# free42 Uncertainty Propagation

## Mitch Richling

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Author: Mitch Richling Updated: 2021-05-14 18:16:08

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## 1 Metadata

The home for this HTML file is: https://richmit.github.io/hp42/uprop.html

A PDF version of this file may be found here: https://richmit.github.io/hp42/uprop.pdf Files related to this document may be found on github: https://github.com/richmit/hp42 Directory contents:

src - The org-mode file that generated this HTML document
 src\_42s - Ready to convert source listings for 42s code in this document

docs - This html document

bin - Importable RAW program files

## 2 Introduction

This org-mode file contains a program, UPROP, that can be used to preform calculations that propagate uncertainty using the standard Gaussian model. Values are represented as complex numbers with the imaginary part being the standard deviation. i.e. V+iU means the value is V and the uncertainty is represented by U (a standard deviation).

#### 3 Menu

#### 3.1 Notes

#### 3.1.1 [SHIFT] key magic for menus

Menu keys that can accept a value with uncertainty in the X position of the stack behave differently when used with the [SHIFT] key. If the [SHIFT] key is pressed before such a menu key, then it is like pressing [SHIFT] [COMPLEX] and then the menu key. For example, pressing [SHIFT] [COSH] is the same as [SHIFT] [COMPLEX] [COSH]. This is a handy way to save a keystroke when entering new values.

Note that I-VU doesn't take a value with uncertainty, and thus pressing the [SHIFT] key before this function has no effect.

#### 3.1.2 Global Labels

The menu items correspond to global labels that you can XEQ from other programs. The names are the menu labels prefixed with "U" – so "SIN" becomes "USIN".

#### 3.1.3 UI→VU & UVU→I: Intervals

These functions convert between intervals and quantity with uncertainty. Intervals are specified by interval end points on levels X & Y of the stack. For I-VU the order is not relevant, but  $VU \rightarrow I$  will always return the leftmost end point in Y and the rightmost end point in X.

## 3.1.4 UVU→%

Given a quantity with uncertainty in X, it will return T% of the uncertainty. This value is always positive.

Menu	$_{ m LBL}$	Value	Uncertainty (Standard Deviation)	Notes
+	U+	Y.v+X.v	HYPOT(X.u, Y.u)	
-	U-	Y.v-X.v	HYPOT(X.u, Y.u)	
×	$\mathrm{U}  imes$	Y.v*X.v	HYPOT(X.u*Y.v, X.v*Y.u)	
÷	U÷	Y.v/X.v	$\mathrm{HYPOT}(\mathrm{X.u}^*\mathrm{Y.v},\mathrm{X.v}^*\mathrm{Y.u})/\mathrm{X.v}^2$	
+/-	U+/-	-X.v	ABS(X.u)	
1/X	U1/X	1/X.v	$ABS(X.u)/X.v^2$	
LN	ULN	LN(X.v)	ABS(X.u/X.v)	
$\mathrm{E}^{\uparrow}\mathrm{X}$	$UE\uparrow X$	EXP(X.v)	EXP(X.v)*ABS(X.u*X.v)	
$Y^{\uparrow}X$	$\mathbf{U}\mathbf{Y}^{\uparrow}\mathbf{X}$	Y.v^X.v	$ABS(Y.v^X.v)*HYPOT(Y.u^X.v/Y.v, LN(Y.v)*X.u)$	
ABS	UABS	ABS(X.v)	ABS(X.u)	
GAMMA	UGAMMA	GAMMA(X.v)	ABS(DIGAMMA(X.v)*GAMMA(X.v)*X.u)	Requires SFUN
SIN	USIN	SIN(X.v)	ABS(COS(X.v)*X.u)	
COS	UCOS	COS(X.v)	ABS(SIN(X.v)*X.u)	
TAN	UTAN	TAN(X.v)	$ABS(SEC^2(X.v)*X.u)$	
ASIN	UASIN	ASIN(X.v)	$ABS(X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2))$	
ACOS	UACOS	ACOS(X.v)	$ABS(X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2))$	
ATAN	UATAN	ATAN(X.v)	$\mathrm{ABS}(\mathrm{X.u/(1+X.v^22)})$	
SINH	USINH	SINH(X.v)	ABS(COSH(X.v)*X.u)	
COSH	UCOSH	COSH(X.v)	ABS(SINH(X.v)*X.u)	
TANH	UTANH	TANH(X.v)	$ABS(SECH^2(X.v)*X.u)$	
ASINH	UASINH	ASINH(X.v)	$ABS(X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2))$	
ACOSH	UACOSH	ACOSH(X.v)	$ABS(X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2))$	
ATANH	UATANH	ATANH(X.v)	$\mathrm{ABS}(\mathrm{X.u/(1+X.v^22)})$	
I→VU	UI→VU	(X+Y)/2	ABS(X-Y)/2	Interval->
$VU\rightarrow I$	$UVU\rightarrow I$	N/A	N/A	->Interval
VU→%	UVU→%	N/A	N/A	Percentages
				-
$\times \mathbf{U}$	$U \times U$	Y.v	$Y.u \times X$	U Factor

