

Autonomous Greenhouse Management System

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Problem Definition

- The **greenhouse** has:
 - **Plants** and **Vegetables** located in different *positions* that need **resources** like *water, food* and/or *pesticides*
 - One (or more) **robotic systems** providing resources
 - They have a **battery** that needs to be recharged once it decreases all its levels or resource
 - They can **share** resources and/or energy
 - A **recharge station** is at a fixed position
- The **goal** is:
 - Maximizing energy saving and feed all the plants



PDDL Domain – Types, Predicates and Functions

```
(:types plant system location resource)

(:predicates
  (needs ?r - resource ?p - plant)
  (healthy ?p - plant ?r - resource)
  (resource-available ?r - resource ?s)
  (at ?s - system ?l - location)
  (at-plant ?p - plant ?l - location)
  (adjacent ?l1 - location ?l2 - location)
  (recharge-station ?l - location)
)

(:functions
  (total-cost)
  (battery-level ?s - system)
)
```



PDDL Domain – Actions

```
(:action move-system
:parameters (?s - system ?from - location ?to - location)
:precondition (and
  (at ?s ?from)
  (adjacent ?from ?to)
  (> (battery-level ?s) 0)
)
:effect (and
  (not (at ?s ?from))
  (at ?s ?to)
  (increase (total-cost) 10)
  (decrease (battery-level ?s) 1)
)
)

(:action feed-plant
:parameters (?p - plant ?s - system ?r - resource ?l - location)
:precondition (and
  (needs ?r ?p)
  (at ?s ?l)
  (at-plant ?p ?l)
  (resource-available ?r ?s)
  (> (battery-level ?s) 0)
)
:effect (and
  (not (needs ?r ?p))
  (healthy ?p ?r)
  (not (resource-available ?r ?s))
  (increase (total-cost) 1)
  (decrease (battery-level ?s) 1)
)
)
```



PDDL Domain – Actions

```
(:action recharge-system
:parameters (?s - system ?l - location ?r - resource)
:precondition (and
  (at ?s ?l)
  (recharge-station ?l)
  (or
    (<= (battery-level ?s) 1)
    (not (resource-available ?r ?s))
  )
)
:effect (and
  (increase (total-cost) 100)
  (when (not (resource-available ?r ?s))
    (resource-available ?r ?s)
  )
  (when (<= (battery-level ?s) 1)
    (increase (battery-level ?s) 10)
  )
)
```






PDDL Domain – Actions

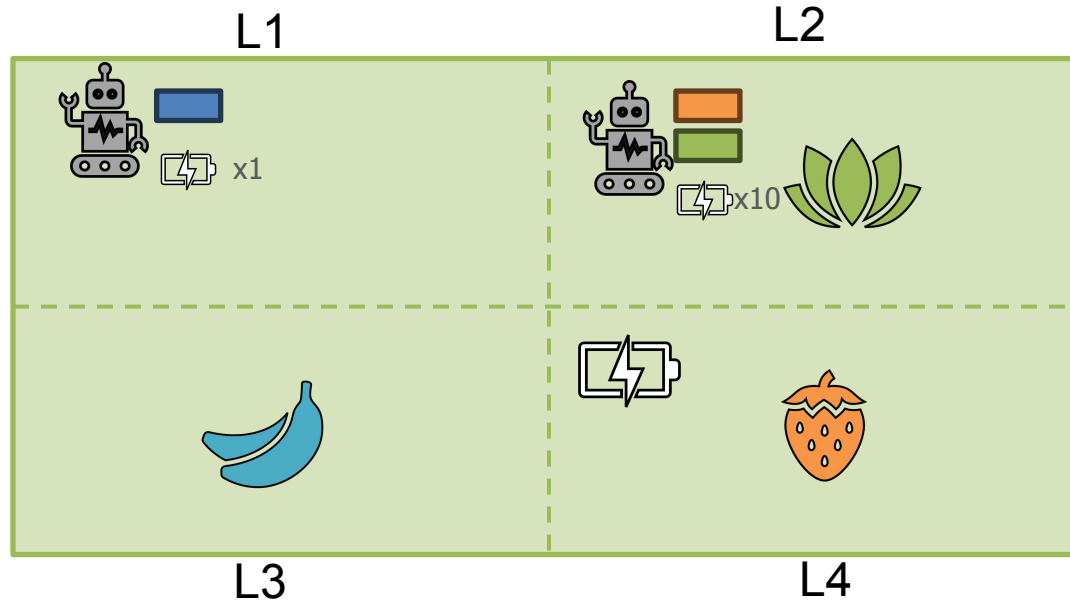
```
(:action share-resource
:parameters (?s1 - system ?s2 - system ?l1 - location ?r - resource ?p - plant)
:precondition (and
  (needs ?r ?p)
  (at ?s1 ?l1)
  (at ?s2 ?l1)
  (not (resource-available ?r ?s1))
  (resource-available ?r ?s2)
  (> (battery-level ?s1) 0)
  (> (battery-level ?s2) 0)
)
:effect (and
  (resource-available ?r ?s1)
  (not (resource-available ?r ?s2))
)
)

(:action share-energy
:parameters (?s1 - system ?s2 - system ?l1 - location)
:precondition (and
  (at ?s1 ?l1)
  (at ?s2 ?l1)
  (= (battery-level ?s1) 0)
  (> (battery-level ?s2) 0)
)
:effect (and
  (increase (battery-level ?s1) (battery-level ?s2))
  (decrease (battery-level ?s2) (battery-level ?s2))
)
)
```






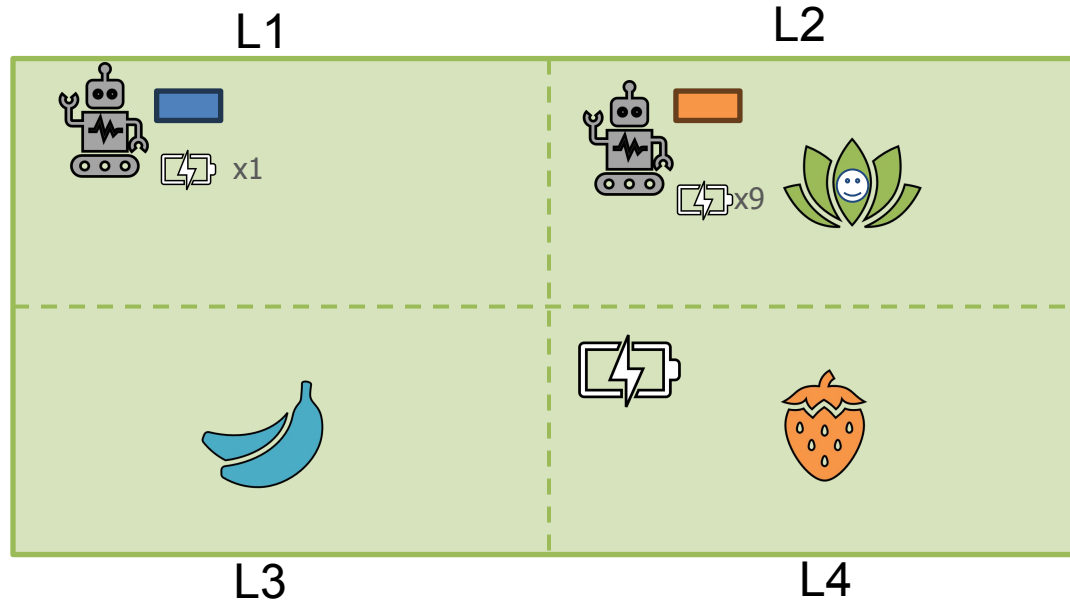
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






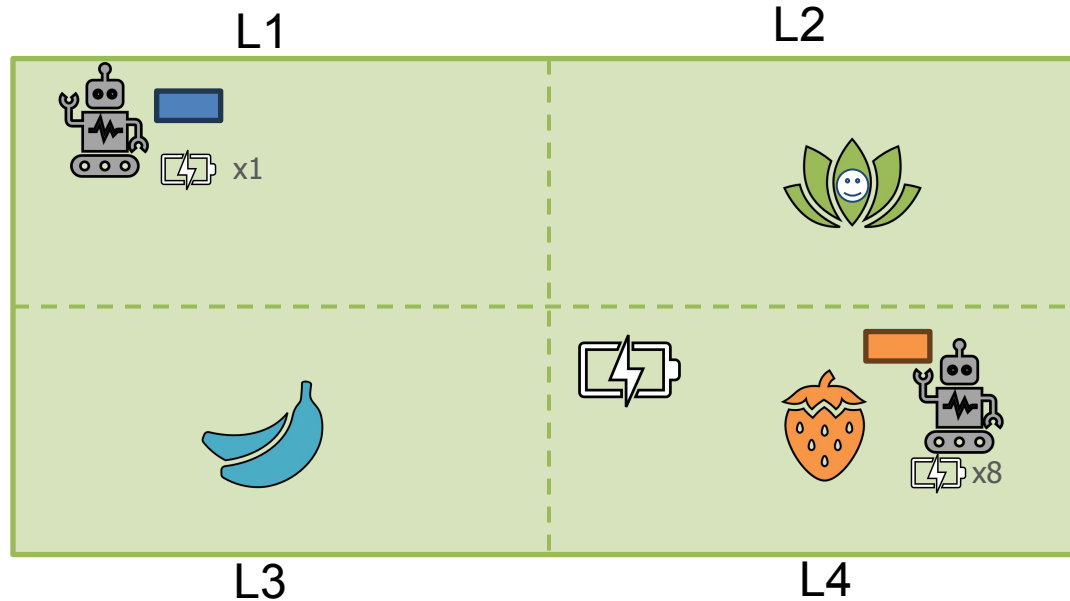
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

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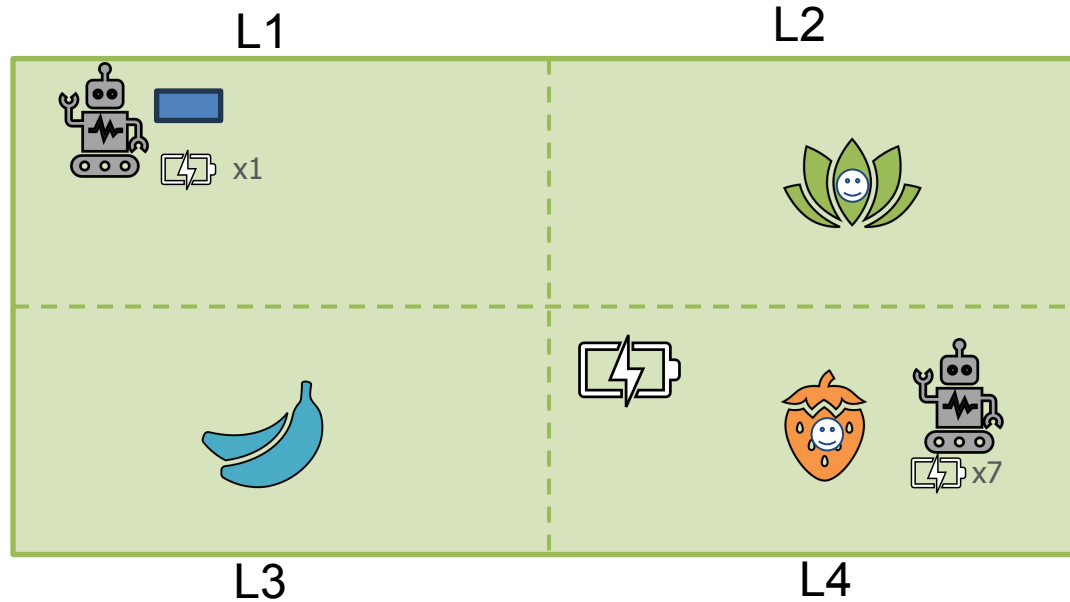
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

-  = water
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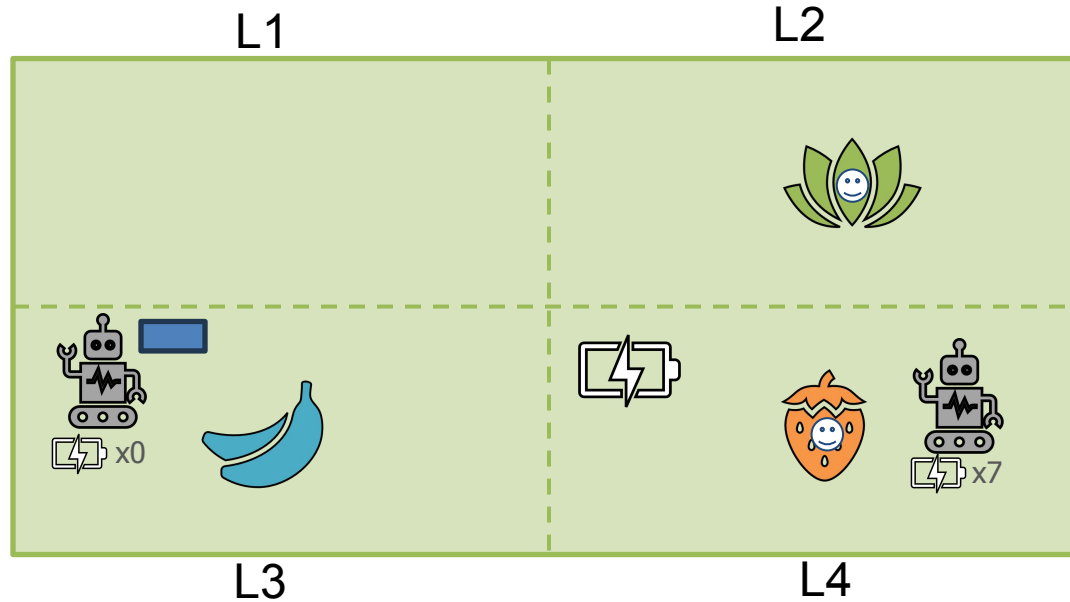
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

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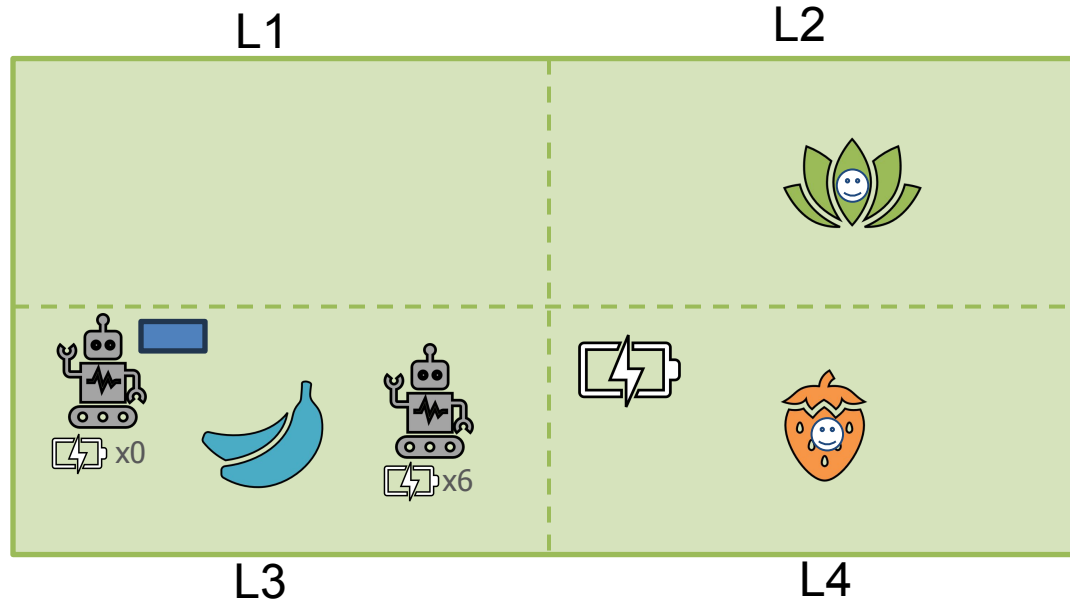
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






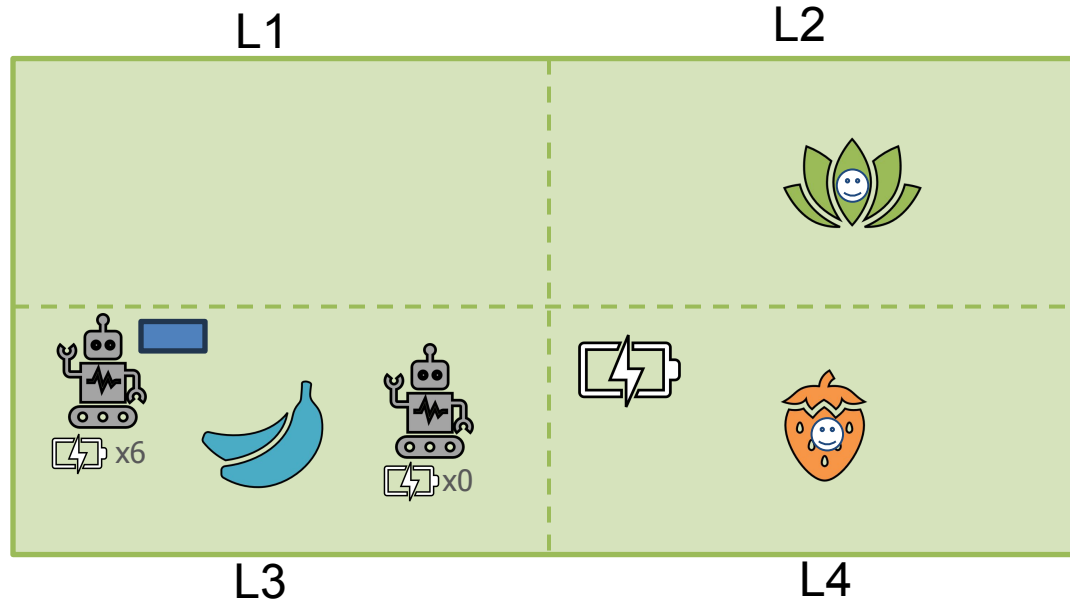
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






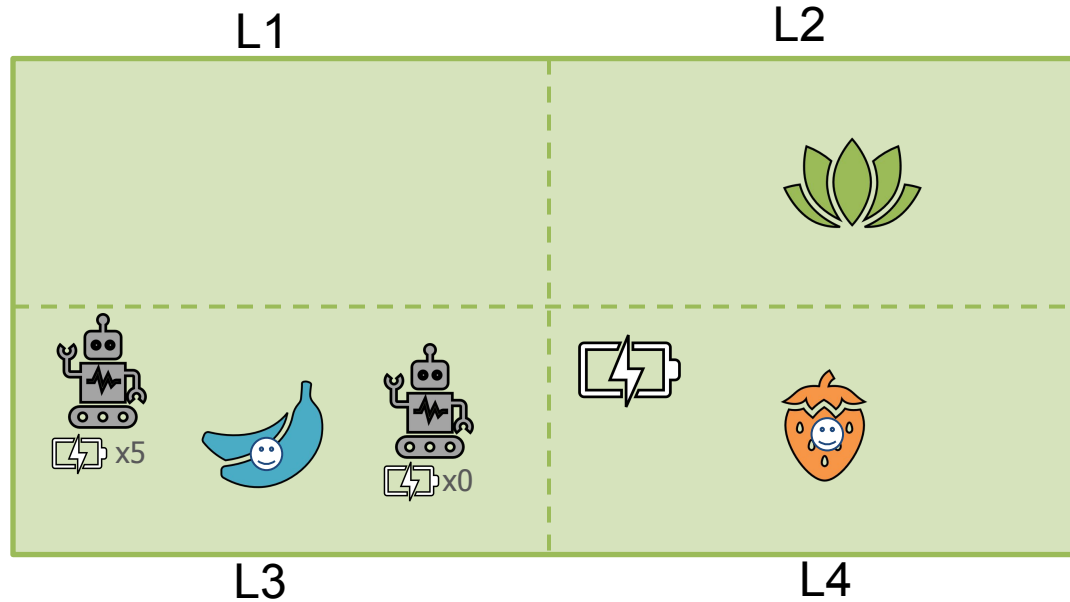
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

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PDDL Problem – (Easy) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
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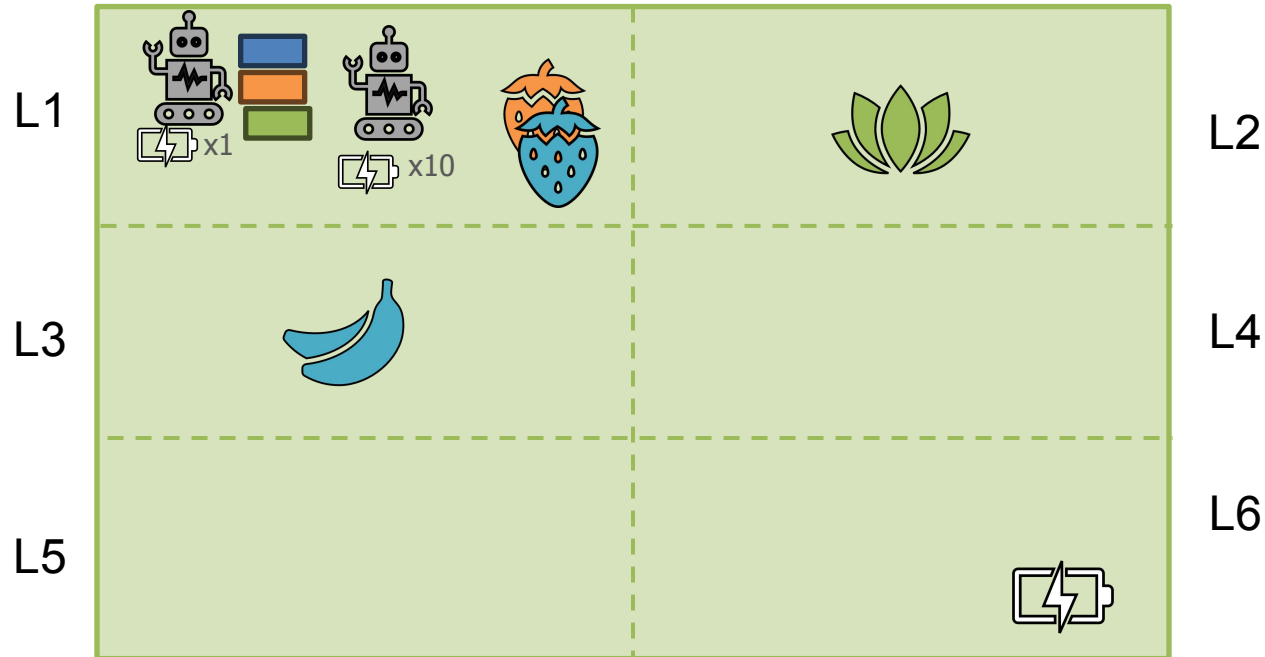
PDDL Problem – (Easy) Performances

