This document is used to assist with the Algebra in Appendix A.2
Note that ∇ has been replaced with '\Delta' to ensure the code works okay.

> *restart*;

We normalise the velocity coefficents by u_0 and the field components by (B_0 * u_0 / v_{A+}).

We start by solving the Matrix equation given by Equation (57).

> $eqn1 := a_{11}{\cdot}x_1 + a_{12}{\cdot}x_2 + a_{13}{\cdot}x_3 + a_{14}{\cdot}x_4 = y_1$

$$eqn1 := a_{11}x_1 + a_{12}x_2 + a_{13}x_3 + a_{14}x_4 = y_1 \tag{1}$$

> $eqn2 := a_{21}{\cdot}x_1 + a_{22}{\cdot}x_2 + a_{23}{\cdot}x_3 + a_{24}{\cdot}x_4 = y_2$

$$eqn2 := a_{21}x_1 + a_{22}x_2 + a_{23}x_3 + a_{24}x_4 = y_2 \tag{2}$$

> $eqn3 := a_{31}{\cdot}x_1 + a_{32}{\cdot}x_2 + a_{33}{\cdot}x_3 + a_{34}{\cdot}x_4 = y_3$

$$eqn3 := a_{31}x_1 + a_{32}x_2 + a_{33}x_3 + a_{34}x_4 = y_3 \tag{3}$$

> $eqn4 := a_{41}{\cdot}x_1 + a_{42}{\cdot}x_2 + a_{43}{\cdot}x_3 + a_{44}{\cdot}x_4 = y_4$

$$eqn4 := a_{41}x_1 + a_{42}x_2 + a_{43}x_3 + a_{44}x_4 = y_4 \tag{4}$$

> $solns := solve(\{eqn1, eqn2, eqn3, eqn4\}, \{x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4\}):$

> $sol1 := rhs(solns[1])$

$$\begin{aligned}
sol1 := -\,(& a_{12}a_{23}a_{34}y_4 - a_{12}a_{23}a_{44}y_3 - a_{12}a_{24}a_{33}y_4 + a_{12}a_{24}a_{43}y_3 \\
& + a_{12}a_{33}a_{44}y_2 - a_{12}a_{34}a_{43}y_2 - a_{13}a_{22}a_{34}y_4 + a_{13}a_{22}a_{44}y_3 + a_{13}a_{24}a_{32}y_4 \\
& - a_{13}a_{24}a_{42}y_3 - a_{13}a_{32}a_{44}y_2 + a_{13}a_{34}a_{42}y_2 + a_{14}a_{22}a_{33}y_4 - a_{14}a_{22}a_{43}y_3 \\
& - a_{14}a_{23}a_{32}y_4 + a_{14}a_{23}a_{42}y_3 + a_{14}a_{32}a_{43}y_2 - a_{14}a_{33}a_{42}y_2 - a_{22}a_{33}a_{44}y_1 \\
& + a_{22}a_{34}a_{43}y_1 + a_{23}a_{32}a_{44}y_1 - a_{23}a_{34}a_{42}y_1 - a_{24}a_{32}a_{43}y_1 + a_{24}a_{33}a_{42}y_1) \\
\big/ (& a_{11}a_{22}a_{33}a_{44} - a_{11}a_{22}a_{34}a_{43} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}a_{44} + a_{11}a_{23}a_{34}a_{42} \\
& + a_{11}a_{24}a_{32}a_{43} - a_{11}a_{24}a_{33}a_{42} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}a_{44} + a_{12}a_{21}a_{34}a_{43} \\
& + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31}a_{44} - a_{12}a_{23}a_{34}a_{41} - a_{12}a_{24}a_{31}a_{43} + a_{12}a_{24}a_{33}a_{41} \\
& + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32}a_{44} - a_{13}a_{21}a_{34}a_{42} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31}a_{44} + a_{13}a_{22}a_{34}a_{41} \\
& + a_{13}a_{24}a_{31}a_{42} - a_{13}a_{24}a_{32}a_{41} - a_{14}a_{21}a_{32}a_{43} + a_{14}a_{21}a_{33}a_{42} \\
& + a_{14}a_{22}a_{31}a_{43} - a_{14}a_{22}a_{33}a_{41} - a_{14}a_{23}a_{31}a_{42} + a_{14}a_{23}a_{32}a_{41})
\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

