

$$1) \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & +1 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & -5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & -3 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\underline{x_3 = c}$$

$$2c - 3x_4 = -4$$

$$\underline{x_4 = \frac{-4 + 2c}{-3} = \frac{4 + 2c}{3}}$$

$$x_2 - c - 5 \cdot \frac{4 + 2c}{3} = 2$$

$$3x_2 - 3c - 20 + 2c = 6$$

$$\underline{x_2 = \frac{c + 26}{3}}$$

$$x_1 + \frac{c + 26}{3} - c - 2 \cdot \frac{4 + 2c}{3} = 0$$

$$3x_1 + c + 26 - 3c - 8 - 8c = 0$$

$$\underline{x_1 = -\frac{10c - 18}{3}}$$

$$2a. \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -1 & +1 & 4 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & -17 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & -17 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 6.5 & 5.5 & 29.5 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 6.5 & 5.5 & 29.5 \\ 0 & 0 & 11 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

~~не~~ совместна, 1 решение

$$2b. \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ 3 & -6 & 9 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 6 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \\ 3 & -6 & 9 & 5 \end{array} \right)$$

не совместна, нет решений

$$2c. \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & -8 & -2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 1 & -8 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & 1 & -8 & -2 \\ 0 & -5 & -23 & -14 \end{array} \right)$$

совместна, ∞ решений

3. матрица обратного типа, $\det(A) \neq 0$
 собственное
 1 решение

4. $1+2+3=6$
 $4+5+6=15$
 $7+8+9=24$
 собственное

6
 15
25
 не собственное

1a. $\det(A) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -4 + 6 = 2$

$\det(A_1) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 7 & -4 \end{vmatrix} = -4 + 14 = 10 \Rightarrow x_1 = 5$

$\det(A_2) = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 7 \end{vmatrix} = 7 - 3 = 4 \Rightarrow x_2 = 2$

2b. $\det(A) = 43$

$\det(A_1) = 86 \quad x_1 = 2$

$\det(A_2) = -43 \quad x_2 = -1$

$\det(A_3) = -43 \quad x_3 = -1$

$$2a. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 9 & 12 \\ 3 & 26 & 30 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & -5 & -4 \\ 0 & -20 & -24 \end{pmatrix}$$

4

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2b. \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.5 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0.75 & 0.75 & 1 & 0 \\ 0.25 & 0.25 & -0.75 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

neg of col 4

$$3. \quad x_1 = -1$$

$$x_2 = 0$$

$$x_3 = 1$$

can. basis