

Il negazionismo climatico

Un'analisi testuale della letteratura pseudoscientifica e dei tweet dei complottisti

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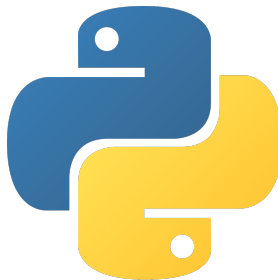
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Obiettivo progetto

Questo progetto si prefigge di analizzare i tweet ed alcuni libri scritti dai negazionisti climatici attraverso le tecniche di Natural Language Processing. L'obiettivo è quello di far luce sulle tesi più accreditate da questa nuova corrente di pensiero pseudoscientifica.



- Inhofe, James. The Greatest Hoax — How the global warming conspiracy threatens your future.
- Michaels, Pat and Balling, Robert. Climate of Extremes — Global warming science they don't want you to know.
- Bell, Larry. Climate of Corruption — Politics and power behind the global warming hoax.
- Andrew Montford. The Hockey Stick Illusion — Climategate and the corruption of science.

2024 Presidential Run



Figure: Donald Trump (Foto d'archivio)

"You can worry about nuclear warming but you can't worry about the global warming," he said. "They said the other day that the oceans are going to rise one-eighth of an inch over the next 300 years. We have bigger problems than that.

"We'll have a little bit more beachfront property, that's not the worst thing in the world," he said to roars of laughter from the crowd. [Link]

Tweet scraping

'climate hoax' lang:en until:2022-08-01 since:2020-01-01 -filter:replies



Visualizzazione spaziale dei tweet

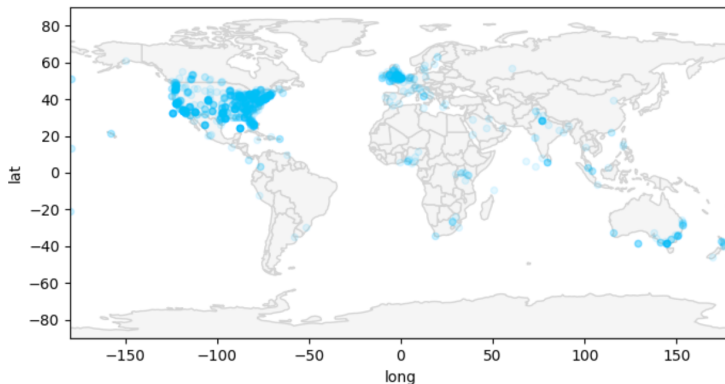


Figure: Visualizzazione spaziale dei tweet

Data Cleaning (libri)

- Rimozione della punteggiatura e dei caratteri speciali
- Tokenizzazione
- Rimozione delle stopwords
- Lemmatizzazione

Data Cleaning (libri)

Libro	Parole pre cleaning	Parole post cleaning
The Greatest Hoax	97171	57146
Climate of Extremes	71345	44902
Climate of Corruption	95441	60283
The Hockey Stick Illusion	138441	75872

Figure: Risultati del data cleaning.

Data Cleaning (tweet)

- Rimozione dei duplicati
- Rimozione della punteggiatura e dei caratteri speciali
- Tokenizzazione
- Rimozione delle stopwords
- Lemmatizzazione

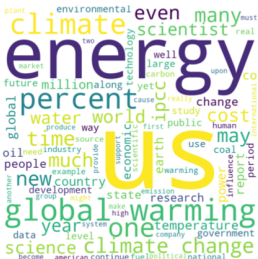


Figure: Word clouds dei libri.



Figure: Word clouds dei libri con riassegnazione dei colori.

