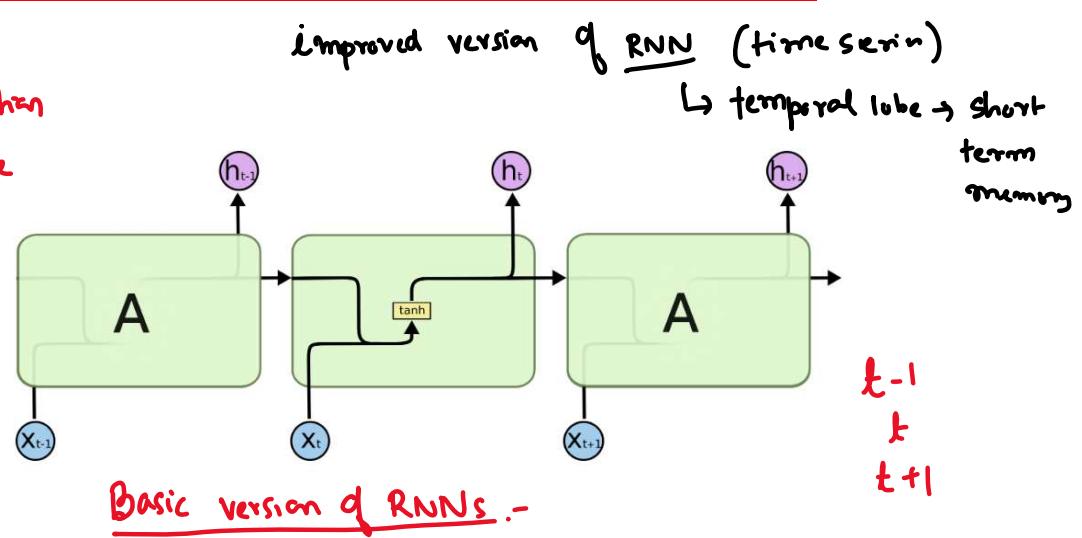
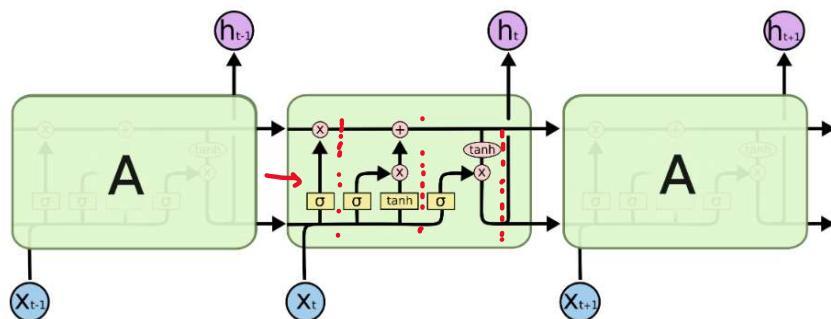


