

Formularia Lagrangiano del Control por estado

Ejercicio 1

Datos: Centro de masas $C = (x, y)^T$, Angulo θ , Fuerzas S y F , entradas (U_1, U_2) .

Modelo dinámico del sistema: $\ddot{x} = -1/m \sin(\theta)S$, $\ddot{y} = -g + 1/m \cos(\theta)S$, $\ddot{\theta} = 20/JF$

Parámetros: $J = 10000$, $m = 30000$, $d = 5$, $S = 9.81$

1) Demostrar ecuaciones del modelo dinámico utilizando el método de Lagrange.

$$L = T - V = \frac{1}{2} m \dot{x}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m \dot{y}^2 + \frac{1}{2} J \dot{\theta}^2 - (mgy)$$

$$\partial L / \partial x = \partial L / \partial \dot{x} = \dot{x} = -1/m \sin(\theta)S$$

$$\partial L / \partial y = \partial L / \partial \dot{y} = \dot{y} = -g + 1/m \cos(\theta)S$$

$$\partial L / \partial \theta = \partial L / \partial \dot{\theta} = \dot{\theta} = 20/JF$$

2) Espacio de estados $x = (x, y, \theta, \dot{x}, \dot{y}, \dot{\theta})^T = (x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6)^T$

$$\dot{x} = \begin{pmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \\ \dot{x}_3 \\ \dot{x}_4 \\ \dot{x}_5 \\ \dot{x}_6 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_4 \\ x_5 \\ x_6 \\ -1/m \sin(x_3)U_1 \\ -g + 1/m \cos(x_3)U_1 \\ 20/J \cdot U_2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \dot{u} = \begin{pmatrix} U_1 \\ U_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} S \\ F \end{pmatrix}$$

3) Calcular todos los puntos de equilibrio del sistema.

clear all; clear all; clear;

syms x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 S F m g d J

$$E_1 = x_4 = 0; E_2 = x_5 = 0; E_3 = x_6 = 0; E_4 = -(\sin(x_3)S)/m = 0; E_5 = -g + 1/m \cos(x_3)S = 0; E_6 = 20/JF = 0;$$

result = solve([E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6], [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, S, F], 'ReturnConditions' = true, 'IgnoreAnalyticConstraints' = true)

4) Calcular el punto de equilibrio correspondiente a $U_1 = mg$, $U_2 = 0$. Linealizar el sistema sobre este punto.

clear all; clear all; clear;

syms x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 S F m g d J

$$E_1 = x_4; E_2 = x_5; E_3 = x_6; E_4 = -(\sin(x_3)S)/m; E_5 = -g + 1/m \cos(x_3)S; E_6 = 20/JF; y1 = x1; y2 = x2;$$

A = jacobian([E1, E2, E3, E4, E5, E6], [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6, S, F]); A = subs(A, [x3, S], [0, g-m]);

B = jacobian([y1, y2], [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6]); B = subs(B, x3, 0);

C = jacobian([y1, y2], [x1, x2, x3, x4, x5, x6]); C

5) Controlabilidad del sistema utilizando ambas entradas (U_1, U_2) o solo una (U_1) .

clear all; clear all; clear;

syms x1 x2 x3 x4 x5 x6 S F m g d J

J = 10000; m = 30000; d = 5; S = 9.81;

Crear matrices A y B obtenidas en el apartado 4.

Controlabilidad para ambas entradas

$$C_0 = \text{ctrb}(A, B);$$

$$\text{unco} = \text{length}(A) - \text{rank}(C_0)$$

$$C_0 = \text{obsv}(A, C); \text{unob} = \text{obsv}(\text{sys})$$

Controlabilidad para una entrada

$$B(\text{end}, \text{end}) = 0;$$

$$C_0 = \text{ctrb}(A, B);$$

$$\text{unco} = \text{length}(A) - \text{rank}(C_0)$$

6) Usando el método de desplazamiento de polos o LQR, representar el cambio de estado $(1, 5, 0, 0, 1, 74533, -0.1, -0.2, 0.00174533)^T = (0.1, 0.2, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0)^T$.

Archivo main

clear;

m = 30000; g = 9.81; d = 5; S = 9.81; J = 10000; S = mg;

x = [1; 5; 0.00174533; -0.1; -0.2; 0.00174533]; (Estado inicial)

xu = eq = [0; 0; 0; 0; 0; 0]; wu = eq = [0; 0]; u = eq = [mg; 0] (P, q)

t = 0;

Crear matrices A y B obtenidas en el apartado 4.

poles = [-2; -0.1; -2.5]; Pole placement method

K = place(A, B, poles)

Q = matriz 6x6 (I = 100000, 100, 1000000, 100000); LQR method

R = matriz 2x2 (I = 0.0000000001, 0.01);

K = lqr(A, B, Q, R);

E = matriz 2x6 (I = 1, 1);

H = -inv(E - inv(A - B*K) * B);

Game_counter = 0;

dt = 0.01;

Game_t = 0; dt = 10

w = [0; 2.4] (Estado final)

u = u - eq - Kx + Hw

x = x + E(xu); dt;

x = x + dt(0.25 * E(xu) + 0.75 * (E(xu) + dt * (-1/3 * E(xu), u)))

pause(dt);

Game_counter = Game_counter + 1;

if Game_counter == 15

draw(x);

plot(t, x(1), 'k--', t, x(2), 'r--', t, x(3), 'b--',

t, u, 'g--', 'u');

legend('x(t)', 'y(t)', 'theta(t)', 'u(t)')

Game_counter = 0;

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

end

