

Let  $X$  and  $Y$  be compact topological spaces, and consider an open cover  $\{W_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$  of  $X \times Y$ . For each  $\alpha \in \mathcal{A}$ , there exist collections  $\{U_\beta\}_{\beta \in \mathcal{B}_\alpha}$  and  $\{V_\beta\}_{\beta \in \mathcal{B}_\alpha}$  of open sets in  $X$  and  $Y$  respectively, where

$$W_\alpha = \bigcup_{\beta \in \mathcal{B}_\alpha} U_\beta \times V_\beta.$$

In addition, let  $\{U_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$  and  $\{V_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$  be collections where

$$U_\alpha = \bigcup_{\beta \in \mathcal{B}_\alpha} U_\beta \quad \text{and} \quad V_\alpha = \bigcup_{\beta \in \mathcal{B}_\alpha} V_\beta,$$

thus  $W_\alpha = U_\alpha \times V_\alpha$ . It is easy to see that  $U_\alpha$  is open for all  $\alpha$ . We can also see that  $(x, y) \in W_\alpha \implies x \in U_\alpha$ , so  $\{U_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$  is an open cover of  $X$ . A similar argument shows that  $\{V_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$  is an open cover of  $Y$ . Now, using the compactness of  $X$  and  $Y$ , we obtain respective finite subcovers  $\{U'_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}'}$  and  $\{V'_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}'}$ , where  $\mathcal{A}' \subseteq \mathcal{A}$  and is finite. Finally, let  $\{W'_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}'}$  be a collection where  $W'_\alpha = U'_\alpha \times V'_\alpha$ . We can see that  $(x, y) \in W_\alpha \implies (x, y) \in U_\alpha \times V_\alpha \implies \exists \alpha' \in \mathcal{A}' : (x, y) \in U'_{\alpha'} \times V'_{\alpha'} \implies (x, y) \in W'_{\alpha'}$ , thus  $\{W'_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}'}$  is a cover of  $X \times Y$ , and since  $\mathcal{A}' \subseteq \mathcal{A}$  and is finite, we know  $\{W'_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}'}$  is a finite subcover of  $\{W_\alpha\}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{A}}$ , thus  $X \times Y$  is compact. ■