## Long Short Term Memory (LSTM)

Remember information  
Over a long time



### Basic Version of LSTM :-



$W_{rec} < 1$

Vanishing gradient problem

$W_{rec} > 1$

Exploding gradient



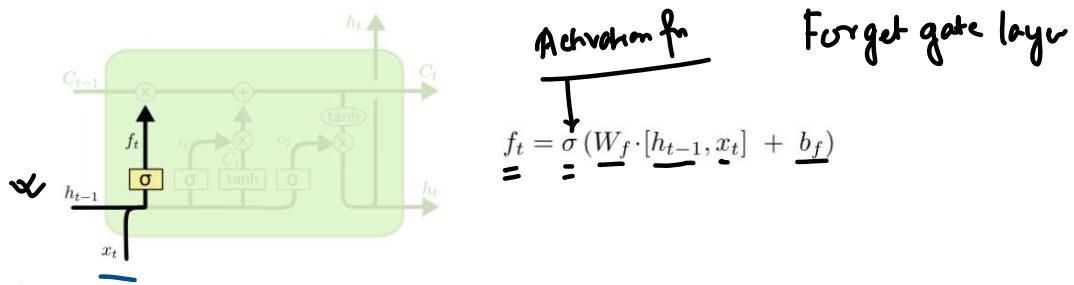
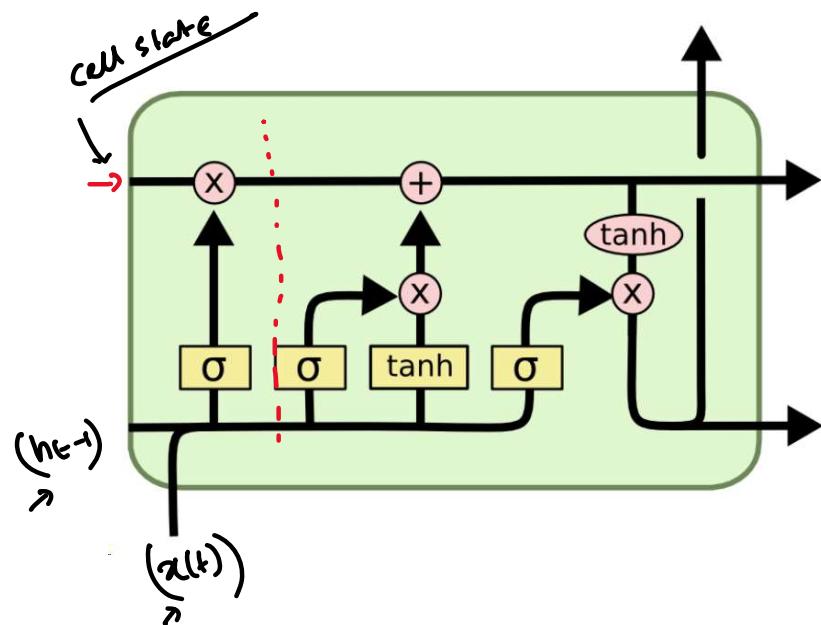
$W_{rec} = 1$

