

Flipping bits



You will be given a list of 32 bit unsigned integers. Flip all the bits (1->0 and 0->1) and print the result as an unsigned integer.

Input Format

The first line of the input contains T , the number of test cases.

The next T lines each contain an integer to process.

Constraints

$$1 \leq T \leq 100$$

$$0 \leq \text{integer} < 2^{32}$$

Output Format

Output one line per element from the list with the decimal value of the resulting unsigned integer.

Sample Input 0

```
3
2147483647
1
0
```

Sample Output 0

```
2147483648
4294967294
4294967295
```

Explanation 0

$$01111111111111111111111111111111_2 = 2147483647_{10}$$

$$10000000000000000000000000000000_2 = 2147483648_{10}$$

$$00000000000000000000000000000001_2 = 1_{10}$$

$$11111111111111111111111111111110_2 = 4294967294_{10}$$

$$00000000000000000000000000000000_2 = 0_{10}$$

$$11111111111111111111111111111111_2 = 4294967295_{10}$$

Sample Input 1

```
2
4
123456
```

Sample Output 1

```
4294967291
4294843839
```

Explanation 1

$$00000000000000000000000000000100_2 = 4_{10}$$

$$1111111111111111111111111111011_2 = 4294967291_{10}$$

$$11111111111110000111011011111_2 = 4294843839_{10}$$

$$11111101111000001100001111110000_2 = 4259365872_{10}$$