Search	Heuristic	Time (ms)	Expanded Nodes	Length	Cost
Weighted A*	h_max	717	39	10	153
Weighted A*	h_add	662	9	7	33
Weighted A*	h_ff	649	199	95	1213






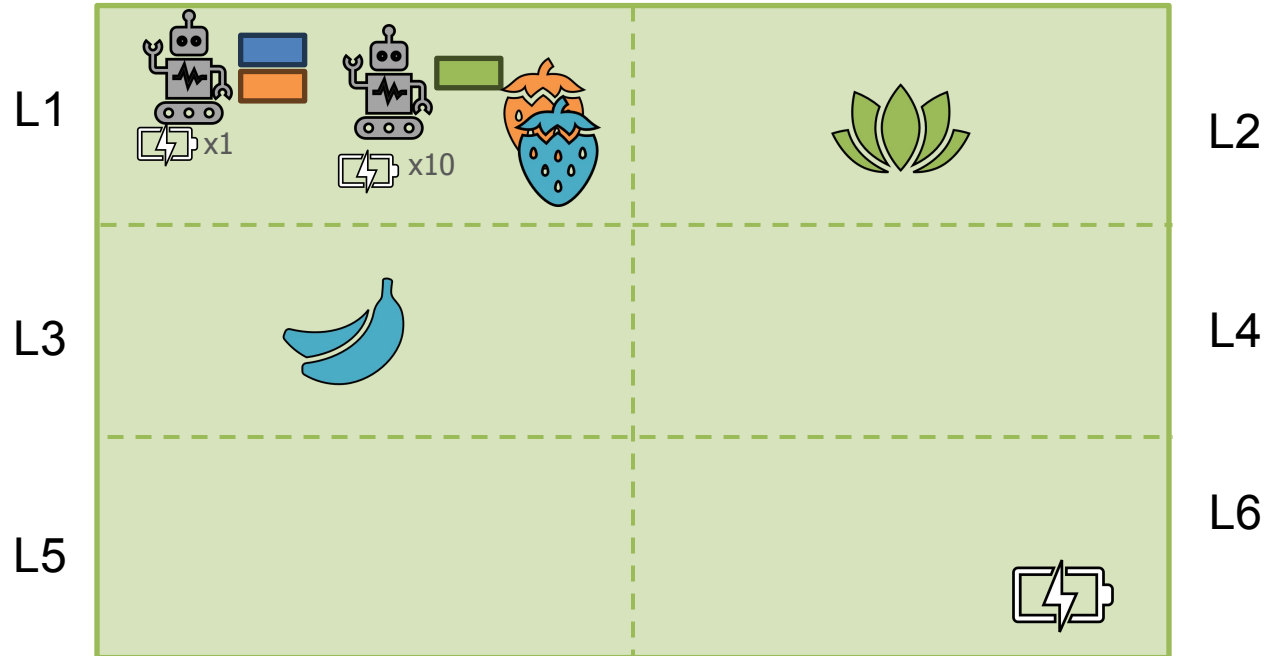
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






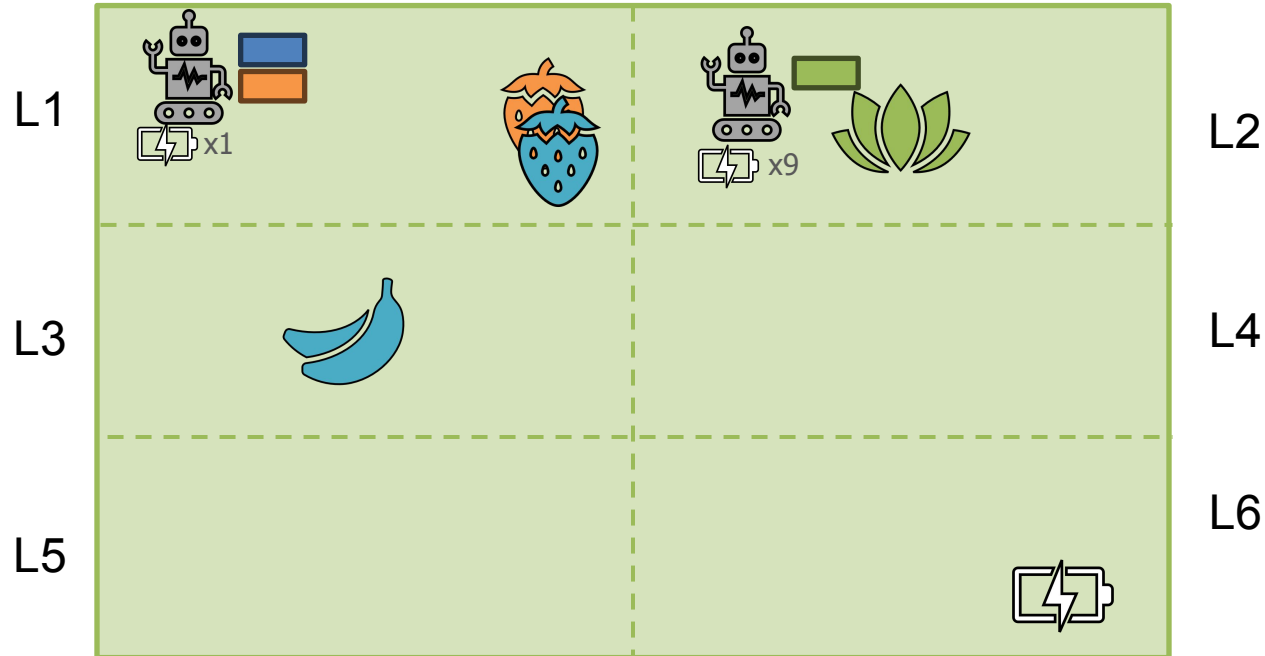
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

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-  = nutrients






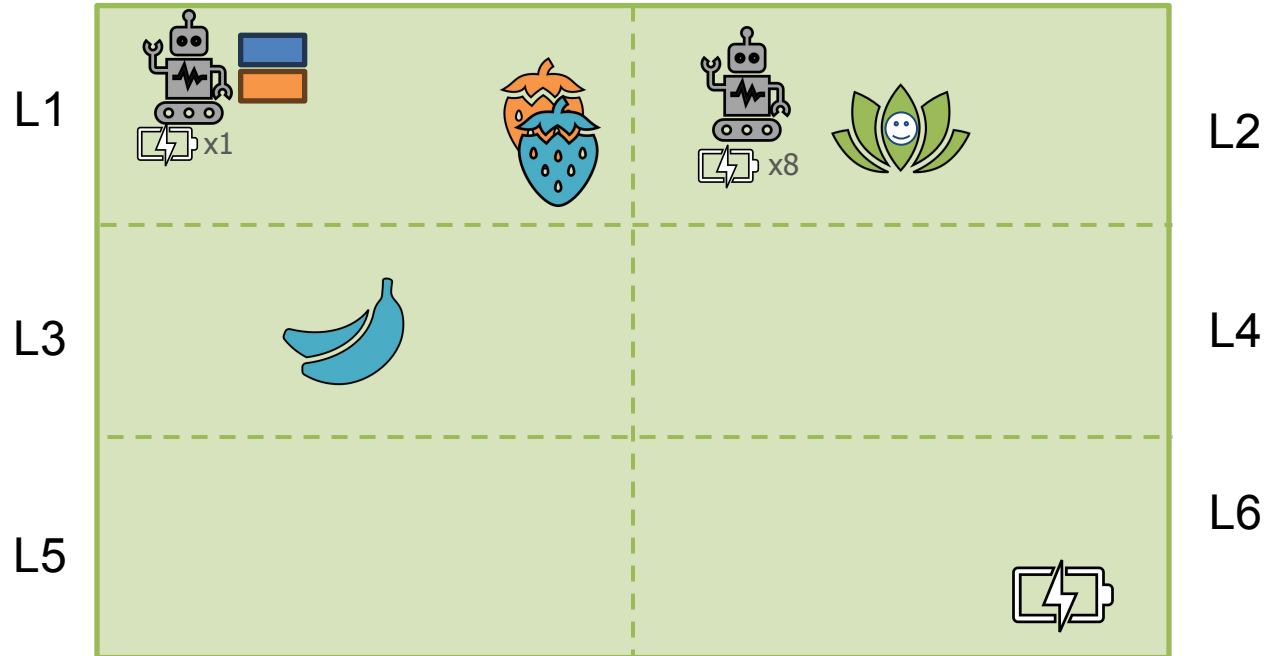
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






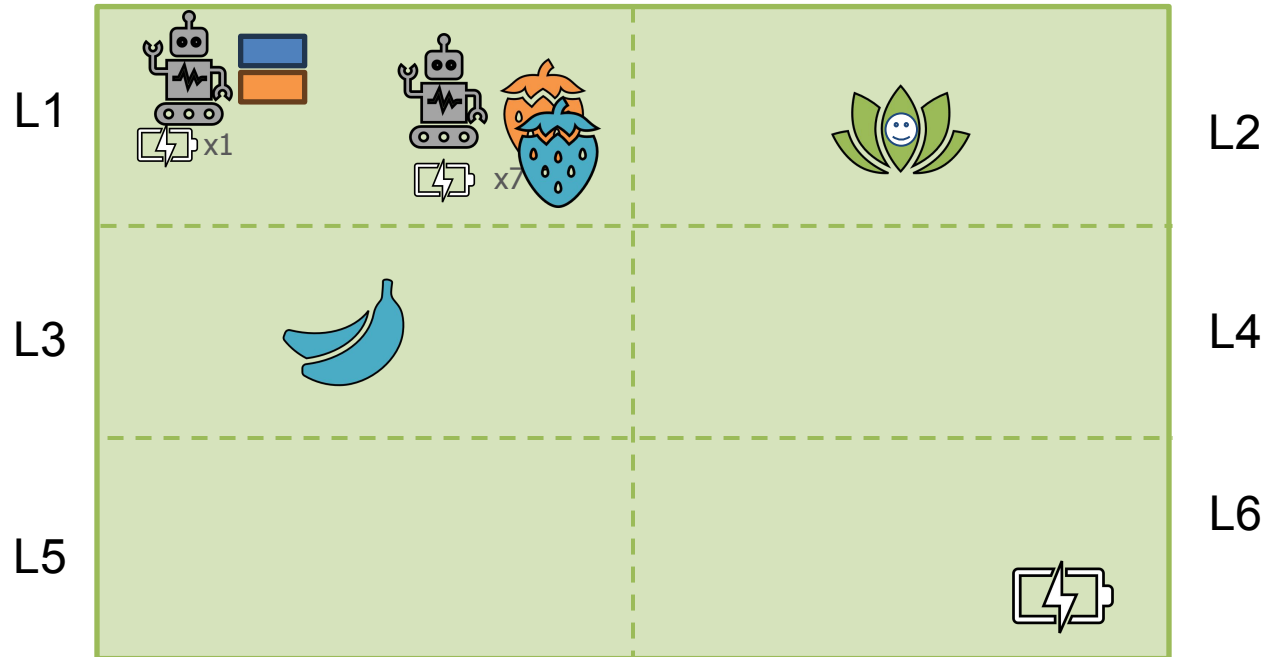
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

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-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






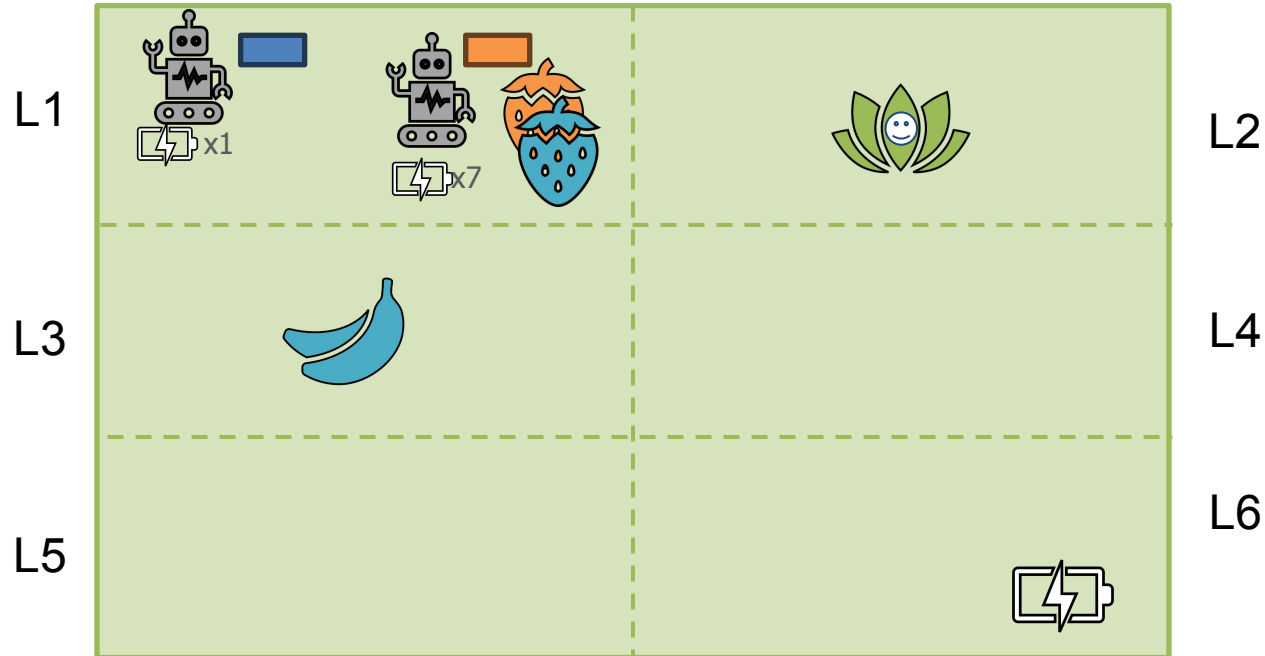
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






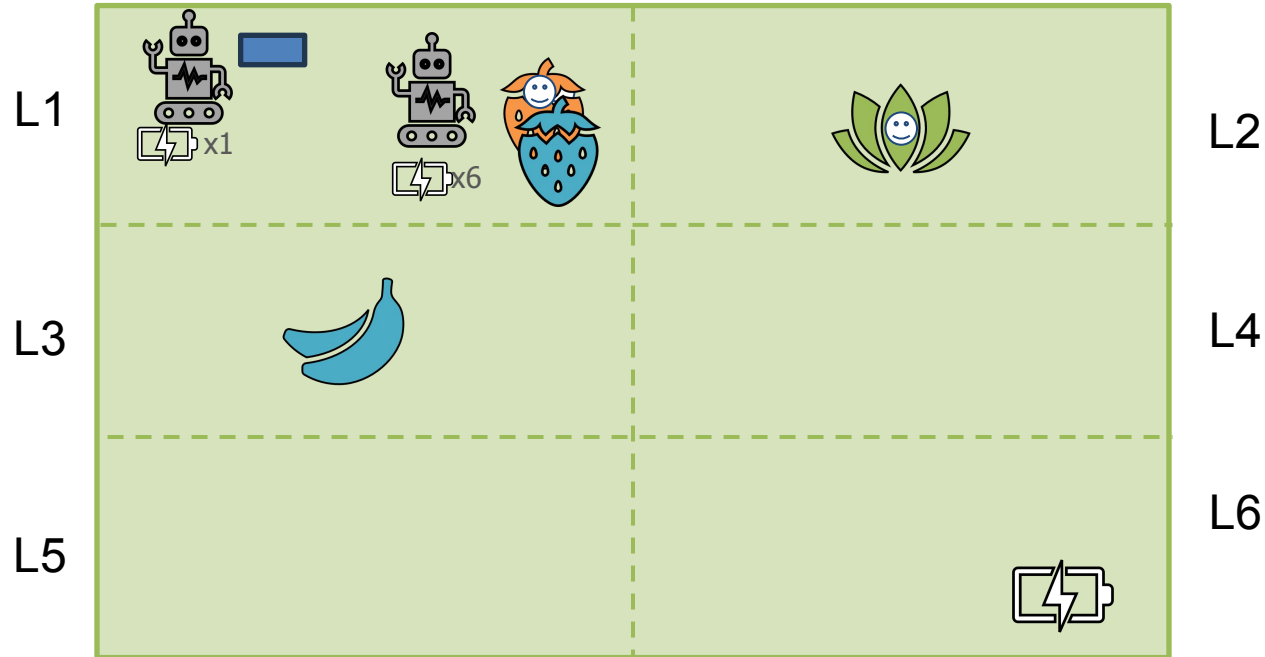
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

-  = water
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-  = nutrients






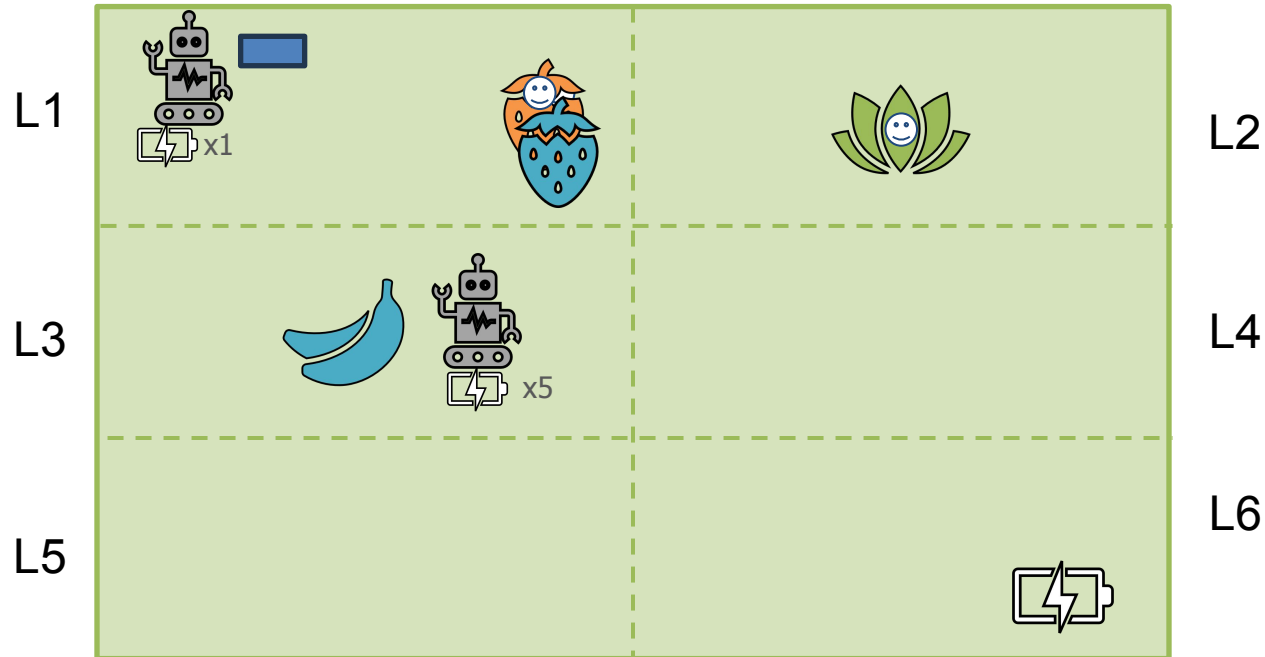
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

