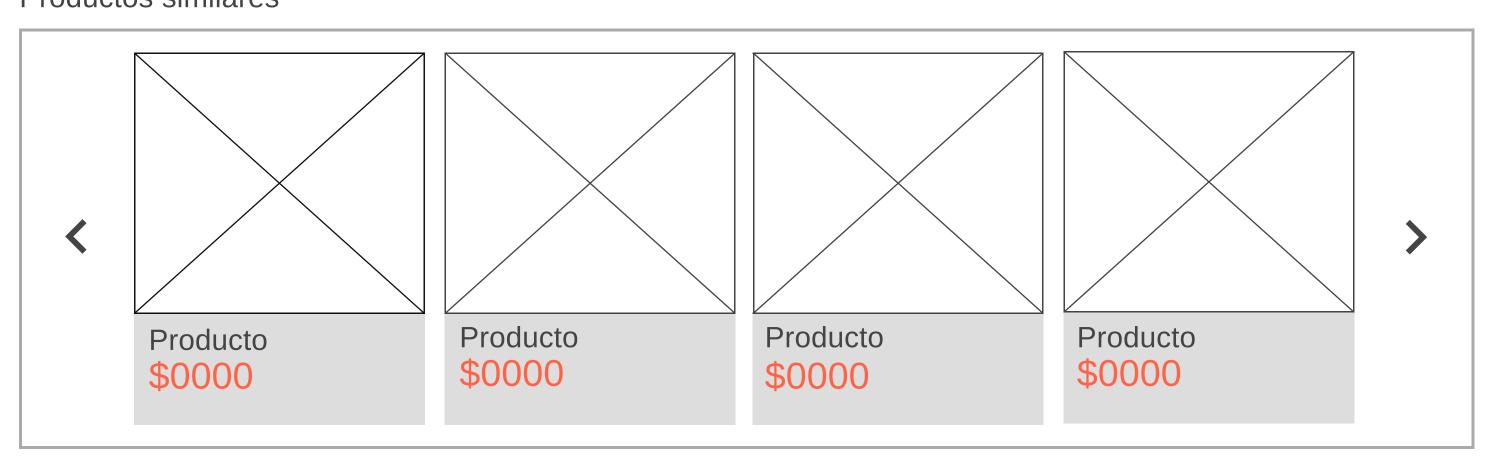
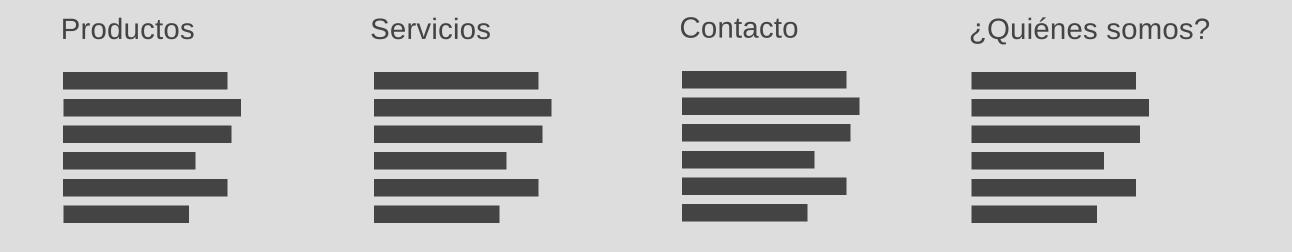


