{\varphi} = \bar{M}$$

$$I = ml^2$$

moment bezwładności kulki względem osi obrotu

$$\varphi = \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial t^2}$$

$$ml^2 \cdot \ddot{L} = -mg l \sin L - h_1 \cdot l^2 \sin L \cdot \cos L - h_2 \cdot l^2 \sin L \cdot \cos L$$

$$\ddot{L} = -\frac{g}{l} \sin L - \frac{h_1}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L - \frac{h_2}{m} \sin L \cos L$$

$$\ddot{L} + \frac{g}{l} \sin L + \frac{h_1}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L + \frac{h_2}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial^2 L}{\partial t^2} = -\frac{g}{l} \sin L - \frac{h_1}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L - \frac{h_2}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L \\ L(t_0) = L_0 \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial t}(t_0) = \omega_0 \end{cases}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial t} = \omega$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{\partial \omega}{\partial t} = -\frac{g}{l} \sin L - \frac{h_1}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L - \frac{h_2}{m} \sin L \cdot \cos L \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial t} = \omega \\ L(t_0) = L_0 \\ \omega(t_0) = \omega \end{cases}$$

Energie mechanisch

$$E_w = \frac{m l^2}{2} \cdot (\dot{\omega})^2 + m g l (1 - \cos \alpha)$$

$$E_\phi = \frac{h_1 x^2}{2} = \frac{h_1 \cdot \left(l \cdot \sin \alpha \right)^2}{2}$$

$$E_s = \frac{h_2 x^2}{2} = \frac{h_2 \cdot \left(l \cdot \sin \alpha \right)^2}{2}$$