

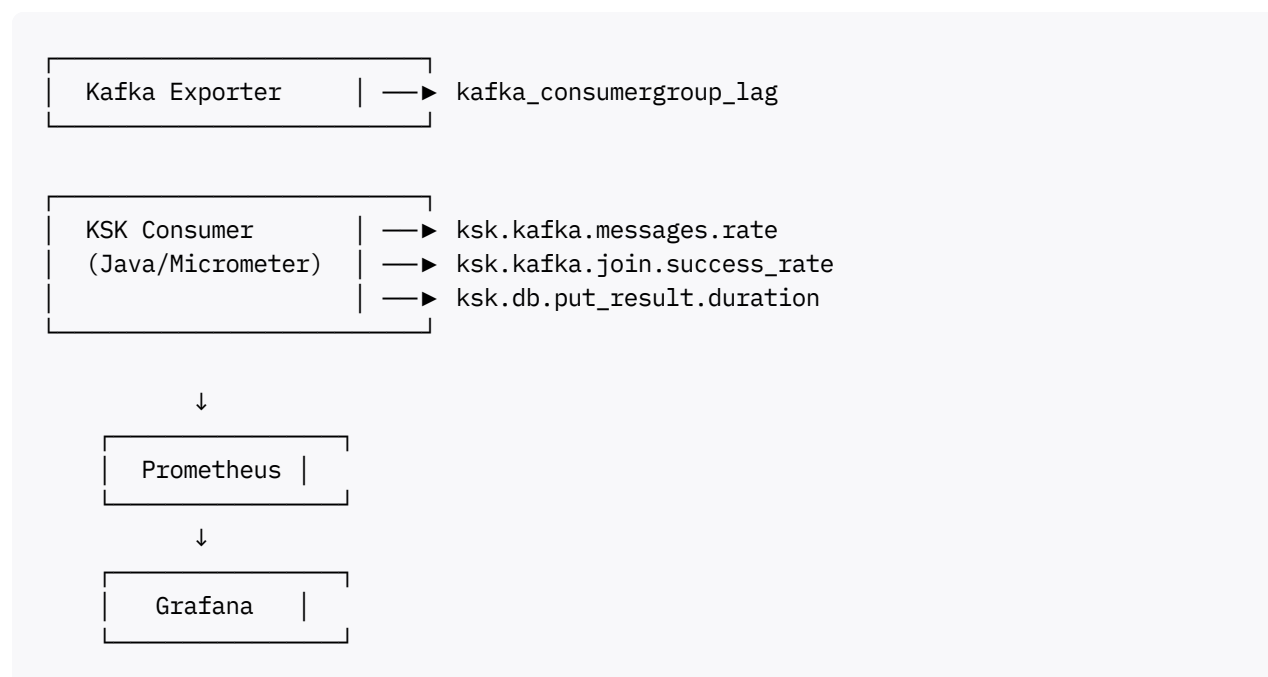


Kafka & KSK Consumer Monitoring Specification

Дата: 28.10.2025

Цель: Мониторинг Kafka и KSK Consumer Service

Архитектура



ЧАСТЬ 1: KAFKA EXPORTER

1. Consumer Group Lag

Назначение: Контроль отставания consumer от producer

Метрика: kafka_consumergroup_lag

Пороги:

- <100,000: норма
- 100,000-200,000: предупреждение
- 200,000: критично

PromQL:

```
kafka_consumergroup_lag{
  consumergroup="ksk-consumer",
  topic=~"upoa_enriched_transactions|upoa_ksk_results"
}
```

2. Messages per Second

Назначение: Скорость поступления сообщений в топик

Метрика: `kafka_topic_partition_current_offset` (rate)

PromQL:

```
rate(kafka_topic_partition_current_offset{
  topic="upoa_enriched_transactions"
}[5m])
```

Пороги:

- <1,300 msg/sec: норма
- 1,300-1,500 msg/sec: предупреждение
- 1,500 msg/sec: критично

3. Consumer Group Members

Назначение: Количество активных consumer в группе

Метрика: `kafka_consumergroup_members`

Пороги:

- 1: норма
- 0: критично (consumer остановлен)

PromQL:

```
kafka_consumergroup_members{
  consumergroup="ksk-consumer"
}
```

ЧАСТЬ 2: KSK CONSUMER (Java/Micrometer)

