

Preliminary Definitions

Definition. A matrix, $A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$ is positive semidefinite if:

$$\forall x \in \mathbb{R}^n, x^T A x \geq 0$$

Definition. A function f is affine if

$$f(v) = Av + b$$

for some matrix A and some vector b .

Definition. For some minimisation problem with objective function $f : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and inequality constraints $g_i : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and equality constraints $h_j : \mathbb{R}^n \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ that are continuously differentiable at the optimal solution x^* the KKT conditions are (providing some constraints hold): $\exists \mu_i$ and λ_i such that

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla f(x^*) + \sum_{i=1}^m \mu_i \nabla g_i(x^*) + \sum_{j=1}^l \lambda_j \nabla h_j(x^*) &= 0 \quad (\text{stationarity}) \\ g_i(x^*) &\leq 0 \\ h_j(x^*) &= 0 \\ \mu_i &\geq 0 \\ \mu_i g_i(x^*) &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Definition. Rates of convergence

Definition. Multivariate Taylor's Theorem

Definition. Interior Point

Definition. Linear Programming

Definition. Quadratic Constrained Programming