

INTRODUCTION

Project

You are invited to participate in an anonymous survey on your opinions and attitudes towards issues of social interest.

The survey will take approximately 15 minutes of your time. You will be asked to answer a few questions. You must be at least 18 years old to participate in this study.

Expected benefits and potential risks

There are no immediate and direct benefits deriving from the study but the data collected will be useful to understand which factors influence the use of the masks in different situations.

There are no significant risks associated with this study, however sufficient measures will be in place to minimize any risks. No name will appear on any of the documents, apart from informed consent. Unique study IDs will be used and it will in no way be possible to trace your identity and sensitive data.

Voluntary participation

Participation is voluntary. You are free not to answer any questions or to withdraw from the study at any time. If you feel uncomfortable with any question please do not feel compelled to answer, although we hope you will proceed with completing the survey.

Your answers to the questionnaire will be sent to the University of Siena which designed the study. No identifying information about you will be made public and the opinions you express will be kept confidential. Individual responses will not be identifiable and all results will be presented in aggregate form. A report on the results of this study will be provided to you upon request.

The results of this study will be used for scientific research purposes in aggregate form and will be reported in academic journals, academic seminars and conferences.

The data will be stored in a safe place and kept indefinitely.

This research is conducted by Marcello Basili (marcello.basili@unisi.it), Alessio Muscillo (alessio.muscillo2@unisi.it) and Paolo Pin (paolo.pin@unisi.it).

Conjure: the study does not foresee any cheating of the participant.

CONSENT

Information on the processing of personal data pursuant to art. 13 and 14 EU Reg. 2016/679 ("GDPR")

☐ Click for more information

Dear participant, if you wish to participate in this study, the University of Siena, with registered office in Siena in via Banchi di Sotto 5, will process your personal data as Data Controller in compliance with the General Data Protection Regulation n. 679/2016 concerning the protection of personal data. You can contact the Data Processor for questions concerning the processing of personal data for the purposes of this study at rpd@unisi.it (<https://www.unisi.it/ateneo/adempimenti/privacy>). The aforementioned processing takes place on the basis of your consent to participate in the Study.

Contacts of the researchers and the Ethical Review Board: This research is conducted by Marcello Basili (marcello.basili@unisi.it) And Paolo Pin (paolo.pin@unisi.it), professors at the Department of Political Economy and Statistics of the University of Siena. For questions about the research, who will have access and control over the data, and for any feedback on the Study and user experience, as well as to ask questions or inquire about the study results, participants may contact the researchers and / or the Committee for Research Ethics in Human and Social Sciences (CAREUS) of the University of Siena.

Confidentiality and security measures: Each participant is assigned a unique study identification number (ID). This will be used for data storage. No name will be used. The study data will be stored securely. The database will have internal controls and algorithms for checking the consistency of the data and the minimum and maximum intervals allowed for filling in the questionnaire. Incomplete fields are flagged when saving records. All stored data will be backed up to a local server. Participant electronic records will be accessible with limited / password controlled access and under the control of the study data manager. The data will be analyzed for statistical and scientific research purposes. The aggregate data,

Sharing of data: The data collected, anonymously, will be available only to researchers of the University of Siena. Personal data will not be transferred to other countries, especially to any country beyond

outside the European Union. Only aggregate data transfers may be envisaged.

Revocation of the previously expressed consent: The Data Controller will keep your data until your consent is revoked, with the warning that the revocation of the consent does not affect the legitimacy of the processing carried out before the revocation. Failure to communicate the data makes it impossible to participate in the Study; the refusal to participate will not entail any consequences, nor the compromise of any rights. If you wish to withdraw your consent to participate in the Study, you have given your consent and wish to withdraw it, you can contact the researchers at the email address paolo.pin@unisi.it using the details indicated above. Please note that where our processing of your personal data is based on your consent and you withdraw that consent, its withdrawal will have no effect on the lawfulness of the previously processed data.

Rights of study participants: In addition to the right to freely withdraw consent at any time, the legislation on the protection of personal data gives you the following additional rights: 1) access your personal data and request a copy; 2) request the correction of any incomplete or inaccurate personal data; 3) request the cancellation of your personal data, subject to the exclusions established by art. 17.3 GDPR; 4) request the limitation of processing, subject to the exclusions established by art. 18.2 GDPR; 5) obtain a list of data processors, with further data useful for their identification 6) request data portability (i.e. receive data in a structured format, commonly used and readable by an automatic device, e.g. a computer, for to be able to transmit them to another holder without impediments), to the maximum extent technically possible, and within the limits of processing based on consent or on the execution of a contract, and except in the cases: - of processing necessary for the performance of a task in the public interest; - in which the exercise of the right affects the rights and freedoms of other natural persons; 7) propose a complaint to the Guarantor for the Protection of Personal Data (in Italy, www.garanteprivacy.it), or to the Guarantor Authority of the EU state in which he habitually resides or works, or the place where the alleged violation has occurred .