Ver más ✓

Productos similares

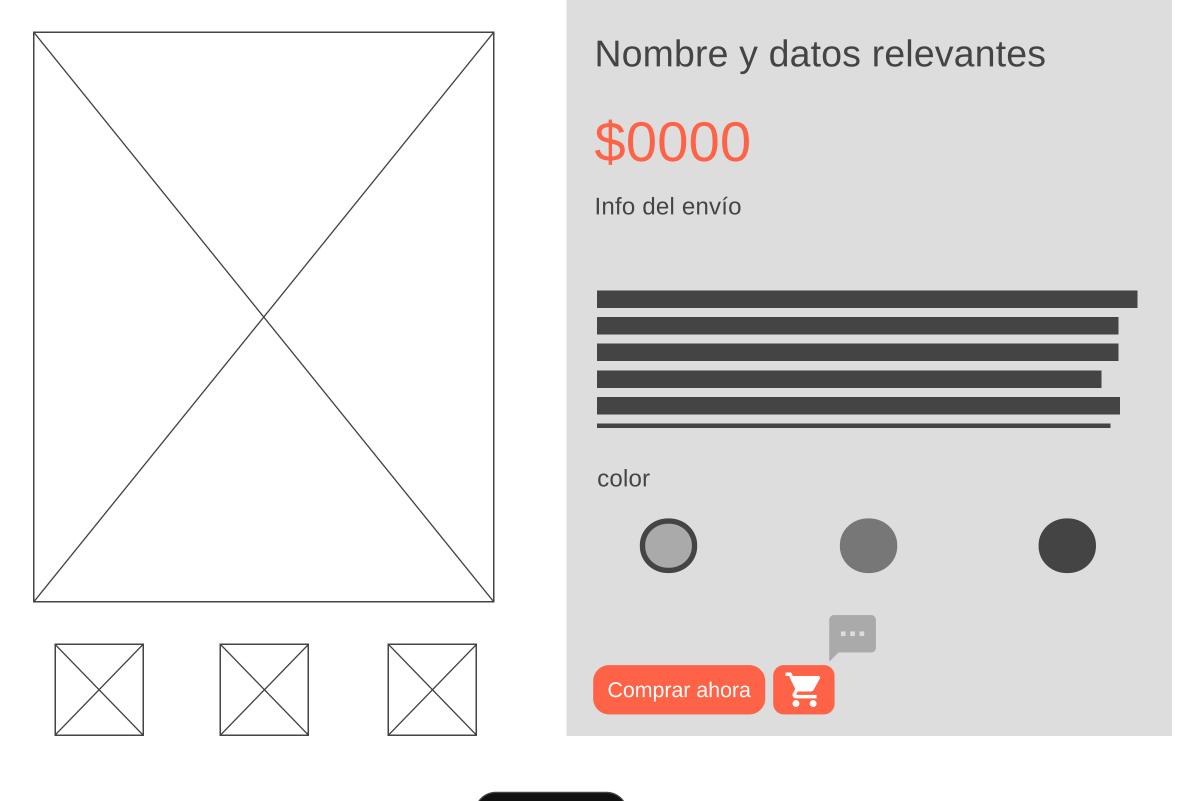




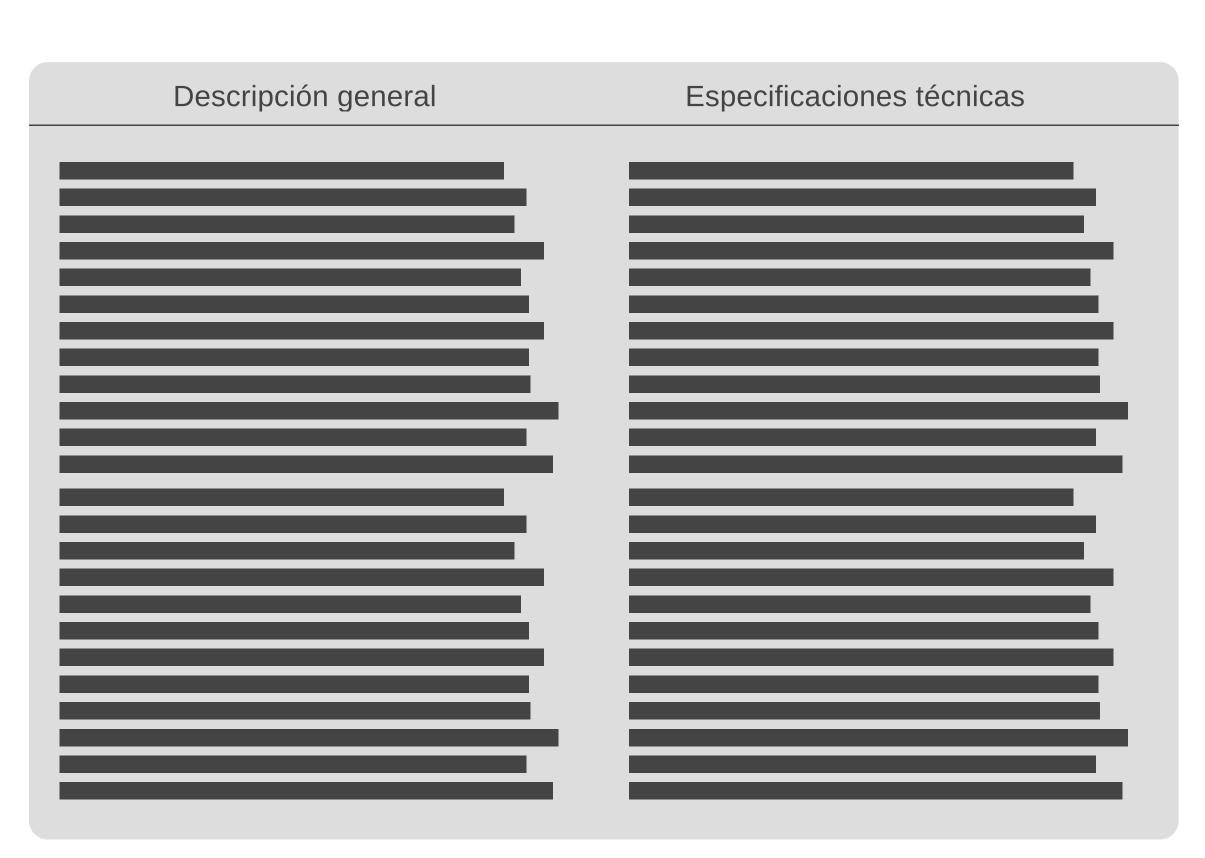




