# **Approach Overview**





# **PROBLEM**

- The continuous growth of automobile traffic in Nuremberg Metropolitan Region.
- **Sustainability problems**: emissions, noise, accidents and pollution.
- → How to make Nuremberg greener by easing this traffic problem



# **SOLUTION: Dolphin App**

- Encourage public transportation usage by connecting transport network providers (VGN, VAG) with customers through a **multi-brand loyalty program - Dolphin App** 

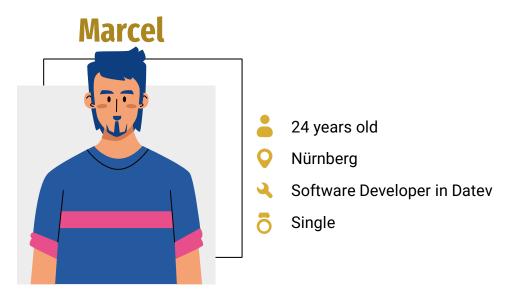


## **EXPECTED RESULT**

- Boosting the number of people using public transportation (train, bus, bicycle-rental)
- Creating a Go-Green community via the platform



# Persona



- Just pass 6-month probation
- Currently using monthly ticket of VGN
- Consider: continue using Public transportation or Owning a car

## Goals

Optimal long-term solution for commuting

## **Motivation**

- Social connection
- Environment-friendly concerns
- Cost-saving & convenient commuting

# **Frustration**

- Limited budget
- Desire for social status

#### **Interests**



# **Social Media**







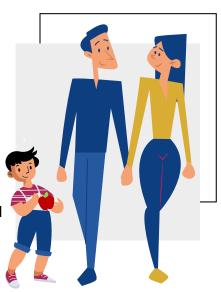


# Persona

# **Sebastian**

- 36 years old
- Erlangen
- Sales Manager
- Married

4 years old



# **Anita**

- 32 years old
- Erlangen
- HR Executives
- Married

# **Müller Family**

- Already own 2 car
- Driving to work/ kindergarden supermarket/ family outings
- Inspired by podcast/ news of environmentalconcern campaigns



# **Family Goals**

 Reestablish sustainable livestyle with less dependence on cars

### **Motivation**

- Better living environment for children's future
- Gain social status by being sustainable Role model
- Healthier lifestyle by walking or cycling

## **Frustration**

- Being used to private car comfort
- Limited options and complicated guidance
- Public transport complexity (searching system, ticket booking, multiple transition, etc)

## **Interests**





# **Value proposition Canvas**

# **Pain**

- Limited budget
- Desire for social status



# Gain

- Social connection
- Environment-friendly concerns
- Cost-saving & convenient commuting

# **Pain**

 Limited options and complicated guidance



# Gain

- Better living environment for the children's future
- Gain social status by obtaining sustainable Role model
- Healthier lifestyle (walking/ cycling)

# **Pain Relievers**

- Recognition system based on usage frequency
- More choice because expanding offers (renting bike) from providers
- User-friendly app design with intiuitive guidance

# **Gain Creators**

- Community of app users
- Encouragement on zero-emission/public means of transportation (walking, cycling, skating, bus, train, etc)
- Earning via Point collection, Reward system by using Dolphin App

- → Better for the environment
- → Healthier lifestyle
- → Be a part of eco-friendly community



