

Drive Scanning w/ Logging and Argparse Features



Project 1 - Group 11

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Features & Dependencies

What does our script help solve?

Capabilities

The `list_content.py` script operates as a command line utility capable of providing:

- Disk and Storage Information
- Folder and File Details
- Usage Details by File Type
- System-Agnostic
- Detailed Logging

Required Dependencies

- `os`
- `shutil`
- `string`
- `time`
- `argparse`
- `logging`
- `textwrap`
- `Pathlib`

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

The argparse module allows us to enter arguments at the command line.

There are 4 functional modes, 2 printing modes, and a help mode.

- -d | --drv (drive information)
- -l | --fld (folder information)
- -f | --fil (file information)
- -t | --typ (file type information)
- -v | --verbose (verbose printing)
- -q | --quiet (quiet printing) *default
- -h | --help (help information)

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
447 # SECTION: MAIN()
448 def main():
449     """Main argparse logic and function calls"""
450     parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(
451         add_help=False,
452         formatter_class=argparse.RawDescriptionHelpFormatter,
453         description=textwrap.dedent('''\
454             Here is the description of this app
455             *-----*
456             A Python app that will read the contents of any computer,
457             and produce an output based on the input provided.
458             The output will be written into a logging/logger log file,
459             for a view on demand and verification.
460             All the lines of the log file are accompanied by time stamps,
461             along with level message.
462             *-----*
463             '''))
464
465     parser.add_argument('-h', '--help', action='help', default=argparse.SUPPRESS,
466                        help='displays this screen and provides information on what options are available for use')
467
468     # NOTE: -v / -q MUTUALLY EXCLUSIVE GROUPING
469     me_group = parser.add_mutually_exclusive_group()
470     me_group.add_argument('-v', '--verbose', action='store_true')
471     me_group.add_argument('-q', '--quiet', action='store_true')
472
473     # NOTE: INPUT PARAMETER ARGUMENTS
474     parser.add_argument('-d', '--drv',
475                        help='lists drive details for the drive letter that is entered, eg: -d C:',
476                        nargs='?', const=string.ascii_uppercase)
477     parser.add_argument('-l', '--fld',
478                        help='lists folder details for all folders in the path that is entered, eg: -l C:',
479                        nargs='?')
480     parser.add_argument('-f', '--fil',
481                        help='lists file details for all files in the path that is entered, eg: -f C:\\path\\file',
482                        nargs='?', const='all')
483     parser.add_argument('-t', '--typ', help='lists file type details for the "file type" that is entered, eg: -t exe',
484                        nargs='?', const='everything')
485
486     args = parser.parse_args()
```

Help information / description

Mutually exclusive group for -v / -q

Function arguments

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
485 # NOTE: VERBOSE MODE
486 if args.verbose:
487     { if not any([args.drv, args.fld, args.fil, args.typ]): }
488         print('No arguments entered -- please enter an argument')
489     else:
490         { # NOTE: VERBOSE LOGGING AND CONSOLE PRINTING
491             console = logging.StreamHandler()
492             console.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
493             formatter = logging.Formatter('%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s >>> %(message)s')
494             console.setFormatter(formatter)
495             logging.getLogger().addHandler(console)
496         }
497         { if args.drv:...
498           if args.fld:...
499           if args.fil:...
500           if args.typ:... }
501         
```

Check for no parameters

-verbose additional logging config

Actions based on argument input (function calls)

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |


```
439 # SECTION: LOGGING CONFIGURATION
440 logging.basicConfig(level=logging.DEBUG,
441                     format='%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s >>> %(message)s',
442                     datefmt='%m-%d %H:%M',
443                     filename='info.log'
444 )
```

Initial logging config




```
489 else:
490     # NOTE: VERBOSE LOGGING AND CONSOLE PRINTING
491     console = logging.StreamHandler()
492     console.setLevel(logging.DEBUG)
493     formatter = logging.Formatter('%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s >>> %(message)s')
494     console.setFormatter(formatter)
495     logging.getLogger().addHandler(console)
```

