

Union Find

Outline

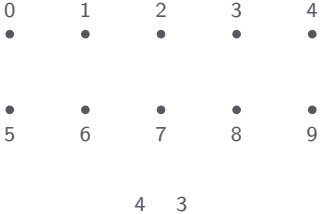
- 1 The Dynamic Connectivity Problem
- 2 Union Find (UF)
- 3 Quick Find UF
- 4 Quick Union UF
- 5 Weighted Quick Union UF

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem

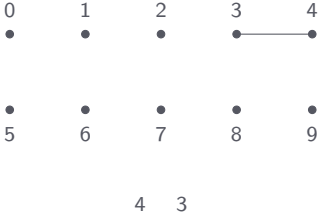
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



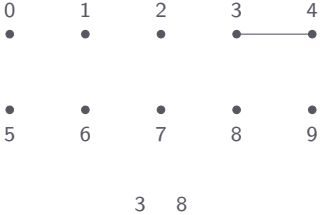
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



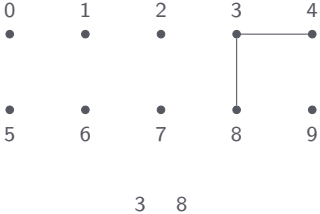
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



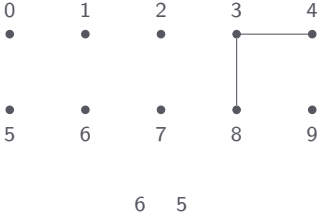
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



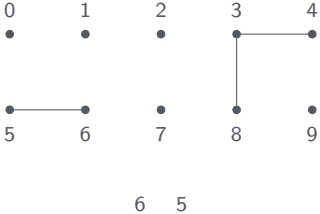
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



9 4

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



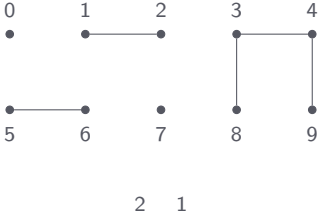
9 4

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem

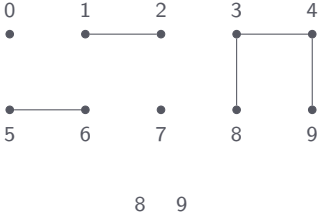


2 1

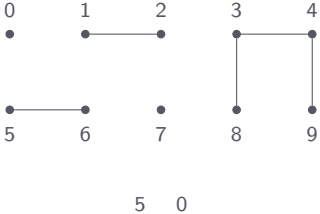
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



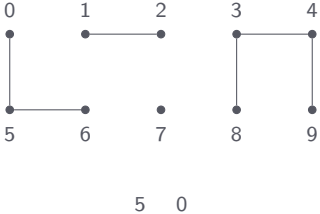
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



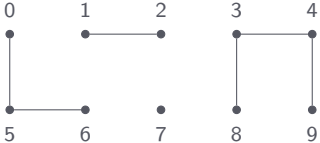
The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



The Dynamic Connectivity Problem

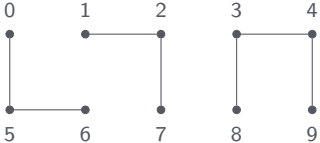


The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



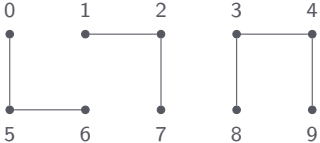
7 2

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



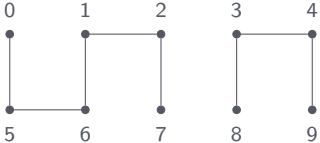
7 2

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



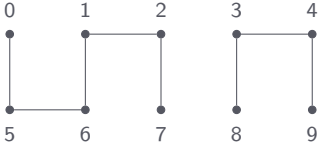
6 1

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



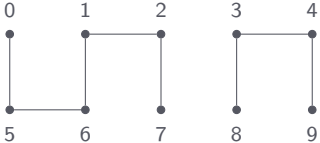
6 1

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



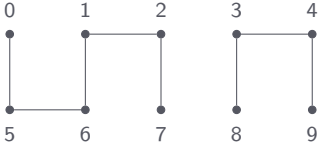
1 0

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



6 7

The Dynamic Connectivity Problem



Union Find (UF)

Union Find (UF)