> $sol2 := rhs(solns[2])$

$$\begin{aligned}
sol2 := (& a_{11}a_{23}a_{34}y_4 - a_{11}a_{23}a_{44}y_3 - a_{11}a_{24}a_{33}y_4 + a_{11}a_{24}a_{43}y_3 \\
& + a_{11}a_{33}a_{44}y_2 - a_{11}a_{34}a_{43}y_2 - a_{13}a_{21}a_{34}y_4 + a_{13}a_{21}a_{44}y_3 + a_{13}a_{24}a_{31}y_4 \\
& - a_{13}a_{24}a_{41}y_3 - a_{13}a_{31}a_{44}y_2 + a_{13}a_{34}a_{41}y_2 + a_{14}a_{21}a_{33}y_4 - a_{14}a_{21}a_{43}y_3 \\
& - a_{14}a_{23}a_{31}y_4 + a_{14}a_{23}a_{41}y_3 + a_{14}a_{31}a_{43}y_2 - a_{14}a_{33}a_{41}y_2 - a_{21}a_{33}a_{44}y_1 \\
& + a_{21}a_{34}a_{43}y_1 + a_{23}a_{31}a_{44}y_1 - a_{23}a_{34}a_{41}y_1 - a_{24}a_{31}a_{43}y_1 + a_{24}a_{33}a_{41}y_1) \\
\big/ (& a_{11}a_{22}a_{33}a_{44} - a_{11}a_{22}a_{34}a_{43} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32}a_{44} + a_{11}a_{23}a_{34}a_{42} \\
& + a_{11}a_{24}a_{32}a_{43} - a_{11}a_{24}a_{33}a_{42} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}a_{44} + a_{12}a_{21}a_{34}a_{43}
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

$$+ a_{12} a_{23} a_{31} a_{44} - a_{12} a_{23} a_{34} a_{41} - a_{12} a_{24} a_{31} a_{43} + a_{12} a_{24} a_{33} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{21} a_{32} a_{44} - a_{13} a_{21} a_{34} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{22} a_{31} a_{44} + a_{13} a_{22} a_{34} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{24} a_{31} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{24} a_{32} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{21} a_{32} a_{43} + a_{14} a_{21} a_{33} a_{42}$$

$$+ a_{14} a_{22} a_{31} a_{43} - a_{14} a_{22} a_{33} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{23} a_{31} a_{42} + a_{14} a_{23} a_{32} a_{41})$$

`> sol3 := rhs(solns[3])`

$$sol3 := -\big(a_{11} a_{22} a_{34} y_4 - a_{11} a_{22} a_{44} y_3 - a_{11} a_{24} a_{32} y_4 + a_{11} a_{24} a_{42} y_3 \tag{7}$$

$$+ a_{11} a_{32} a_{44} y_2 - a_{11} a_{34} a_{42} y_2 - a_{12} a_{21} a_{34} y_4 + a_{12} a_{21} a_{44} y_3 + a_{12} a_{24} a_{31} y_4$$

$$- a_{12} a_{24} a_{41} y_3 - a_{12} a_{31} a_{44} y_2 + a_{12} a_{34} a_{41} y_2 + a_{14} a_{21} a_{32} y_4 - a_{14} a_{21} a_{42} y_3$$

$$- a_{14} a_{22} a_{31} y_4 + a_{14} a_{22} a_{41} y_3 + a_{14} a_{31} a_{42} y_2 - a_{14} a_{32} a_{41} y_2 - a_{21} a_{32} a_{44} y_1$$