# Point collection by using public transport

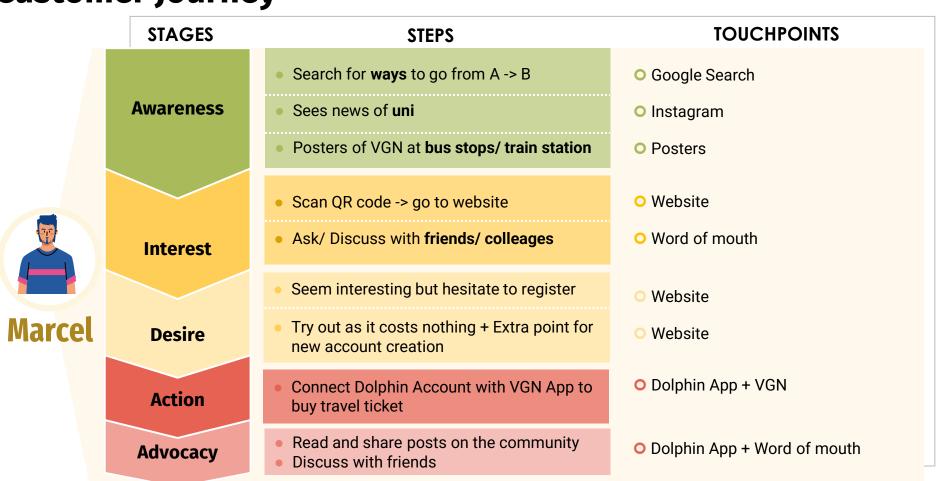
- Point redemption
- Discount for next ticket
- Vouchers for products: household equipments, cooking utensils, clothing,...
- Vouchers for service: Swimming pool, Recreation park (Lego World, Airtime,...), ...

# **Go-Green Community** within the App:

- Sharing tips/ transport news
- Group-travel ticket



# **Customer Journey**



# **Customer Journey**

Customer Journey							
STAGES		STEPS	TOUCHPOINTS				
		See online <b>articles</b> from Nordbayer.de	Online daily newspaper				
	Awareness	See new post from 'nebenan' community	o community network application				
		Posters of VGN at kindergarden bus stops	<ul><li>Posters</li></ul>				
		<ul> <li>Scan QR code -&gt; go to website</li> </ul>	Website				
	Interest	Ask/ Discuss with family members	<ul><li>Word of mouth</li></ul>				
		Seem interesting but hesitate to register	<ul><li>Website</li></ul>				
Müller	Desire	<ul> <li>Try out as a new outing family activity</li> </ul>	Website				
Family	Action	<ul><li>Download &amp; install Dolphin App</li><li>By ticket directly by Dolphin App</li></ul>	O Dolphin App + VGN				
	Advocacy	<ul><li>Become active member of the community</li><li>Inspire other to use the app</li></ul>	O Dolphin App + Word of mouth				

# **Business Model of DOLPHIN**



#### **Core Partners**



- Public transport providers
- Service/ Product (voucher + discount) providers

# **Key Activities**

- Software Development
- Partner Management
- Data analysis
- Marketing



# **Key Resources**

- IT
- Employees
- Relationship
- Data



## Value Proposition



- Point collection
- Product discounts
- Customer data/awareness/loyalty

# **Customer Relationships**

- To partner: direct comunication
- To App-User: Automated with customer service

# **Customer Channels**

- Digital (eg. Website, App)
- Classic (eg. Post)



# **Customer Segments**



- Private customer
- Public transport providers
- Service/ Product providers

#### **Cost Structures**

- IT
- Marketing
- Employees



#### **Revenue Streams**

- Commission from partner revenue
- Marketing for partner
- Fund raising



# COMBINED CAR

Your carpooling for shopping

# Gliederung

# Die Idee "Combined Car"

- Das Problem
- Die Vision
- Die Innovation

# Markt & Zielgruppe

- Die Konkurrenz im Vergleich
- Zahlen und Statistiken
- Zielgruppenanalyse
- PKW-Heatmap

# Ideen & Ansätze

- Einkaufstouren mit und ohne Carpooling
- Bezahlsystem & Profitabilität
- Aufbau der App
- Funktionen der App
- Fahrerverifizierung/Bewertung
- Juristische Grundlage
- Bezahlsystem & Profitabilität
- Kostenbeispiel
- Ausblick

"Ein Nürnberger Pkw wird durchschnittlich gerade einmal 33 Minuten am Tag gefahren, er legt dabei im Schnitt 18 Kilometer zurück. In der Regel sitzt eine einzige Person im Wagen. Nicht einmal jedes zweite Auto ist mit zwei Personen besetzt.."