## 3.1.5 UxU: Multiply uncertainty

This is a quick way to multiply the uncertainty by a factor. For example if you are using an expanded uncertainty value.

## 4 Menu Code

```
(MJR-generate-42-menu-code "UPROP" 0 tbl 0 1 'stay 'up 'auto
                         (lambda (atrg row) (if (string-equal "UI\rightarrowVU" atrg)
                                              (format "\"%s\"" atrg)))
                         ;;#'MJR-local-only-gen-lab
                         (lambda (atrg target row)
                           (cl-destructuring-bind (md-menu md-lbl md-v md-u mdnotes) row
                                (mapconcat #'string-trim-left
                                          (list (format "FS? 64")
                                                 (format "COMPLEX")
                                                 (format "XEQ \"U%s\"" md-menu))
                                          "\n"))))
(UPROP)
0000 DSC: Auto-generated menu program
LBL "UPROP"
LBL 01
                @@@@ Page 1 of menu UPROP
CLMENU
KEY 1 XEQ 06
KEY 2 XEQ 07
" x "
KEY 3 XEQ 08
"÷"
KEY 4 XEQ 09
"+/-"
KEY 5 XEQ 10
"1/X"
KEY 6 XEQ 11
KEY 7 GTO 05
KEY 8 GTO 02
KEY 9 GTO 00
MENU
STOP
GTO 01
                 0000 Page 2 of menu UPROP
LBL 02
CLMENU
```

```
"LN"
KEY 1 XEQ 12
"E↑X"
KEY 2 XEQ 13
"Y†X"
KEY 3 XEQ 14
"ABS"
KEY 4 XEQ 15
"GAMMA"
KEY 5 XEQ 16
KEY 7 GTO 01
KEY 8 GTO 03
KEY 9 GTO 00
MENU
STOP
GTO 02
LBL 03
                  @@@@ Page 3 of menu UPROP
CLMENU
"SIN"
KEY 1 XEQ 17
"COS"
KEY 2 XEQ 18
"TAN"
KEY 3 XEQ 19
"ASIN"
KEY 4 XEQ 20
"ACOS"
KEY 5 XEQ 21
"ATAN"
KEY 6 XEQ 22
KEY 7 GTO 02
KEY 8 GTO 04
KEY 9 GTO 00
MENU
STOP
GTO 03
LBL 04
                  0000 Page 4 of menu UPROP
CLMENU
"SINH"
KEY 1 XEQ 23
"COSH"
KEY 2 XEQ 24
"TANH"
KEY 3 XEQ 25
"ASINH"
KEY 4 XEQ 26
"ACOSH"
KEY 5 XEQ 27
"ATANH"
KEY 6 XEQ 28
KEY 7 GTO 03
KEY 8 GTO 05
KEY 9 GTO 00
MENU
STOP
GTO 04
LBL 05
                  0000 Page 5 of menu UPROP
CLMENU
"I→VU"
KEY 1 XEQ "UI→VU"
"VU→I"
KEY 2 XEQ 29
"VU→%"
KEY 4 XEQ 30
"×U"
KEY 6 XEQ 31
KEY 7 GTO 04
KEY 8 GTO 01
KEY 9 GTO 00
MENU
STOP
GTO 05
LBL 00 @@@@ Application Exit
EXITALL
RTN
LBL 06
          0000 Action for menu key +
```

```
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U+"
RTN
          0000 Action for menu key -
LBL 07
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U-"
RTN
LBL 08
          0000 Action for menu key ×
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U×"
RTN
LBL 09
          0000 Action for menu key ÷
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U÷"
RTN
          0000 Action for menu key +/-
LBL 10
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U+/-"
RTN
LBL 11
          0000 Action for menu key 1/X
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U1/X"
RTN
LBL 12
          0000 Action for menu key LN
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "ULN"
RTN
LBL 13
          0000 Action for menu key ETX
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UE↑X"
RTN
LBL 14
          0000 Action for menu key Y1X
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UY↑X"
RTN
          @@@@ Action for menu key ABS
LBL 15
