

School Grading Tool: A User Guide

Overview of School Grading

- For the purposes of this guide, we assume familiarity with the A-F school grading framework being implemented in summer 2018.
- For an overview of A-F school grading, consult the presentations located at: bit.ly/tnedu-school-grading



The tool allows users to input data and model the school grading process.

https://tnedu.shinyapps.io/school-grading



This guide is intended as a walkthrough of the tool.

https://tnedu.shinyapps.io/school-grading

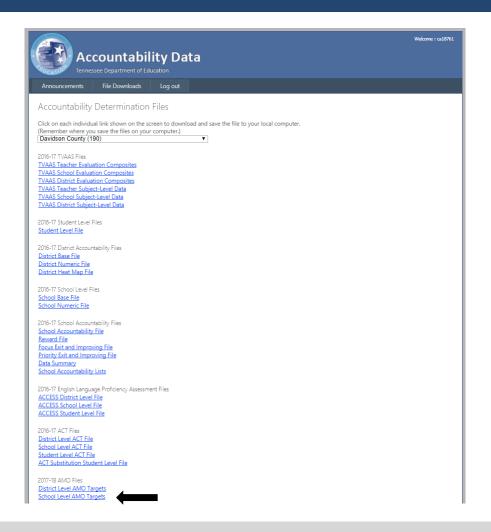


How to use this guide:

- Using their AMO target file, schools can estimate their 2018 performance relative to targets set in 2017 and explore how various scenarios translate into final grades.
- Once preliminary data is released in summer 2018, schools can also calculate grades before official school grades are released.



To use the school grading tool, you will need the School Level AMO Targets file available via the accountability application.





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r	system system nischool	school_na pool	subject grade subgroup amo_targ@double_ara	mo redud	ouble arval	id test pct	on m gra	d cohegrad	rate valid	test act 21 o	r n studentn	chronic po	ct chronically	absent	
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Re All Grades All Studer 44.1 47.9		_	626	40.4				1				
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Re All Grades Black/Hist 40.7 44.6			390	36.7								
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Ra All Grades Economica 36.8 41			264	32.6								
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Ra All Grades English Le 30.2 34.8			212	25.5								
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Ra All Grades Students v 16.5 22			92	10.9								
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Success Ra All Grades Super Sub 40.8 44.7			554	36.8								
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades All Students	7.8	7.3						796	66	8.3		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades Asian	0	0						73	0	0		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades Black or African American	6	5.6						280	18	6.4		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades Black/Hispanic/Native America	9	8.4						498	48	9.6		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades Economically Disadvantaged	11.6	10.9						330	41	12.4		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades English Learners	10.6	9.9						284	32	11.3		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades Hispanic	12.9	12.1						218	30	13.8		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronical All Grades Students with Disabilities	15.7	14.6						84	14	16.7		
2018	190 Davidson	1 A. Z. Kelle K8	Chronicall All Grades White	7.5	7						225	18	8		
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Re All Grades All Students			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Re All Grades Black/Hispanic/Native American			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Re All Grades Economically Disadvantaged			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Re All Grades English Learners			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Ra All Grades Students with Disabilities			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Success Ra All Grades Super Subgroup			0									
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug All Students					48		23					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug American Indian or Alaska Nativ	2				0							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Asian					0							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Black or African American					0							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Black/Hispanic/Native American					0		0					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Economically Disadvantaged					0		0					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug English Learners					0		0					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Hispanic					0							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific	Islander				0							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Non-Economically Disadvantage	d				40		21					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Non-English Learners					48		23					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Non-Students with Disabilities					42		22					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Students with Disabilities					0		0					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug Super Subgroup					16		5					
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Ready Gra 9th throug White					39							
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Graduatio 9th throug All Studer 59 61.8					48	56.3						
2018	190 Davidson	3 Metro Nas HS	Graduatio 9th throug American Indian or Alaska Nativ					0							





Priority (F) Schools

The first questions identify whether a school is at risk of being an F school.

School Grading Modeling

A success rate is the percentage of students on track or mastered in math, English language arts, and science, aggregated across subjects with at least 30 tests.

For high schools, this also includes students who earn an ACT composite score of 21 or higher.