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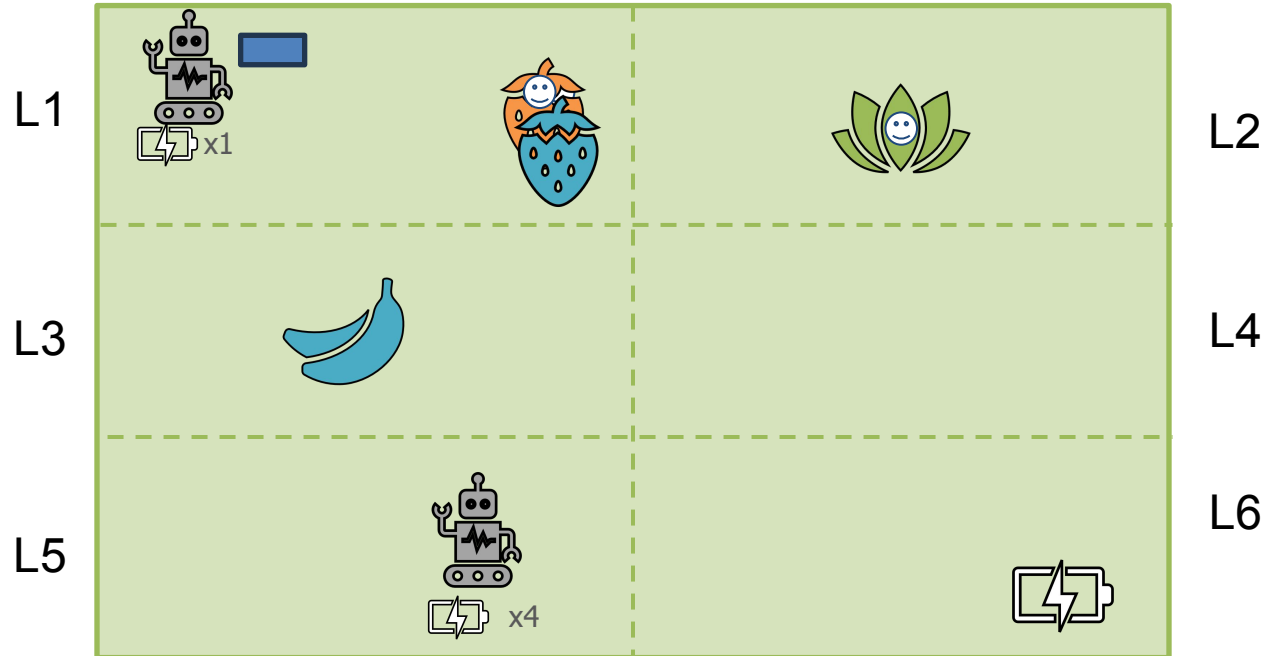
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Solution

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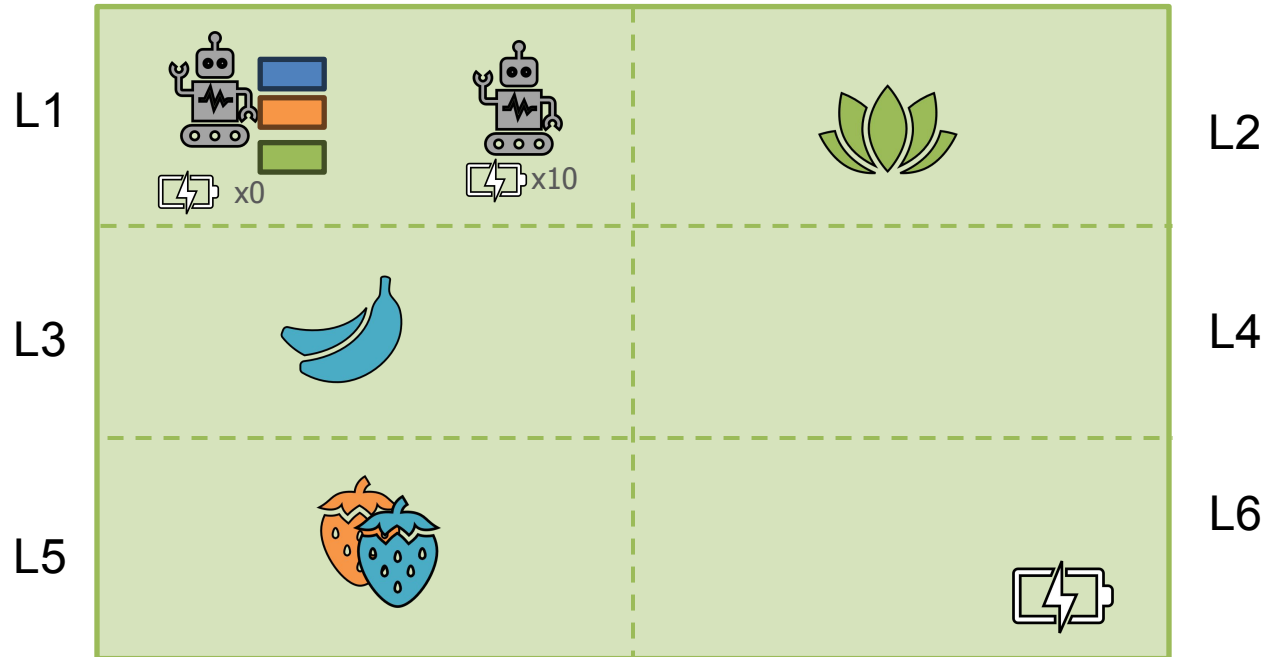
PDDL Problem – (Mid) Performances

Search	Heuristic	Time (ms)	Expanded Nodes	Length	Cost
Weighted A*	h_max	1099	312	23	434
Weighted A*	h_add	874	70	14	174
Weighted A*	h_ff	737	127	48	804






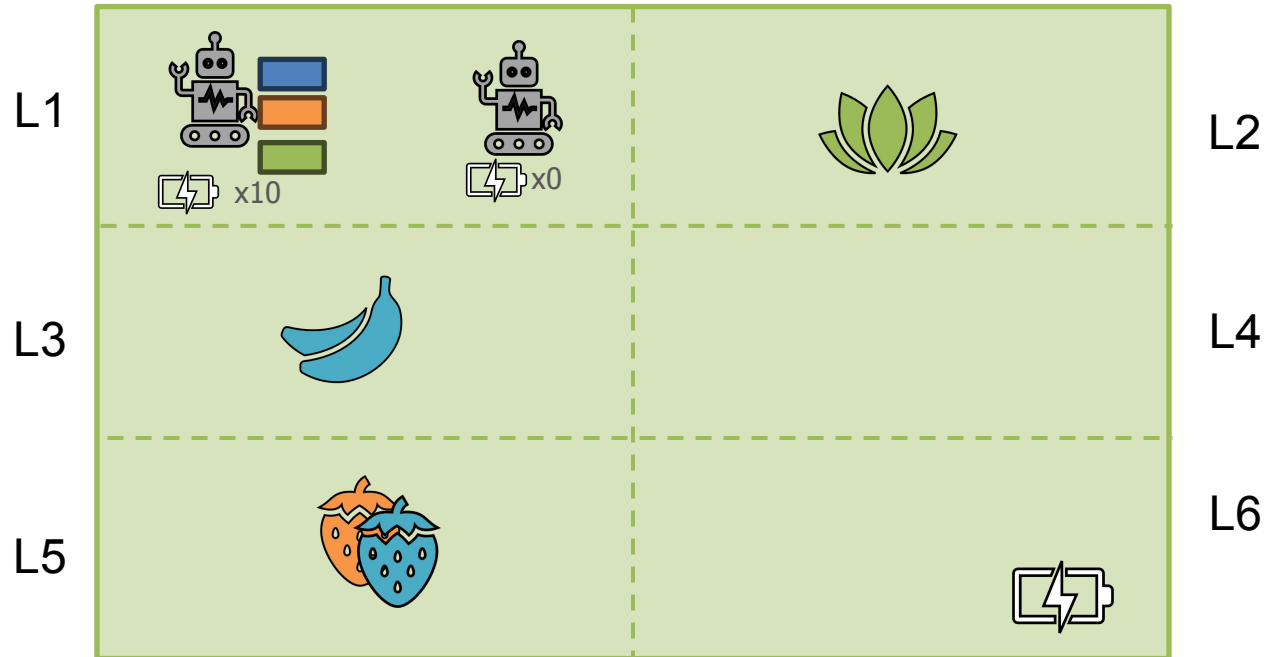
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






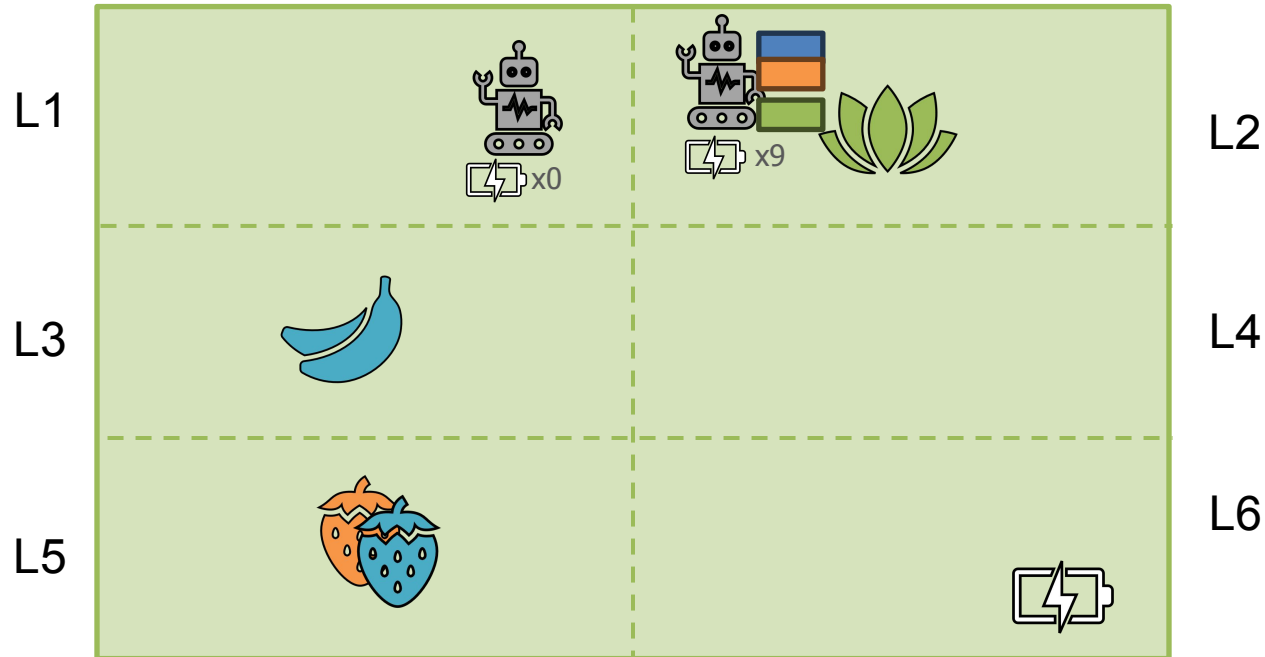
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






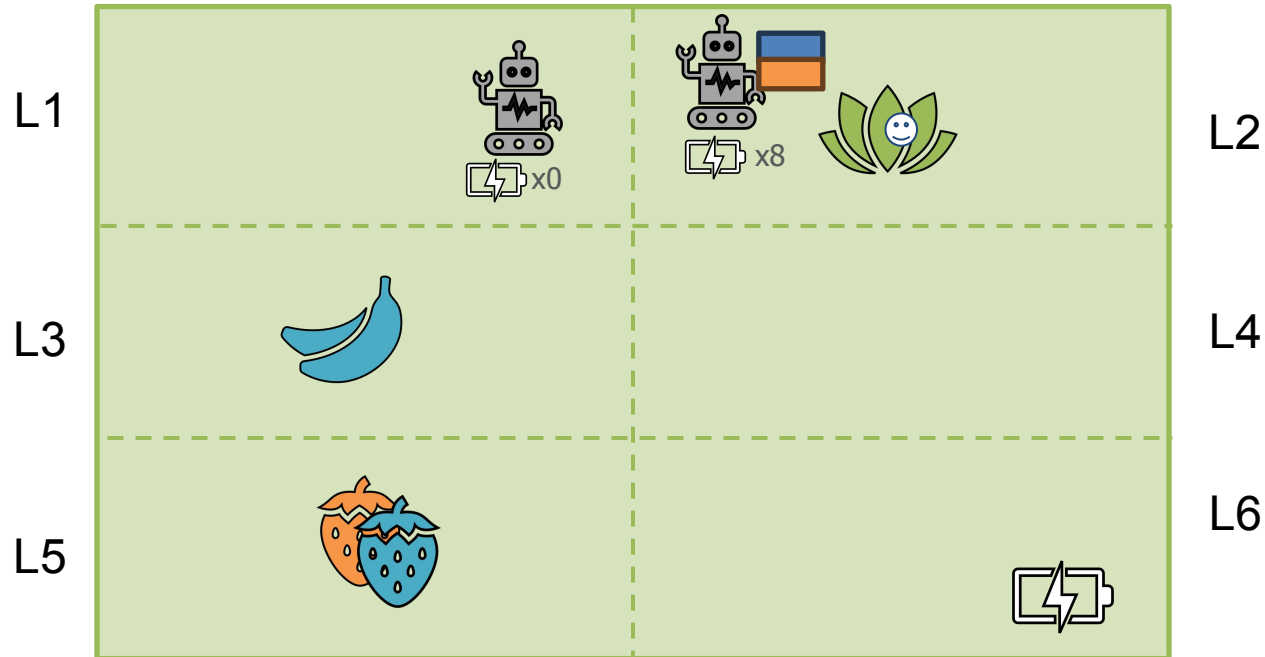
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






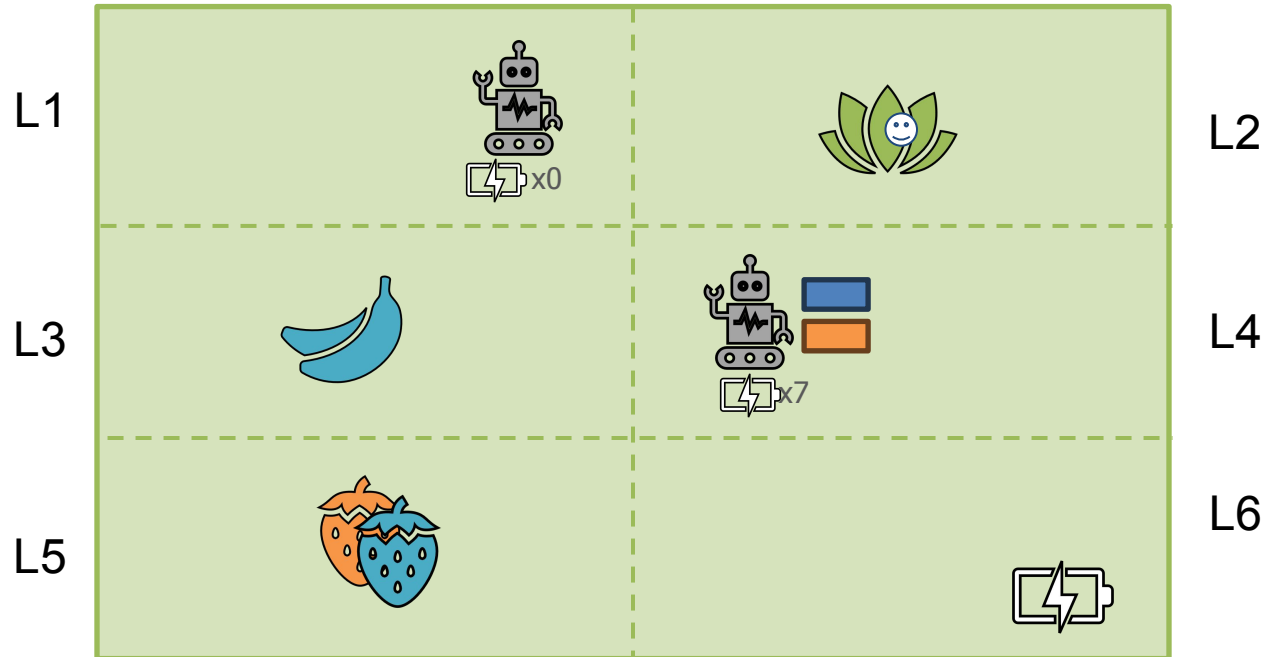
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






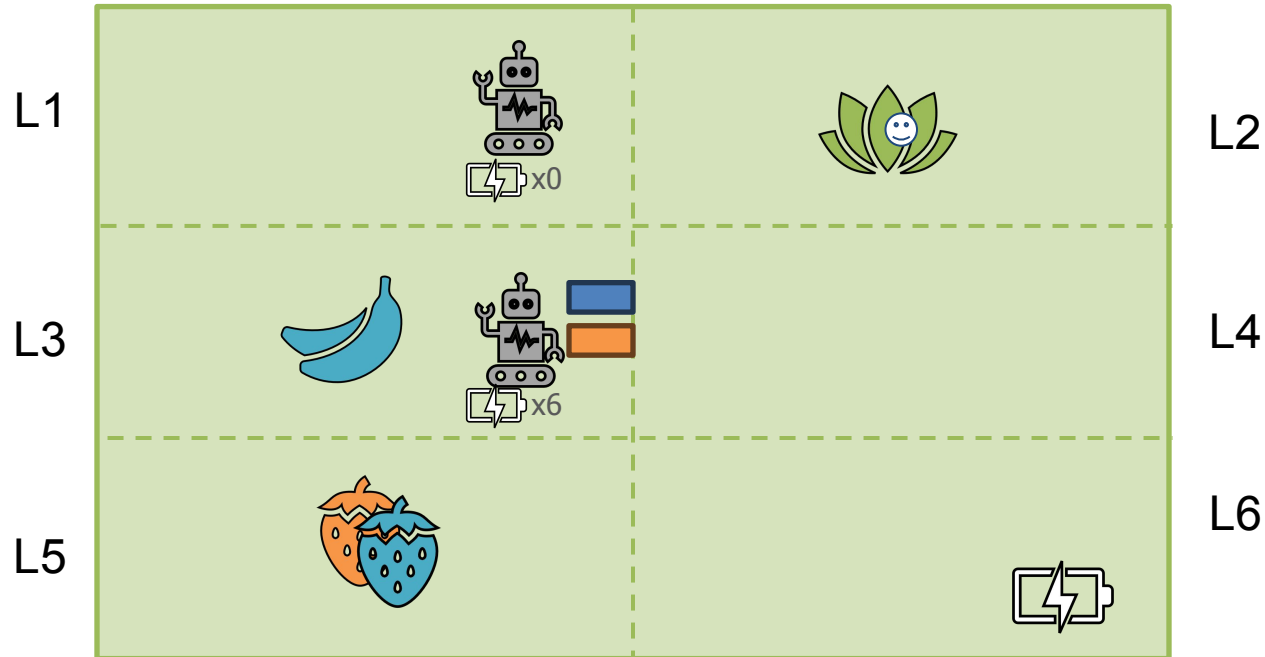
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






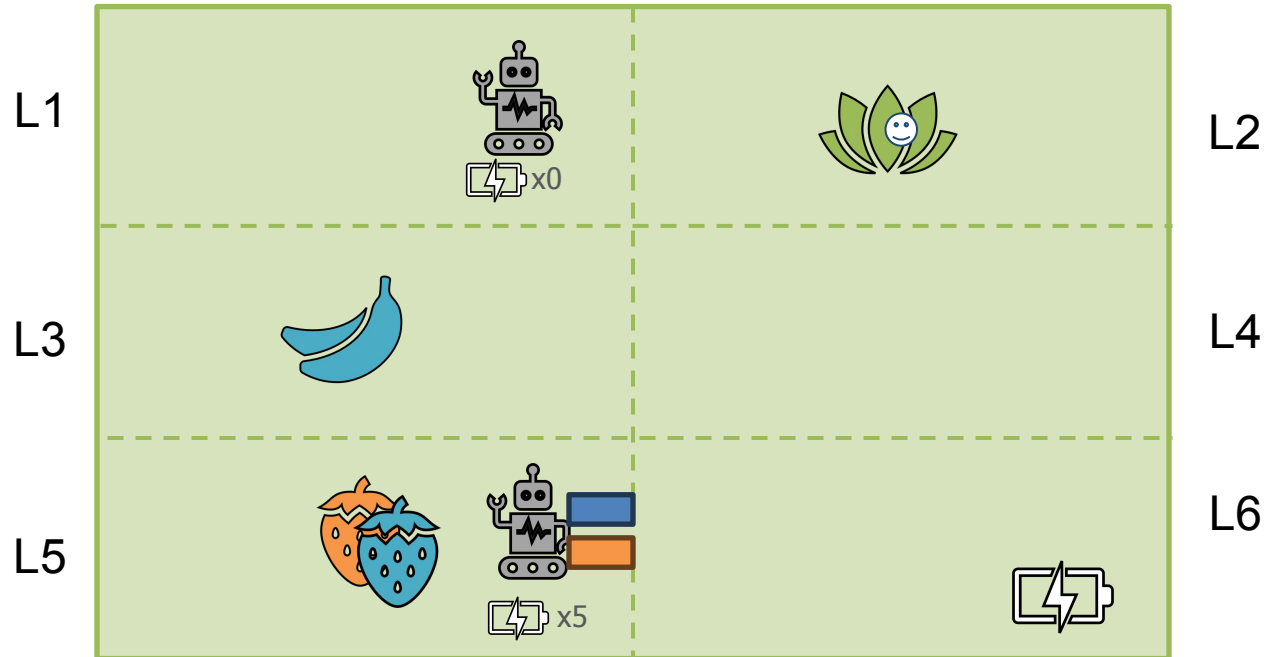
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