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UABS"
RTN
LBL 16
          0000 Action for menu key GAMMA
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UGAMMA"
RTN
LBL 17
          0000 Action for menu key SIN
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "USIN"
RTN
LBL 18
          0000 Action for menu key COS
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UCOS"
RTN
LBL 19
          \tt @@@@ Action for menu key TAN
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UTAN"
RTN
LBL 20
          0000 Action for menu key ASIN
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UASIN"
RTN
LBL 21
          0000 Action for menu key ACOS
FS? 64
```

```
COMPLEX
XEQ "UACOS"
RTN
LBL 22
                         0000 Action for menu key ATAN
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UATAN"
RTN
LBL 23
                         0000 Action for menu key SINH
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "USINH"
RTN
LBL 24
                         0000 Action for menu key COSH
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UCOSH"
RTN
LBL 25
                         @@@@ Action for menu key TANH
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UTANH"
RTN
                         0000 Action for menu key ASINH
LBL 26
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UASINH"
RTN
LBL 27
                         0000 Action for menu key ACOSH
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UACOSH"
RTN
LBL 28
                         0000 Action for menu key ATANH
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UATANH"
RTN
LBL 29
                         0000 Action for menu key VU\rightarrow I
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UVU→I"
RTN
LBL 30
                         @@@@ Action for menu key VU→%
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "UVU→%"
R.T.N
LBL 31
                         0000 Action for menu key ×U
FS? 64
COMPLEX
XEQ "U×U"
RTN
0000 Free labels start at: 32
5 Functions
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          (UPLUS)
0000 IN: Y: Y Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
                    X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 OUT: X: Y+X Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X & Y are exact)
LBL "U+"
FUNC 21
                                                    0000 X Y
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                              @@@@ X Y
                                                    @@@@ Y X
X<>Y
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                                     @@@@ Y X
COMPLEX
                                                   @@@@ Y.u Y.v X
X<>Y
                                                   0000 Y.v Y.u X
RCL ST Z
                                                    0000 X Y.v Y.u X
COMPLEX
                                                    @@@@ X.u X.v Y.v Y.u
Rv
                                                     @@@@ X.v Y.v Y.u X.u
                                                    0000 (Y+X).v Y.u X.u
Rv
                                                    @@@@ Y.u X.u ? (X+Y).v
```