cell state

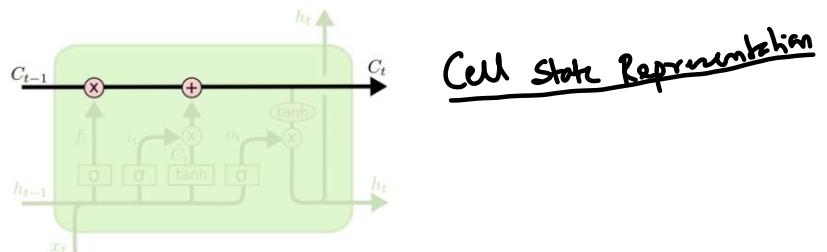
exploding  
gradient problem

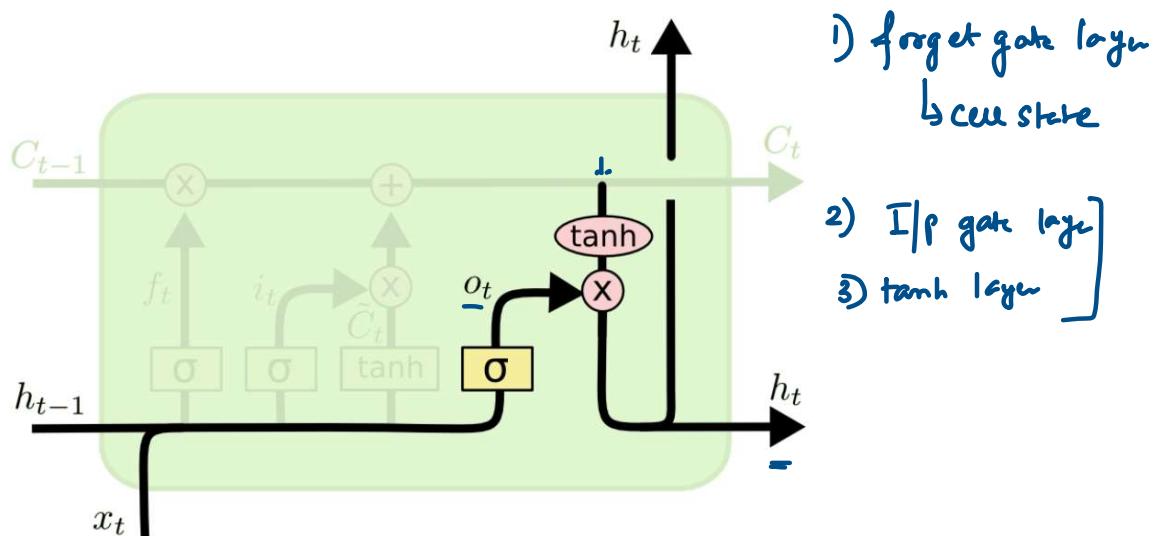
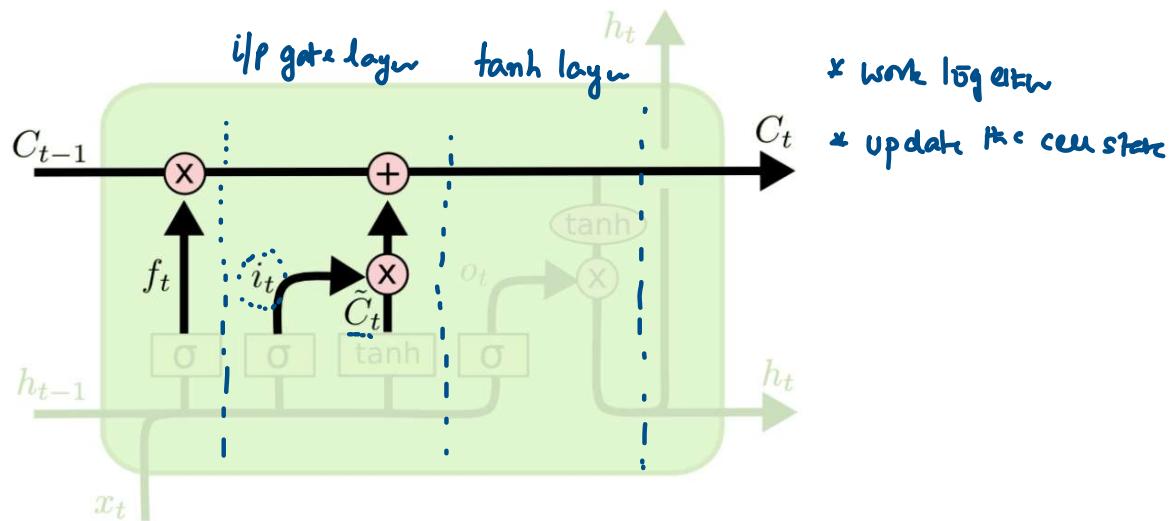
forget gate  
layer

0 or  
either 1 or 0



# The purpose of the cell state  
is to decide what information  
to carry forward from the  
last observation that a RNN is trained on





$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Project 1} \\ \text{Project 2} \end{array} \right.$

$\Leftarrow$  Dataset  $\rightarrow$  Kaggle.com / Github.com  
 Registered Acc Search in google

$\downarrow$   
 Choose your own project

$\Leftarrow$  Google Colaboratory ([colab.research.google.com](https://colab.research.google.com))

(Links of project/document → provided in the group)

Project Report :- 2page → Introduction  
(pdf) → Problem Statement  
→ Results and Discussion  
→ Data Visualization & explain  
→ Conclusion & Future Direction  
\* References

How to Send the project ? ← {  
Email to                    ① Google Colab link (x 2)  
                              ② Project Report (x 2)  
                              ③ Dataset (if any)

- 1) Support@internelite.com
- 2) akghsh.ece@gmail.com.

Deadline = 15<sup>th</sup> January,  
2023