# Das Problem

- Bürger, die im Zentrum Nürnbergs wohnen, besitzen oft keine eigenen PKWs
- Es besteht das Bedürfnis nach nachhaltigen
   Wocheneinkäufen mit großem Volumen oder
   Besorgungen aus Möbelhäusern und
   Baumärkten diese sind ohne PKW nur mit viel Aufwand beziehungsweise nicht zu bewältigen
- Es gibt eine große Vielfalt an Supermärkten und Kaufhäusern in der Metropolregion Nürnberg-Fürth-Erlangen, die allerdings oft außerhalb des Zentrums liegen und nur schwer mit Öffentlichen Verkehrsmitteln zu erreichen sind

# **Die Vision**

- Durch Einrichtung einer Carpoolingplattform mit Fokus auf die Kurzstrecke (Einkaufsfahrten), bieten wir eine Möglichkeit, sich für diese Tätigkeiten in Fahrgemeinschaften zusammenzuschließen. Dies führt dazu, dass mehr Leute einen Anreiz haben, vermehrt ihr Auto stehen zu lassen und zukünftig weniger Menschen auf Autos angewiesen sind.
- Unsere Geschäftsidee hilft der Stadt Nürnberg ihr Mobilitätsproblem zu lösen, indem weniger Autos in der Stadt für alltägliche Kurzstrecken unterwegs sind. Dadurch werden Emissionen, Lärm und Parkplatzengpässe reduziert, Staus verhindert und Menschen zusammengebracht.

# Die Innovation

- App-basierte Lösung einer zentralen
   Mitfahrgelegenheit für (regelmäßige) Kurzstrecken bei Einkäufen gibt es noch nicht
- Diese Marktlücke möchten wir durch unser Angebot füllen und unseren Kunden, den Bürgern der Stadt Nürnberg die Möglichkeit geben, kostenund ressourceneffizient einkaufen zu gehen
- Eigene Carpooling-Parkplätze durch Kooperationen mit Supermärkten verstärken die Attraktivität des Angebots und verringern nachhaltig die Anzahl der erforderlichen Parkplätze

# Die Konkurrenz im Vergleich

	Drive2day	BesserMitfahren.de	flinc	BlaBlaCar	TwoGo	Combined Car
Mobile Version	16	16	•	16	1	16
Online-Zahlung möglich	14	16	16	16	•	16
Bewertungsfunktion	16	16	16	16	•	16
Für Kurzstrecken	16	16	16	16	•	16
Registrierung für jeden möglich	16	16	•	16	•	16
KI-gesteuerte Vorschläge	16	14	-	I P	1	16
mit Ortungsfunktion	14	16	16	14	16	16
exklusive Parkplätze	14	16	16	16	16	16

# Der Schwerpunkt unserer Carpools sind Konsumgüter wie...

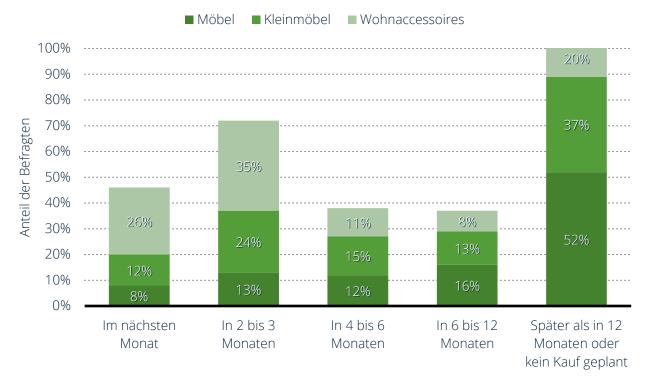
# → Lebensmittel & Getränke

# Die Hälfte der Deutschen geht nur I-2 Mal die Woche einkaufen Wöchentlich etwa 147.500 Einsatzmöglichkeiten Nürnberg hat 285.245 Haushalte

Quellen: forsa, Januar 2020

# → Wohnaccessoires & Möbel

Umfrage zur Kaufabsicht von Möbeln und Wohnaccessoires in Deutschland in 2018



Quellen: KPMG; IfH Köln, 2018

# Zielgruppenanalyse

- Nach den "Innergebietliche Strukturdaten Nürnberg 2020" des Amt für Stadtforschung und Statistik waren 2019 insgesamt **246.910 Autos** in Nürnberg zugelassen das macht **461 Autos pro 1000 Einwohner.**
- 37,81 Prozent der Nürnberger sind zwischen **18 und 45 Jahre**, welches unserer Zielgruppe entspricht.
- Wenn man unterstellt, dass das Alter der Autohalter gleichmäßig verteilt ist, sind dies 93356 Autofahrer, die für die Nutzung unserer App und als Anbieter von Fahrten in Frage kommen.