The exercise of the above rights may also be delayed, limited or excluded in the cases provided for by art. 2- undecies of Legislative Decree 196/2003.

Copyright Statement: In the context of the research project, you agree that the University of Siena and the researcher modify, copy, archive, disseminate and publish your contribution to the project always in aggregate form. Furthermore, by accepting to participate in the project, you expressly waive any potential copyrights that could emerge from the result of the project, guaranteeing the University of Siena and the researchers a non-exclusive, free, irrevocable and worldwide license to use their contribution for the purposes indicated above. If you wish to know the results of the projects, the researcher will take all reasonable steps to inform you, when privacy or other legal issues do not prevent you from doing so.

Declaration of participation in the study

I confirm that I have received the information provided above and I declare that I have read and understood its contents. I confirm that I am at least 18 years old and that I participate in this research on a voluntary basis. Taking note that my data are treated in full compliance with the law, I freely consent to my data being used in the manner and uses described. I also declare that I understand my rights and limitations, as well as how to exercise them.

- ☐ I agree to participate
- ☐ I do not agree to participate

DEMOGRAPHICS

How old are you?

What region do you currently live in?

- ☐ Abruzzo
- ☐ Basilicata
- ☐ Calabria
- ☐ Campania
- ☐ Emilia Romagna
- ☐ Friuli Venezia Giulia
- ☐ Lazio
- ☐ Liguria
- ☐ Lombardy
- ☐ Marche

- ☐ Molise
- ☐ Piedmont
- ☐ Puglia
- ☐ Sardinia
- ☐ Sicily
- ☐ Tuscany
- ☐ Trentino Alto Adige
- ☐ Umbria
- ☐ Valle d'Aosta
- ☐ Veneto

What is your postcode (zip code)?

What device are you completing this survey on?

- ☐ Mobile phone
- ☐ Tablet
- ☐ Computer
- ☐ Other

COMPREHENSION

We'd love to hear what you think of the local press. Please read this short article carefully and answer a few questions about it.

MAN ARRESTED FOR A SERIES OF ROBBERY

The Rome police arrested a man, Mario Rossetta, who allegedly gave a driver's license to the cashier of a bank he was robbing.

According to court documents, Mario Rossetta is accused of robbing four banks in central Italy between 3 October and 5 November 2020.

During a robbery that occurred on November 5 at the Via Cassia bank, the Chief Commissioner reports that Rossetta was induced by the cashier to provide his driving license.

The minutes show that Rossetta went to the counter and asked the cashier to hand him the money saying "I have a gun". The cashier gave Rossetta about 500 euros, which he took.

Rossetta then asked the cashier for more money and the cashier replied that a driver's license was needed to open the cashier and get more cash. Rossetta then reportedly provided the cashier with a driver's license to withdraw more money and then left the bank with 1500 euros in cash, but without his ID.

Cops arrested him later that same day, at the address indicated on his driver's license.

How much money did Rossetta leave the bank with?

- ☐ € 500
- ☐ € 1,500
- ☐ € 5,000

How was Rossetta identified by the police for the crime she committed?

- ☐ A police officer recognized him
- ☐ From video surveillance

- ☐ Because he left a document of his
- ☐ It delivered itself
- ☐ None of the above

WANT_TO_PLAY

We will now ask you to play 3 games.

YOU WILL RECEIVE ADDITIONAL COMPENSATION BASED ON THE OUTCOME YOU WILL ACHIEVE IN THESE GAMES.

The games will use "tokens", but **youyou will be paid in Euros, in the form of Amazon Gift Cards**,because 100 tokens are worth 1 Euro.

To get the payout you will need to complete all three games and provide an email address where you can receive the voucher.

You will be paid based on the outcome of one of these three games, drawn at random.

If you do not agree to participate in the 3 games, the questionnaire will end.

- ☐ I agree to participate in the 3 games, to obtain additional compensation
- ☐ I do not agree to participate in the 3 games

GAME1_RiskElicitation

You have a starting capital of 200 tokens and you can decide to participate in a project. You can invest a part of your capital of your choice in this project,**the rest will remain with you.**

The project has a 50% chance of success:

- If the project is successful you will receive**2 and a half times the invested capital**(maximum obtainable if you invest 200 coins is 500 coins).
- If the project fails you will lose your investment.

How many tokens do you want to invest in the project?

0102030405060708090100110120130140150160170180190200

How many tokens do you want invest?