$$+ a_{21} a_{34} a_{42} y_1 + a_{22} a_{31} a_{44} y_1 - a_{22} a_{34} a_{41} y_1 - a_{24} a_{31} a_{42} y_1 + a_{24} a_{32} a_{41} y_1 \big)$$

$$\Big/ \big(a_{11} a_{22} a_{33} a_{44} - a_{11} a_{22} a_{34} a_{43} - a_{11} a_{23} a_{32} a_{44} + a_{11} a_{23} a_{34} a_{42}$$

$$+ a_{11} a_{24} a_{32} a_{43} - a_{11} a_{24} a_{33} a_{42} - a_{12} a_{21} a_{33} a_{44} + a_{12} a_{21} a_{34} a_{43}$$

$$+ a_{12} a_{23} a_{31} a_{44} - a_{12} a_{23} a_{34} a_{41} - a_{12} a_{24} a_{31} a_{43} + a_{12} a_{24} a_{33} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{21} a_{32} a_{44} - a_{13} a_{21} a_{34} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{22} a_{31} a_{44} + a_{13} a_{22} a_{34} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{24} a_{31} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{24} a_{32} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{21} a_{32} a_{43} + a_{14} a_{21} a_{33} a_{42}$$

$$+ a_{14} a_{22} a_{31} a_{43} - a_{14} a_{22} a_{33} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{23} a_{31} a_{42} + a_{14} a_{23} a_{32} a_{41} \big)$$

`> sol4 := rhs(solns[4])`

$$sol4 := \big(a_{11} a_{22} a_{33} y_4 - a_{11} a_{22} a_{43} y_3 - a_{11} a_{23} a_{32} y_4 + a_{11} a_{23} a_{42} y_3 \tag{8}$$

$$+ a_{11} a_{32} a_{43} y_2 - a_{11} a_{33} a_{42} y_2 - a_{12} a_{21} a_{33} y_4 + a_{12} a_{21} a_{43} y_3 + a_{12} a_{23} a_{31} y_4$$

$$- a_{12} a_{23} a_{41} y_3 - a_{12} a_{31} a_{43} y_2 + a_{12} a_{33} a_{41} y_2 + a_{13} a_{21} a_{32} y_4 - a_{13} a_{21} a_{42} y_3$$

$$- a_{13} a_{22} a_{31} y_4 + a_{13} a_{22} a_{41} y_3 + a_{13} a_{31} a_{42} y_2 - a_{13} a_{32} a_{41} y_2 - a_{21} a_{32} a_{43} y_1$$

$$+ a_{21} a_{33} a_{42} y_1 + a_{22} a_{31} a_{43} y_1 - a_{22} a_{33} a_{41} y_1 - a_{23} a_{31} a_{42} y_1 + a_{23} a_{32} a_{41} y_1 \big)$$

$$\Big/ \big(a_{11} a_{22} a_{33} a_{44} - a_{11} a_{22} a_{34} a_{43} - a_{11} a_{23} a_{32} a_{44} + a_{11} a_{23} a_{34} a_{42}$$

$$+ a_{11} a_{24} a_{32} a_{43} - a_{11} a_{24} a_{33} a_{42} - a_{12} a_{21} a_{33} a_{44} + a_{12} a_{21} a_{34} a_{43}$$

$$+ a_{12} a_{23} a_{31} a_{44} - a_{12} a_{23} a_{34} a_{41} - a_{12} a_{24} a_{31} a_{43} + a_{12} a_{24} a_{33} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{21} a_{32} a_{44} - a_{13} a_{21} a_{34} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{22} a_{31} a_{44} + a_{13} a_{22} a_{34} a_{41}$$

$$+ a_{13} a_{24} a_{31} a_{42} - a_{13} a_{24} a_{32} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{21} a_{32} a_{43} + a_{14} a_{21} a_{33} a_{42}$$

$$+ a_{14} a_{22} a_{31} a_{43} - a_{14} a_{22} a_{33} a_{41} - a_{14} a_{23} a_{31} a_{42} + a_{14} a_{23} a_{32} a_{41} \big)$$