1. Messages Processing Rate

Назначение: Скорость обработки сообщений consumer

Метрика: ksk_kafka_messages_processed_total

Реализация (Spring Boot):

```
@Service
public class KskConsumerMetrics {

    private final MeterRegistry registry;
    private final Counter messagesProcessed;

    @Autowired
    public KskConsumerMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
        this.registry = registry;

        this.messagesProcessed = Counter.builder("ksk.kafka.messages.processed")
            .tag("topic", "all")
            .description("Total messages processed by consumer")
            .register(registry);
    }

    public void recordMessage() {
        messagesProcessed.increment();
    }
}
```

Пороги:

- 30-50 msg/sec: норма
- <10 msg/sec: предупреждение
- 200 msg/sec: аномалия

PromQL:

```
rate(ksk_kafka_messages_processed_total[5m])
```

2. Join Success Rate

Назначение: % успешных join сообщений по corrlId

Метрика: ksk_kafka_join_success_total, ksk_kafka_join_failure_total

Реализация:

```

@Service
public class KskConsumerMetrics {

    private final Counter joinSuccess;
    private final Counter joinFailure;

    @Autowired
    public KskConsumerMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
        this.joinSuccess = Counter.builder("ksk.kafka.join.success")
            .description("Successful corrId joins")
            .register(registry);


        this.joinFailure = Counter.builder("ksk.kafka.join.failure")
            .description("Failed corrId joins")
            .register(registry);
    }

    public void recordJoinSuccess() {
        joinSuccess.increment();
    }

    public void recordJoinFailure() {
        joinFailure.increment();
    }
}

```

Пороги:

-  98%: норма
- 95-98%: предупреждение
- <95%: критично (потеря данных)

PromQL:

```

(ksk_kafka_join_success_total /
(ksk_kafka_join_success_total + ksk_kafka_join_failure_total)) * 100

```

3. Join Delay Average

Назначение: Среднее время ожидания пары сообщений

Метрика: ksk_kafka_join_delay_seconds

Реализация:

```

@Service
public class KskConsumerMetrics {

    private final Timer joinDelay;

```

```

@Autowired
public KskConsumerMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
    this.joinDelay = Timer.builder("ksk.kafka.join.delay")
        .description("Time waiting for message pair")
        .publishPercentiles(0.5, 0.95, 0.99)
        .register(registry);
}

public void recordJoinDelay(long delayMillis) {
    joinDelay.record(delayMillis, TimeUnit.MILLISECONDS);
}
}

```

Пороги:

- <2 sec: норма
- 2-10 sec: предупреждение
- 10 sec: критично

PromQL:

```

histogram_quantile(0.95, ksk_kafka_join_delay_seconds_bucket)

```

4. Database Write Duration

Назначение: Время выполнения put_ksk_result()

Метрика: ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds

Реализация:

```

@Service
public class KskDatabaseMetrics {


    private final Timer putResultDuration;

    @Autowired
    public KskDatabaseMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
        this.putResultDuration = Timer.builder("ksk.db.put_result.duration")
            .description("Duration of put_ksk_result() calls")
            .publishPercentiles(0.5, 0.95, 0.99)
            .register(registry);
    }

    public void recordPutResult(Callable<Void> operation) throws Exception {
        putResultDuration.recordCallable(operation);
    }
}

```

Пороги:

- <100ms (p95): норма
- 100-200ms: предупреждение
-  200ms: критично

PromQL:

```
histogram_quantile(0.95, ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds_bucket)
```

5. Database Write Errors

Назначение: Частота ошибок записи в БД

Метрика: `ksk_db_put_result_errors_total`

Реализация:


```
@Service
public class KskDatabaseMetrics {

    private final Counter putResultErrors;

    @Autowired
    public KskDatabaseMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
        this.putResultErrors = Counter.builder("ksk.db.put_result.errors")
            .description("Errors during put_ksk_result()")
            .register(registry);
    }

    public void recordError() {
        putResultErrors.increment();
    }
}
```

Пороги:

- 0: норма
-  1%: критично

PromQL:

```
rate(ksk_db_put_result_errors_total[5m]) /
rate(ksk_kafka_messages_processed_total[5m]) * 100
```

6. Orphan Messages

Назначение: Сообщения без пары >5 минут

Метрика: ksk_kafka_orphan_messages

Реализация:

```
@Service
public class KskConsumerMetrics {

    @Autowired
    public KskConsumerMetrics(MeterRegistry registry) {
        Gauge.builder("ksk.kafka.orphan.messages", this,
            metrics -> getOrphanMessageCount())
            .description("Messages without pair for >5 min")
            .register(registry);
    }

    private long getOrphanMessageCount() {
        return orphanCache.countOlderThan(Duration.ofMinutes(5));
    }
}
```

