

## Assignments 2 & 3

### Description:

The second and third assignments combined, let you practice functional programming as the new paradigm of programming added to Java 8. It includes concepts such as Generics, Functional Interfaces, Lambda Expressions, Method References, Streams, and Collections.

Functional Programming allows you to write programs more concise, and in many cases (like working with collections), faster and with fewer bugs. Mostly, in Functional Programming, you specify what you want to do (not how you want it to be done, as it's the case in non-functional programming paradigms.) Therefore, in this assignment, you should do all the tasks without using the traditional control statements (`for`, `while`, `do/while`, `if/else`, `switch/case` and even `recursion`) and just by using Functional Programming facilities provided in Java 8. *(the only exception is inside the `equals`, constructor, and setter methods of class `Student` (discussed below); which you could use the `if/else` control structure!)*

Two basic elements of Functional Programming are Lambda Expressions (which are anonymous methods) and Method References, that have had them in the course (Week 6). Java 8 also introduces [Streams](#) (hint: don't mix them up with IO Streams! They are new beasts!) Lambda Expressions and Streams let you do variety of tasks on the elements of a collection with great ease.

In this assignment, you should first define a class **Student** which has four fields in this order: `firstName` as a `String`, `lastName` as a `String`, `grade` as a `double`, and `department` as a `String`. Provide one constructor for the class (which takes all the fields), setter and getter methods for all fields, a `getName` method which returns the full name of the student (ex. "*John White*"), `toString`, `hashCode`, and `equals` methods.

We assume that there has been a contest among students of different departments and the results have been gathered as grades. Therefore, in a second class, **StudentProcess**, you are supposed to use functional programming to do various tasks on a collection of **Students**.

You might want to have a look at the following classes/interfaces, as you will need them while doing the assignment:

- `java.util.Arrays;`
- `java.util.Comparator;`
- `java.util.List;`
- `java.util.Map;`
- `java.util.TreeMap;`
- `java.util.function.Consumer;`
- `java.util.function.BiConsumer;`

- `java.util.function.Function;`
- `java.util.function.Predicate;`
- `java.util.stream.Stream;`
- `java.util.stream.Collectors;`
- `java.util.Optional;`

Task 1: Create an array of Students in the beginning of your implementations, populate it with some Students, make a list out of your array, and print all its elements. You could create your own Student objects, hard-coded into your program and I will test your code run, against my input (use arbitrary values for first names, last names, grades – between 0.0 and 100.0 – and departments.) There is no need to read data from the file in this assignment (*hint: have a look at `List<E>` class and don't forget to use method references to do this task and this assignment.*)

Task 2: Display Students with grades in the range 50.0-100.0, sorted into ascending order by grade. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and then use `Stream` and `Comparator` classes' methods*.)

Task 3: Display the first student in the collection with grade in the range 50.0-100.0 (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and then use `Stream` and `Optional` classes' methods.*)

Task 4: Sort the Students (a)by their last names, and then their first names in ascending and (b)by their last names, and then their first names in descending orders and display the students after each of these two processes. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and then use `Stream` and `Comparator` classes' methods.*)

Task 5: Display unique Student last names, sorted. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and map it to a `Stream<String>`, and use its methods.*)

Task 6: Display Student full names, sorted in order by last name then first name. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, use `Stream` class's methods, and map it to a `Stream<String>` somewhere along the way.*)

Task 7: Display Students, grouped by their departments. (*hint: you need to have an object of `Map<String, List<Student>>` and first populate it using `Stream` class's methods, and second, display the desired output using `Map` class's methods. You should also use `Collectors` for this task.*)

(Bonus) Task 8: Count and display the number of Students in each department. (*hint: you need to have an object of `Map<String, Long>` and first populate it using `Stream` class's methods, and second, display the desired output using `Map` class's methods. You should also use `Collectors` for this task.*)

Task 9: Calculate and display the sum of all Students' grades. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and then use `Stream` class's methods to map it to a `DoubleStream`, and then, use `DoubleStream` methods to do the task.*)

**Task 10:** Calculate and display the average of all Students' grades. (*hint: you need to return a `Stream<Student>` out of your `List<Student>` first, and then use `Stream` class's methods to map it to a `DoubleStream`, and then, use `DoubleStream` methods to do the task.*)

### Typical Output:

For a typical input such as:

```
Student[] students = {
    new Student("Jack", "Smith", 50.0, "IT"),
    new Student("Aaron", "Johnson", 76.0, "IT"),
    new Student("Maaria", "White", 35.8, "Business"),
    new Student("John", "White", 47.0, "Media"),
    new Student("Laney", "White", 62.0, "IT"),
    new Student("Jack", "Jones", 32.9, "Business"),
    new Student("Wesley", "Jones", 42.89, "Media")};
```

The output could be:

#### Task 1:

Complete Student list:

Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
Aaron	Johnson	76.00	IT
Maaria	White	35.80	Business
John	White	47.00	Media
Laney	White	62.00	IT
Jack	Jones	32.90	Business
Wesley	Jones	42.89	Media

#### Task 2:

Students who got 50.0-100.0 sorted by grade:

Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
Laney	White	62.00	IT
Aaron	Johnson	76.00	IT

#### Task 3:

First Student who got 50.0-100.0:

Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
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#### Task 4:

Students in ascending order by last name then first:

Aaron	Johnson	76.00	IT
Jack	Jones	32.90	Business
Wesley	Jones	42.89	Media
Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
John	White	47.00	Media
Laney	White	62.00	IT
Maaria	White	35.80	Business

Students in descending order by last name then first:

Maaria	White	35.80	Business
Laney	White	62.00	IT
John	White	47.00	Media
Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
Wesley	Jones	42.89	Media
Jack	Jones	32.90	Business
Aaron	Johnson	76.00	IT

Task 5:

Unique Student last names:

Johnson  
Jones  
Smith  
White

Task 6:

Student names in order by last name then first name:

Aaron Johnson  
Jack Jones  
Wesley Jones  
Jack Smith  
John White  
Laney White  
Maaria White

Task 7:

Students by department:

Media

John	White	47.00	Media
Wesley	Jones	42.89	Media

IT

Jack	Smith	50.00	IT
Aaron	Johnson	76.00	IT
Laney	White	62.00	IT

Business

Maaria	White	35.80	Business
Jack	Jones	32.90	Business

Task 8:

Count of Students by department:

Business has 2 Student(s)

IT has 3 Student(s)

Media has 2 Student(s)

Task 9:

Sum of Students' grades: 346.59

Task 10:

Average of Students' grades: 49.51

**Marking criteria:**

1. Having appropriate indentation, having proper file structures and modularization, following Java naming conventions, documenting all the classes properly, not having debug/useless code and/or file(s) left in assignment submission, and good intra and/or inter class designs: **2 marks**.

2. Each of the tasks 1-10: **2 marks**.

**Deliverables:**

Zip only the Java files to a file named after your Last Name followed by the first 3 digits of your student ID. For example, if your last name is **Savage** and your ID is **354874345** then the file should be called **Savage354.zip**. Upload the zip file to Blackboard.

**Reminding Some Important Notes:**

- Each assignment should be submitted before/on its due date. The deduction for late submission will be 10% each day or part of it. No assignment will not be accepted after week 13.
- All the assignments should be done satisfactorily to pass the course.
- Students are encouraged to talk to each other, to the instructor, or to anyone else about any of the assignments, but the final solution may not be copied from any source. The assignments should be submitted online.