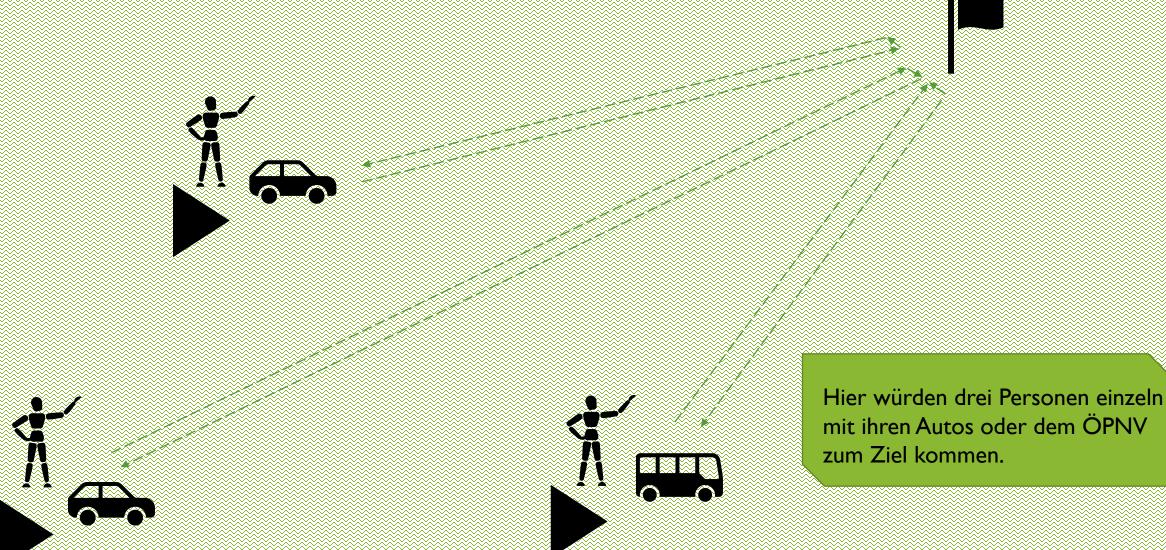
Quelle: "Innergebietliche Strukturdaten Nürnberg 2020"

# **Stadt Nürnberg** PKW je Einwohner 2019 städt. Mittel : 461 PKW je tsd Einwo zugelassene PKW gesamt: 246 910 PKW Erstzulassungen: 18 357 Amt für Stadtforschung Legende Anzahl der PKW je 1000Einwohner " 300 bis unter 400 400 bis unter 500 500 bis unter 600 600 und mehr Raumbezugssystem 2020 A Orfü 2021 orschung und Statistik) KFZ-Zulassungsregister 31.12.2019 \* Darstellung der bewohnten Fläche