`> a_{11} := u_{x10-}`

$$a_{11} := u_{x10-} \tag{9}$$

`> a_{12} := u_{x40-}`

$$a_{12} := u_{x40-} \tag{10}$$

`> a_{13} := -u_{x20+}`

(11)

$$a_{13} := -u_{x20+} \tag{11}$$

> $a_{14} := -u_{x30+}$

$$a_{14} := -u_{x30+} \tag{12}$$

> $a_{21} := k_{z1-} \cdot u_{x10-}$

$$a_{21} := k_{z1-}\, u_{x10-} \tag{13}$$

> $a_{22} := k_{z4-} \cdot u_{x40-}$

$$a_{22} := k_{z4-}\, u_{x40-} \tag{14}$$

> $a_{23} := -k_{z2+} \cdot u_{x20+}$

$$a_{23} := -k_{z2+}\, u_{x20+} \tag{15}$$

> $a_{24} := -k_{z3+} \cdot u_{x30+}$

$$a_{24} := -k_{z3+}\, u_{x30+} \tag{16}$$

> $a_{31} := 1$

$$a_{31} := 1 \tag{17}$$

> $a_{32} := 1$

$$a_{32} := 1 \tag{18}$$

> $a_{33} := -1$

$$a_{33} := -1 \tag{19}$$

> $a_{34} := -1$

$$a_{34} := -1 \tag{20}$$

> $a_{41} := k_{z1-}$

$$a_{41} := k_{z1-} \tag{21}$$

> $a_{42} := k_{z4-}$

$$a_{42} := k_{z4-} \tag{22}$$

> $a_{43} := -k_{z2+}$

$$a_{43} := -k_{z2+} \tag{23}$$

> $a_{44} := -k_{z3+}$

$$a_{44} := -k_{z3+} \tag{24}$$

> $y_1 := u_{x10+}$

$$y_1 := u_{x10+} \tag{25}$$

> $y_2 := k_{z1+} \cdot u_{x10+}$

$$y_2 := k_{z1+}\, u_{x10+} \tag{26}$$

> $y_3 := 1$

$$y_3 := 1 \tag{27}$$

> $y_4 := k_{z1+}$

$$y_4 := k_{z1+} \tag{28}$$

Note that ux_0[n] denotes \hat{u}_{xn} and u_x[n±] denotes u_{xn±}.

> $u_{x10-} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 1-}}{L_{1-} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x10-} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 1-}}{-k_x^2 + L_{1-}} \tag{29}$$

> $u_{x10+} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 1+}}{L_{1+} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x10+} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 1+}}{-k_x^2 + L_{1+}} \tag{30}$$

> $u_{x20-} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 2-}}{L_{2-} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x20-} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 2-}}{-k_x^2 + L_{2-}} \tag{31}$$

> $u_{x20+} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 2+}}{L_{2+} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x20+} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 2+}}{-k_x^2 + L_{2+}} \tag{32}$$

> $u_{x30-} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 3-}}{L_{3-} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x30-} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 3-}}{-k_x^2 + L_{3-}} \tag{33}$$

> $u_{x30+} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 3+}}{L_{3+} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x30+} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 3+}}{-k_x^2 + L_{3+}} \tag{34}$$

> $u_{x40-} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 4-}}{L_{4-} - k_x^2}$

$$u_{x40-} := \dfrac{-I\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 4-}}{-k_x^2 + L_{4-}} \tag{35}$$

> $u_{x40+} := -\dfrac{i \cdot k_x \cdot \Delta_{\perp 4+}}{L_{4+} - k_x^2}$

$$\tag{36}$$

$$u_{x40+} := \frac{-\mathrm{I}\, k_x \Delta_{\perp 4+}}{-k_x^2 + L_{4+}} \tag{36}$$