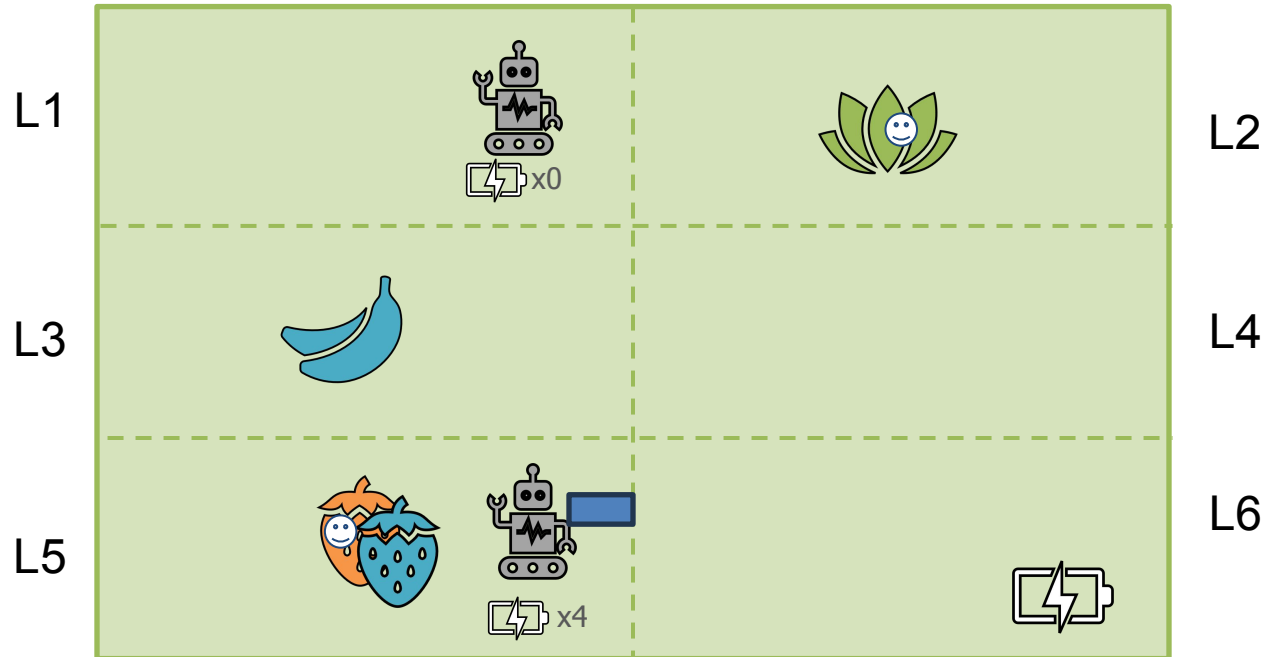
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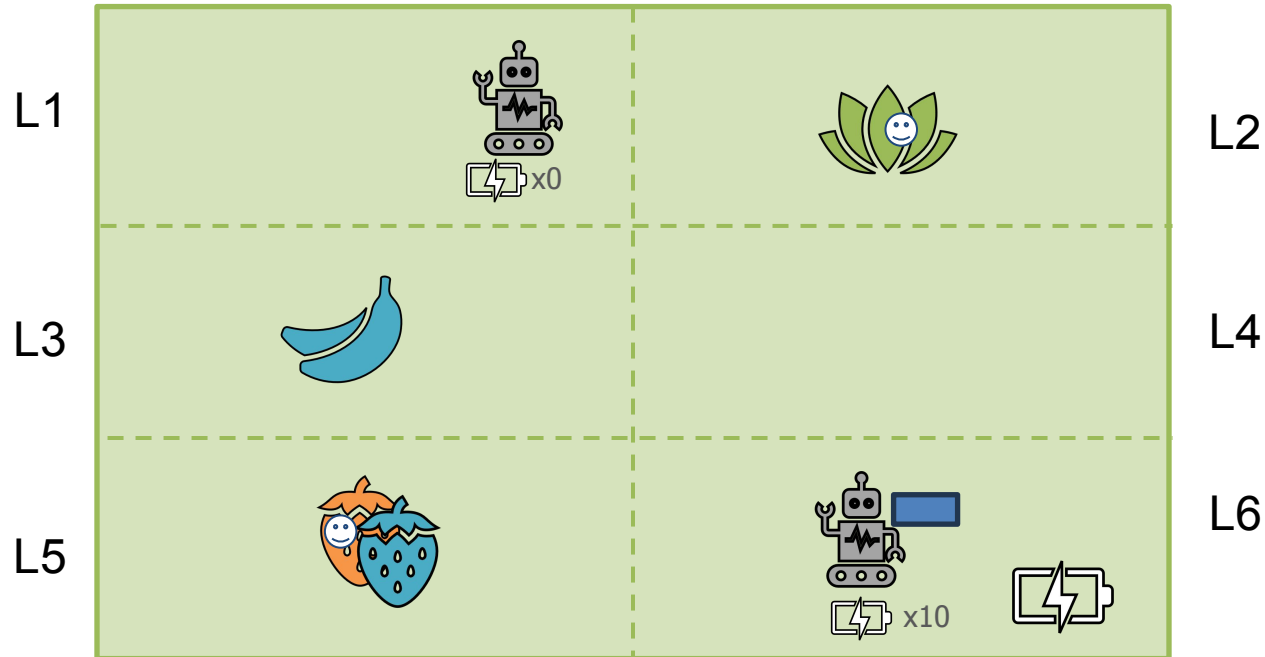
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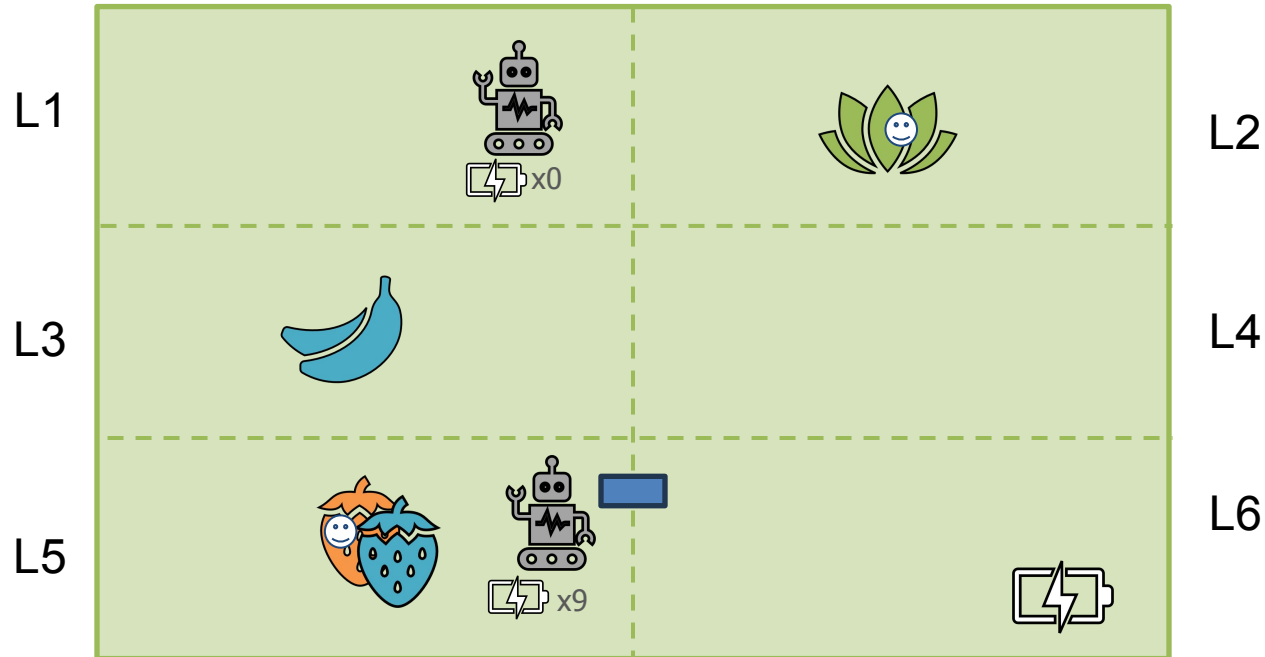
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

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-  = pesticides
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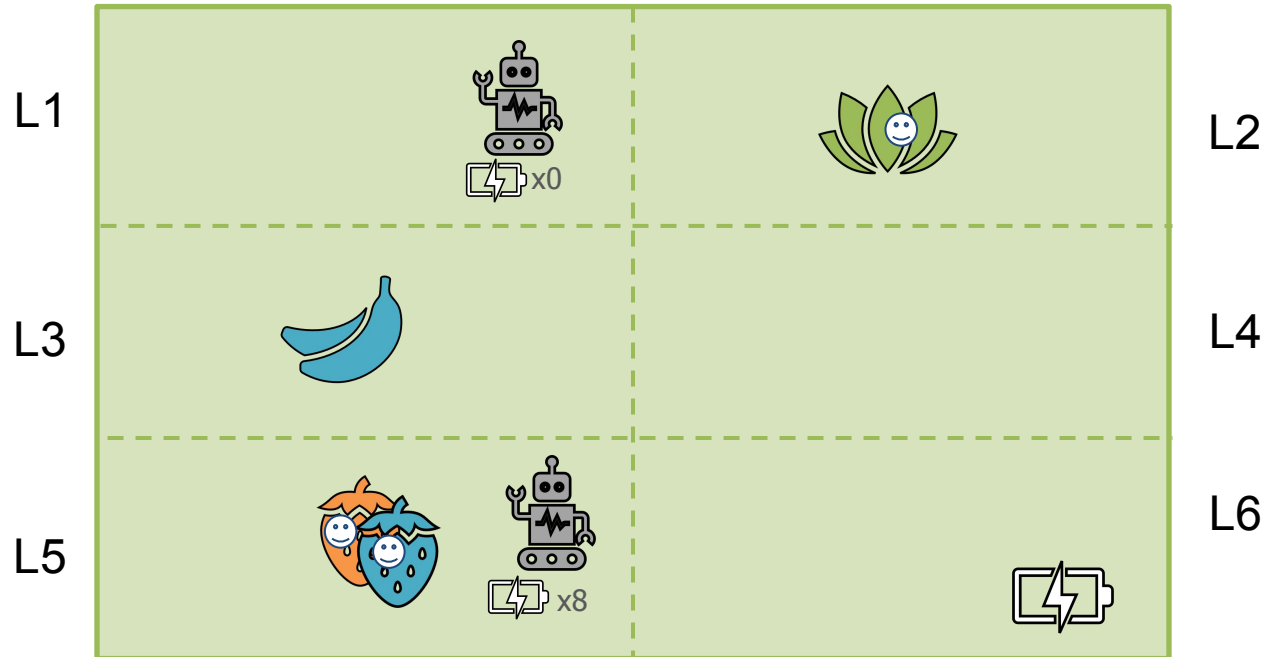
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






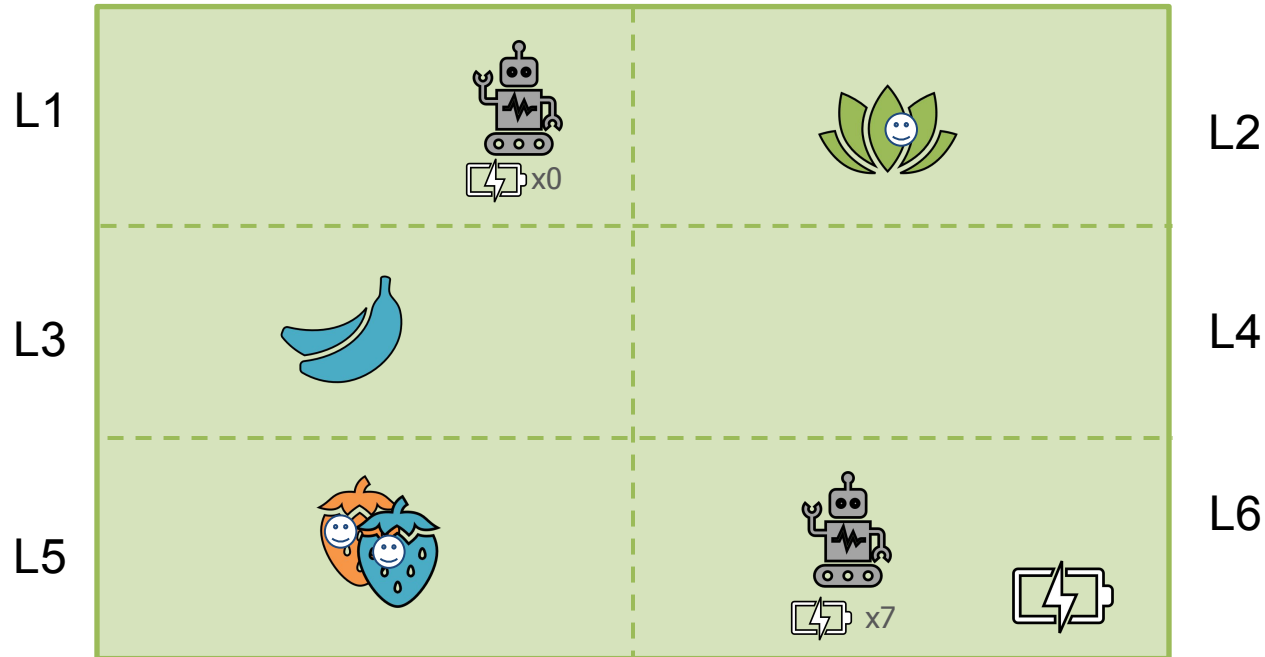
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






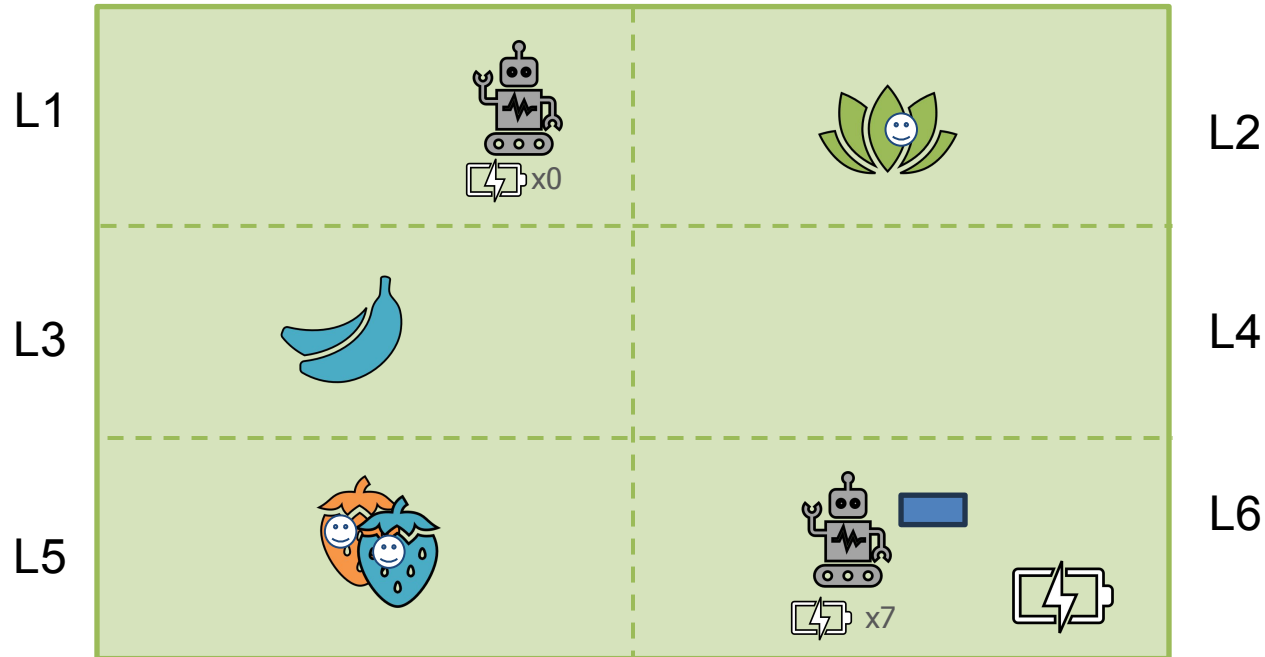
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






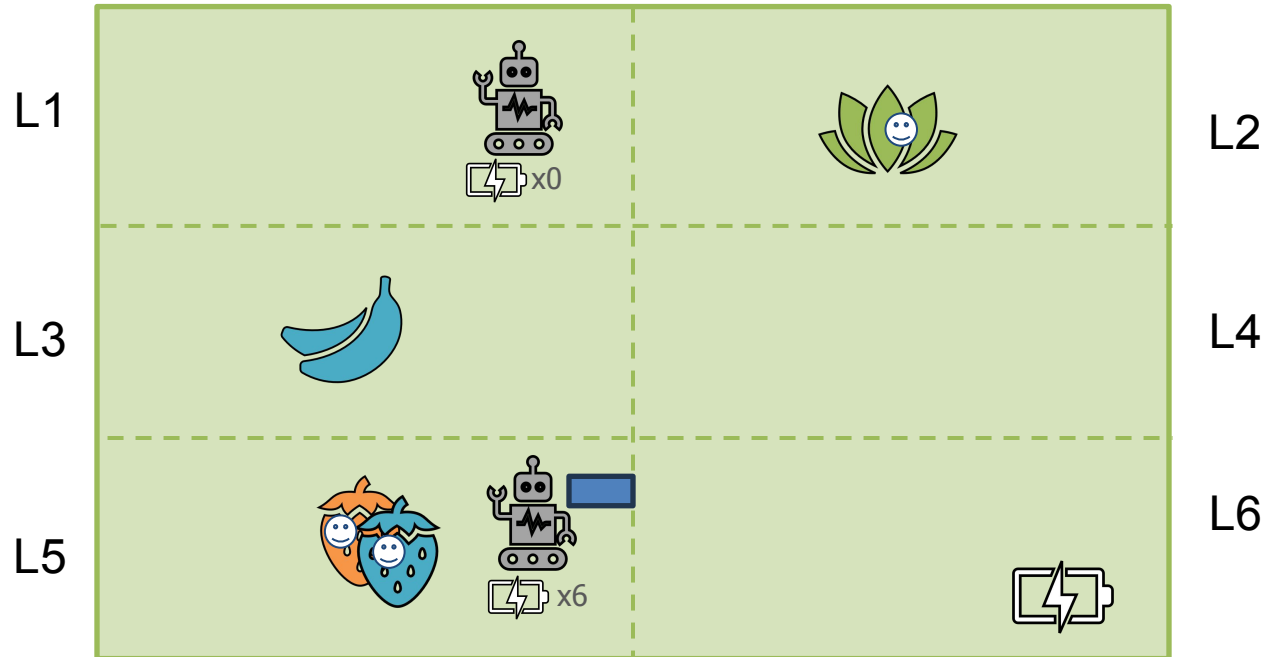
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

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-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






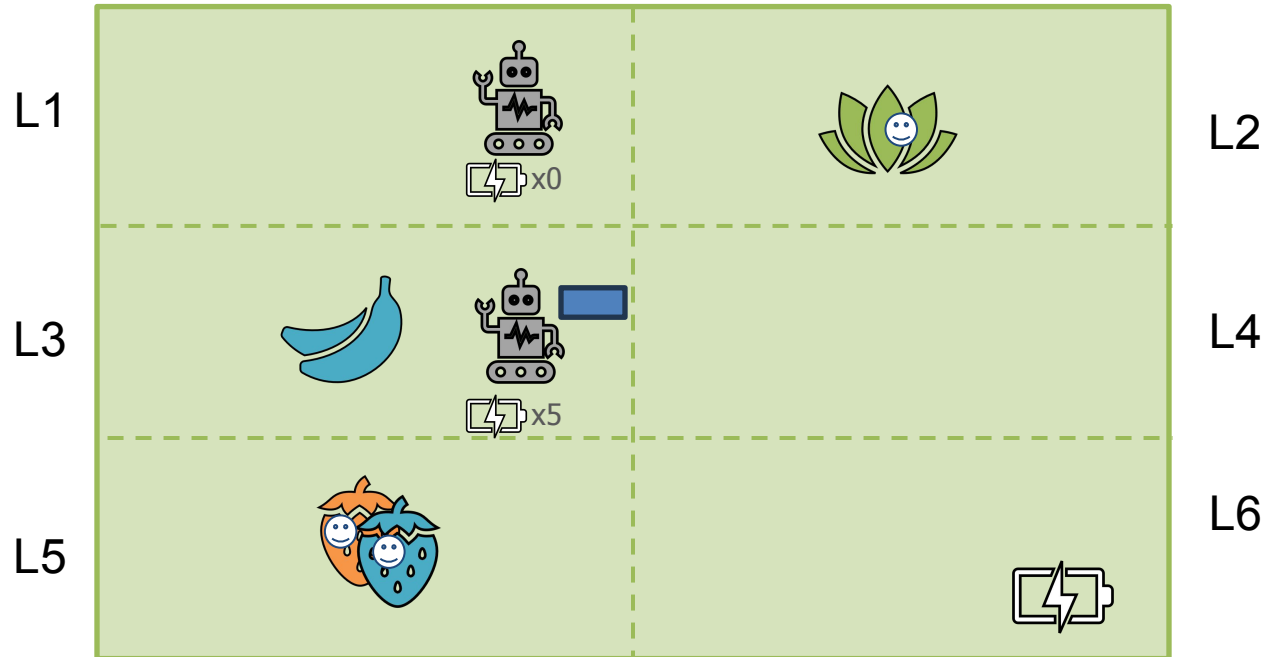
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients






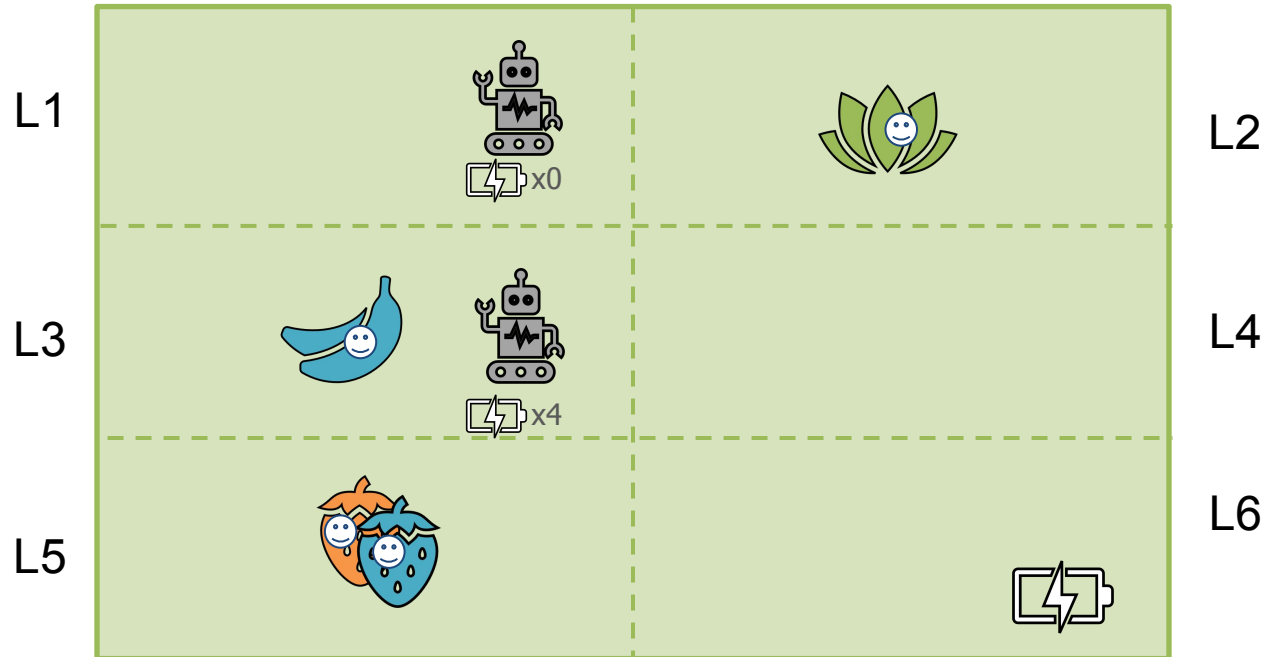
PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients



PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Solution

-  = water
-  = pesticides
-  = nutrients



PDDL Problem – (Difficult) Performances

Search	Heuristic	Time (ms)	Expanded Nodes	Length	Cost
Weighted A*	h_max	967	335	58	1024
Weighted A*	h_add	998	428	16	294
Weighted A*	h_ff	689	147	64	854



Situation Calculus Problem

In this case, we have **3 several types** of task:

- **Legality Task** – *Is a single action executable now?*
- **Projection Task** – *What world-state follows a given action sequence?*
- **Controller Task (A^*)** – *Which sequence achieves one or more feeding goals with minimum cost?*

Each of them has 3 tasks of increasing difficulty, **easy**, **medium** and **hard**.