-verbose additional logging config



Logging messages
embedded throughout
code



```
364 except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
365     logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(path, fnf))
366 except OSError as ose:
367     logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(path, ose))
```

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
62 # SECTION: -d drv FUNCTIONS
63 def list_drives(drive: str) -> None:
64     """Identifies OS version then calls proper -d function"""
65     if os.name == 'posix':
66         list_drives_mac()
67     else:
68         list_drives_win(drive)
```

Initial drive function filtering


Function details to scan drives and collect details

```
71 def list_drives_win(drive: str = string.ascii_uppercase) -> None:
72     """Returns drive information including directory and file count for Windows OS"""
73     logging.info('#' * 50)
74     logging.info('-drv: This will take a while please wait.')
75     drive = drive
76
77     progress = ProgressBar()
78     for each_drive in drive:
79         if os.path.exists(each_drive + ":\"):
80             path = each_drive + ":\\"
81             usage = shutil.disk_usage(path)
82             dirnum = 0
83             filenum = 0
84             logging.info('#' * 50)
85             logging.info('In Drive {}'.format(each_drive))
86             logging.info('Drives total size: {}'.format(sizeConvert(usage.total)))
87             logging.info('Drives used size: {}'.format(sizeConvert(usage.used)))
88             logging.info('Drives free size: {}'.format(sizeConvert(usage.free)))
89             logging.debug('counting files and directories now please wait.')
90             for root, dirs, files in os.walk(path):
91                 try:
92                     for file in files:
93                         filepath = os.path.join(root, file)
94                         if os.path.isfile(filepath):
95                             filenum += 1
96                             progress.current_file = filenum
97                             progress()
98                     for dir in dirs:
99                         dirpath = os.path.join(root, dir)
100                         if os.path.isdir(dirpath):
101                             dirnum += 1
102                     except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
103                         logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(path, fnf))
104                     except OSError as ose:
105                         logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(path, ose))
106             logging.info('The total number of directories is: {}'.format(dirnum))
107             logging.info('The total number of files is: {}'.format(filenum))
```

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
146 # SECTION: -l fld FUNCTION
147 def get_folder_info(dir: str) -> None:
148     """Returns information about the file path that is entered"""
149     logging.info('#' * 50)
150     logging.info('-fld')
151     if os.path.exists(dir):
152         total_size = sum(f.stat().st_size for f in Path(dir).glob('**/*') if f.is_file())
153         for item in os.listdir(dir):
154             itempath = os.path.join(dir, item)
155             try:
156                 if os.path.isfile(itempath):
157                     continue
158                 elif os.path.isdir(itempath):
159                     filenum = len(os.listdir(itempath))
160                     root_directory = Path(itempath)
161                     filesize = sum(f.stat().st_size for f in root_directory.glob('**/*') if f.is_file())
162                     logging.info('folder: {:20}, number of files: {:4}, folder size: {}'.format(itempath, filenum,
163                                                                                               sizeConvert(filesize)))
164             except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
165                 logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(itempath, fnf))
166             except OSError as ose:
167                 logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(itempath, ose))
168         t_s_format = sizeConvert(total_size)
169         logging.info('Total Storage of all files: ' + t_s_format)
170     else:
171         logging.warning('{} is not a valid path'.format(dir))
```

Function to gather folder details
based on file path argument



| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
174 # SECTION: -f file FUNCTIONS
175 def get_all_files(fil: str) -> None:
176     """Identifies OS version then calls proper -f function"""
177     if os.name == 'posix':
178         get_all_files_mac(fil)
179     else:
180         get_all_files_win(fil)
```

Initial file details function filtering