 *dsa.UF*

`int find(int p)`

returns the canonical site of the component containing site p

`int count()`

returns the number of components

`boolean connected(int p, int q)`

returns `true` if sites p and q belong to the same component, and `false` otherwise

`void union(int p, int q)`

connects sites p and q

Union Find (UF)

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Program: `Components.java`

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- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites

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Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

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Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

```
>_ ~/workspace/dsaj/programs
```

```
$ _
```

Union Find (UF)

Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

```
>_ ~/workspace/dsaj/programs
```

```
$ cat ../data/tinyUF.txt
```


Union Find (UF)

Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

```
>_ ~/workspace/dsaj/programs
```

```
$ cat ../data/tinyUF.txt
```

```
10  
4 3  
3 8  
6 5  
9 4  
2 1  
8 9  
5 0  
7 2  
6 1  
1 0  
6 7  
$ _
```

Union Find (UF)

Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

```
>_ ~/workspace/dsaj/programs
```

```
$ cat ../data/tinyUF.txt
```

```
10
```

```
4 3
```

```
3 8
```

```
6 5
```

```
9 4
```

```
2 1
```

```
8 9
```

```
5 0
```

```
7 2
```

```
6 1
```

```
1 0
```

```
6 7
```

```
$ java Components < ../data/tinyUF.txt
```

Union Find (UF)

Program: `Components.java`

- Standard input: n (int) and a sequence of pairs of integers representing sites
- Standard output: number of components left after merging the sites that are in different components

```
>_ ~/workspace/dsaj/programs  
  
$ cat ../data/tinyUF.txt  
10  
4 3  
3 8  
6 5  
9 4  
2 1  
8 9  
5 0  
7 2  
6 1  
1 0  
6 7  
$ java Components < ../data/tinyUF.txt  
2 components  
$ _
```

Union Find (UF)

Union Find (UF)

Components.java

```
import dsa.WeightedQuickUnionUF;
import stdlib.StdIn;
import stdlib.StdOut;

public class Components {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = StdIn.readInt();
        WeightedQuickUnionUF uf = new WeightedQuickUnionUF(n);
        while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
            int p = StdIn.readInt();
            int q = StdIn.readInt();
            uf.union(p, q);
        }
        StdOut.println(uf.count() + " components");
    }
}
```

Quick Find UF

Quick Find UF

 `dsa.QuickFindUF` implements `dsa.UF`

`QuickFindUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Quick Find UF

```
dsa.QuickFindUF implements dsa.UF
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`QuickFindUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Instance variables:

Quick Find UF

```
dsa.QuickFindUF implements dsa.UF
```

`QuickFindUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Instance variables:

- An array of component identifiers: `int[] id`

Quick Find UF

```
dsa.QuickFindUF implements dsa.UF
```

`QuickFindUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Instance variables:

- An array of component identifiers: `int[] id`
- Number of components: `int count`

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	8	8	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	8	8	5	6	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	8	8	5	5	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	8	8	5	5	7	8	9

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	8	8	5	5	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	1	2	8	8	5	5	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	1	1	8	8	5	5	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8	9	0	1	1	8	8	5	5	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	0	1	1	8	8	5	5	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	0	1	1	8	8	0	0	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	0	1	1	8	8	0	0	7	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	0	1	1	8	8	0	0	1	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	0	1	1	8	8	0	0	1	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	1	1	1	8	8	1	1	1	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0	1	1	1	8	8	1	1	1	8	8

Quick Find UF

		id[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	7	1	1	1	8	8	1	1	1	8	8

Quick Find UF

Quick Find UF

QuickFindUF.java

```
package dsa;

import stdlib.StdIn;
import stdlib.StdOut;

public class QuickFindUF implements UF {
    private int[] id;
    private int count;

    public QuickFindUF(int n) {
        id = new int[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            id[i] = i;
        }
        count = n;
    }

    public int find(int p) {
        return id[p];
    }

    public int count() {
        return count;
    }

    public boolean connected(int p, int q) {
        return find(p) == find(q);
    }

    public void union(int p, int q) {
        int pID = find(p);
        int qID = find(q);
        if (pID == qID) {
            return;
        }
    }
}
```

Quick Find UF

QuickFindUF.java