@@@@ TMP ? (X+Y).v (X+Y).v

COMPLEX

```
ABS
                 @@@@ (X+Y).u ? (X+Y).v (X+Y).v
R.↑
                 @@@@ (X+Y).v (X+Y).u ? (X+Y).v
X<>Y
                 0000 (X+Y).u (X+Y).v ? (X+Y).v
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ X+Y
RTN
(UMINUS)
0000 IN: Y: Y Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 OUT: X: Y-X Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X & Y are exact)
LBL "U-"
FUNC 21
                 0000 X Y
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X Y
X<>Y
                 0000 Y X
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ Y X
                0000 Y.u Y.v X
COMPLEX
               0000 Y.v Y.u X
X<>Y
               0000 X Y.v Y.u X
RCL ST Z
                 @@@@ X.u X.v Y.v Y.u
COMPLEX
Rv
                 0000 X.v Y.v Y.u X.u
                0000 (Y-X).v Y.u X.u
               @@@@ Y.u X.u ? (X-Y).v
               @@@@ TMP ? (X-Y).v (X-Y).v
COMPLEX
ABS
                 @@@@ (X-Y).u ? (X-Y).v (X-Y).v
                 @@@@ (X-Y).v (X-Y).u ? (X-Y).v
R.↑
X<>Y
                0000 (X-Y).u (X-Y).v ? (X-Y).v
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ X-Y
RTN
(UMULT)
0000 IN: Y: Y Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: Y×X Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X & Y are exact)
LBL "U×"
FUNC 21
                 0000 X Y
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X Y
X<>Y
                 0000 Y X
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                 0000 Y X
                0000 Y.u Y.v X
COMPLEX
              @@@@ Y.u Y.v X
LSTO "_Yu"
               0000 Y.v X
Rv
               0000 Y.v X
0000 X Y.v
LSTO "_Yv"
X<>Y
COMPLEX
               0000 X.u X.v Y.v
               0000 X.u X.v Y.v
LSTO "_Xu"
                 0000 X.v Y.v
R.v
LSTO "_Xv"
                 @@@@ X.v Y.v
                 0000 (YX).v
RCL "_Xu"
               0000 Xu (YX).v
RCL× "_Yv"
               0000 Xu*Yv (YX).v
               0000 Yu Xu*Yv (YX).v
RCL "_Xv"
               @@@@ Xv*Yu Xu*Yv (YX).v
@@@@ TMP (YX).v
RCL× "_Yu"
COMPLEX
ABS
                0000 (YX).u (YX).v
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ YX
R.TN
(UDIV)
0000 IN: Y: Y Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: Y÷X Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X & Y are exact)
LBL "U÷"
FUNC 21
                 0000 X Y
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X Y
                 @@@@ Y X
X<>Y
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                 0000 Y X
                0000 Y.u Y.v X
COMPLEX
               0000 Y.u Y.v X
LSTO "_Yu"
               0000 Y.v X
Rv
               0000 Y.v X
LSTO "_Yv"
X<>Y
                 0000 X Y.v
                 0000 X.u X.v Y.v
COMPLEX
LSTO "_Xu"
                 0000 X.u X.v Y.v
```

```
Rv
                 0000 X.v Y.v
LSTO "_Xv"
                 @@@@ X.v Y.v
                0000 (Y/X).v
RCL "_Xu"
               0000 Xu (YX).v
              @@@@ Xu*Yv (YX).v
@@@@ Yu Xu*Yv (YX).v
@@@@ Xv*Yu Xu*Yv (YX).v
RCL× "_Yv"
RCL "_Xv"
RCL× "_Yu"
COMPLEX
               @@@@ TMP (YX).v
ABS
                0000 TMP (YX).v
               0000 TMP (YX).v
RCL÷ "_Xv"
RCL÷ "_Xv"
                 0000 (YX).u (YX).v
COMPLEX
                 0000 Y/X
RTN
(UPOW)
@@@@ OUT: X: Y TX Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X & Y are exact)
LBL "UY1X"
FUNC 21
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X Y
                @@@@ Y X
X<>Y
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ Y X
COMPLEX
                 0000 Y.u Y.v X
LSTO "_Yu"
                 0000 Y.u Y.v X
                0000 Y.v X
Rv
               0000 Y.v X
LSTO "_Yv"
                 0000 X Y.v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ X.u X.v Y.v
                0000 X.u X.v Y.v
LSTO "_Xu"
               0000 X.v Y.v
Rv
LSTO "_Xv"
               0000 X.v Y.v
              0000 (Y†X).v
0000 Y.u (Y†X).v
0000 Y.u*X.v (Y†X).v
Υ↑X
RCL "_Yu"
RCL× "_Xv"
RCL÷ "_Yv"
               @@@@ Y.u*X.v/Y.v (Y^X).v
RCL "_Yv"
               0000 Y.v Y.u*X.v/Y.v (Y1X).v
               @@@@ LN(Y.v) Y.u*X.v/Y.v (Y↑X).v
@@@@ X.u*LN(Y.v) Y.u*X.v/Y.v (Y↑X).v
L.N
RCL× "_Xu"
               0000 TMP (Y†X).v
COMPLEX
               0000 TMP (Y1X).v
ABS
               0000 TMP (Y↑X).v
RCL× ST Y
ABS
                 @@@@ (Y↑X).u (Y↑X).v
COMPLEX
                 0000 Y1X
R.TN
(UNEG)
0000 IN: X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
              Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
@@@@ OUT: X: -X
LBL "U+/-"
FUNC 11
                 0000 X
I.4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                 0000 X