What is your school's one-year success rate or two-year success rate if your school serves high school grades?





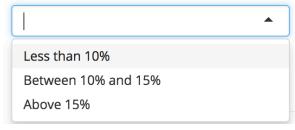
The cutoffs correspond roughly to the 5th and 10th percentile of school success rates.

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A school is safe-harbored from F status if it earns a TVAAS Composite Level 4 or 5 in the two most recent years.

School Grading Modeling

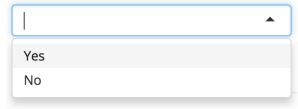
A success rate is the percentage of students on track or mastered in math, English language arts, and science, aggregated across subjects with at least 30 tests.

For high schools, this also includes students who earn an ACT composite score of 21 or higher.

What is your school's one-year success rate or two-year success rate if your school serves high school grades?



Did your school earn a TVAAS Composite Level 4 or 5 in 2017?







A-F Grading Indicators

Next, the tool presents a series of tables corresponding to school grading indicators.

Answer the following about your school's achievement and growth.

	Success Rate	Success Rate Target	TVAAS	Subgroup Growth
All Students	One-year success rate is	Upper bound of one-year	Level 3	N/A - School does not serve
	greater than or equal to 35%	success rate confidence		30 students in this subgroup
	but less than 45%	interval equals or exceeds		
		AMO target		
Black/Hispanic/Native American	N/A - School does not serve	N/A - School does not serve	N/A v	Subgroup growth is better
	30 students in this subgroup	30 students in this subgroup		than that of 40 percent of
	▼	▼		schools
Economically Disadvantaged	N/A - School does not serve	N/A - School does not serve	N/A v	N/A - School does not serve
	30 students in this subgroup	30 students in this subgroup		30 students in this subgroup
	▼	▼		
Students with Disabilities	N/A - School does not serve	N/A - School does not serve	N/A v	N/A - School does not serve
	30 students in this subgroup	30 students in this subgroup		30 students in this subgroup
	▼	▼		
English Learners	N/A - School does not serve	N/A - School does not serve	N/A v	N/A - School does not serve
	30 students in this subgroup	30 students in this subgroup		30 students in this subgroup
	▼	▼		
Super Subgroup	N/A - School does not serve	N/A - School does not serve	N/A ▼	N/A - School does not serve
	30 students in this subgroup	30 students in this subgroup		30 students in this subgroup
	▼	▼		



Each cell is a dropdown. Select the option corresponding to your school's data.

	Success Rate	Success Rate Target	TVAAS					
All Students	One-year success rate is greate	er than or equal to 35% but less	than 45%					
Black/Hispanic/Native American	N/A - School does not serve 30 students in this subgroup One-year success rate is less than 25%							
Economically Disadvantaged	One-year success rate is greate	er than or equal to 25% but less	than 35%					
Economically Disadvantaged	One-year success rate is great	ater than or equal to 35% but l	ess tha					
	One-year success rate is greate	er than or equal to 45% and less	than 50%					
Students with Disabilities	One-year success rate is greate	er or equal to 50%						



Achievement/Growth Table

- This table asks about school success rates, performance relative to success rate targets, and TVAAS.
- For each subgroup, a school receives a grade corresponding to the better of its Success Rate and Success Rate Target performance.
- Success rates only include subjects with 30 or more valid tests.



Success Rate targets are found in columns J and K of the SchoolLevelAMO file.

G		Н		1		J		K		L	M	N	0
subject	•	grade	•	subgro	¥	amo_targ 🔻	double	amo	targ(🔻	amo_re ▼	double ▼	valid_t(▼	pct_on_▼
Success Rate		All Gra	des	All Stud	ler	39.3			43.4			428	35.3
Success Rate		All Gra	des	Black/H	is	27.3			32.2			182	22.5
Success Rate		All Gra	des	Econom	nic	22.9			28.1			118	17.8
Success Rate		All Gra	des	English	Le	arners						0	
Success Rate		All Gra	des	Student	ts	vith Disabili	ties					0	
Success Rate		All Gra	des	Super S	ub	30.4			35.1			244	25.8



Subgroup Growth captures students who earn a higher performance level than in the prior year.