Indigolog Domain – Static objects, primitive actions, fluents, constraints

```
robot(r1). robot(r2).  
plant(p1). plant(p2). plant(p3).  
resource(water).  
resource(nutrients).  
resource(fertilizer).
```

```
cell(c(1,1)). cell(c(1,2)).  
cell(c(2,1)). cell(c(2,2)).  
cell(c(3,1)). cell(c(3,2)).
```

```
:- dynamic at/3, battery/3, stock/4, fed/3.
```

```
prim_action(move(R,Cf,Ct)).  
prim_action(feed_plant(R,P,Res)).  
prim_action(charge(R)).  
prim_action(transfer_resource(R1,R2,Res,Q)).  
prim_action(transfer_energy(R1,R2,Q)).
```

```
adjacent(c(R,C), c(R1,C)) :- R1 is R+1, cell(c(R1,C)).  
adjacent(c(R,C), c(R1,C)) :- R1 is R-1, cell(c(R1,C)).  
adjacent(c(R,C), c(R,C1)) :- C1 is C+1, cell(c(R,C1)).  
adjacent(c(R,C), c(R,C1)) :- C1 is C-1, cell(c(R,C1)).
```

```
max_battery(100).
```

```
consumption(move,1).  
consumption(feed_plant,10).  
consumption(transfer_resource,0).  
consumption(transfer_energy,1).  
consumption(charge,0).
```



Indigolog Domain – Preconditions

```
poss(move(R,Cf,Ct),S) :-  
    robot(R), cell(Cf), cell(Ct), Cf \= Ct,  
    at(R,Cf,S), adjacent(Cf,Ct),  
    battery(R,L,S), consumption(move,C), L >= C.  
  
poss(feed_plant(R,P,Res),S) :-  
    robot(R), plant(P), resource(Res),  
    at(R,C,S), plant_at(P,C),  
    stock(R,Res,Q,S), Q > 0,  
    battery(R,L,S), consumption(feed_plant,T), L >= T,  
    \+ fed(P,true,S).  
  
poss(charge(R),S) :-  
    robot(R),  
    recharge_station(C), at(R,C,S),  
    battery(R,L,S), L < 100.
```

```
poss(transfer_resource(R1,R2,Res,Q),S) :-  
    robot(R1), robot(R2), R1 \= R2,  
    resource(Res),  
    stock(R1,Res,Qmax,S), Qmax > 0,  
    Q = 1, % istanzia Q (1..Qmax)  
    at(R1,C,S), at(R2,C,S).  
  
poss(transfer_energy(R1,R2,Q),S) :-  
    robot(R1), robot(R2), R1 \= R2,  
    battery(R1,L1,S), L1 > 0,  
    Q = 1, % istanzia Q (1..L1)  
    at(R1,C,S), at(R2,C,S),  
    battery(R2,L2,S), max_battery(Max), L2+Q <= Max.
```



Indigolog Domain – Successor State Axioms

```
at(R,C2,do(A,S)) :-
    ( A = move(R,_,C2) )
;   ( at(R,C2,S), A \= move(R,_,_) ).



battery(R,L2,do(A,S)) :-
    battery(R,L1,S),
    (   A = move(R,_,_),      consumption(move,C),      L2 is L1-C
    ;   A = feed_plant(R,_,_), consumption(feed_plant,C), L2 is L1-C
    ;   A = charge(R),        max_battery(L2)
    ;   A = transfer_energy(R,_,Q),      L2 is L1-Q
    ;   A = transfer_energy(_,R,Q),      L2 is L1+Q
    ;                               L2 = L1 ).

stock(R,Res,Q2,do(A,S)) :-
    (   A = feed_plant(R,_,Res)      -> stock(R,Res,Q1,S), Q2 is Q1-1
    ;   A = transfer_resource(R,_,Res,Q) -> stock(R,Res,Q1,S), Q2 is Q1-Q
    ;   A = transfer_resource(_,R,Res,Q) -> stock(R,Res,Q1,S), Q2 is Q1+Q
    ;                               stock(R,Res,Q2,S) ).

fed(P,true,do(A,_)) :- A = feed_plant(_,P,_), !.
fed(P,true,do(_,S)) :- fed(P,true,S).
```



Indigolog Domain – Initial Situation

 = water
 = fertilizer

```
recharge_station(c(1,1)).
```

```
plant_at(p1,c(1,2)).
```

```
plant_at(p2,c(2,1)).
```

```
plant_at(p3,c(3,2)).
```

```
at(r1,c(1,1),s0).
```

```
at(r2,c(3,2),s0).
```

```
battery(r1,80,s0).
```

```
battery(r2,10,s0).
```

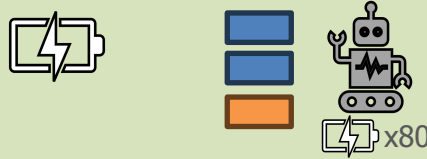
```
stock(r1,water,2,s0).
```

```
stock(r1,fertilizer,1,s0).
```

```
stock(r2,water,1,s0).
```

```
stock(r2,fertilizer,2,s0).
```

C11



C12

C21


C22


C31

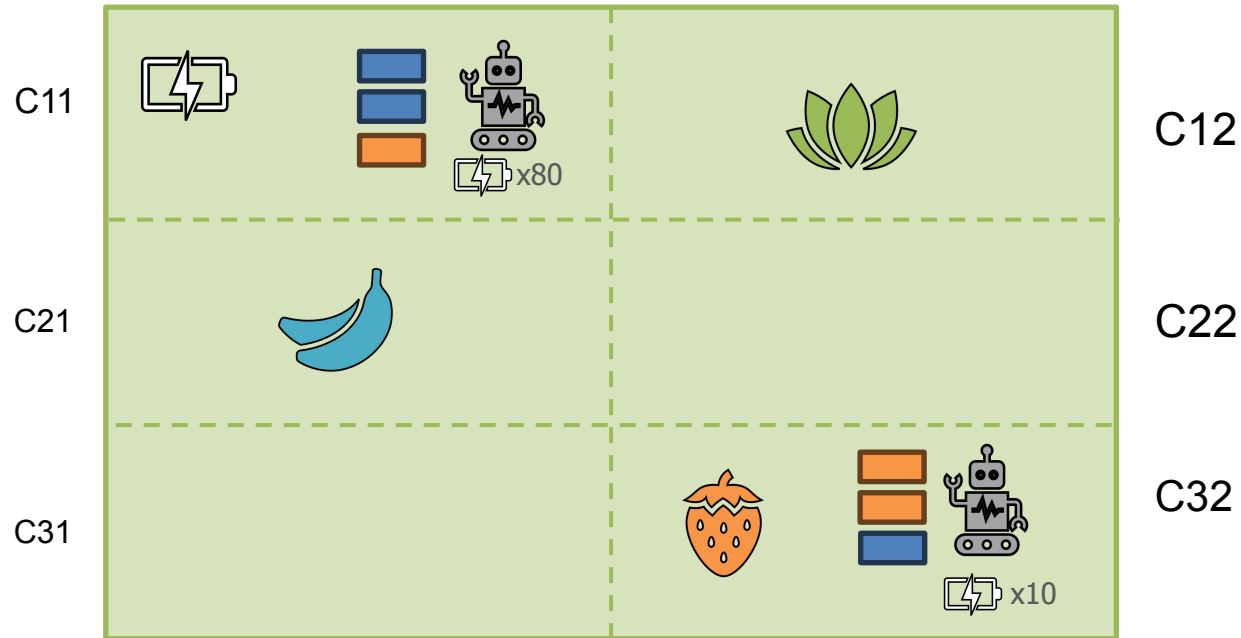
C32

Legality task - Easy

```
legality_easy :- poss(move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),s0).
```

 = water


 = fertilizer




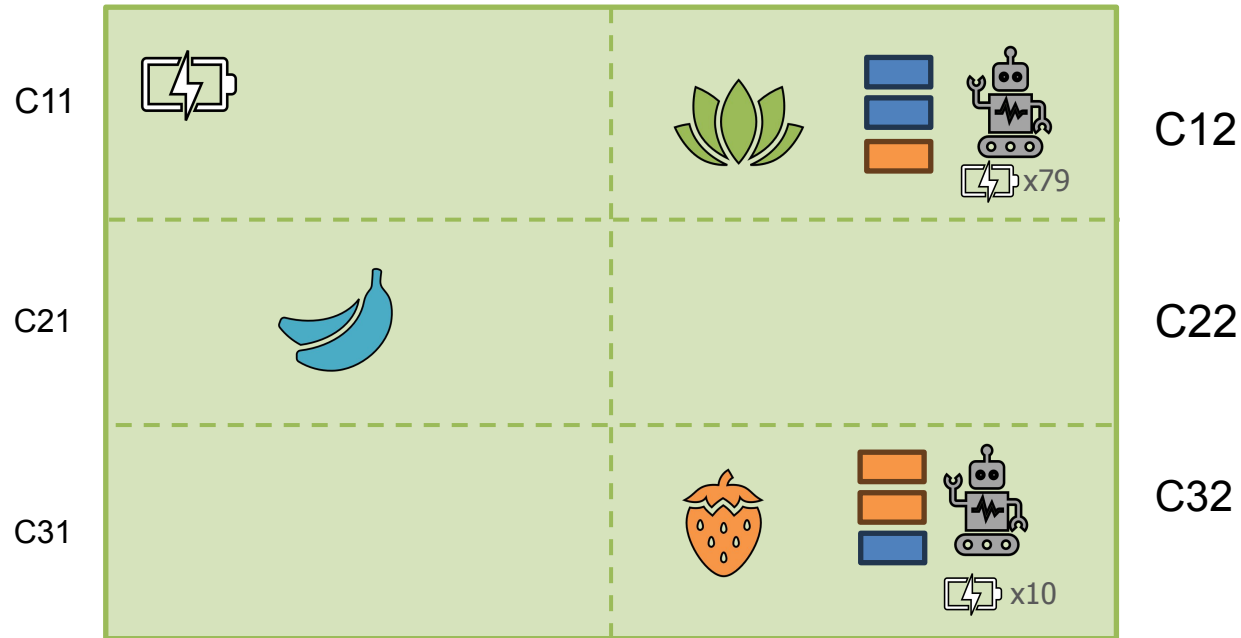
Legality task - Easy

```
legality_easy :- poss(move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),s0).
```




 = water


 = fertilizer

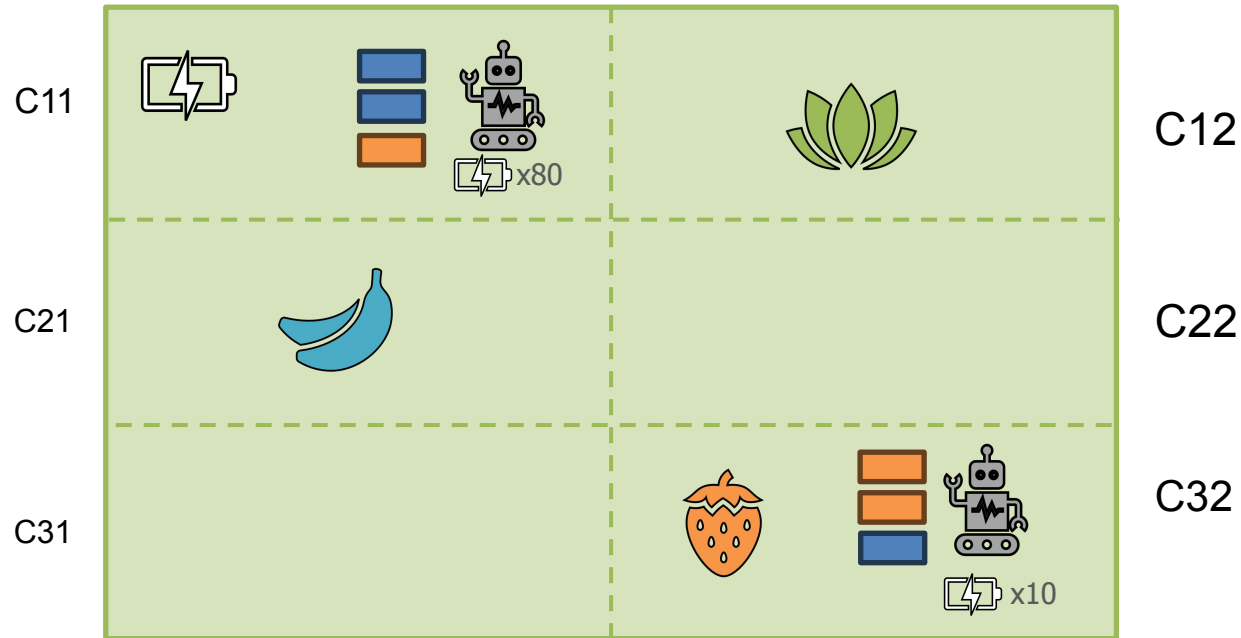


Legality task - Medium

```
legality_mid :- poss(charge(r1),s0).
```

 = water


 = fertilizer




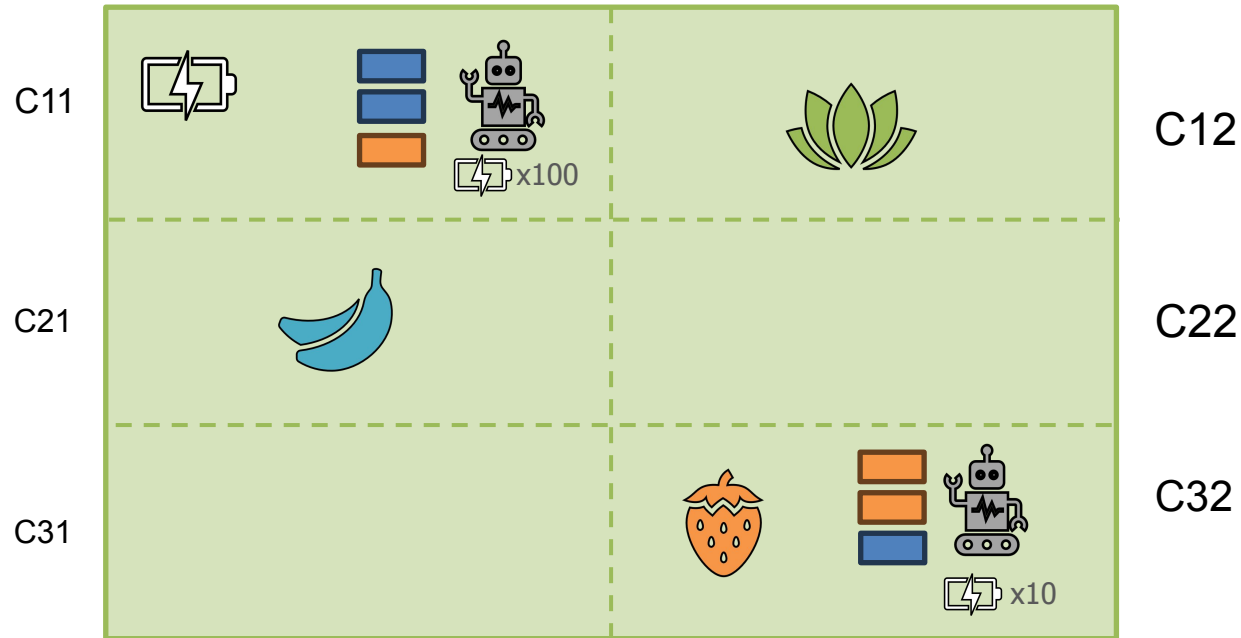
Legality task - Medium

```
legality_mid :- poss(charge(r1),s0).
```




 = water


 = fertilizer

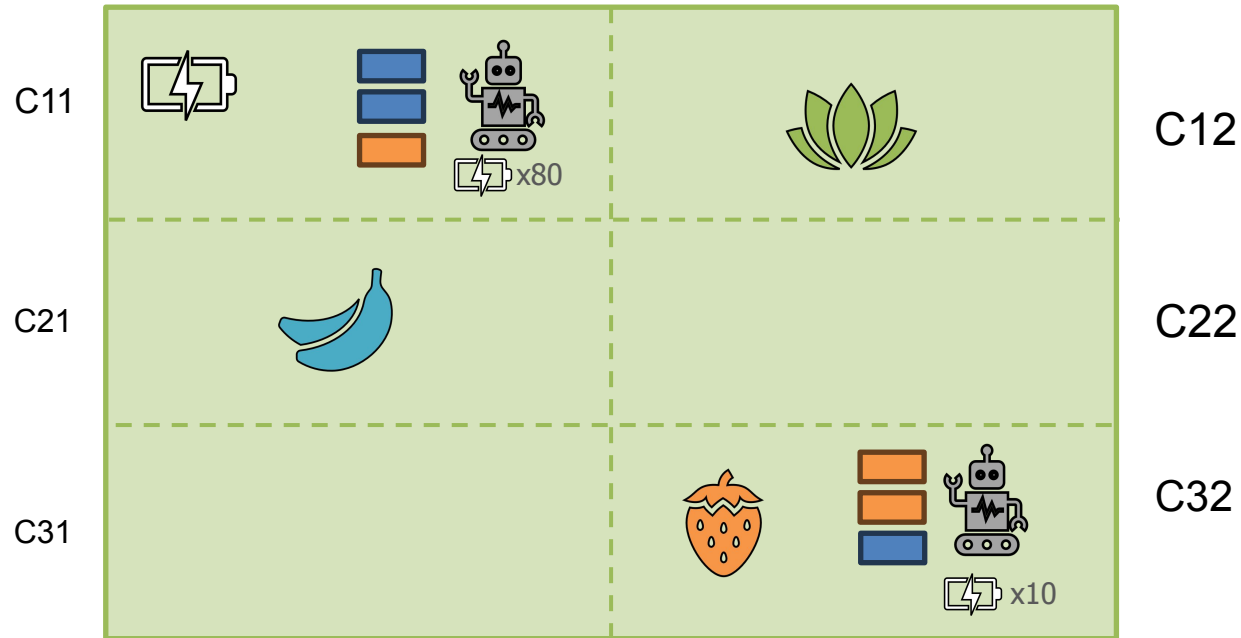


Legality task - Hard

```
legality_hard :- poss(transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),s0).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer



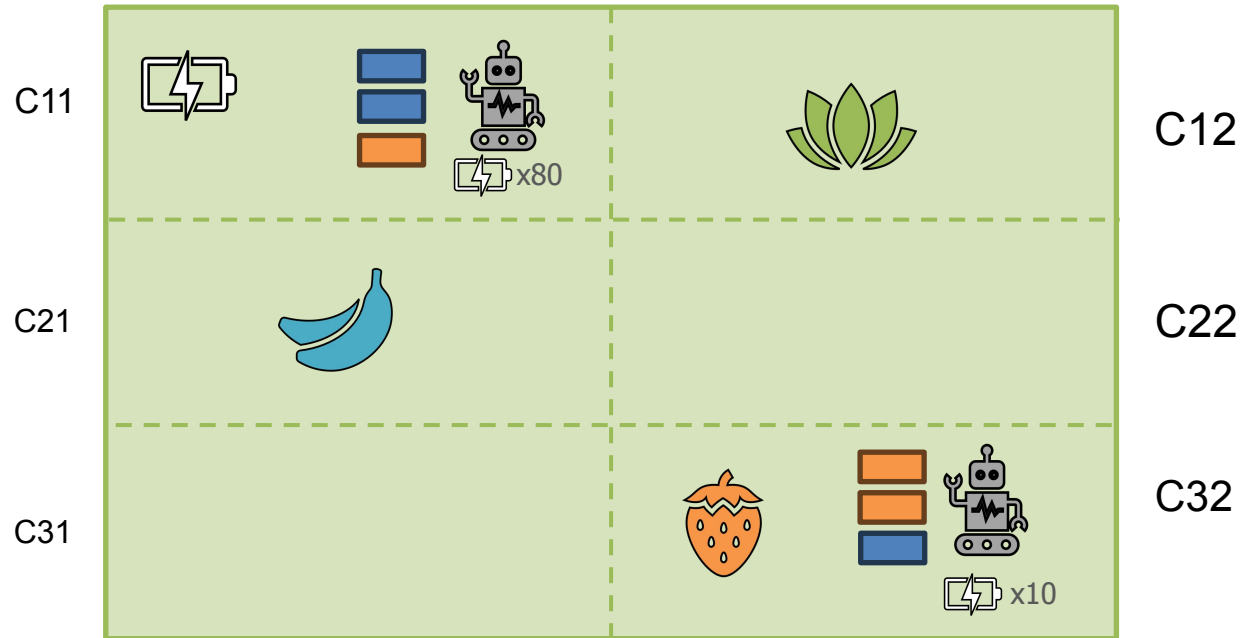
Legality task - Hard



 = water

 = fertilizer

