```
::= "BASE" IRIREF
[5s]
       sparqlBase
[6s]
                                       ::= "PREFIX" PNAME NS IRIREF
       sparqlPrefix
                                       ::= <u>subject predicateObjectList</u> | <u>blankNodePropertyList</u>
[6]
       triples
                                           predicateObjectList?
                                       ::= verb objectList (';' (verb objectList)?)*
[7]
       predicateObjectList
                                       ::= object (',' object)*
[8]
       objectList
[9]
                                       ::= predicate | 'a'
[10]
                                       ::= <u>iri</u> | <u>BlankNode</u> | <u>collection</u>
       subject
[11]
                                       ::= iri
       predicate
[12]
                                       ::= <u>iri</u> | <u>BlankNode</u> | <u>collection</u> | <u>blankNodePropertyList</u> | <u>literal</u>
       object
[13]
                                       ::= RDFLiteral | NumericLiteral | BooleanLiteral
       literal
[14]
                                       ::= '[' predicateObjectList ']'
       blankNodePropertyList
                                       ::= '(' <u>object</u>* ')'
[15]
       collection
                                       ::= INTEGER | DECIMAL | DOUBLE
[16]
      NumericLiteral
                                       ::= <u>String (LANGTAG | '^^' i</u>ri)?
[128s] RDFLiteral
                                       ::= 'true' | 'false'
[133s] BooleanLiteral
[17]
                                       ::= STRING LITERAL QUOTE | STRING LITERAL SINGLE QUOTE |
      String
                                           STRING LITERAL LONG SINGLE QUOTE | STRING LITERAL LONG QUOTE
[135s] iri
                                       ::= IRIREF | PrefixedName
                                       ::= PNAME_LN | PNAME_NS
[136s] PrefixedName
                                       ::= BLANK NODE LABEL | ANON
[137s] BlankNode
Productions for terminals
[18]
                                       ::= '<' ([^#x00-#x20<>"{}|^`\] | <u>UCHAR</u>)* '>' /* #x00=NULL #01-#x1F=control
      IRIREF
                                           codes #x20=space */
[139s] PNAME_NS
                                       ::= <u>PN PREFIX</u>? ':'
                                       ::= PNAME NS PN LOCAL
[140s] PNAME_LN
                                       ::= '_:' (PN CHARS U | [0-9]) ((PN CHARS | '.')* PN CHARS)?
[141s] BLANK_NODE_LABEL
                                       ::= '@' [a-zA-Z]+ ('-' [a-zA-Z0-9]+)*
[144s] LANGTAG
[19]
                                       ::=[+-]? [0-9]+
      INTEGER
                                       ::=[+-]? [0-9]* '.' [0-9]+
[20]
       DECIMAL
                                       ::= [+-]? ([0-9]+ '.' [0-9]* <u>EXPONENT</u> | '.' [0-9]+ <u>EXPONENT</u> | [0-9]+ <u>EXPONENT</u>)
[21]
      DOUBLE
[154s] EXPONENT
                                       ::= [eE] [+-]? [0-9]+
                                       ::= '"' ([^#x22#x5C#xA#xD] | <u>ECHAR</u> | <u>UCHAR</u>)* '"' /* #x22=" #x5C=\ #xA=new Line
[22]
      STRING_LITERAL_QUOTE
                                           #xD=carriage return */
                                       ::= "'" ([^#x27#x5C#xA#xD] | <u>ECHAR</u> | <u>UCHAR</u>)* "'" /* #x27=' #x5C=\ #xA=new Line
[23]
      STRING_LITERAL_SINGLE_QUOTE
                                           #xD=carriage return */
       STRING_LITERAL_LONG_SINGLE_QUOTE ::= "''" (("'" | "''")? ([^'\] | <u>ECHAR</u> | <u>UCHAR</u>))* "''"
[24]
                                        ::='"""' (('"' | '""')? ([^"\] | <u>ECHAR</u> | <u>UCHAR</u>))* '"""'
[25]
      STRING_LITERAL_LONG_QUOTE
                                       ::= '\u' HEX HEX HEX HEX | '\U' HEX HEX HEX HEX HEX HEX HEX HEX
[26]
      UCHAR
                                       ::= '\' [tbnrf"'\]
[159s] ECHAR
[161s] WS
                                       ::= #x20 | #x9 | #xD | #xA /* #x20=space #x9=character tabulation
                                           #xD=carriage return #xA=new line */
                                       ::= '[' <u>WS</u>* ']'
[162s] ANON
[163s] PN_CHARS_BASE
                                       ::= [A-Z] | [a-z] | [#x00C0-#x00D6] | [#x00D8-#x00F6] | [#x00F8-#x02FF] |
                                           [#x0370-#x037D] | [#x037F-#x1FFF] | [#x200C-#x200D] | [#x2070-#x218F] |
                                            [#x2C00-#x2FEF] | [#x3001-#xD7FF] | [#xF900-#xFDCF] | [#xFDF0-#xFFFD] |
                                           [#x10000-#xEFFFF]
                                       ::= <u>PN_CHARS_BASE</u> | '_'
[164s] PN_CHARS_U
                                       ::= PN CHARS U | '-' | [0-9] | #x00B7 | [#x0300-#x036F] | [#x203F-#x2040]
[166s] PN_CHARS
[167s] PN_PREFIX
                                       ::= PN CHARS BASE ((PN CHARS | '.')* PN CHARS)?
                                       ::= (PN CHARS U | ':' | [0-9] | PLX) ((PN CHARS | '.' | ':' | PLX)* (PN CHARS
[168s] PN_LOCAL
                                           | ':' | <u>PLX</u>))?
                                       ::= PERCENT | PN LOCAL ESC
[169s] PLX
                                       ::= '%' <u>HEX</u> <u>HEX</u>
[170s] PERCENT
[171s] HEX
                                       ::= [0-9] | [A-F] | [a-f]
                                       ::='\' ('_' | '~' | '.' | '-' | '!' | '$' | '&' | "'" | '(' | ')' | '*' | '+' | ',' | ';' | '=' | '/' | '?' | '#' | '@' | '%')
[172s] PN_LOCAL_ESC
```

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

turtleDoc

statement

directive

prefixID

base

::= <u>statement</u>\*

::= directive | triples '.'

::= '@base' <u>IRIREF</u> '.'

::= '@prefix' PNAME\_NS IRIREF '.'

::= prefixID | base | sparqlPrefix | sparqlBase