```
189 # NOTE: GETTING ALL FILES NAMES
190 if fil == 'all':
191     progress = ProgressBar()
192     filenum = 0
193     for each_drive in drive:
194         if os.path.exists(drive + each_drive):
195             dir = drive + each_drive
196             try:
197                 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(dir):
198                     for file in files:
199                         filepath = os.path.join(root, file)
200                         if os.path.isfile(filepath):
201                             filename = file
202                             filetype = os.path.splitext(file)[1]
203                             filesize = sizeConvert(os.stat(filepath).st_size)
204                             filetime = time.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S',
205                                                         time.localtime(os.stat(filepath).st_ctime))
206                             filenum += 1
207                             progress.current_file = filenum
208                             progress()
209                             logging.info(
210                                 'filename: {:30}, filetype: {:7} filesize: {:10}, time stamp: {}'.format(filename,
211                                                                                                     filetype,
212                                                                                                     filesize,
213                                                                                                     filetime))
214
215             except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
216                 logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(dir, fnf))
217             except OSError as ose:
218                 logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(dir, ose))
```

Gathering file details with NO arguments

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
174 # SECTION: -f file FUNCTIONS
175 def get_all_files(fil: str) -> None:
176     """Identifies OS version then calls proper -f function"""
177     if os.name == 'posix':
178         get_all_files_mac(fil)
179     else:
180         get_all_files_win(fil)
```

Initial file details function filtering

Gathering file details WITH an argument

```
219 # NOTE: SEARCHING FOR SPECIFIC FILE NAME
220 else:
221     progress = ProgressBar()
222     filenum = 0
223     found_file = False
224     for each_drive in drive:
225         if os.path.exists(drive + each_drive):
226             dir = drive + each_drive
227             try:
228                 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(dir):
229                     for file in files:
230                         filepath = os.path.join(root, file)
231                         if os.path.isfile(filepath):
232                             filename = file
233                             filetype = os.path.splitext(file)[1]
234                             filesize = sizeConvert(os.stat(filepath).st_size)
235                             filetime = time.strftime('%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S',
236                                                         time.localtime(os.stat(filepath).st_ctime))
237
238                             filenum += 1
239                             progress.current_file = filenum
240                             progress()
241                             if filename.lower() == fil.lower():
242                                 found_file = True
243                                 logging.info('File found at path: {}'.format(filepath))
244                                 logging.info(
245                                     'filename: {:30}, filetype: {:7} filesize: {:10}, time stamp: {}'.format(filename,
246                                                                                                         filetype,
247                                                                                                         filesize,
248                                                                                                         filetime))
249
250                             except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
251                                 logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(dir, fnf))
252                             except OSError as ose:
253                                 logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(dir, ose))
254
255     if not found_file:
256         logging.warning('Unable to find file: {}'.format(fil))
```

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
330 # SECTION: -t typ FUNCTIONS
331 def get_all_types(typ: str) -> None:
332     """Identifies OS version then calls proper -t function
333     if os.name == 'posix':
334         everything_mac(typ)
335     else:
336         everything_win(typ)
```



Initial file type function filtering

```
390 def everything_win(typ: str) -> None:
391     """Returns information about the file type that is entered or all types for Windows OS"""
392     logging.info('#' * 50)
393     logging.info('-typ: This will take a while please wait.')
394     drive = string.ascii_uppercase
395     type_dicts = {}
396     progress = ProgressBar()
397     filenum = 0
398     for each_drive in drive:
399         if os.path.exists(each_drive + ":\"):
400             path = each_drive + ":\\"
401             try:
402                 for root, dirs, files in os.walk(path):
403                     for file in files:
404                         filepath = os.path.join(root, file)
405                         type = os.path.splitext(file)[-1].lower()
406                         size = os.stat(filepath).st_size
407                         filenum += 1
408                         progress.current_file = filenum
409                         progress()
410                         if type in type_dicts.keys():
411                             type_dicts[type]['file_count'] += 1
412                             type_dicts[type]['total_size'] = type_dicts[type]['total_size'] + size
413                         else:
414                             type_dicts[type] = {'file_count': 1, 'total_size': size}
415             except FileNotFoundError as fnf:
416                 logging.warning('{} not found {}'.format(path, fnf))
417             except OSError as ose:
418                 logging.critical('Cannot access {} .Probably a permissions error {}'.format(path, ose))
```



Gathering all file type details

| Argparse | Logging | Functions/Logic |