Пороги:

- 0-10: норма
- 10-100: предупреждение
- 100: критично (потеря данных)

PromQL:

```
ksk_kafka_orphan_messages
```

Alerting Rules (Prometheus)

```
groups:
- name: ksk_kafka
  interval: 30s
  rules:
  - alert: KSKKafkaLagWarning
    expr: |
      kafka_consumerlag{
        consumerlag="ksk-consumer",
        topic=~"upoa_enriched_transactions|upoa_ksk_results"
      } > 100000
    for: 5m
    labels:
      severity: warning
    annotations:
```

```

summary: "Предупреждение: лаг Kafka"
description: "Лаг {{ $value }} сообщений (норма <100,000)"

- alert: KSKKafkaLagCritical
  expr: |
    kafka_consumergroup_lag{
      consumergroup="ksk-consumer",
      topic=~"upoa_enriched_transactions|upoa_ksk_results"
    } > 200000
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "Критический лаг Kafka"
    description: "Лаг {{ $value }} сообщений (критично >200,000)"

- alert: KSKKafkaMessagesRateWarning
  expr: rate(kafka_topic_partition_current_offset[5m]) > 1300
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "Высокая скорость сообщений"
    description: "{{ $value }} msg/sec (норма <1,300)"

- alert: KSKKafkaMessagesRateCritical
  expr: rate(kafka_topic_partition_current_offset[5m]) > 1500
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "Критическая скорость сообщений"
    description: "{{ $value }} msg/sec (критично >1,500)"

- alert: KSKConsumerGroupDown
  expr: kafka_consumergroup_members{consumergroup="ksk-consumer"} == 0
  for: 2m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "Consumer group остановлен"
    description: "Нет активных members в consumer group"

- alert: KSKConsumerProcessingSlow
  expr: rate(ksk_kafka_messages_processed_total[5m]) < 10
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "Медленная обработка consumer"
    description: "{{ $value }} msg/sec (норма 30-50)"

- alert: KSKJoinSuccessRateLow
  expr: |
    (ksk_kafka_join_success_total /
    (ksk_kafka_join_success_total + ksk_kafka_join_failure_total)) * 100 < 95

```

```

for: 10m
labels:
  severity: critical
annotations:
  summary: "Низкий % успешных join"
  description: "{{ $value }}" (норма >98%)

- alert: KSKDatabaseWriteSlow
  expr: histogram_quantile(0.95, ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds_bucket) > 0.2
  for: 10m
  labels:
    severity: warning
  annotations:
    summary: "Медленная запись в БД"
    description: "p95: {{ $value }}s (норма <0.1s)"

- alert: KSKOrphanMessagesHigh
  expr: ksk_kafka_orphan_messages > 100
  for: 5m
  labels:
    severity: critical
  annotations:
    summary: "Много orphan messages"
    description: "{{ $value }} сообщений без пары"

```

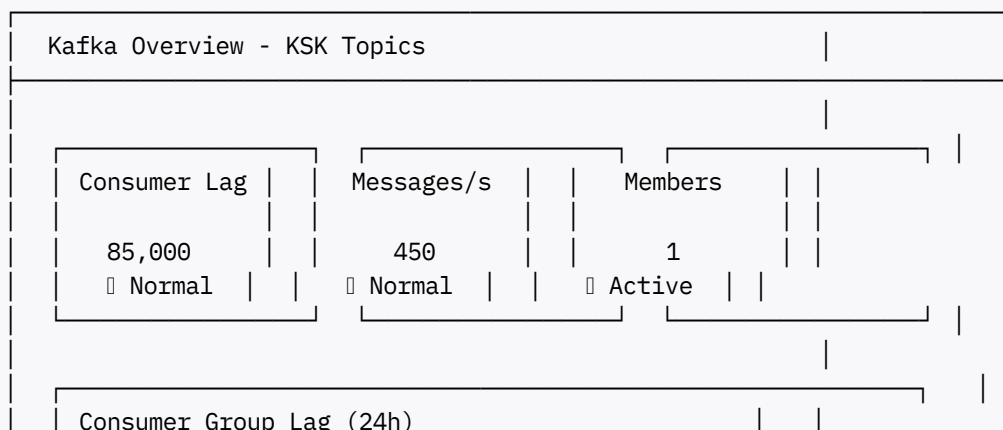
Примеры Grafana Dashboards

Dashboard 1: Kafka Overview

Компоненты:

- Consumer group lag (gauge + graph)
- Messages per second (graph)
- Consumer group members (stat)
- Lag trend по партициям (heatmap)

Панели:





PromQL для панелей:

```
# Consumer lag gauge
kafka_consumer_lag{consumer="ksk-consumer"}

# Messages per second
rate(kafka_topic_partition_current_offset[5m])

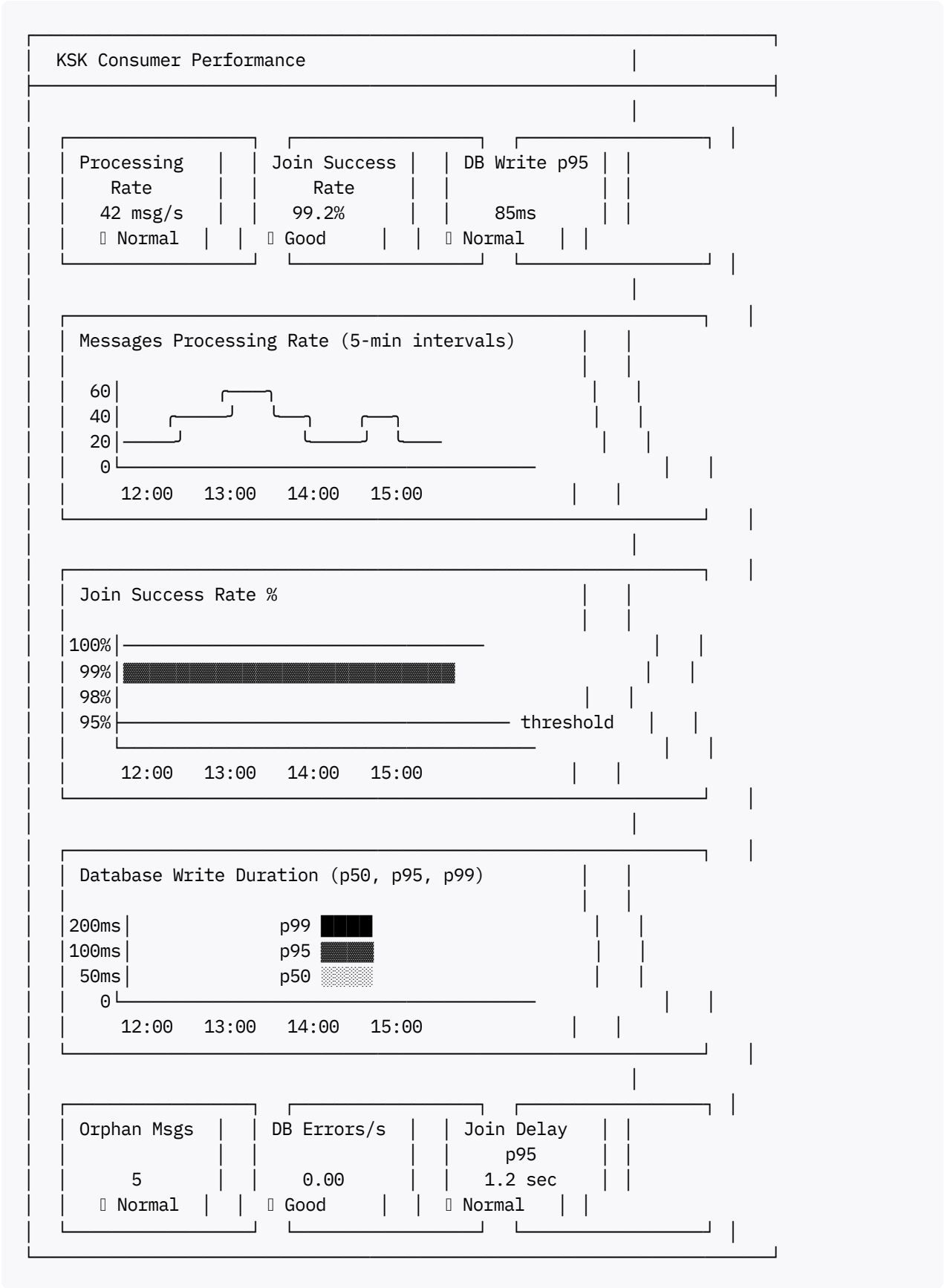
# Members count
kafka_consumer_group_members{consumer="ksk-consumer"}
```