Game 1 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game has invested all the capital in the project, choosing the value 200?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust

Game 1 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game did not invest anything in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust

GAME2_PublicGood_Small_Risky

For this game you will be randomly assigned to a group of 5 people. Each of you is presented with the same scenario and the same choice.

You have a capital of **100 tokens**, which is also the cost to pay if you want to participate in a project, otherwise **it will stay with you if you don't participate**.

If at least 3 people in the group they participate, the project will run and produce **300 additional tokens for each** for everyone, even for those who did not participate. **Otherwise, those who participated will lose all of their tokens.**

Summing up, **you are 5 players:**

- **if you participate** And **if at least 2 other players also participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **300** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **400** tokens in total; **if you**
- **participate but less than 2 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **0** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **100** tokens each in total; **if you don't**
- **participate but at least 3 players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **400** tokens each in total; while
 - others who participated will receive **300** tokens in total; **if you don't participate**
- **And less than 3 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **100** tokens each in total;
 - while others who participated will receive **0** tokens in total.

Do you want to participate in the project?

- ☐ Yup
- ☐ No

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ he is a generous person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided not to participate in the project, choosing No?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person

- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others
- ☐ is a selfish person

Instead, you decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes. What was your motivation?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ It is the right thing to do
- ☐ You can trust me when you need it
- ☐ I am a generous person
- ☐ I am a responsible person
- ☐ I am a person who likes to take risks
- ☐ I want to set a good example
- ☐ I am a brave person
- ☐ I am a person who trusts others a lot
- ☐ Anyone would have done it

GAME3_BeliefElicitation_Small_Risky

We ask you to consider Game 2 again, which you just answered.

We ask you to guess how many of the other 4 people in your group contributed to the project.

- If you guess the exact number you will receive 3 Euros
- If your error is 1 unit (more or less) you will receive 1.50 Euro
- If your error is 2 units (more or less) you will receive 1 Euro
- Otherwise you will receive 50 cents

In your opinion, how many of the other 4 people in your group contributed to the project?

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that there were exactly 2 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that there were exactly 3 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person

- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

GAME2_PublicGood_Large_Risky

For this game you will be randomly assigned to a group of 5 people. Each of you is presented with the same scenario and the same choice.

You have a capital of **100 tokens**, which is also the cost to pay if you want to participate in a project, otherwise **it will stay with you if you don't participate**.

If at least 25 people in the group they participate, the project will run and produce **300 additional tokens for each** for everyone, even for those who did not participate. **Otherwise, those who participated will lose all of their tokens.**

Summing up, **you are 50 players:**

- **if you participate** And **if at least 24 other players also participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **300** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **400** tokens in total; **if you**
- **participate but fewer than 24 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **0** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **100** tokens each in total; **if you don't**
- **participate but at least 25 players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **400** tokens each in total; while
 - others who participated will receive **300** tokens in total; **if you don't participate**
- **And less than 25 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **100** tokens each in total;
 - while others who participated will receive **0** tokens in total.

Do you want to participate in the project?

- ☐ Yup
- ☐ No

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ he is a generous person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided not to participate in the project, choosing No?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others
- ☐ is a selfish person

Instead, you decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes. What was your motivation?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ It is the right thing to do
- ☐ You can trust me when you need it
- ☐ I am a generous person
- ☐ I am a responsible person
- ☐ I am a person who likes to take risks
- ☐ I want to set a good example
- ☐ I am a brave person
- ☐ I am a person who trusts others too much
- ☐ Anyone would have done it

GAME3_BeliefElicitation_Large_Risky

We ask you to consider Game 2 again, which you just answered.

We ask you to guess how many of the other 49 people in your group contributed to the project.

- If you guess the exact number you will receive 3 Euros
- If your error is less than 2 units (more or less) you will receive 1.50 Euros If
- your error is less than 10 units (more or less) you will receive 1 Euro Otherwise
- you will receive 50 cents

In your opinion, how many of the other 49 people in your group contributed to the project?

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that it was exactly 24 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that there were exactly 25 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

GAME2_PublicGood_Safe

For this game you will be randomly assigned to a group of 5 people. Each of you is presented with the same scenario and the same choice.

You have a capital of **100 tokens**, which is also the cost to pay if you want to participate in a project, otherwise

it will stay with you if you don't participate.

If at least 25 people in the group they participate, the project will run and produce **300 additional tokens for each** for everyone, even for those who did not participate. **Otherwise, only those who participated will receive an additional 200 tokens.**

Summing up, **you are 50 players:**

- **if you participate** And **if at least 24 other players also participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **300** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **400** tokens in total; **if you**
- **participate but fewer than 24 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who participated will have **200** tokens each in total;
 - while others who did not participate will receive **100** tokens each in total; **if you don't**
- **participate but at least 25 players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **400** tokens each in total; while
 - others who participated will receive **300** tokens in total; **if you don't participate**
- **And less than 25 of the other players participate**, in the end:
 - you and those who did not participate will have **100** tokens each in total;
 - while others who participated will receive **200** tokens in total.

