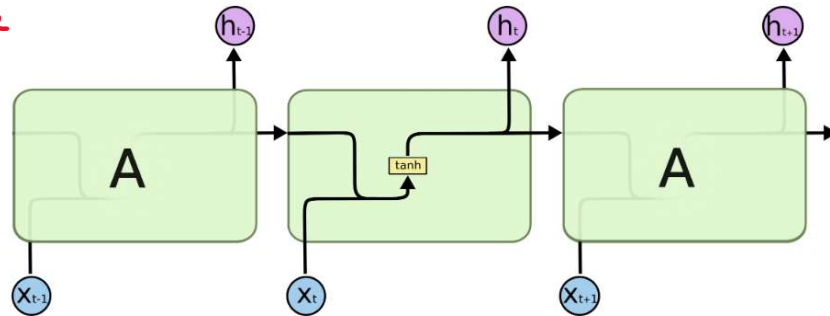


Long Short Term Memory (LSTM)

Remember information
over a long time

Improved version of RNN (time series)

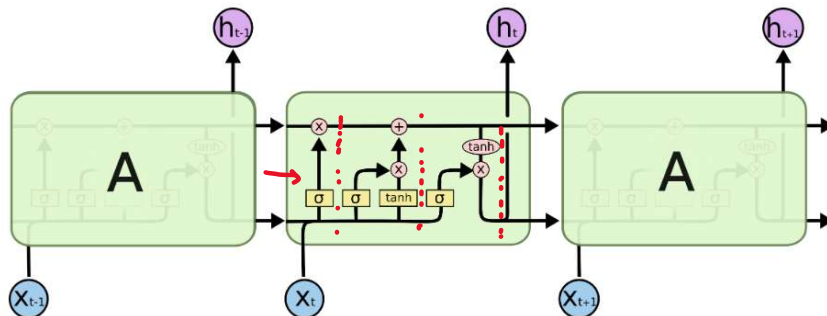
↳ temporal lobe → short term memory



Basic version of RNNs :-

t-1
t
t+1

Basic Version of LSTM :-



$$w_{rec} < 1$$

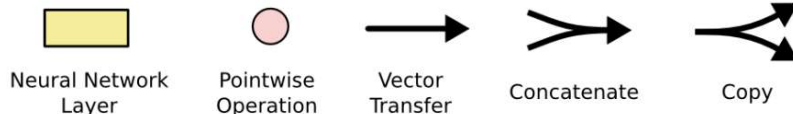
vanishing
gradient problem

$$w_{rec} > 1$$

exploding
gradient problem

$$w_{rec} = 1$$

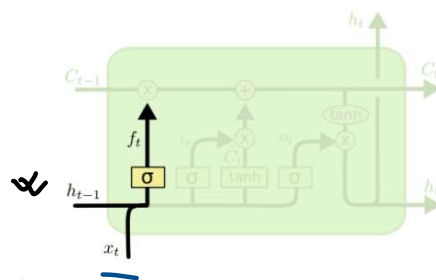
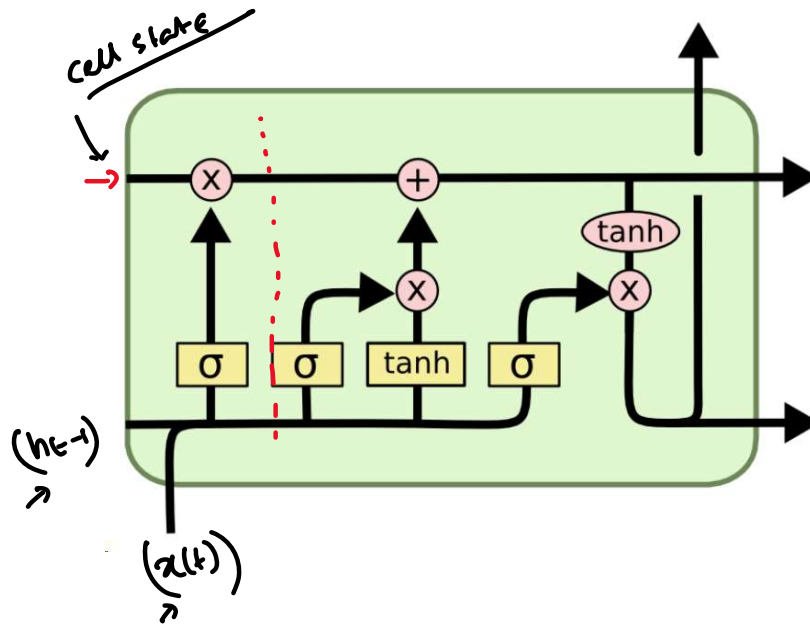
cell state