```
330 # SECTION: -t typ FUNCTIONS
331 def get_all_types(typ: str) -> None:
332     """Identifies OS version then calls proper -t function"""
333     if os.name == 'posix':
334         everything_mac(typ)
335     else:
336         everything_win(typ)
```

Initial file type function filtering

Print file type details based on arguments



```
422 # NOTE: PRINTING ALL RESULTS
423 if typ == 'everything':
424     for ft in sorted_tups:
425         file_count = dict(ft[1])['file_count']
426         total_size = sizeConvert(dict(ft[1])['total_size'])
427         logging.info('Type: {:10}, File-Count: {}, Total-Size: {}'.format(ft[0], file_count, total_size))
428 # NOTE: PRINTING MATCHING FILE TYPES
429 else:
430     if typ[0] != '.':
431         typ = '.' + typ
432     for ft in sorted_tups:
433         if ft[0] == typ:
434             file_count = dict(ft[1])['file_count']
435             total_size = sizeConvert(dict(ft[1])['total_size'])
436             logging.info('Type: {:10}, File-Count: {}, Total-Size: {}'.format(ft[0], file_count, total_size))
437
```

Wrap up & Demo

Challenges

- OS compatibility
- Identifying and meeting project requirements causing code re-work
- Collaborative coding

For Next Time

- Team kick-off meeting with a focus on identifying project requirements
- Translate these requirements into pseudo-code with everyone present
- Continue to use Slack and Github to collaborate
- Be more deliberate in allocating areas of work

Wrap up & Demo

Questions?

Demo Results

Git Demo

The screenshot displays the Visual Studio Code interface with a Git demo. The top bar shows the 'Log' tab, and the left sidebar contains the 'Git' view. The main editor area is split into two panes, showing a side-by-side diff of a file named `P1(V,1,1).py`. The left pane shows the original code, and the right pane shows the modified code. The diff highlights changes in the `list_drives` function. The bottom status bar indicates the current branch is `main` and shows the commit hash `636712d`.

Git Log:

- HEAD (Current Branch)
- Local
 - main
 - MacOS-changes
 - Macos-updated
 - f-rework-branch
- Remote
 - origin
 - Final-update
 - main

Diff View:

Left Pane (636712d):

```
formatter = logging.Formatter('%(asctime)s - %(levelname)s >>> %(message)s')
console.setFormatter(formatter)
logging.getLogger().addHandler(console)
if sys.argv[2] == '-d':
    list_drives(sys.argv[3])
elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    get_folder_info(sys.argv[3])
elif sys.argv[2] == '-f':
    get_all_files(sys.argv[3])
main() > if args.verbose > elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    elif args.quiet:
        print('in quiet mode')
    if sys.argv[2] == '-d':
        print('in drv')
    # print(args.argv)
    list_drives(sys.argv[3])
    print('job finished please check the file info.log')
elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    get_folder_info(sys.argv[3])
    print('job finished please check the file info.log')
```

Right Pane (7f3620f):

```
if sys.argv[2] == '-d':
    if 0sys == ('posix'):
        list_drives_ml(sys.argv[3])
    else:
        list_drives(sys.argv[3])
elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    get_folder_info(sys.argv[3])
elif sys.argv[2] == '-f':
    get_all_files(sys.argv[3])
main() > if args.verbose > elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    elif args.quiet:
        print('in quiet mode')
    if sys.argv[2] == '-d':
        print('in drv')
    if 0sys == ('posix'):
        list_drives_ml(sys.argv[3])
    else:
        list_drives(sys.argv[3])
    print('job finished please check the file info.log')
elif sys.argv[2] == '-l':
    get_folder_info(sys.argv[3])
    print('job finished please check the file info.log')
```

Structure:

- Libraries
 - Python 3.8 > C:\Users\Alex\...
 - Binary Skeletons
 - DLLs
 - Extended Definitions
 - Lib
 - lib
 - Python38-32 library root
 - pythonwin
 - site-packages library root
 - site-packages
 - win32
 - Typed stubs
 - Module Dependencies

Status Bar:

Pushed 1 commit to origin/main (11 minutes ago) | 48:5 CRLF UTF-8 4 spaces Python 3.8 | main