                 0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
                0000 |X.u| X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                @@@@ X.v |X.u|
                 0000 -X.v |X.u|
+/-
X<>Y
                 0000 | X.u | X.v
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ -X
(UINV)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                 Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: 1/X
                Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "U1/X"
FUNC 11
                 0000 X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                 0000 X
COMPLEX
                 @@@@ X.u
                            X.v
                 0000 |X.u| X.v
ABS
                0000 X.v
X<>Y
                            IX.ul
                 @@@@ (1/X).v |X.u|
1/X
                0000 |X.u| (1/X).v
X<>Y
               @@@@ TMP
RCL× ST Y
                            (1/X).v
RCL× ST Y
               @@@@ (1/X).u (1/X).v
```

```
COMPLEX
                                      0000 (1/X)
RTN
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                            (UABS)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                    Quantity & Uncertainty \_or\_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: ABS(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UABS"
FUNC 11
                                      @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      qqqq x
COMPLEX
                                      0000 X.u
                                     0000 |X.u| X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                                    @@@@ X.v |X.u|
ABS
                                    @@@@ |X.v| |X.u|
X<>Y
                                     0000 |X.u| |X.v|
COMPLEX
                                     @@@@ ABS(X)
R.TN
(III.N)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: ln(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "ULN"
FUNC 11
                                      @@@@ X
I.4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                     0000 X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                    @@@@ X.v X.u X.v
                                    0000 X.u/X.v X.v
                                    0000 ln(X).u X.v
ABS
                                     0000 X.v ln(X).u
X<>Y
                                     @@@@ ln(X).v ln(X).u
LN
X<>Y
                                    0000 ln(X).u ln(X).v
COMPLEX
                                      0000 ln(X)
RTN
                                                                                                                                                            (UEXP)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                   Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: E1X
                                    Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "UE↑X"
FUNC 11
                                      @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                     @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                     @@@@ X.u X.v
X<>Y
                                     0000 X.v X.u
E↑X
                                     0000 exp(X).v X.u
                                    0000 X.u exp(X).v
X<>Y
                                     @@@@ exp(X).v*X.u exp(X).v
RCL× ST Y
ABS
                                     @@@@ exp(X).u exp(X).v
COMPLEX
                                      0000 exp(X)
RTN
(USIN)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                    Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: SIN(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "USIN"
FUNC 11
                                     @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                     0000 X
                                     0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
                                    0000 X.v X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                  @@@@ COS(X.v) X.u X.v
COS
×
                                    0000 COS(X.v)*X.u X.v
ABS
                                     0000 SIN(X).u X.v
X<>Y
                                     0000 X.v SIN(X).u
                                     0000 SIN(X).v SIN(X).u
SIN
                                     @@@@ SIN(X).u SIN(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                     0000 SIN(X)
RTN
(UCOS)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                   Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: COS(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "UCOS"
```

XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C

@@@@ X

@@@@ X

FUNC 11

I.4STK

```
COMPLEX
                                                        0000 X.u X.v
                                                      0000 X.v X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                                    0000 SIN(X.v) X.u X.v
SIN
                                                   @@@@ SIN(X.v)*X.u X.v
                                                     @@@@ COS(X).u X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                                                      0000 X.v COS(X).u
                                                      @@@@ COS(X).v COS(X).u
COS
X<>Y
                                                      0000 COS(X).u COS(X).v
                                                       @@@@ COS(X)
COMPLEX
RTN
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        (UTAN)
0000 IN: X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: TAN(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "UTAN"
FUNC 11
                                                       @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                                      00000 X . 11 X . W
                                                      @@@@ X.v X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
COS
                                                      0000 COS(X.v) X.u X.v
                                                      @@@@ SEC(X.v) X.u X.v
1/X
                                                   0000 SEC^2(X.v) X.u X.v
X12
                                                      0000 SEC^2(X.v)*X.u X.v
ABS
                                                      0000 tan(X).u X.v
                                                      0000 X.v tan(X).u
X<>Y
                                                     0000 tan(X).v tan(X).u
TAN
X<>Y
                                                      0000 tan(X).u tan(X).v
COMPLEX
                                                       0000 tan(X)
R.T.N
(UASIN)
0000 IN: X: X
                                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: ASIN(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "UASIN"
FUNC 11
                                                        @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                                      0000 X.u X.v
                                                      @@@@ 1 X.u X.v
                                                     0000 X.v 1 X.u X.v
RCL ST Z
X↑2
                                                   @@@@ X.v^2 1 X.u X.v
                                                    @@@@ 1-X.v^2 X.u X.v
SQRT
                                                      0000 SQRT(1-X.v^2) X.u X.v
                                                    0000 X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2) X.v
÷
ABS
                                                   @@@@ ASIN(X).u X.v
                                                  @@@@ X.v ASIN(X).u
X<>Y
                                                   @@@@ ASIN(X).v ASIN(X).u
ASTN
                                                      @@@@ ASIN(X).u ASIN(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                                       @@@@ ASIN(X)
RTN
(UACOS)
                                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ IN: X: X
@@@@ OUT: X: ACOS(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UACOS"
FUNC 11
                                                        @@@@ X
I.4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                                        @@@@ X
                                                      0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
1
                                                      @@@@ 1 X.u X.v
RCL ST Z
                                                    0000 X.v 1 X.u X.v
                                                       @@@@ X.v^2 1 X.u X.v
X↑2
                                                       @@@@ 1-X.v^2 X.u X.v
                                                      @@@@ SQRT(1-X.v^2) X.u X.v
SQRT
                                                   @@@@ X.u/SQRT(1-X.v^2) X.v
                                                    0000 ACOS(X).u X.v
ABS
                                                      @@@@ X.v ACOS(X).u
X<>Y
ACOS
                                                      @@@@ ACOS(X).v ACOS(X).u
                                                      @@@@ ACOS(X).u ACOS(X).v
X<>Y
                                                        0000 ACOS(X)
COMPLEX
RTM
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         (UATAN)
0000 IN: X: X
                                                      Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: ATAN(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
```

9

```
LBL "UATAN"
FUNC 11
                                      qqqq x
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      @@@@ X
                                      0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
                                      0000 1 X.u X.v
1
                                     @@@@ X.v 1 X.u X.v
RCL ST Z
X↑2
                                     0000 X.v^2 1 X.u X.v
                                     @@@@ 1+X.v^2 X.u X.v
÷
                                     @@@@ X.u/(1+X.v^2) X.v
ABS
                                     0000 ATAN(X).u X.v
                                     @@@@ X.v ATAN(X).u
X<>Y
                                   @@@@ ATAN(X).v ATAN(X).u
ATAN
                                     @@@@ ATAN(X).u ATAN(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                     0000 ATAN(X)
RTN
(USINH)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: SINH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "USINH"
FUNC 11
                                      @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                      0000 X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                     0000 X.v X.u X.v
COSH
                                   @@@@ COSH(X.v) X.u X.v
                                    @@@@ COSH(X.v)*X.u X.v
                                     0000 SINH(X).u X.v
ABS
                                      0000 X.v SINH(X).u
X<>Y
                                     0000 SINH(X).v SINH(X).u
SINH
                                     @@@@ SINH(X).u SINH(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                      0000 SINH(X)
RTN
(UCOSH)
                                       Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ IN: X: X
@@@@ OUT: X: COSH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is 0 when X is exact)
LBL "UCOSH"
FUNC 11
                                      aaaa x
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      0000 X
COMPLEX
                                      0000 X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                      0000 X.v X.u X.v
                                     0000 SINH(X.v) X.u X.v
SINH
                                    @@@@ SINH(X.v)*X.u X.v
ABS
                                    @@@@ COSH(X).u X.v
                                     @@@@ X.v COSH(X).u
X<>Y
                                      @@@@ COSH(X).v COSH(X).u
COSH
                                      @@@@ COSH(X).u COSH(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                      0000 COSH(X)
(UTANH)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: TANH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UTANH"
FUNC 11
                                      оооо х
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                      @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                     0000 X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                     0000 X.v X.u X.v
COSH
                                     @@@@ COSH(X.v) X.u X.v
1/X
                                      @@@@ SECH(X.v) X.u X.v
X12
                                     0000 SECH^2(X.v) X.u X.v
                                    0000 SECH^2(X.v)*X.u X.v
                                     0000 tanh(X).u X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                                      0000 X.v tanh(X).u
TANH
                                      0000 tanh(X).v tanh(X).u
                                     0000 tanh(X).u tanh(X).v
X<>Y
                                      0000 tanh(X)
COMPLEX
RTM
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                              (UASINH)
0000 IN: X: X
                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
```

