Step1
Question1:
1.1

Question2:
By header and the content from the server.

Question3:
Content type field denotes the what type of content is.

Step3
Question1:
The format is formed as key : value

For example:
Host: hackingig.com\r\n

Question2:
Content-type header and the length is determined by content length header
Step4

Question1:
If-modified-since
Question2:
Come from last-modified header