> $L_{1-} := \Delta_{\parallel 1-}{}^2 + k_{\parallel -}{}^2$

$$L_{1-} := k_{\parallel -}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 1-}{}^2 \tag{37}$$

> $L_{1+} := \Delta_{\parallel 1+}{}^2 + k_{\parallel +}{}^2$

$$L_{1+} := k_{\parallel +}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 1+}{}^2 \tag{38}$$

> $L_{2-} := \Delta_{\parallel 2-}{}^2 + k_{\parallel -}{}^2$

$$L_{2-} := k_{\parallel -}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 2-}{}^2 \tag{39}$$

> $L_{2+} := \Delta_{\parallel 2+}{}^2 + k_{\parallel +}{}^2$

$$L_{2+} := k_{\parallel +}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 2+}{}^2 \tag{40}$$

> $L_{3-} := \Delta_{\parallel 3-}{}^2 + k_{\parallel -}{}^2$

$$L_{3-} := k_{\parallel -}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 3-}{}^2 \tag{41}$$

> $L_{3+} := \Delta_{\parallel 3+}{}^2 + k_{\parallel +}{}^2$

$$L_{3+} := k_{\parallel +}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 3+}{}^2 \tag{42}$$

> $L_{4-} := \Delta_{\parallel 4-}{}^2 + k_{\parallel -}{}^2$

$$L_{4-} := k_{\parallel -}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 4-}{}^2 \tag{43}$$

> $L_{4+} := \Delta_{\parallel 4+}{}^2 + k_{\parallel +}{}^2$

$$L_{4+} := k_{\parallel +}{}^2 + \Delta_{\parallel 4+}{}^2 \tag{44}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 1-} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z1-} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 1-} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z1-} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{45}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 1+} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z1+} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 1+} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z1+} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{46}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 2-} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z2-} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 2-} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z2-} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{47}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 2+} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z2+} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 2+} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z2+} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{48}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 3-} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z3-} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 3-} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z3-} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{49}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 3+} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z3+} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 3+} := \mathrm{I} \, (k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z3+} \sin(\alpha)) \tag{50}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 4-} := \mathrm{i} \cdot (k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z4-} \cdot \sin(\alpha))$

$$\Delta_{\perp 4-} := I\left(k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z4-} \sin(\alpha)\right) \tag{51}$$

> $\Delta_{\perp 4+} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \cos(\alpha) - k_{z4+} \cdot \sin(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\perp 4+} := I\left(k_y \cos(\alpha) - k_{z4+} \sin(\alpha)\right) \tag{52}$$

> $\Delta_{\|1-} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z1-} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|1-} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z1-} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{53}$$

> $\Delta_{\|1+} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z1+} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|1+} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z1+} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{54}$$

> $\Delta_{\|2-} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z2-} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|2-} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z2-} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{55}$$

> $\Delta_{\|2+} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z2+} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|2+} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z2+} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{56}$$

> $\Delta_{\|3-} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z3-} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|3-} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z3-} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{57}$$

> $\Delta_{\|3+} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z3+} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|3+} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z3+} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{58}$$

> $\Delta_{\|4-} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z4-} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|4-} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z4-} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{59}$$

> $\Delta_{\|4+} := i \cdot \left(k_y \cdot \sin(\alpha) + k_{z4+} \cdot \cos(\alpha)\right)$

$$\Delta_{\|4+} := I\left(k_y \sin(\alpha) + k_{z4+} \cos(\alpha)\right) \tag{60}$$

> $k_{z1-} := \dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \cdot \tan(\alpha)$

$$k_{z1-} := \frac{k_{\|-}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \tan(\alpha) \tag{61}$$

> $k_{z1+} := \dfrac{k_{\|+}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \cdot \tan(\alpha)$

$$k_{z1+} := \frac{k_{\|+}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \tan(\alpha) \tag{62}$$