```
    for (int i = 0; i < id.length; i++) {
        if (id[i] == pID) {
            id[i] = qID;
        }
    }
    count--;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int n = StdIn.readInt();
    QuickFindUF uf = new QuickFindUF(n);
    while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
        int p = StdIn.readInt();
        int q = StdIn.readInt();
        if (uf.connected(p, q)) {
            continue;
        }
        uf.union(p, q);
        StdOut.println(p + " " + q);
    }
    StdOut.println(uf.count() + " components");
}
```


Quick Find UF

Operation	$T(n)$
QuickFindUF(int n)	n
int find(int p)	1
int count()	1
boolean connected(int p, int q)	1
void union(int p, int q)	n

Quick Union UF

 `dsa.QuickUnionUF` implements `dsa.UF`

`QuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Quick Union UF

```
dsa.QuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
```

`QuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with n sites

Instance variables:

Quick Union UF

```
dsa.QuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
```

`QuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Instance variables:

- An array of parent identifiers: `int[] parent`

Quick Union UF

```
dsa.QuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
```

`QuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Instance variables:

- An array of parent identifiers: `int[] parent`
- Number of components: `int count`



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

- ①0
- ①1
- ①2
- ①3
- ①4
- ①5
- ①6
- ①7
- ①8
- ①9

Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

- ①
- ②
- ③
- ④
- ⑤
- ⑥
- ⑦
- ⑧
- ⑨

Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	3	3	5	6	7	8	9



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	8	3	5	6	7	8	9



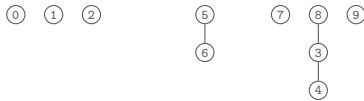
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	8	3	5	6	7	8	9



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	8	3	5	5	7	8	9



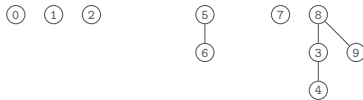
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	8	3	5	5	7	8	9



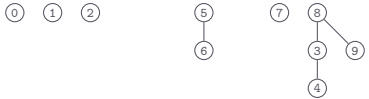
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	8	3	5	5	7	8	8



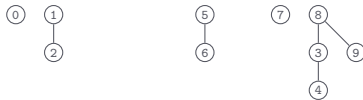
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	1	2	8	3	5	5	7	8	8



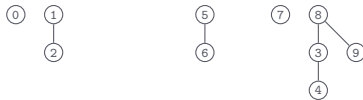
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	1	1	8	3	5	5	7	8	8



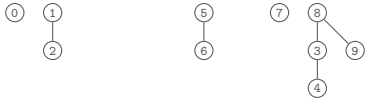
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8	9	0	1	1	8	3	5	5	7	8	8



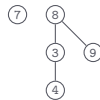
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	0	1	1	8	3	5	5	7	8	8



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	0	1	1	8	3	0	5	7	8	8



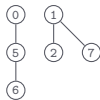
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	0	1	1	8	3	0	5	7	8	8



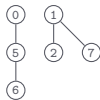
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	0	1	1	8	3	0	5	1	8	8



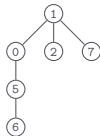
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	0	1	1	8	3	0	5	1	8	8



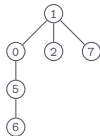
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	1	1	1	8	3	0	5	1	8	8



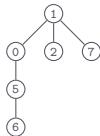
Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0	1	1	1	8	3	0	5	1	8	8



Quick Union UF

		parent[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	7	1	1	1	8	3	0	5	1	8	8



Quick Union UF

QuickUnionUF.java

```
package dsa;

import stdlib.StdIn;
import stdlib.StdOut;

public class QuickUnionUF implements UF {
    private int[] parent;
    private int count;

    public QuickUnionUF(int n) {
        parent = new int[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            parent[i] = i;
        }
        count = n;
    }

    public int find(int p) {
        while (p != parent[p]) {
            p = parent[p];
        }
        return p;
    }

    public int count() {
        return count;
    }

    public boolean connected(int p, int q) {
        return find(p) == find(q);
    }

    public void union(int p, int q) {
        int rootP = find(p);
        int rootQ = find(q);
```


Quick Union UF

QuickUnionUF.java