```
legality_hard :- poss(transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),s0).
```






Legality task - Results


```
legality_easy:  true  
legality_mid:   true  
legality_hard:  false
```

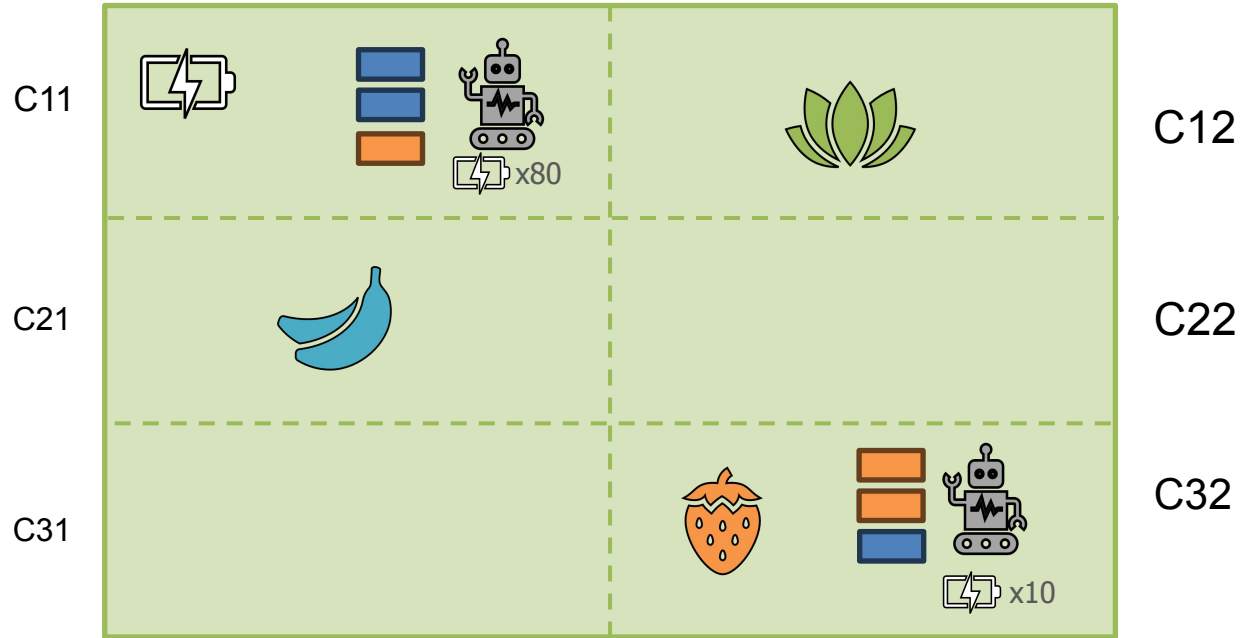


Projection task - Easy

```
projection_easy(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),  
        feed_plant(r1,p1,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

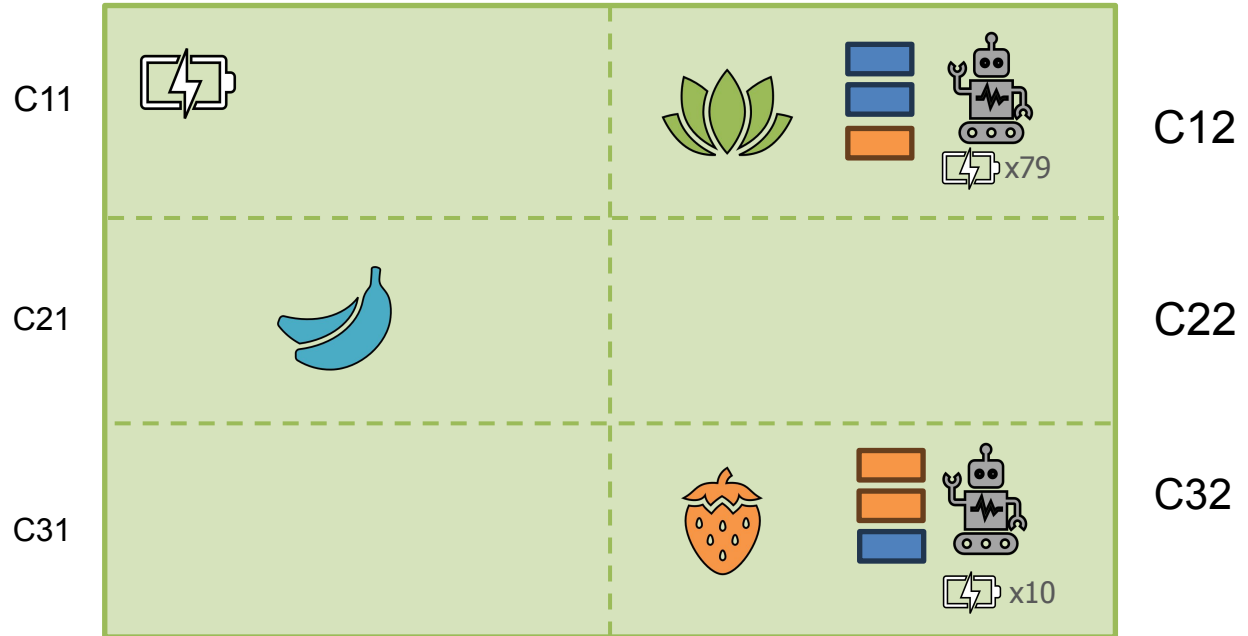


Projection task - Easy

```
projection_easy(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),  
        feed_plant(r1,p1,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

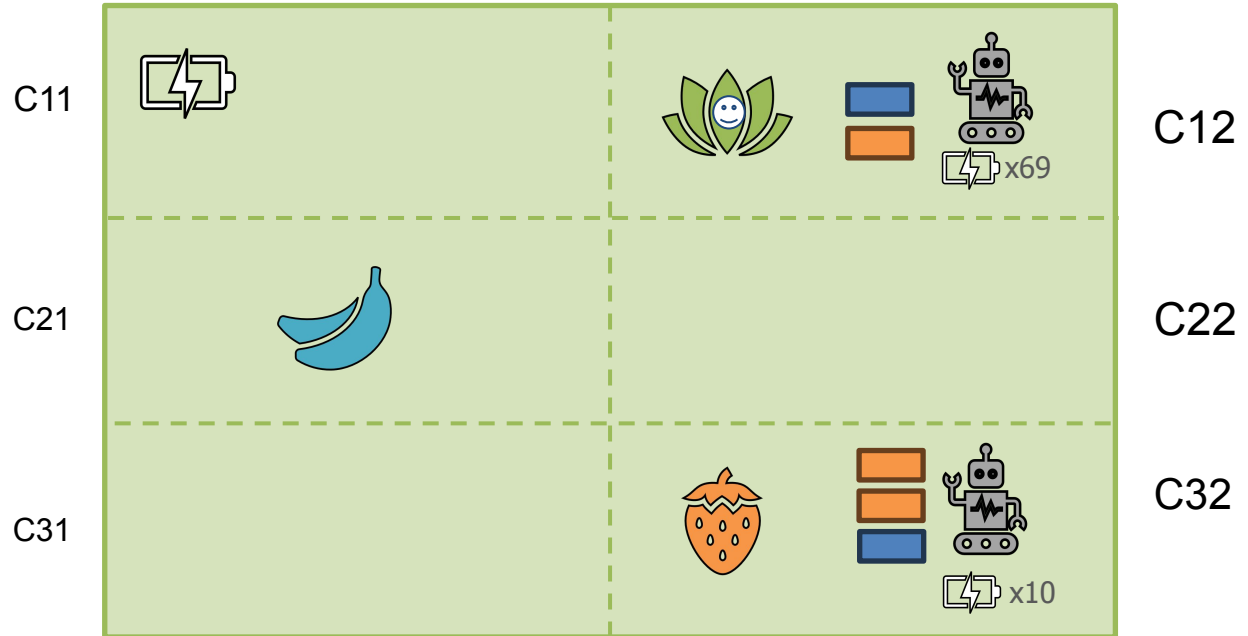


Projection task - Easy

```
projection_easy(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p1,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).|
```


 = water


 = fertilizer



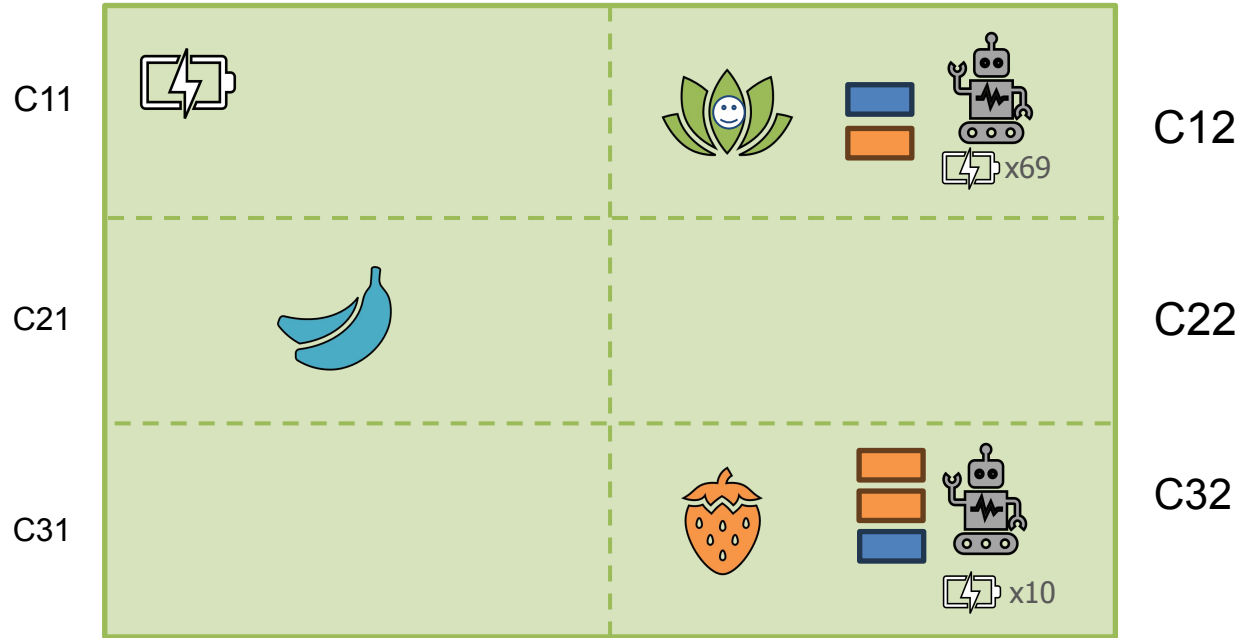
Projection task - Easy



 = water

 = fertilizer

```
projection_easy(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),  
        feed_plant(r1,p1,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```



Projection task - Easy - Results


```
projection_easy(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),  
        feed_plant(r1,p1,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


```
projection_easy: OK  
r1 @ c(1,2), battery=69  
r2 @ c(3,2), battery=10  
p1: fed  
p2: not_fed  
p3: not_fed  
Sf = do(feed_plant(r1,p1,water),do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),s0))
```

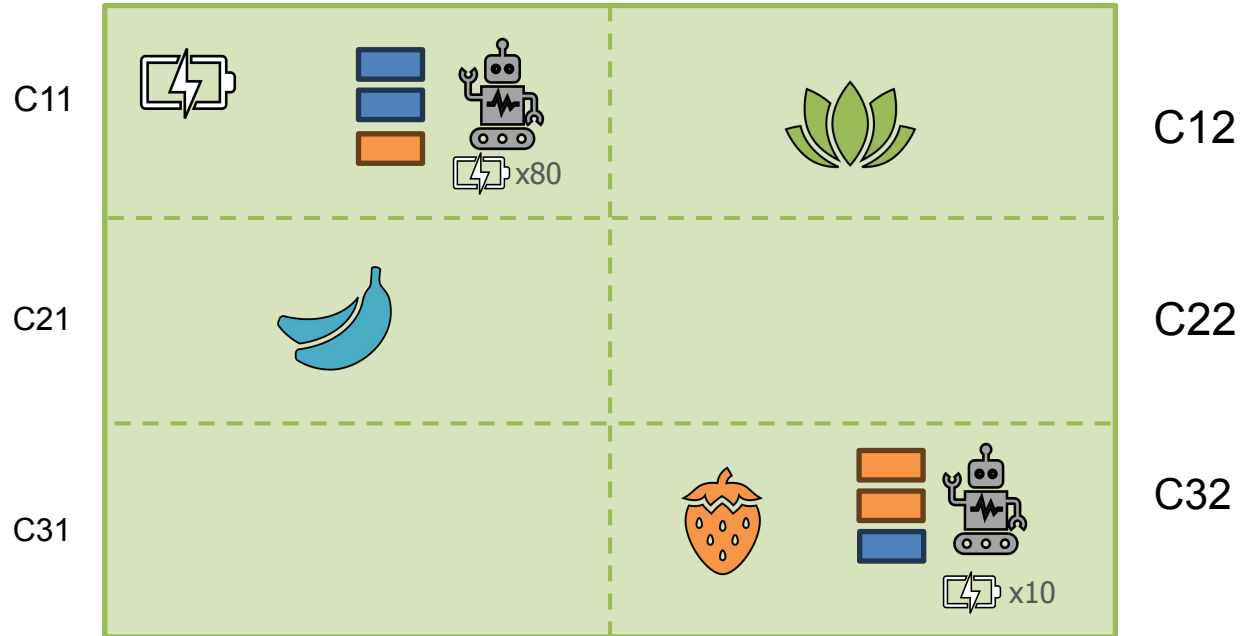


Projection task - Medium

```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    charge(r1),  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

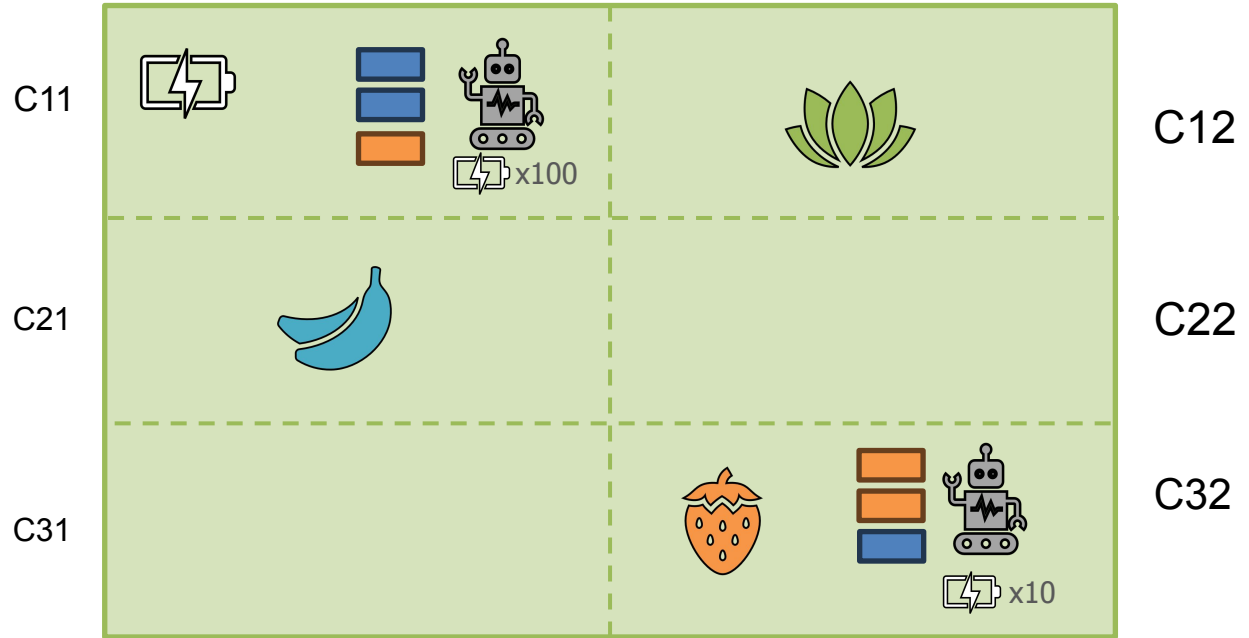


Projection task - Medium

```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    charge(r1),  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

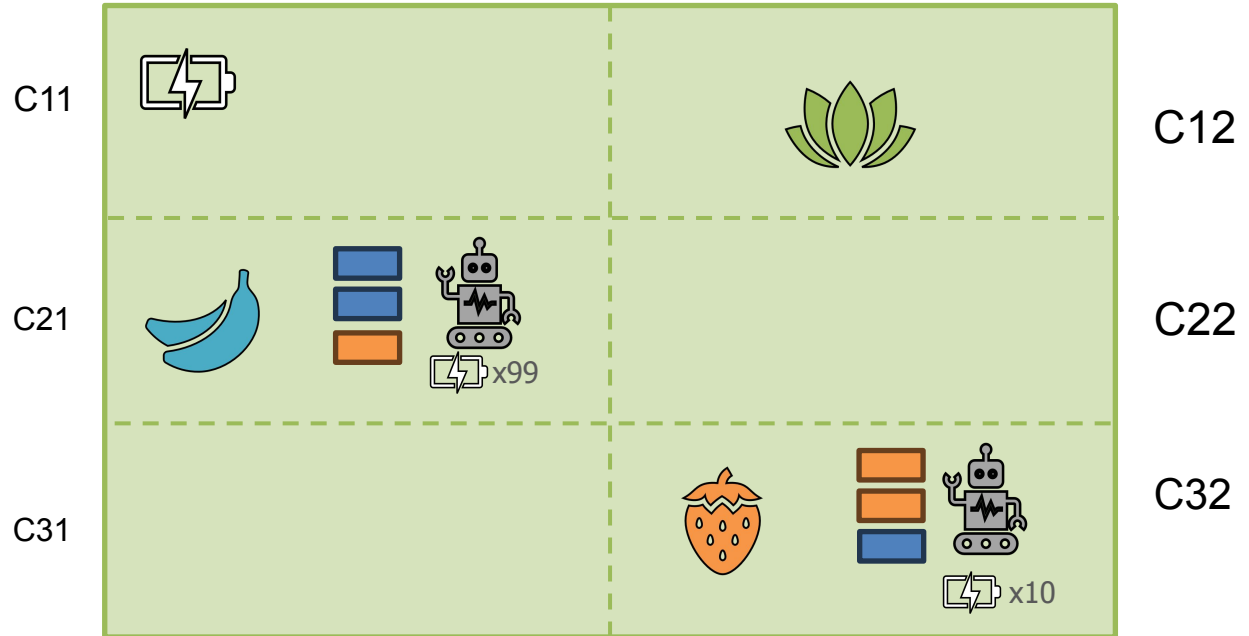


Projection task - Medium

```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    charge(r1),  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