> $k_{z2-} := -\dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \cdot \tan(\alpha)$

$$k_{z2-} := -\frac{k_{\|-}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \tan(\alpha) \tag{63}$$

> $k_{z2+} := -\dfrac{k_{\|+}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \cdot \tan(\alpha)$

$$\tag{64}$$

$$k_{z2+} := -\frac{k_{\|+}}{\cos(\alpha)} - k_y \tan(\alpha) \tag{64}$$

> $k_{z3-} := \mathrm{i} \cdot \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|-}^2}$

$$k_{z3-} := \mathrm{I} \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|-}^2} \tag{65}$$

> $k_{z3+} := \mathrm{i} \cdot \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|+}^2}$

$$k_{z3+} := \mathrm{I} \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|+}^2} \tag{66}$$

> $k_{z4-} := -\mathrm{i} \cdot \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|-}^2}$

$$k_{z4-} := -\mathrm{I} \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|-}^2} \tag{67}$$

> $k_{z4+} := -\mathrm{i} \cdot \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|+}^2}$

$$k_{z4+} := -\mathrm{I} \sqrt{k_x^2 + k_y^2 - k_{\|+}^2} \tag{68}$$

>
> $k_{\|+} := r \cdot k_{\|-}$

$$k_{\|+} := r\, k_{\|-} \tag{69}$$

> $k_y := a_y \cdot k_{\|+}$

$$k_y := a_y\, r\, k_{\|-} \tag{70}$$

> $k_x := \dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}$

$$k_x := \frac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon} \tag{71}$$

ux leading order terms
> $u_{x1-} := u_{x10-} \cdot sol1:$
> $u_{x4-} := u_{x40-} \cdot sol2:$
> $u_{x1+} := u_{x10+}:$
> $u_{x2+} := u_{x20+} \cdot sol3:$
> $u_{x3+} := u_{x30+} \cdot sol4:$
> $simplify(series(u_{x1-}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{2\, r\, (-a_y\, r + \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)\ (r+1)}\ \epsilon + \mathrm{O}(\epsilon^2) \tag{72}$$

> $simplify(series(u_{x4-}, \epsilon, 3))$

$$\frac{\mathrm{I} \sin(\alpha)\, r\, (r-1)\, \mathrm{csgn}\!\left(\dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)}{\cos(\alpha)^2}\ \epsilon^2 + \mathrm{O}(\epsilon^3) \tag{73}$$

> $simplify(series(u_{x1+}, \epsilon, 3))$

$$\frac{r(-a_y + \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)} \epsilon + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{74}$$

> $simplify(series(u_{x2+}, \epsilon, 3))$

$$-\frac{r(r-1)(a_y + \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)(r+1)} \epsilon + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{75}$$

> $simplify(series(u_{x3+}, \epsilon, 3))$

$$\frac{I\sin(\alpha) r(r-1) \operatorname{csgn}\left(\dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)}{\cos(\alpha)^2} \epsilon^2 + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{76}$$

u_perp leading order terms

> $simplify(series(sol1, \epsilon, 3))$

$$\frac{2r}{r+1} + 2\frac{r^2(r-1)(\cos(\alpha)-1)(\cos(\alpha)+1)(a_y - \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)^2 \sin(\alpha)(r+1)} \epsilon^2 + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{77}$$

> $simplify(series(sol2, \epsilon, 3))$

$$\frac{(\cos(\alpha)-1)(\cos(\alpha)+1)(r-1) r}{\cos(\alpha)^2} \epsilon^2 + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{78}$$

> $simplify(series(sol3, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{r-1}{r+1} + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{79}$$

