

```

format short e;format compact
clear all;close all;
n=10;
autovalori=1:n;
tipo=input('A sim o nonsim (1/2)\n');

switch tipo

    case 2
        % es 1
        Q=randn(n,n);
        A=Q*diag(autovalori)/Q;

    case 1
        % es 2
        Q=orth(randn(n,n));
        A=Q*diag(autovalori)*Q';
end

maxit=500;
tol=1e-8;
x0=rand(n,1);x0=x0/norm(x0);

fprintf('Approx autovalore piu grande in modulo\n')
%[x,lambda]=potenze(A,x0,maxit,tol);
figure(1)
[x,lambda]=potenze(A,x0,maxit,tol:autovalori(n));

semilogy( (autovalori(n-1)/autovalori(n)).^(1:180),'kx')
legend('residuo','errore','fattore asintot')

hold off

%es 3.i
fprintf('Approx autovalore piu piccolo in modulo\n')
figure(2)
[x,lambda,~]=potenze_inv(A,0,x0,maxit,tol:autovalori(1));
semilogy( (autovalori(1)/autovalori(2)).^(1:40),'kx')
legend('residuo','errore','fattore asintot')

%es 3.ii
fprintf('Approx secondo autovalore piu piccolo in modulo\n')
figure(2)
[x,lambda,tot_iter]=potenze_inv(A,0,x0,maxit,tol:autovalori(2));
semilogy( (autovalori(1)/autovalori(2)).^(1:40),'kx')
legend('residuo','errore','fattore asintot')

fprintf('Approx secondo autovalore piu piccolo in modulo\n')
figure(3)
store_iter=[];
for mu=1.55:0.05:1.95
    [x,lambda,tot_iter]=potenze_inv(A,mu,x0,maxit,tol:autovalori(2));
    store_iter=[store_iter,tot_iter];
    semilogy( abs( (autovalori(2)-mu)./(autovalori(1)-mu)).^(1:40),'kx')
    legend('residuo','errore','fattore asintot')
end

figure(4)
mu=1.55:0.05:1.95;
plot(abs( (autovalori(2)-mu)./(autovalori(1)-mu)),store_iter,'-*k')
xlabel('\lambda_2 - \mu / |\lambda_1 - \mu|')
title('num di iterazioni rispetto al rapporto asintotico')

figure(5)
mu=1.55:0.05:1.95;
plot(mu,store_iter,'-*')

```

```
xlabel('\mu')
title('num di iterazioni rispetto a \mu ')

return
```

```
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% CUT HERE %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
```

```
function [x,lambda]=potenze(A,x0,maxit,tol,ettrue)
```

```
x=x0/norm(x0);
y=A*x;
store_res=[];
store_eig=[];

for i=0:maxit
    lambda = x'*y;
    r=y-lambda*x;
    relres=norm(r)/abs(lambda);
    store_res=[store_res,relres];
    store_eig=[store_eig,abs(lambda-ettrue)];
    disp([i,relres,abs(lambda)])
    if relres < tol
        break
    end
    x=y/norm(y);
    y=A*x;
end

semilogy(store_res)
hold on
semilogy(store_eig,'r')
legend('residuo','errore')
```

```
end
```

```
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%% CUT HERE %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
```

```
function [x,truelambda,tot_iter]=potenze_inv(A,mu,x0,maxit,tol,ettrue)
```

```
x=x0/norm(x0);
I=speye(size(A));
[L,U]=lu(A-mu*I);
%y=A*x;
y=U\ (L\ x);
store_res=[];
store_eig=[];

for i=0:maxit
    lambda = x'*y;
    r=y-lambda*x;
    relres=norm(r)/abs(lambda);
    store_res=[store_res,relres];
    truelambda=1/lambda+mu;
    store_eig=[store_eig,abs(truelambda-ettrue)];
    disp([i,relres,abs(truelambda)])
    if relres < tol
        tot_iter=i;
        break
    end
    x=y/norm(y);
    %y=A*x;
    y=U\ (L\ x);
end
```

```
end
```

```
semilogy(store_res)
hold on
semilogy(store_eig,'r')
legend('residuo','errore')

end
```