```
        if (rootP == rootQ) {
            return;
        }
        parent[rootP] = rootQ;
        count--;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        int n = StdIn.readInt();
        QuickUnionUF uf = new QuickUnionUF(n);
        while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
            int p = StdIn.readInt();
            int q = StdIn.readInt();
            if (uf.connected(p, q)) {
                continue;
            }
            uf.union(p, q);
            StdOut.println(p + " " + q);
        }
        StdOut.println(uf.count() + " components");
    }
}
```




Quick Union UF

Operation	$T(n)$
<code>QuickUnionUF(int n)</code>	n
<code>int find(int p)</code>	tree height
<code>int count()</code>	1
<code>boolean connected(int p, int q)</code>	tree height
<code>void union(int p, int q)</code>	tree height

Weighted Quick Union UF

Weighted Quick Union UF

 `dsa.WeightedQuickUnionUF` implements `dsa.UF`

`WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Weighted Quick Union UF

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dsa.WeightedQuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
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Instance variables:

Weighted Quick Union UF

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`WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Instance variables:

- An array of parent identifiers: `int[] parent`

Weighted Quick Union UF

```
dsa.WeightedQuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
```

`WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Instance variables:

- An array of parent identifiers: `int[] parent`
- An array of component sizes: `int[] size`

Weighted Quick Union UF

```
dsa.WeightedQuickUnionUF implements dsa.UF
```

`WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n)` constructs an empty union-find data structure with `n` sites

Instance variables:

- An array of parent identifiers: `int[] parent`
- An array of component sizes: `int[] size`
- Number of components: `int count`

Weighted Quick Union UF

Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨

Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨

Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	3	0	1	2	4	4	5	6	7	8	9
		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	4	4	5	6	7	8	9
		1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3	8	0	1	2	4	4	5	6	7	4	9
		1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	4	4	5	6	7	4	9
		1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	5	0	1	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	9
		1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	9
		1	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
9	4	0	1	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	1	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	1	0	2	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8	9	0	2	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	0	2	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5	0	6	2	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	6	2	2	4	4	6	6	7	4	4
		1	1	2	1	4	1	3	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
7	2	6	2	2	4	4	6	6	2	4	4
		1	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	6	2	2	4	4	6	6	2	4	4
		1	1	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	1



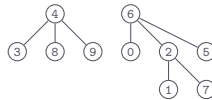
Weighted Quick Union UF

		parent[], size[]									
p	q	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	1	6	2	6	4	4	6	6	2	4	4
		1	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	1	1



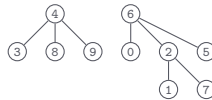
Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	0	6	2	6	4	4	6	6	2	4	4
		1	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

p	q	parent[], size[]									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
6	7	6	2	6	4	4	6	6	2	4	4
		1	1	3	1	4	1	6	1	1	1



Weighted Quick Union UF

Weighted Quick Union UF

WeightedQuickUnionUF.java

```
package dsa;

import stdlib.StdIn;
import stdlib.StdOut;

public class WeightedQuickUnionUF implements UF {
    private int[] parent;
    private int[] size;
    private int count;

    public WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n) {
        parent = new int[n];
        size = new int[n];
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            parent[i] = i;
            size[i] = 1;
        }
        count = n;
    }

    public int find(int p) {
        while (p != parent[p]) {
            p = parent[p];
        }
        return p;
    }

    public int count() {
        return count;
    }

    public boolean connected(int p, int q) {
        return find(p) == find(q);
    }
}
```


Weighted Quick Union UF

WeightedQuickUnionUF.java

```
public void union(int p, int q) {
    int rootP = find(p);
    int rootQ = find(q);
    if (rootP == rootQ) {
        return;
    }
    if (size[rootP] < size[rootQ]) {
        parent[rootP] = rootQ;
        size[rootQ] += size[rootP];
    } else {
        parent[rootQ] = rootP;
        size[rootP] += size[rootQ];
    }
    count--;
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    int n = StdIn.readInt();
    WeightedQuickUnionUF uf = new WeightedQuickUnionUF(n);
    while (!StdIn.isEmpty()) {
        int p = StdIn.readInt();
        int q = StdIn.readInt();
        if (uf.connected(p, q)) {
            continue;
        }
        uf.union(p, q);
        StdOut.println(p + " " + q);
    }
    StdOut.println(uf.count() + " components");
}
```

Weighted Quick Union UF

Weighted Quick Union UF

Operation	$T(n)$
<code>WeightedQuickUnionUF(int n)</code>	n
<code>int find(int p)</code>	$\log n$
<code>int count()</code>	1
<code>boolean connected(int p, int q)</code>	$\log n$
<code>void union(int p, int q)</code>	$\log n$