> $simplify(series(sol4, \epsilon, 4))$

$$-\frac{(\cos(\alpha)-1)(\cos(\alpha)+1)(r-1) r}{\cos(\alpha)^2} \epsilon^2 \tag{80}$$

$$+\frac{I r^2 a_y (\cos(\alpha)^4 - 3\cos(\alpha)^2 + 2)(r-1) \operatorname{csgn}\left(\dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)}{\sin(\alpha)\cos(\alpha)^3} \epsilon^3 + O(\epsilon^4)$$

bx leading order terms

> $b_{x1-} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|1-} \cdot u_{x1-}}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{x4-} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|4-} \cdot u_{x4-}}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{x1+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|1+} \cdot u_{x1+}}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{x2+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|2+} \cdot u_{x2+}}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{x3+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|3+} \cdot u_{x3+}}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $simplify(series(b_{x1-}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{-2\,a_y\,r + 2\sin(\alpha)}{\cos(\alpha)\,(r+1)}\,\epsilon + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{81}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{x4-}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{\sin(\alpha)\,(r-1)}{\cos(\alpha)}\,\epsilon + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{82}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{x1+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{r\,(-a_y + \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)}\,\epsilon + O(\epsilon^3) \tag{83}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{x2+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{r\,(r-1)\,(a_y + \sin(\alpha))}{\cos(\alpha)\,(r+1)}\,\epsilon + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{84}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{x3+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$-\frac{\sin(\alpha)\,(r-1)}{\cos(\alpha)}\,\epsilon + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{85}$$

b_perp leading order terms

> $b_{\perp 1-} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|1-} \cdot sol1}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{\perp 4-} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|4-} \cdot sol2}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{\perp 1+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|1+} \cdot 1}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{\perp 2+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|2+} \cdot sol3}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $b_{\perp 3+} := \dfrac{\Delta_{\|3+} \cdot sol4}{i \cdot k_{\|+}}$:

> $simplify(series(b_{\perp 1-}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{2}{r+1} + O(\epsilon^2) \tag{86}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{\perp 4-}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{-I\operatorname{csgn}\left(\dfrac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)(\cos(\alpha)-1)(r-1)(\cos(\alpha)+1)}{\cos(\alpha)}\,\epsilon+O(\epsilon^2) \tag{87}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{\perp 1+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$1 \tag{88}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{\perp 2+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$\frac{-r+1}{r+1}+O(\epsilon^2) \tag{89}$$

> $simplify(series(b_{\perp 3+}, \epsilon, 2))$

$$O(\epsilon) \tag{90}$$

b_par leading order terms

> $b_{\|1-} := -\dfrac{i\cdot k_x\cdot u_{x1-}+\Delta_{\perp 1-}\cdot sol1}{i\cdot k_{\|+}}:$

> $b_{\|4-} := -\dfrac{i\cdot k_x\cdot u_{x4-}+\Delta_{\perp 4-}\cdot sol2}{i\cdot k_{\|+}}:$

> $b_{\|1+} := -\dfrac{i\cdot k_x\cdot u_{x1+}+\Delta_{\perp 1+}}{i\cdot k_{\|+}}:$

> $b_{\|2+} := -\dfrac{i\cdot k_x\cdot u_{x2+}+\Delta_{\perp 2+}\cdot sol3}{i\cdot k_{\|+}}:$

> $b_{\|3+} := -\dfrac{i\cdot k_x\cdot u_{x3+}+\Delta_{\perp 3+}\cdot sol4}{i\cdot k_{\|+}}:$

> $simplify(b_{\|1-})$

$$0 \tag{91}$$

> $simplify(series(expand(b_{\|4-}), \epsilon, 3))$

$$-I(r-1)\sin(\alpha)\operatorname{csgn}\left(\frac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)\epsilon+O(\epsilon^2) \tag{92}$$

> $simplify(b_{\|1+})$

$$0 \tag{93}$$

> $simplify(b_{\|2+})$

$$0 \tag{94}$$

> $simplify(series(expand(b_{\|3+}), \epsilon, 3))$

$$-I(r-1)\sin(\alpha)\operatorname{csgn}\left(\frac{k_{\|-}}{\epsilon}\right)\epsilon+O(\epsilon^2) \tag{95}$$