exploding
gradient problem

forget gate
layer

o/e
either 1 or 0

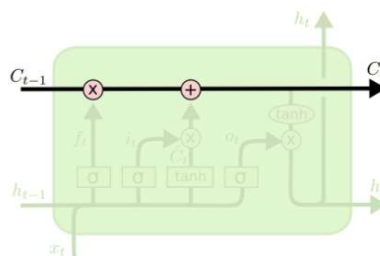


Activation fn

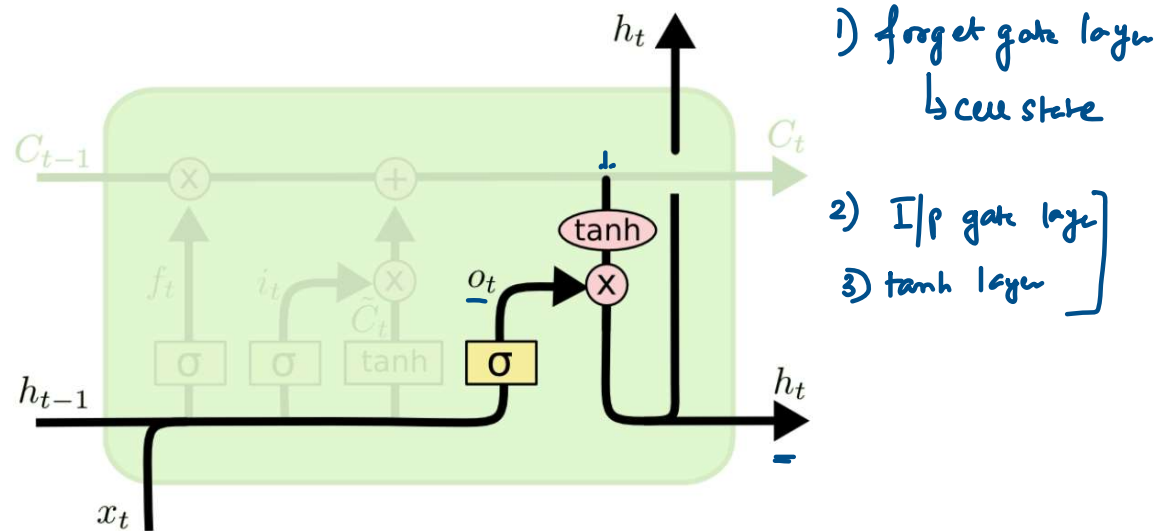
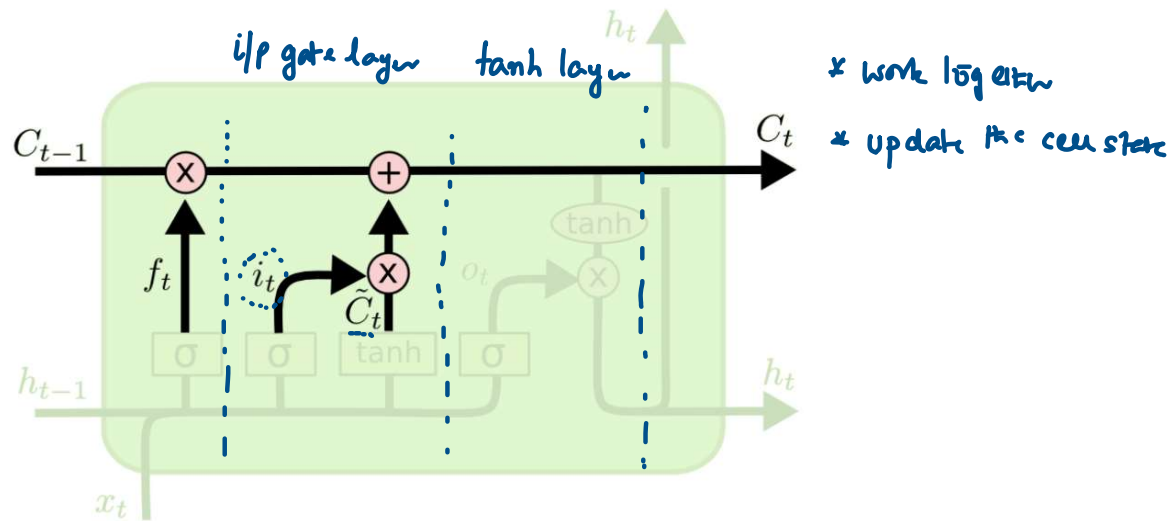
Forget gate layer

$$f_t = \sigma(W_f \cdot [h_{t-1}, x_t] + b_f)$$

The purpose of the cell state is to decide what information to carry forward from the diff observation that a RNN is trained on



Cell State Representation



Project 1
Project 2

↓
Choose your own
project

Dataset → [Kaggle.com](https://www.kaggle.com/) / github.com
Registered Acc Search in
google

Google Colaboratory (colab.research.google.com)

(Links of project/ documents → provided in the group)

Project Report :- 2 page
(pdf)

- Introduction
- Problem Statement
- Results and Discussion
- Data Visualization & explain
- Conclusion & Future Direction
- * References

How to send the project ?

← {
① Google Colab link (x2)
② Project Report (x2)
③ Dataset (if any)

Email to

- 1) Support@internselite.com
- 2) akghsh.ece@gmail.com.

Deadline = 15th January,
2023