

# Computational Statistics II

## Assignment 3: a simple EM

Alessia Pini

Aim of this assignment is to write in a simple case, the code for performing an EM algorithm on a mixture of bi-variate Gaussians with  $K = 3$  components of the mixture, and to apply it for performing a simple clustering.

1. Consider the `iris` dataset (`data(iris)`). Perform a 3-means clustering using as variables the sepal length and petal length only.
2. Initialize the parameters of the EM using  $\pi_1 = \pi_2 = \pi_3 = 1/3$ ,  $\Sigma_k = I$ ,  $\mu_1 = (4.5, 1)$ ,  $\mu_2 = (6, 3)$ , and  $\mu_3 = (8, 7)$ . Perform an E-step and an M-step. Visualize the results of this first iteration.
3. Apply the EM to this example, iterating through E-step and M-step. Use the convergence of the log likelihood as stopping criterion.
4. Compare the results with what was obtained from the  $k$ -means.
5. **Bonus.** Perform the EM algorithm using all the data in the `iris` dataset.