Do you want to participate in the project?

- ☐ Yup
- ☐ No

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ he is a generous person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 2 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game decided not to participate in the project, choosing No?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others
- ☐ is a selfish person

Instead, you decided to participate in the project, choosing Yes. What was your motivation?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ It is the right thing to do
- ☐ You can trust me when you need me. I
- ☐ am a generous person

- ☐ I am a responsible person
- ☐ I am a person who likes to take risks
- ☐ I want to set a good example
- ☐ I am a brave person
- ☐ I am a person who trusts others too much
- ☐ Anyone would have done it

GAME3_BeliefElicitation_Safe

We ask you to consider Game 2 again, which you just answered.

We ask you to guess how many of the other 49 people in your group contributed to the project.

- If you guess the exact number you will receive 3 Euros
- If your error is less than 2 units (more or less) you will receive 1.50 Euros If
- your error is less than 10 units (more or less) you will receive 1 Euro Otherwise
- you will receive 50 cents

In your opinion, how many of the other 49 people in your group contributed to the project?

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that it was exactly 24 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that there were exactly 25 who took part in the project?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a brave person
- ☐ he is a careless person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who trusts others too much

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person

- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

Game 3 is over, and now we'd like your feedback.

What do you think of a person who in the previous game thought that no other person participated in the project, choosing the value 0?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ he is a little brave person
- ☐ is a very careful person
- ☐ is a person I would not trust
- ☐ is a person who does not trust others

VACCINATION

Thank you for participating in the 3 games.

Before we finish, we ask you to answer some questions anonymously.

Have you been vaccinated against Covid19?

- ☐ Yes, with the first dose of Pfizer
- ☐ Yes, with both doses of Pfizer
- ☐ Yes, with the first dose of AstraZeneca
- ☐ Yes, with both doses of AstraZeneca
- ☐ Yes, with the first dose of Moderna
- ☐ Yes, with both doses of Moderna
- ☐ Yes, with Johnson & Johnson
- ☐ No

Did you not get vaccinated because you haven't had the chance yet or because you didn't want to?

- ☐ I have not been vaccinated because I have not had the chance, but I would like to do it as soon as possible
- ☐ I didn't get vaccinated because I didn't get the chance, but I wouldn't want to get vaccinated anyway
- ☐ I have not been vaccinated / or even if I had the chance
- ☐ I have not been vaccinated because I have already caught Covid19 and I would not like to be vaccinated anyway
- ☐ I didn't get vaccinated because I got Covid19, but I would like to get vaccinated as soon as possible

Which of the following sentences better describes your situation than the previous questions?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ I have not vaccinated and I do not intend to because we will soon achieve herd immunity and it will no longer be necessary
- ☐ I have not been vaccinated and I do not intend to do so because I do not believe that Covid19 is a dangerous disease
- ☐ I haven't vaccinated myself and I don't intend to because I don't think vaccines are safe
- ☐ I have not been vaccinated and I do not intend to do so because other people I meet usually have not and will not.

Would you advise an acquaintance of yours who has not yet been vaccinated to get vaccinated with the same vaccine as you?

- ☐ Sure
- ☐ Yes, but only if necessary
- ☐ No

Which of the following sentences better describes your situation than the previous questions?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ I would not recommend getting vaccinated as we will soon achieve herd immunity and it will no longer be needed
- ☐ I would not recommend getting vaccinated as I don't think Covid19 is a dangerous disease
- ☐ I wouldn't recommend getting vaccinated because I don't think vaccines are safe
- ☐ I wouldn't recommend getting vaccinated because other people I meet usually haven't and won't

In the short term, how do you think the situation in Italy will evolve in the **next 2 months**?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ Covid19 will no longer be dangerous because we will all be vaccinated soon
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous due to the variants
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous because many people will not get vaccinated or get the booster
- ☐ Covid19 will no longer be dangerous because the virus will lose its strength and effectiveness
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous because people will not respect social distancing

In the long run, how do you think the situation in Italy will evolve in the **next 2 years**?

(You can also select multiple options.)

- ☐ Covid19 will no longer be dangerous because we will all be vaccinated soon
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous due to the variants
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous because many people will not get vaccinated or get the booster
- ☐ Covid19 will no longer be dangerous because the virus will lose its strength and effectiveness
- ☐ Covid19 will continue to be dangerous because people will not respect social distancing

E-MAIL

Thank you for completing the survey.

Please enter here the e-mail address where you want to receive the compensation in the form of an Amazon Gift Card.