@@@@ OUT: X: ASINH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)

10

```
LBL "UASINH"
FUNC 11
                                                          @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                                          @@@@ X
                                                         0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
RCL ST Y
                                                          0000 X.v X.u X.v
                                                        0000 X.v^2 X.u X.v
X12
                                                        0000 1 X.v^2 X.u X.v
1
                                                        @@@@ X.v^2-1 X.u X.v
                                                        @@@@ SQRT(X.v^2-1) X.u X.v
SQRT
                                                        @@@@ X.u/SQRT(X.v^2-1) X.v
                                                       @@@@ ASINH(X).u X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                                                    0000 X.v ASINH(X).u
ASINH
                                                    @@@@ ASINH(X).v ASINH(X).u
                                                        @@@@ ASINH(X).u ASINH(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                                        0000 ASINH(X)
R.TN
(UACOSH)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                                        Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: ACOSH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UACOSH"
FUNC 11
                                                          @@@@ X
I.4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C
                                                          @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                                          0000 X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                                        @@@@ X.v X.u X.v
X12
                                                        0000 X.v^2 X.u X.v
                                                        @@@@ 1 X.v^2 X.u X.v
1
                                                          @@@@ X.v^2-1 X.u X.v
                                                        @@@@ SQRT(X.v^2-1) X.u X.v
SQRT
                                                     @@@@ X.u/SQRT(X.v^2-1) X.v
ABS
                                                    @@@@ ACOSH(X).u X.v
                                                    0000 X.v ACOSH(X).u
0000 ACOSH(X).v ACOSH(X).u
X<>Y
ACOSH
                                                     @@@@ ACOSH(X).u ACOSH(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                                     @@@@ ACOSH(X)
RTN
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (UATANH)
                                                      Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ IN: X: X
@@@@ OUT: X: ATANH(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UATANH"
FUNC 11
                                                          @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
                                                        0000 X.u X.v
COMPLEX
                                                        0000 X.v X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
X12
                                                          0000 X.v^2 X.u X.v
1
                                                          0000 1 X.v^2 X.u X.v
                                                        @@@@ 1-X.v^2 X.u X.v
                                                       @@@@ X.u/(1-X.v^2) X.v
                                                        @@@@ ATANH(X).u X.v
ABS
X<>Y
                                                        0000 X.v ATANH(X).u
                                                     @@@@ ATANH(X).v ATANH(X).u
ATANH
                                                      @@@@ ATANH(X).u ATANH(X).v
X<>Y
COMPLEX
                                                        @@@@ ATANH(X)
RTN
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (UGAMMA)
@@@@ IN: X: X
                                                          Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT: X: GAMMA(X) Quantity & Uncertainty (Uncertainty is O when X is exact)
LBL "UGAMMA"
FUNC 11
                                                          @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                                    @@@@ X.u X.v
                                                          0000 X.v X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
XEQ "DIGAMM"
                                                        @@@@ DIGAMM(X.v) X.u X.v
                                                        @@@@ DIGAMM(X.v)*X.u X.v
X<>Y
                                                     @@@@ X.v DIGAMM(X.v)*X.u
GAMMA
                                                    @@@@ GAMMA(X.v) DIGAMM(X.v)*X.u
X<>Y
                                                        @@@@ DIGAMM(X.v)*X.u GAMMA(X.v)
                                                     @@@@ GAMMA(X.v)*DIGAMM(X.v)*X.u GAMMA(X.v)