Dashboard 2: KSK Consumer Performance

Компоненты:

- Processing rate (graph)
- Join success rate (stat + graph)
- Join delay p95 (graph)
- Database write duration p95 (graph)
- Database errors rate (stat)
- Orphan messages count (stat)

Панели:



PromQL для панелей:

```

# Processing rate
rate(ksk_kafka_messages_processed_total[5m])

# Join success rate
(ksk_kafka_join_success_total /
(ksk_kafka_join_success_total + ksk_kafka_join_failure_total)) * 100

# Database write duration percentiles
histogram_quantile(0.50, ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds_bucket)
histogram_quantile(0.95, ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds_bucket)
histogram_quantile(0.99, ksk_db_put_result_duration_seconds_bucket)

# Database errors rate
rate(ksk_db_put_result_errors_total[5m])

# Orphan messages
ksk_kafka_orphan_messages

# Join delay p95
histogram_quantile(0.95, ksk_kafka_join_delay_seconds_bucket)

```

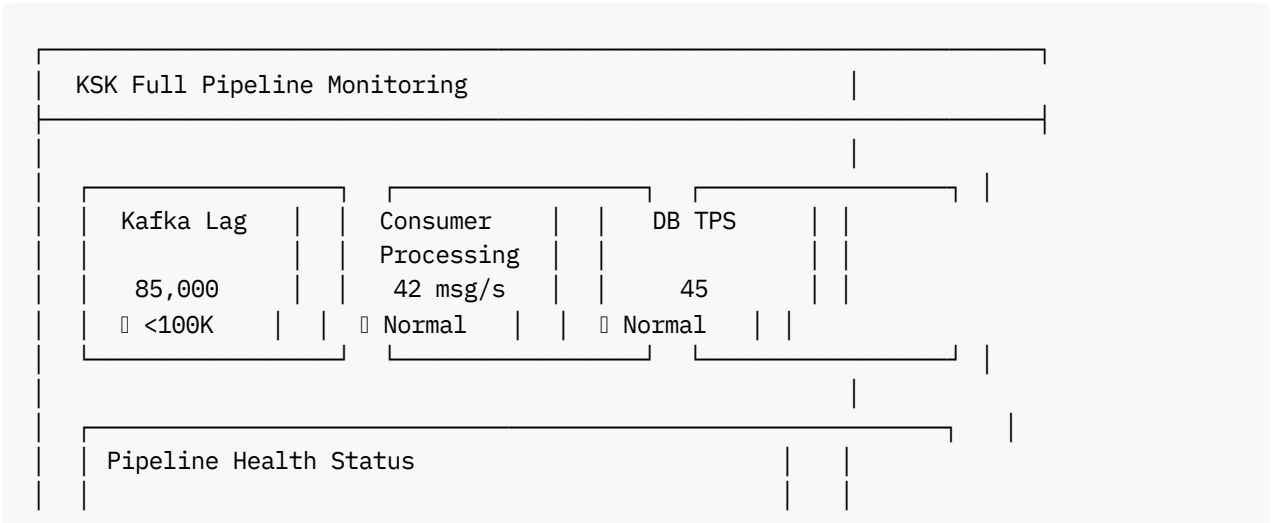
Dashboard 3: KSK Full Pipeline

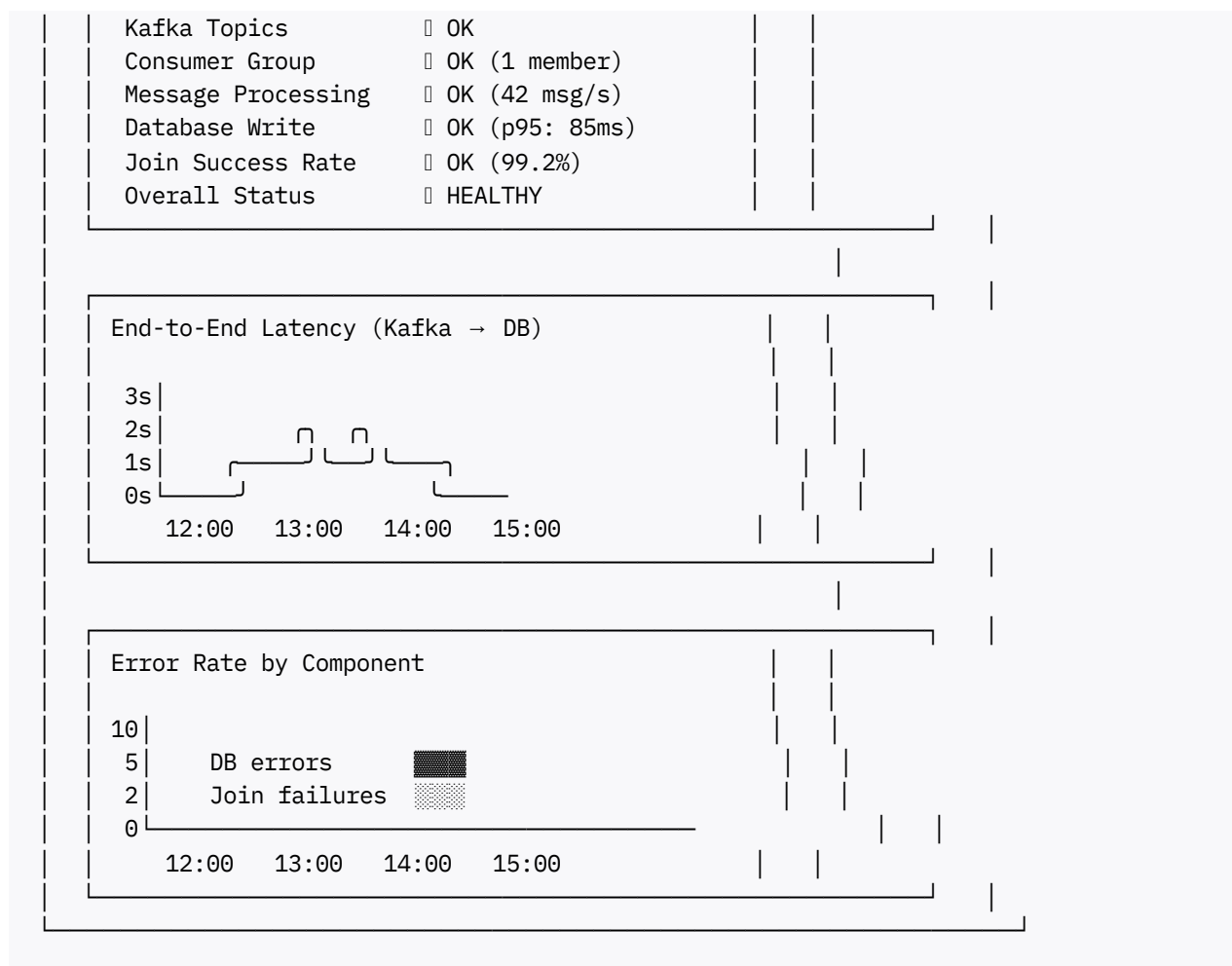
Назначение: Сквозной мониторинг всего pipeline (Kafka + Consumer + PostgreSQL)