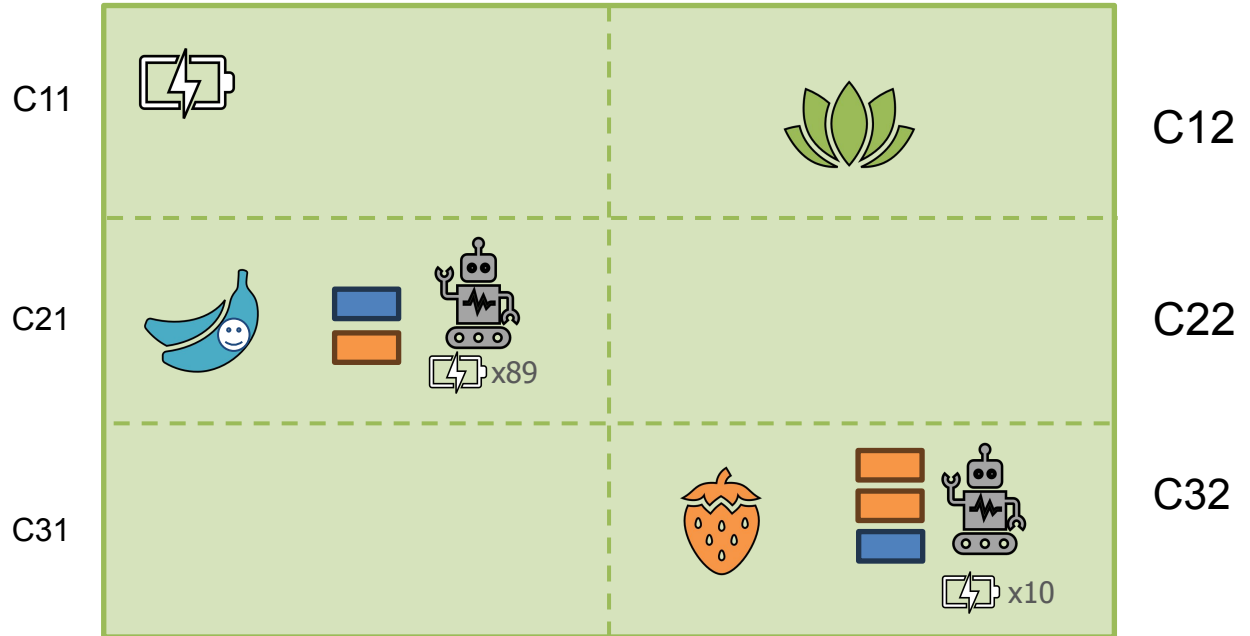


Projection task - Medium

```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    charge(r1),  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer



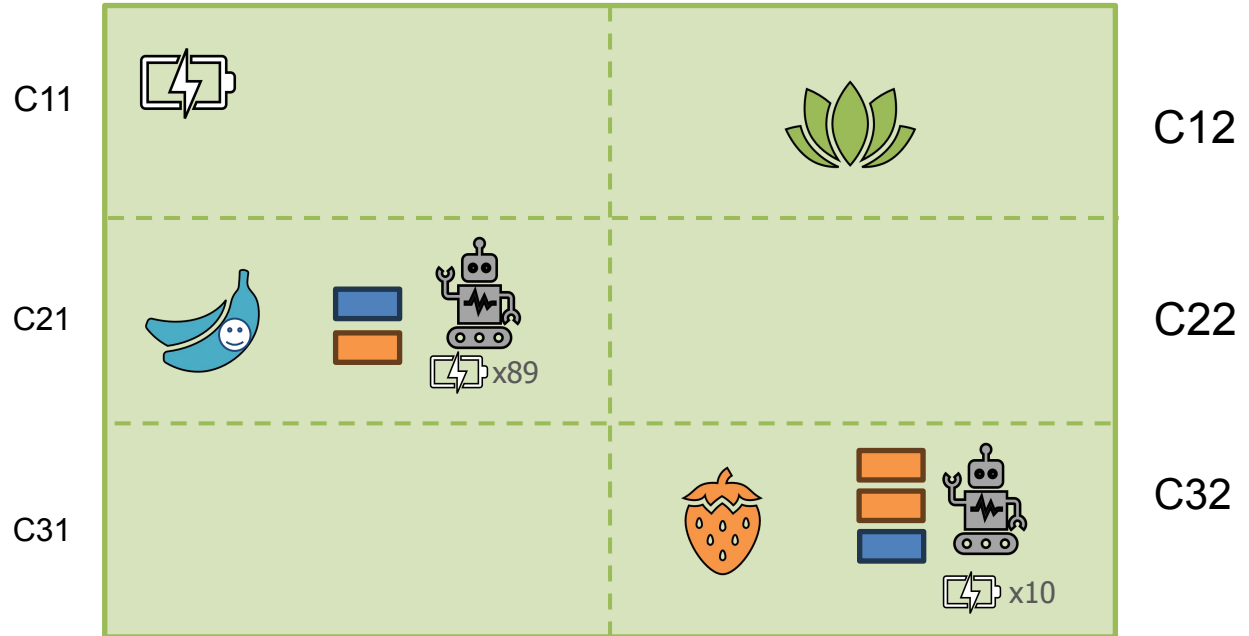
Projection task - Medium



 = water

 = fertilizer

```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    charge(r1),  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```



Projection task - Medium - Results


```
projection_mid(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        charge(r1),  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
        feed_plant(r1,p2,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


```
projection_mid: OK  
r1 @ c(2,1), battery=89  
r2 @ c(3,2), battery=10  
p1: not_fed  
p2: fed  
p3: not_fed  
Sf = do(feed_plant(r1,p2,water),do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),do(charge(r1),s0)))
```

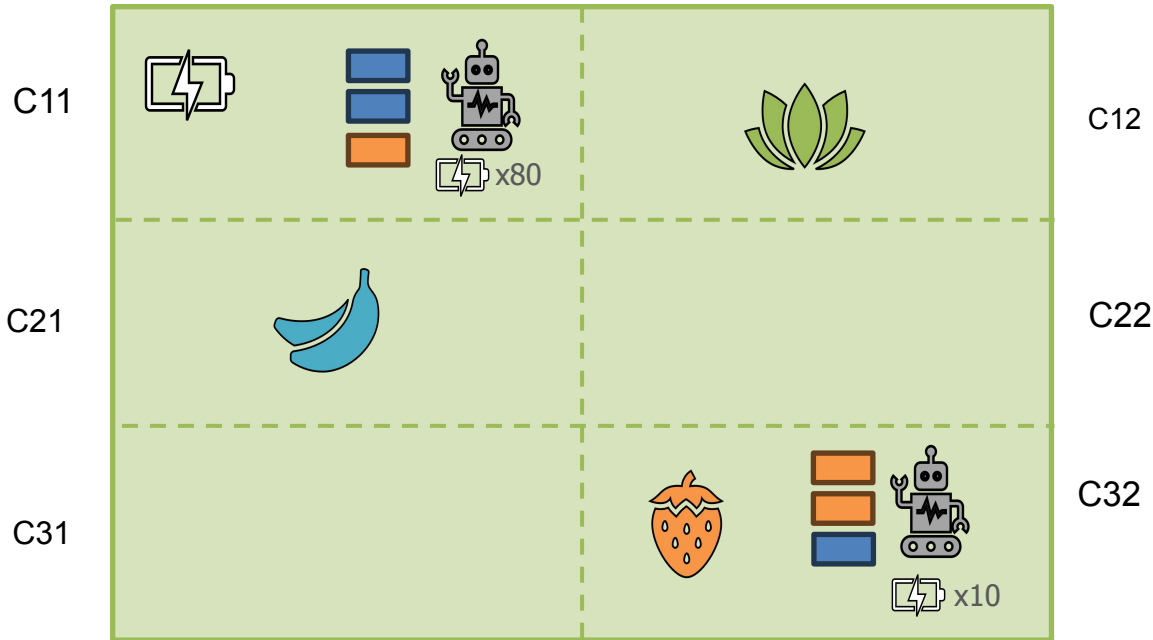


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
    move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
    transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

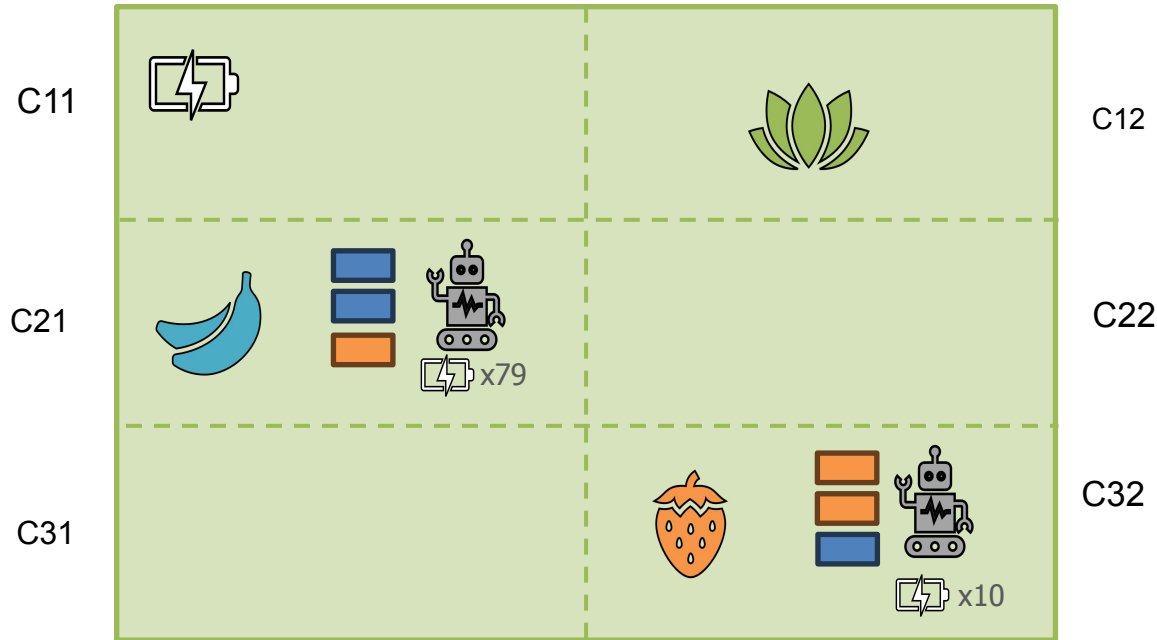


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
    move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
    transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

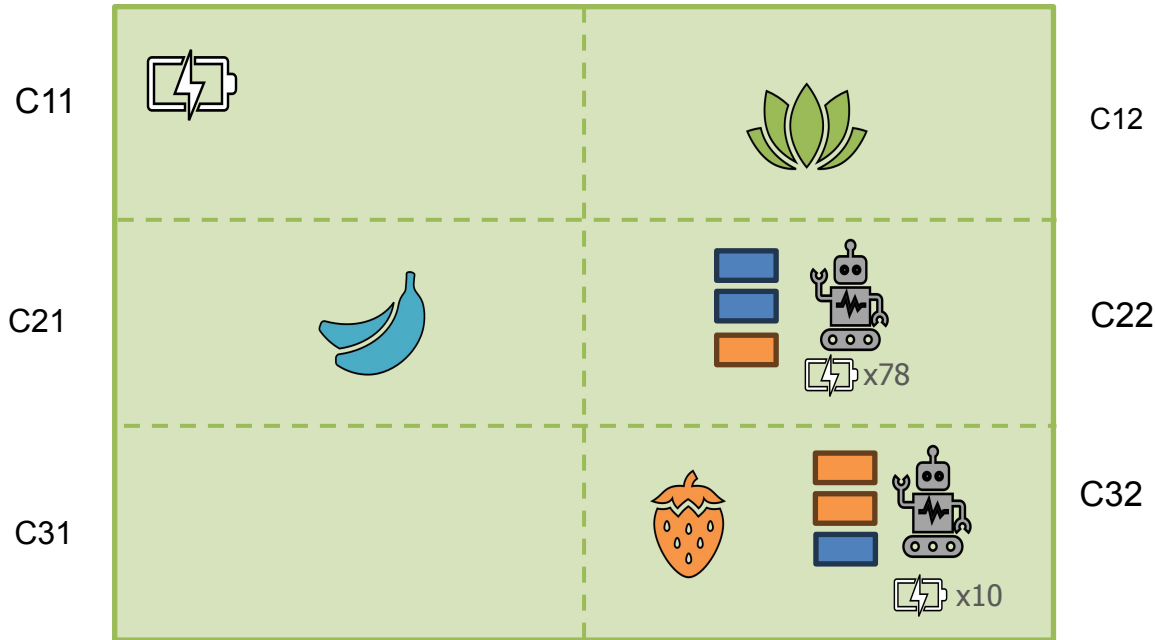


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
        move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
        transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
        feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

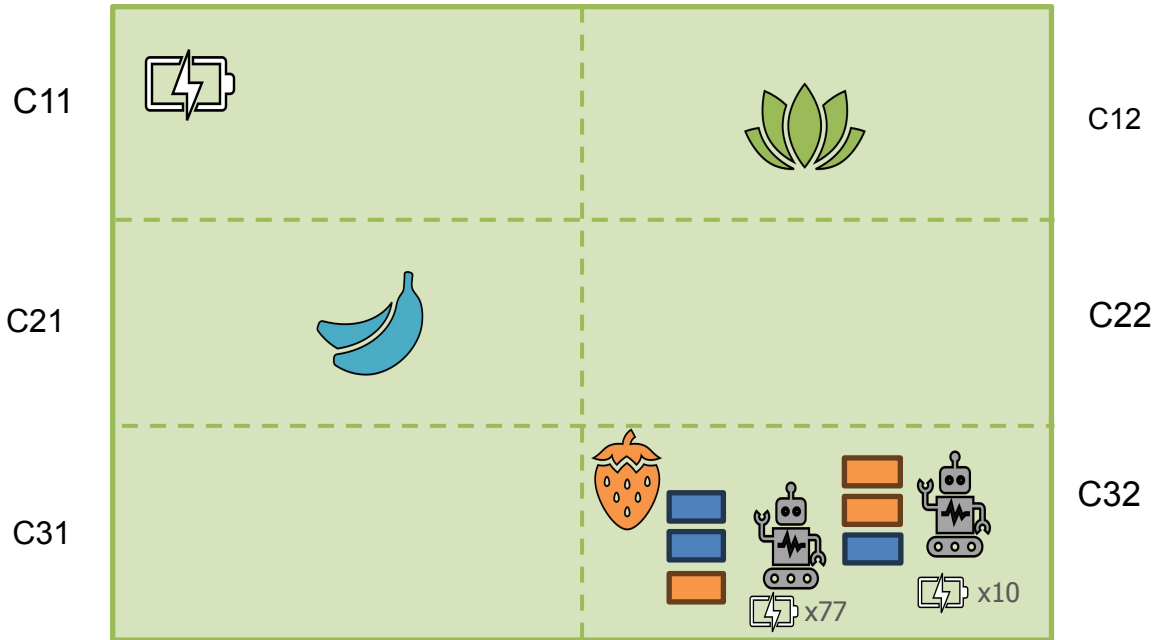


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
    move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
    transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

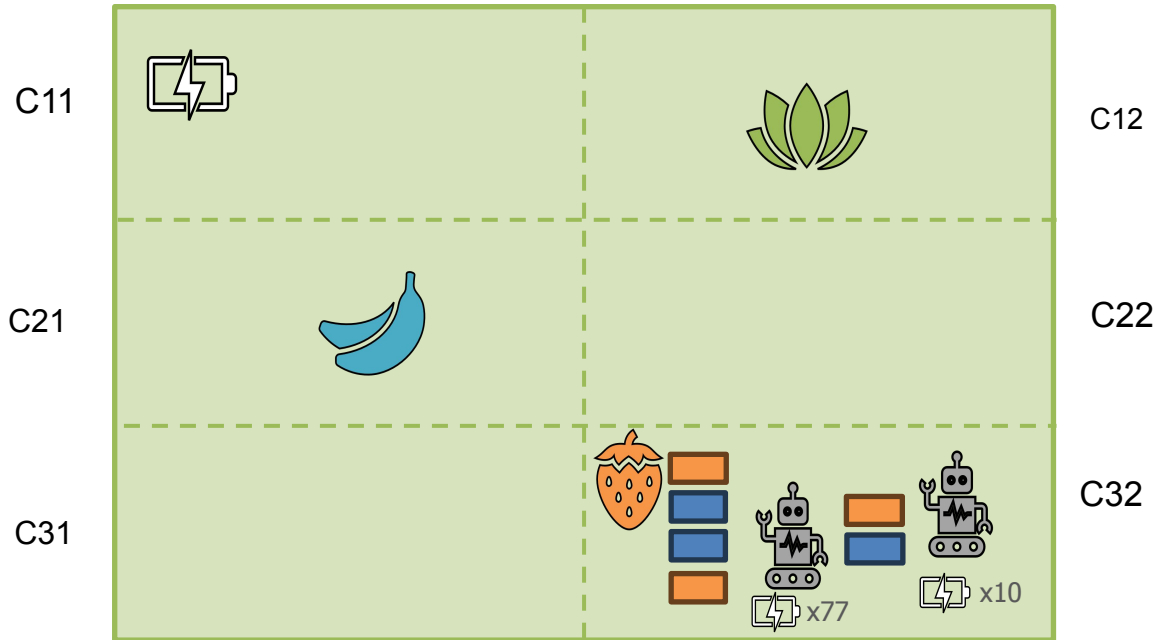


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
    move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
    transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

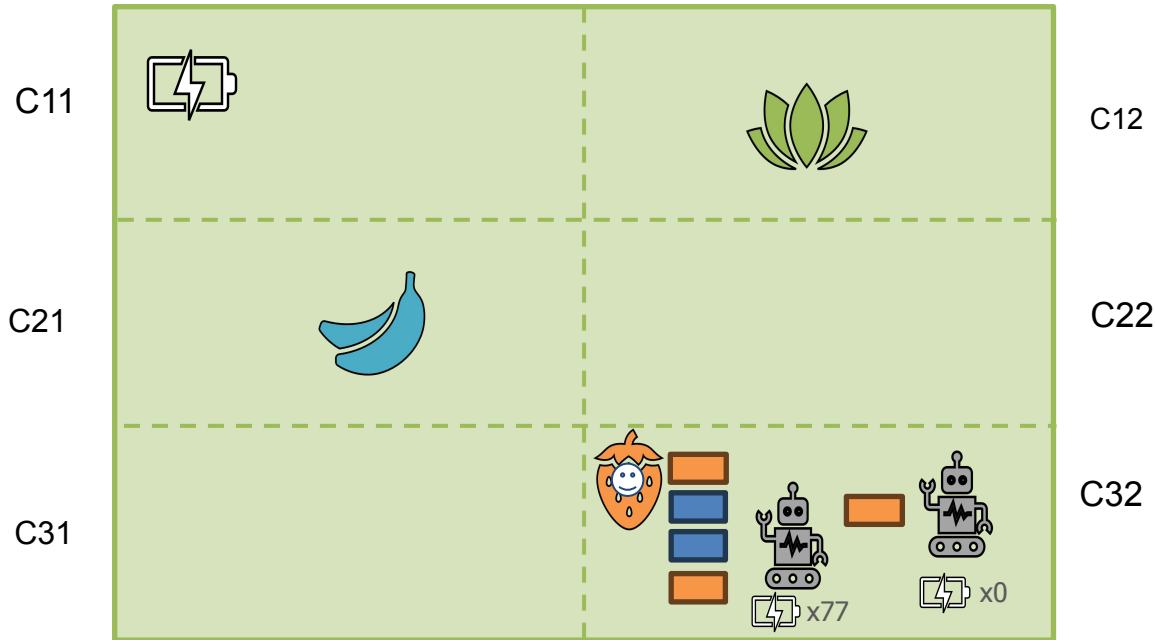


Projection task - Hard

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
        move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
        transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
        feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```

 = water

 = fertilizer



Projection task - Hard

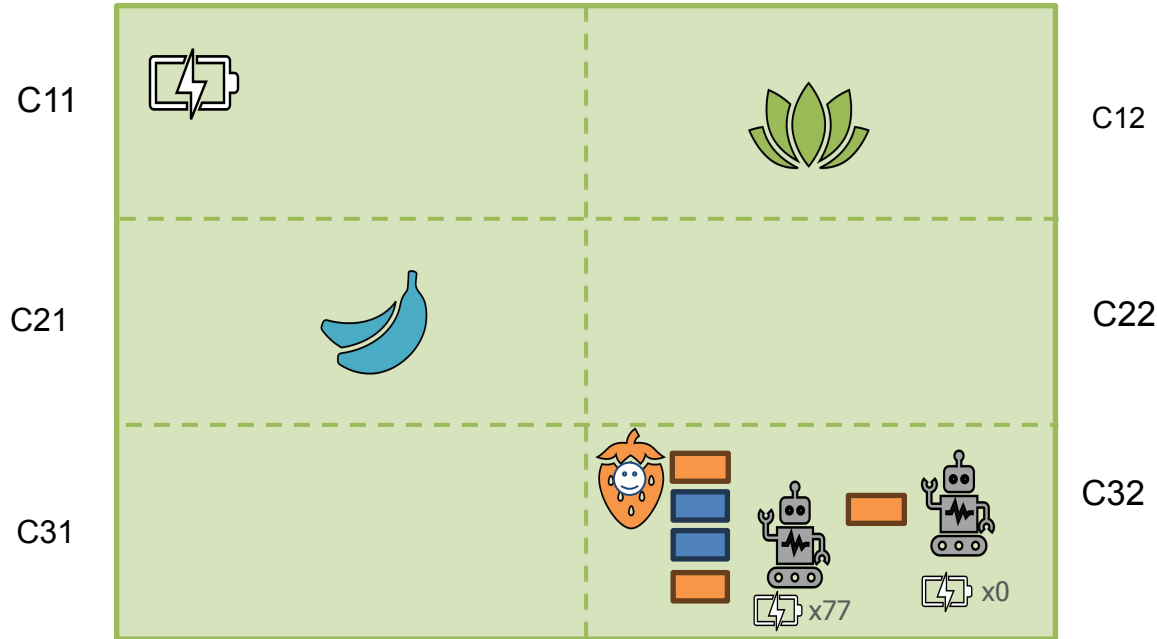
```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
  Actions = [  
    move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
    move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
    move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
    transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
  ],  
  proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```



= water



= fertilizer



Projection task - Hard - Results

```
projection_hard(Sf) :-  
    Actions = [  
        move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),  
        move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),  
        transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
        feed_plant(r2,p3,water)  
    ],  
    proj(Actions,s0,Sf).
```

```
projection_hard: OK  
r1 @ c(3,2), battery=77  
r2 @ c(3,2), battery=0  
p1: not_fed  
p2: not_fed  
p3: fed  
Sf = do(feed_plant(r2,p3,water),do(transfer_resource(r2,r1,fertilizer,1),  
    do(move(r1,c(2,2),c(3,2)),do(move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),s0)))))
```



Controller A* task - Goals and Heuristic

```
goal_p1(S) :-  
    fed(p1, true, S).  
  
goal_p1p2(S) :-  
    fed(p1, true, S),  
    fed(p2, true, S).  
  
goal_p1p2p3(S) :-  
    fed(p1, true, S),  
    fed(p2, true, S),  
    fed(p3, true, S).
```

```
h(S, H) :-  
    ( goal(S) ->  
        H = 0  
    ; at(r1, C, S),  
      remaining_plants(S, Ps),  
      findall(D,  
        ( member(P, Ps),  
          plant_at(P, Cp),  
          manhattan(C, Cp, D)  
        ),  
        Ds),  
      min_list(Ds, H)  
    ).
```

The **Heuristic function $h(x)$** is the minimum (Manhattan) distance between the robot and the nearest plant.