RCL× ST Y
                                                        @@@@ GAMMA(X).u GAMMA(X).v
ABS
                                                        0000 GAMMA(X)
COMPLEX
```

```
(UI2UV)
@@@@ DSC: Convert interval to center+uncertanty
0000 IN: Y: Interval endpoint
0000
                 X: Interval endpoint
@@@@ OUT: X: Quantity & Uncertainty
@@@@ UPD: 2021-05-07
LBL "UI→VU"
FUNC 21 @@@@ P1
                                   P2
L4STK
                                P1 P2
P2 P1 P2
                                                P2
RCL ST Y @@@@ P2
RCL ST Y @@@@ P1
                @@@@ P1+P2 P1 P2 P2
                0000 2 P1+P2 P1 P2
0000 C P1 P2 P2
2
÷
               @@@@ C
                                               P1 P2
                                 С
RCL ST Z @@@@ P2
              Z @@@@ P1 P2 C P1
@@@@ P2-P1 C P1 P1
RCL ST Z @@@@ P1
                                            P1 P1
              0000 |P2-P1| C
ABS
2
               0000 2
                                   R
                                                 C P1
               @@@@ R/2
                                   P2 C P1
COMPLEX @@@@ V+iU C
                                              P1 P1
R.T.N
(UUV2I)
@@@@ DSC: center+uncertanty to interval
0000 IN: X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
0000 OUT Y: Interval left point
                 X: Interval right point
0000 UPD: 2021-05-07
LBL "UVU→I"
FUNC 12
                                @@@@ X
L4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
                                                        X.v
COMPLEX
                                @@@@ X.u
ABS
                               0000 X.u
                                                    X.v
RCL ST Y
                             @@@@ X.v
                                                  X.u X.v
RCL ST Y
                                0000 X.u
                                                       X.v X.u
                                                                                    X.v
                                @@@@ MIN
                                                        X.u
                                                                      X.v
                                                                                     X.v
                               0000 X.v MIN
RCL ST Z
                                                                      X.u
                                                                                    X.v
RCL ST Z
                                0000 X.u
                                                        X.v MIN
                                                                                    X.u
                                                        MIN
                                @@@@ MAX
                                                                      X.u
                                                                                     X.u
RTN
(UV2PERC)
0000 DSC: center+uncertanty to Percentage Uncertainty
@@@@ IN: X: X Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
@@@@ OUT X: U%
@@@@ UPD: 2021-05-07
LBL "UVU→%"
FUNC 11
                                @@@@ X
I.4STK
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ X
COMPLEX
                                @@@@ X.u
                                                           X.v
X<>Y
                               0000 X.v
                                                           X.u
÷
                                @@@@ X.u/X.v
                                0000 |X.u/X.v|
ABS
100
                                 @@@@ 100
                                                           |X.u/X.v|
                                0000 %T
occorrections of the contraction of the contracti
                                                                                                                                                             (UUMULT)
@@@@ DSC: Multiply Uncertainty
0000 IN: Y: Quantity & Uncertainty _or_ Exact Quantity
                  X: Eexact quantity
0000 OUT X: Quantity & Uncertainty
@@@@ UPD: 2021-05-07
LBL "U×U"
FUNC 21
                                @@@@ X
                                                          Υ
L4STK
                                0000 |X|
ABS
                                                          v
X<>Y
                                0000 Y
                                                          | X |
XEQ 99 @NM@ R->C @@@@ Y
                                                          | X |
COMPLEX
                   0000 Y . 11
                                                          Y.v
                                                                     IXI
RCL× ST Z
                           @@@@ Y.u×|Y| Y.v
```

COMPLEX @@@@ Y

RTN

 $\tt QQQQQ$  DSC: If X is not complex, make it the real part of a complex number

LBL 99 @NM@ R->C

FUNC 11 L4STK CPX?

RTN

COMPLEX

RTN

@@@@ DSC: If X is not complex, do a COMPLEX

LBL 98 @NM@ ?CPLX

FUNC 11 L4STK CPX?

RTN COMPLEX

RTN

END

6 EOF