Компоненты:

- Kafka lag (gauge)
- Consumer processing rate (gauge)
- Database TPS (gauge)
- End-to-end latency (graph)
- Error rate по компонентам (stacked graph)
- Health status (stat panel)

Панели:





Минимальные требования

Kafka Exporter: danielqsj/kafka-exporter:latest

Spring Boot: 2.7+ или 3.x

Micrometer: 1.9+

Prometheus: 2.x+

Grafana: 8.x+



1. <https://www.redpanda.com/guides/kafka-performance-kafka-consumer-lag>
2. <https://www.redpanda.com/guides/kafka-performance-kafka-lag>
3. <https://socprime.com/blog/reducing-kafka-lag-optimizing-kafka-performance/>
4. <https://www.meshiq.com/common-kafka-performance-issues-and-how-to-fix-them/>
5. <https://varaisys.com/kafka-consumer/>
6. [https://seanglover.com/assets/Monitor Kafka Consumer Group Latency with Kafka Lag Exporter_Lightbend.pdf](https://seanglover.com/assets/Monitor%20Kafka%20Consumer%20Group%20Latency%20with%20Kafka%20Lag%20Exporter%20_Lightbend.pdf)
7. <https://habr.com/ru/companies/otus/articles/905804/>

8. <https://www.instaclustr.com/education/apache-kafka/kafka-monitoring-key-metrics-and-5-tools-to-know-in-2025/>