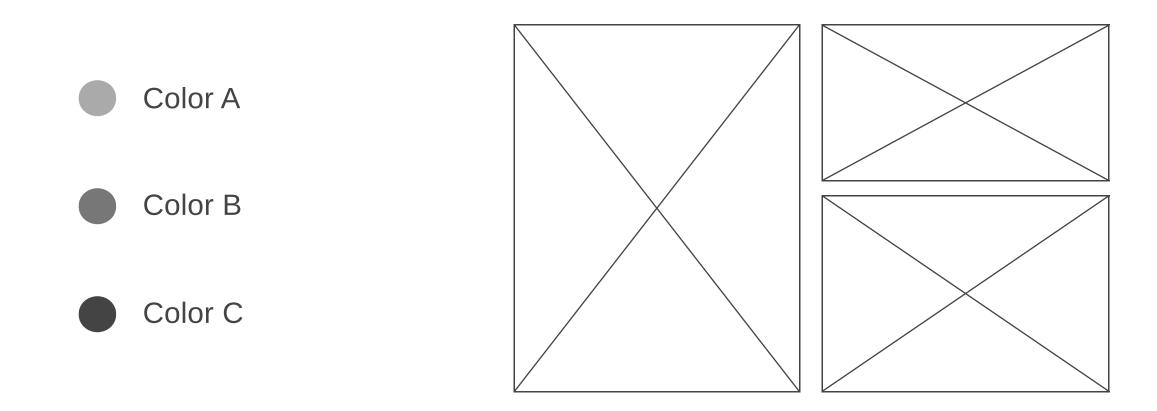




Ver más 🗡



Opciones de color



Productos similares