In the A* algorithm, **$g(x)$** is the plan length.




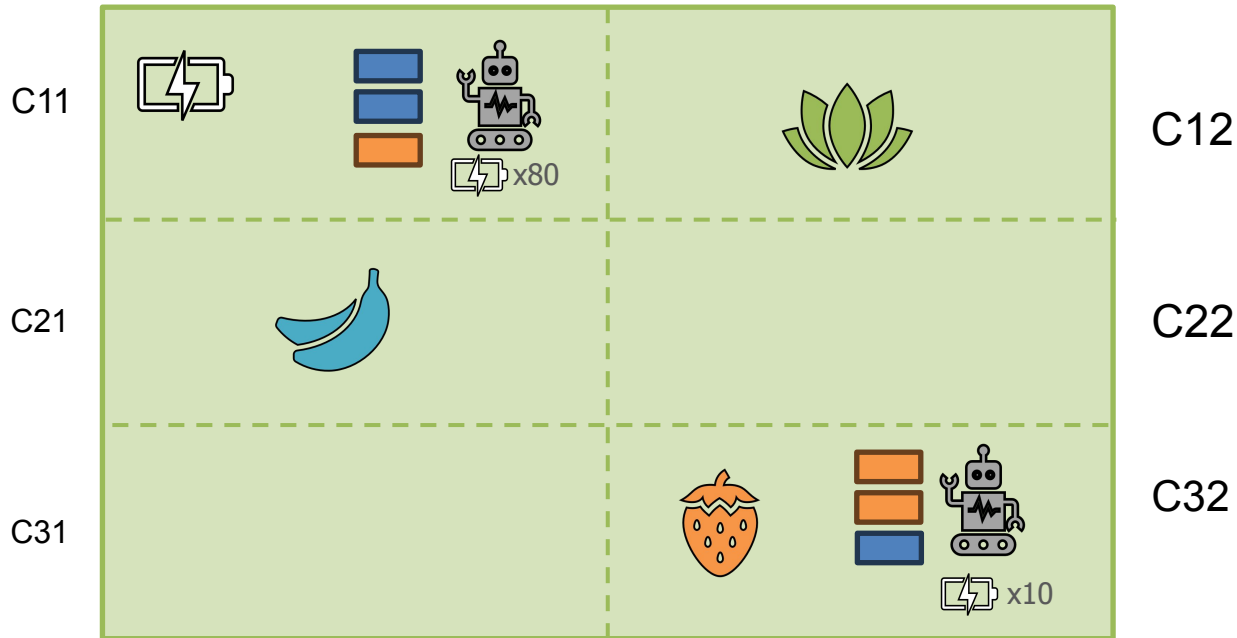
Controller A* task - Easy

A*: goal p1 fed

Plan 1: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer)]

 = water


 = fertilizer




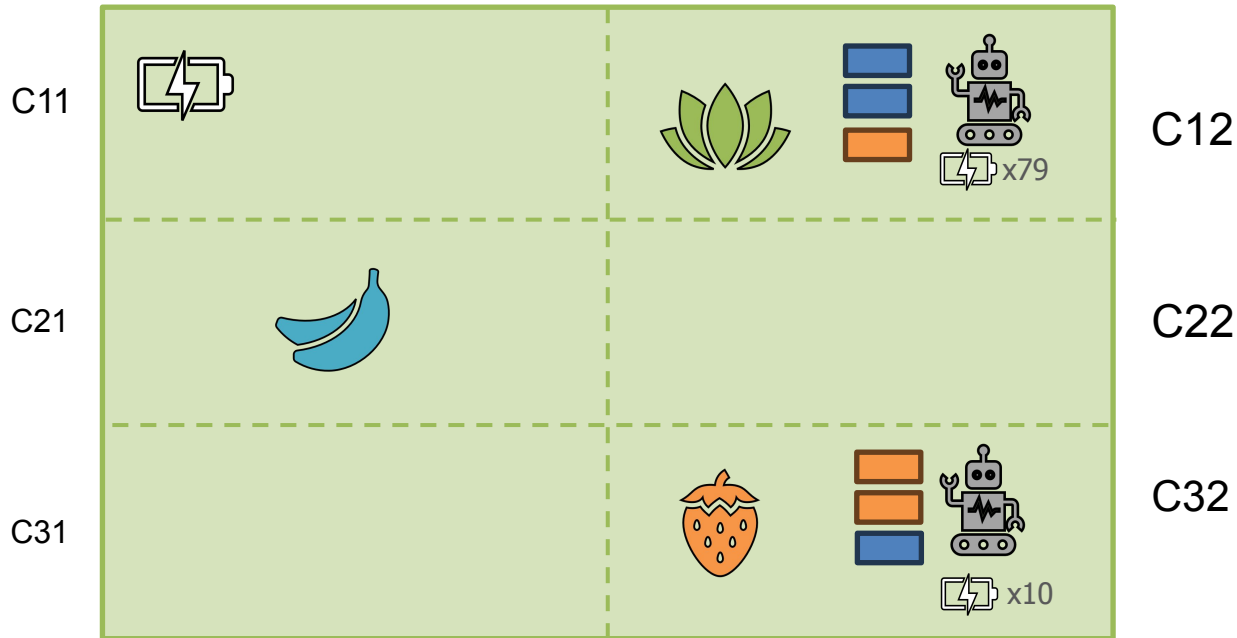
Controller A* task - Easy

A*: goal p1 fed

Plan 1: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer)]

 = water


 = fertilizer




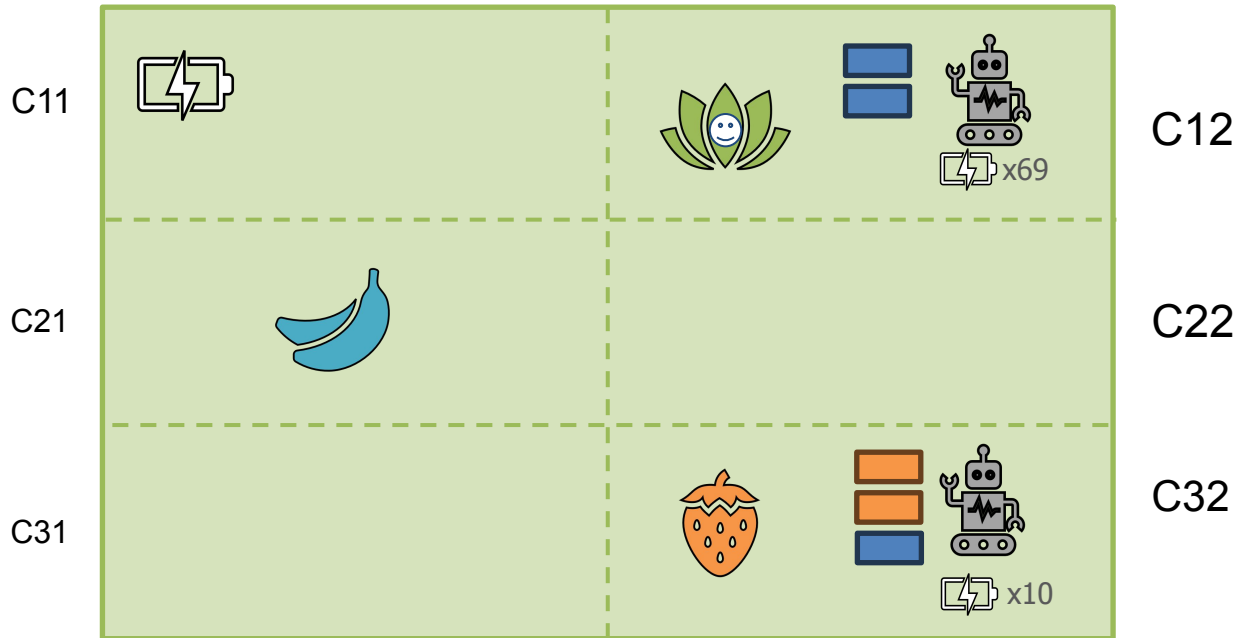
Controller A* task - Easy

A*: goal p1 fed

Plan 1: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer)]

 = water

 = fertilizer



Controller A* task - Easy

A*: goal p1 fed

Plan 1: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer)]



= water



= fertilizer

C11



x69

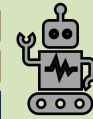
C12

C21



C22

C31



x10

C32


Controller A* task - Easy - Results


```
A*: goal p1 fed
Plan 1: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer)]
  r1 @ c(1,2), battery=69
  r2 @ c(3,2), battery=10
  p1: fed
  p2: not_fed
  p3: not_fed
  Sf = do(feed_plant(r1,p1,fertilizer),do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(1,2)),s0))
```

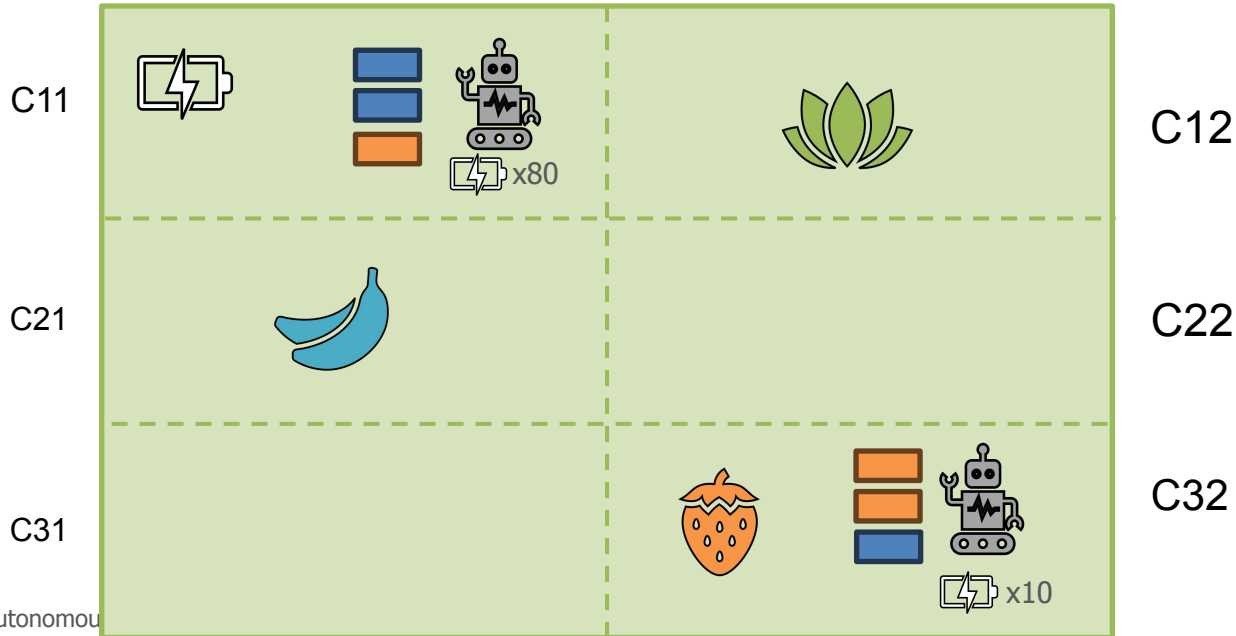


Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

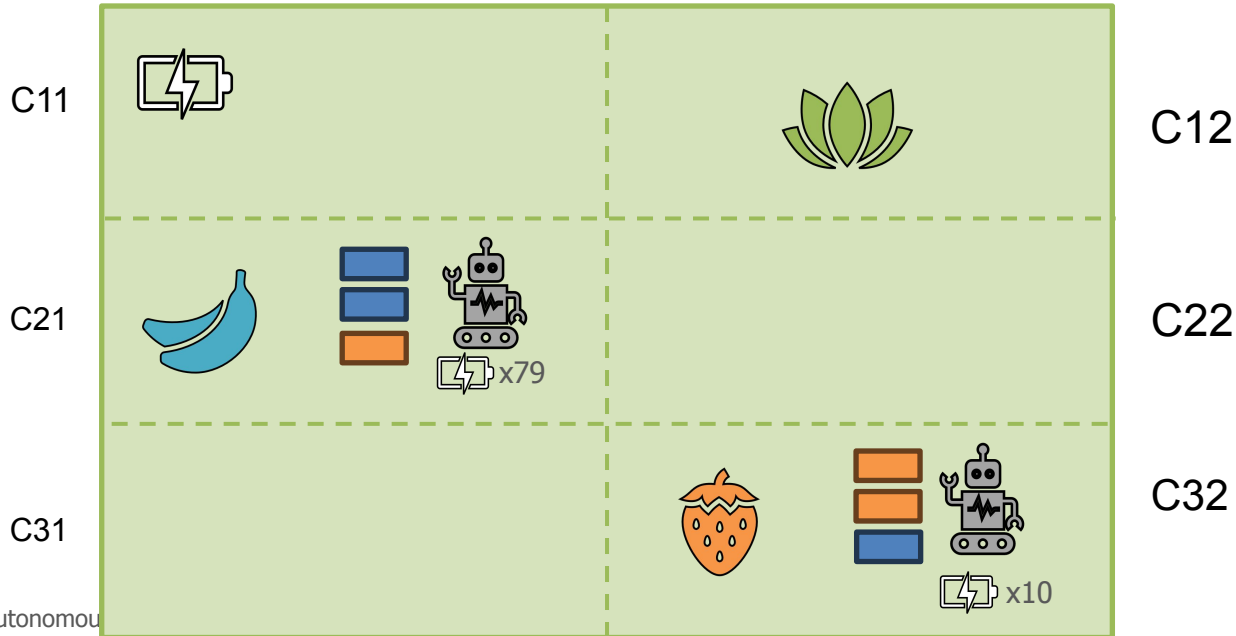


Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed  
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
         move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```


 = water


 = fertilizer

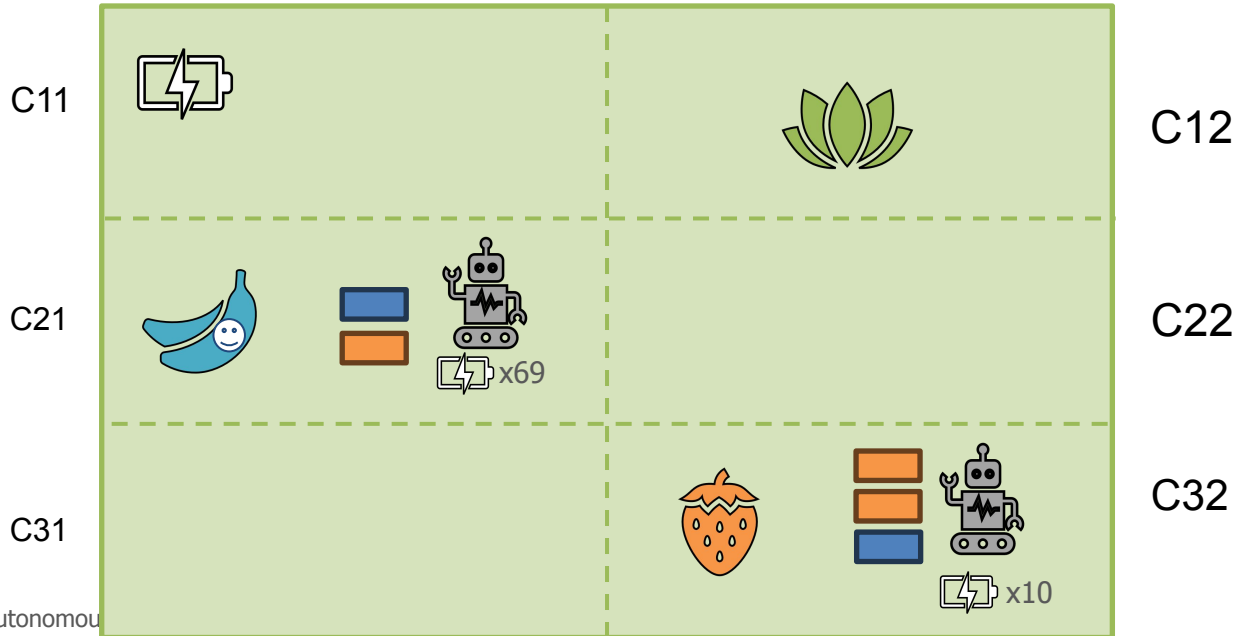


Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water


 = fertilizer




Controller A* task - Medium

A*: goal p1 p2 fed

```
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),  
move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

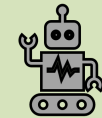
 = fertilizer

C11



C12

C21



 x68

C22

C31



 x10


C32


Autonomous

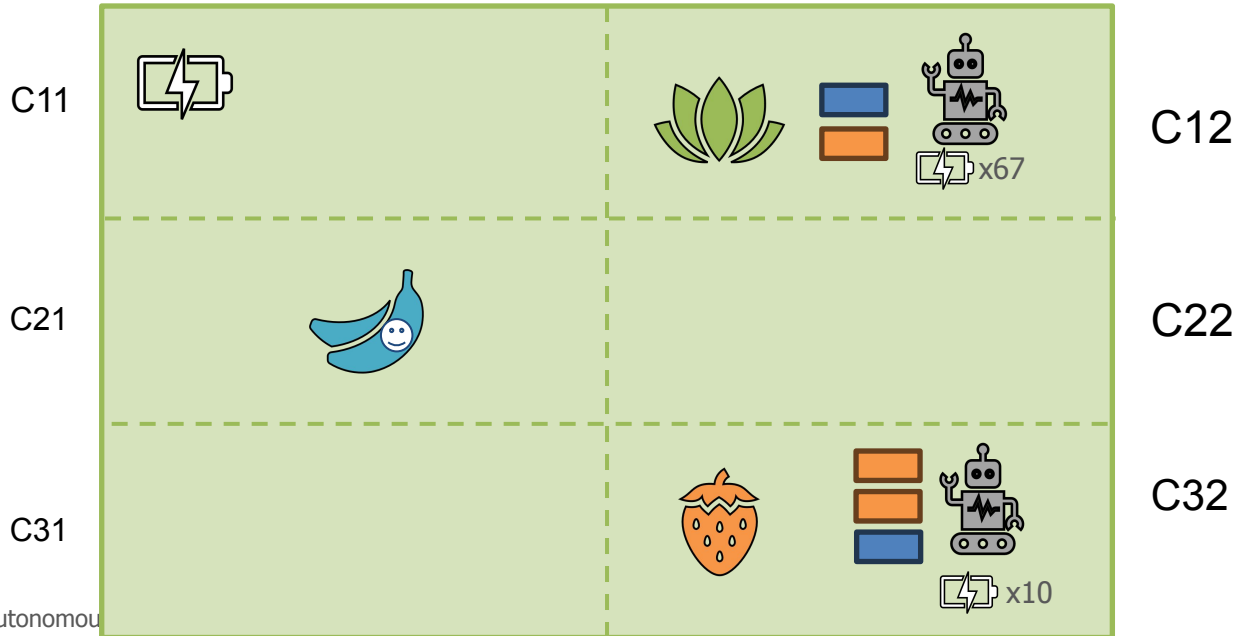


Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```


 = water


 = fertilizer



Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water


 = fertilizer




Controller A* task - Medium

```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
         move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```



 = water

 = fertilizer



Autonomous

Controller A* task - Medium - Results


```
A*: goal p1 p2 fed
Plan 2: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
        move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
r1 @ c(1,2), battery=57
r2 @ c(3,2), battery=10
p1: fed
p2: fed
p3: not_fed
Sf = do(feed_plant(r1,p1,water),do(move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),do(move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
do(feed_plant(r1,p2,water),do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),s0)))))
```




Controller A* task - Hard

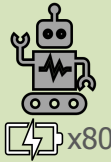
A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



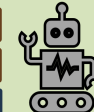
C12

C21



C22

C31




 x10


C32

Controller A* task - Hard

A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



C12

C21




 x79

C22

C31




 x10


C32

Controller A* task - Hard

A*: goal all p fed

Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



C12

C21



 x79

C22

C31




 x0


C32

Controller A* task - Hard

A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



C12



C21



 x69

C22

C31




 x0


C32

Controller A* task - Hard

A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



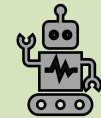
C12



C21



C22



 x68

C31



C32





 x0

Controller A* task - Hard

A*: goal all p fed

Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



C12

C21



C22

C31





C32

Controller A* task - Hard

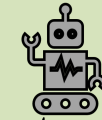
A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



 x57

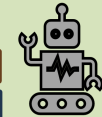
C12

C21



C22

C31



 x0


C32


Controller A* task - Hard



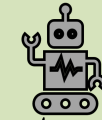
A*: goal all p fed

```
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),  
move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
```

 = water

 = fertilizer

C11



 x57

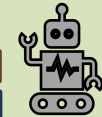
C12

C21



C22

C31



 x0

C32

Controller A* task - Hard

```
A*: goal all p fed
Plan 3: [move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),feed_plant(r1,p2,water),
        move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),feed_plant(r1,p1,water)]
r1 @ c(1,2), battery=57
r2 @ c(3,2), battery=0
p1: fed
p2: fed
p3: fed
Sf = do(feed_plant(r1,p1,water),do(move(r1,c(2,2),c(1,2)),do(move(r1,c(2,1),c(2,2)),
do(feed_plant(r1,p2,water),do(feed_plant(r2,p3,fertilizer),
do(move(r1,c(1,1),c(2,1)),s0))))))
```






Contacts

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<https://github.com/alessiapontiggia/PR-Project>





**Thank you for the
attention!**