- The relative nature of the Subgroup Growth indicator means that thresholds will change from year to year.
- For reference, the cutoffs for subgroup growth from 2017 were as follows:

	BHN	ED	SWD	EL
20 th Percentile				
40 th Percentile				
60 th Percentile				
80 th Percentile				



Graduation Rate Table

- This table asks about graduation rates and performance relative to graduation rate targets.
- For each subgroup, a school receives a grade corresponding to the better of its Graduation Rate and Graduation Rate Target performance.



Graduation Rates targets can be found in columns J and K of the SchoolLevelAMO file.

G		Н		1	J	J		K		L		M	N		0		Р		Q
subject	"T	grade	*	subgro	amo_t	targ 🔻	double_	amo	targe▼	amo_	re ▼	double ▼	valid_	t(🔻	pct_or	n 🔻	grad_	C(¥	grad_ra ▼
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	All Studer		83.1			84.3									521	82
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	Black/His		82.7			83.8									363	81.5
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	Economic		86.1			87.1									210	85.2
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	English Le		80.7			82									102	79.4
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	Students		53.1			56.3									58	50
Graduation Rate		9th thr	ou	Super Sub		82.6			83.7									457	81.4



Ready Graduates Table

- This table asks about the percentage of students who are ready graduates and performance relative to ready graduate targets.
- For each subgroup, a school receives a grade corresponding to the better of its Ready Graduate and Ready Graduate Target performance.
- In future years, ready graduates will include students who complete four early postsecondary opportunities, complete two postsecondary opportunities and earn an industry certification, or complete two postsecondary opportunities and meet specified criteria on the AFQT.



Ready Graduate targets can be found in columns J and K of the SchoolLevelAMO file.

	G	Н	1	J	K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S
~	subject	grade 💌	subgroเ⊀	amo_targ ▼	double_amo_targ(🔻	amo_r∈ ▼	double ▼	valid_t(▼	pct_on_▼	grad_cc ▼	grad_ra ▼	valid_t(▼	act_21_ 🔻
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	All Studer	30.6	35.3					150		149	26
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	Black/His	26.5	31.4					134		133	21.6
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	Economic	26.3	31.2					56		55	21.4
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	English Le	arners						3		3	
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	Students	vith Disabilit	ies					12		12	
	Ready Graduate	9th throu	Super Sub	26.8	31.7					137		136	21.9



English Language Proficiency Table

- This table asks about the percentage of English Learner students who meet the growth standard on the English Language Proficiency Assessment.
- For reference, the ELPA growth standards are as follows:

Prior Year ELP Range	Growth Standard
1.0 – 1.4	1.3
1.5 – 1.9	0.7
2.0 - 2.4	0.8
2.5 - 2.9	0.7
3.0 - 3.4	0.4
3.5 - 3.9	0.5
4.0 - 4.4	0.4



Chronic Absenteeism Table

 This table asks about the percentage of students who are chronically absent and performance relative to chronic absenteeism targets.



Chronic Absenteeism reduction targets can be found in columns L and M of the SchoolLevelAMO file.

G	Н	1	J	K	L	M	ΝO	PQI	R S	T	U	V	W
subject	grade 🔻	subgro	amo_ta 🔻	double ▼	amo_reduction_target 💌	double_amo_reduction_target 🔻			n	_stud(🔻	n_chro(🔻	pct_chr ▼ i	cally_absent
Chronically Out of School	All Grades	All Stude	nts		12.8	12				577	79	13.7	
Chronically Out of School	All Grades	Black/His	panic/Nativ	ve America	11.3	10.5				368	44	12	
Chronically Out of School	All Grades	Economic	ally Disadv	antaged	14.8	13.8				311	49	15.8	
Chronically Out of School	All Grades	English Le	arners		9.4	8.8				80	8	10	
Chronically Out of School	All Grades	Students	with Disab	ilities	18.5	17.2				66	13	19.7	



Two other notes on grading:

- For Achievement, Graduation Rate, Ready Graduates, and Absenteeism, a school only receives a grade for a subgroup if it has data for both the absolute and target components.
- Super Subgroup results only count toward school grading if no other subgroup meets the minimum count for any indicator.



Questions?

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Reminder: resources on A-F school grading available at:

bit.ly/tnedu-school-grading