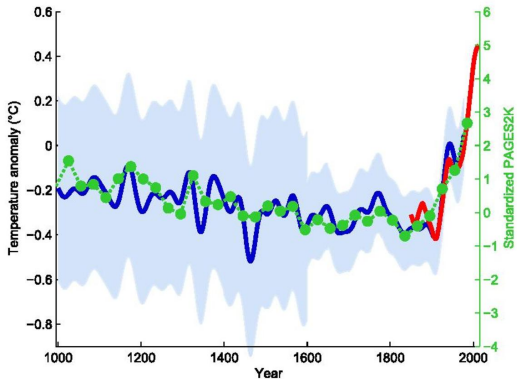


Figure: Hockey Stick Graph

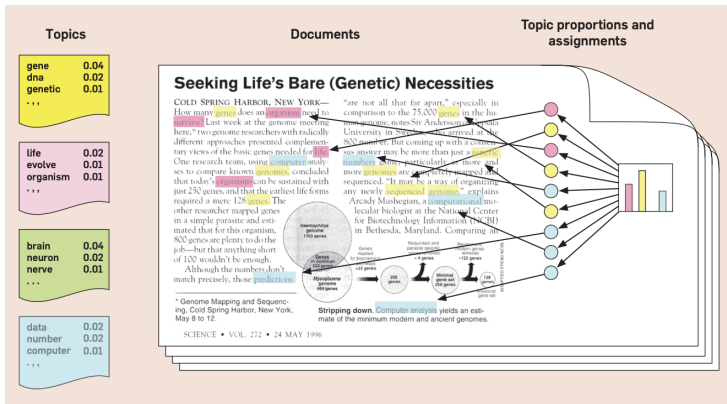


Figure: Latent Dirichlet Allocation (LDA)

Coherence score

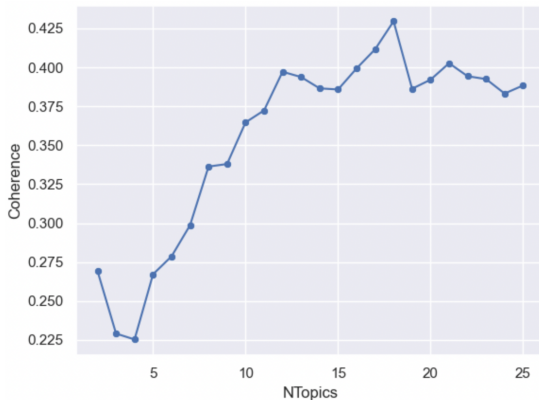


Figure: Topic Coherence corpus libri

Perplexity score

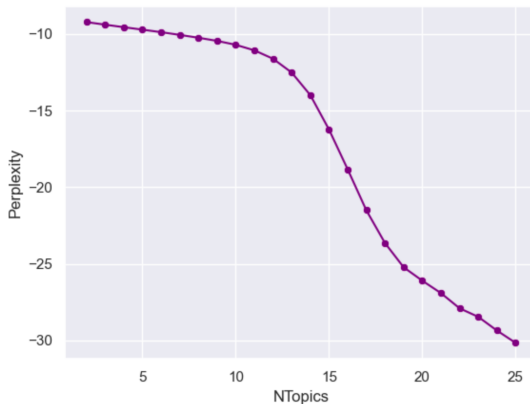


Figure: Topic Perplexity corpus libri

LDA.html

Sentiment analysis

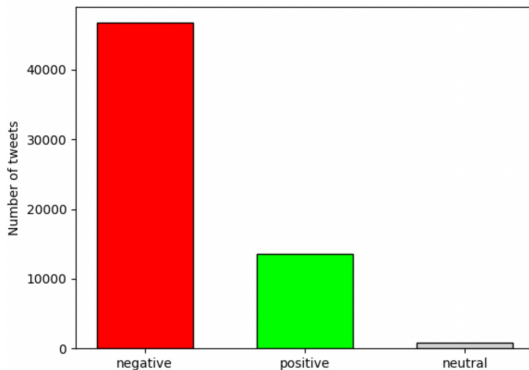


Figure: Sentiment analysis dei tweet

Emotion analysis

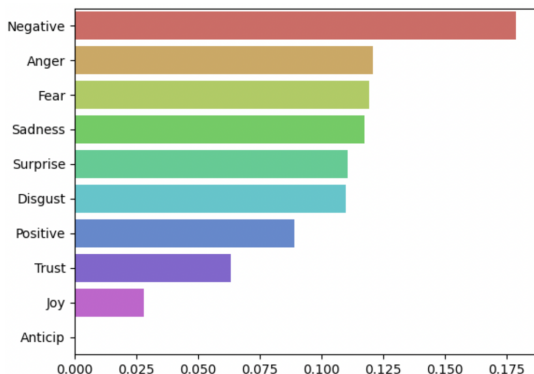


Figure: Emotion analysis dei tweet

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