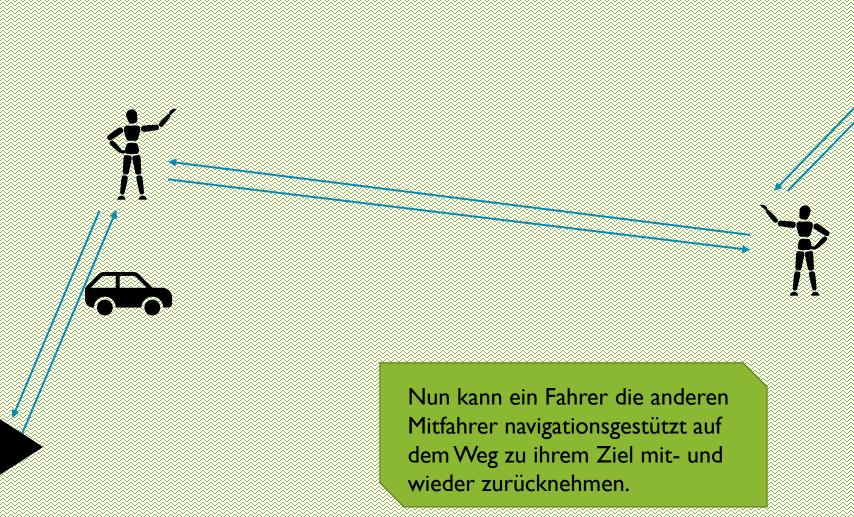
# PKW-Heatmap Nürnberg

Diese Daten sind für uns eine Grundlage, um zu schätzen, von wo die meisten Fahrten eingestellt werden könnten. So können wir mit Supermärkten vor Ort die Anzahl reservierter Parkplätze bestimmen und gezielte Plakatwerbung einsetzen.

# Einkaufstour ohne Combined Car



# Einkaufstour mit Combined Car



15:07:2021

# Mockup der Combined Car-App

**Fahrtensuche** 





Fahrt- und Zahlungsmittelauswahl

# Funktionen der App

- Stauraum- und Sitzplatzangabe des Fahrers wird angezeigt
- Angabe wie viel man einkaufen möchte & wie viel Zeit dies für gewöhnlich dauert muss der Fahrtensuchende angeben
- Ein Online-Kartendienst mit intelligenter Routenberechnung, unterstützt von einer KI wird in die App integriert. Diese kalkuliert die effizientesten Carpools in Echtzeit.

# Bewertung der Fahrer/Mitfahrer

- Die Fahrer und Mitfahrer werden nach jeder Mitfahrt aufgefordert, den jeweils Anderen zu bewerten, da wir sehr großen Wert auf Pünktlichkeit und Zuverlässigkeit legen. Diesen "Zuverlässigkeitsscore" kann man auf dem Profil des Mitglieds einsehen.
- Damit stellen wir sicher, dass ein Fahrer der eine Fahrt anbietet im Optimalfall gar nicht oder nicht zu lange warten muss, um den Mitfahrer mitzunehmen.

5.07.2021 ler

# Juristische Grundlage

Ähnlich wie konkurrierende Plattformen setzen wir keine Personenförderungslizenz, die normalerweise laut §2 des PBefG nötig wäre, voraus.

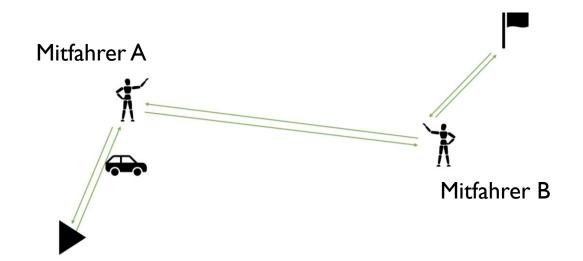
Da die Fahrer die Fahrten nicht aus gewerblichen Gründen anbieten dürfen, setzen wir ein **Preislimit** fest. Zusätzlich gibt es eine zeitliche Beschränkung, sodass ein Benutzer nicht täglich Fahrten anbieten kann.

# Bezahlsystem und Profitabilität

- Einnahmen erzielt unsere Mobilitätsplattform durch Gebühren, die pro Transaktion anteilig für die Bereitstellung der Infrastruktur an uns gezahlt werden müssen.
- Bezahlung durch Paypal, Google Pay oder Apple Pay
- **Profitabel** werden wir dann, wenn wir unsere Plattform **skalieren** und in anderen, ähnlich großen Städten wie Nürnberg aktiv werden

# Kostenbeispiel

- Kostenpauschale: 0,25 € pro Minute
  - Zeit der Strecke wird Kalkuliert über die durchschnittliche Fahrzeit
- Prozentsatz von 15 % fließt als Gebühr an die Plattform ab
- Mindestens 85 % des gesamten Fahrpreises erhält der Fahrer
- Möglicherweise auch eine **Staffelung** des Prozentsatzes denkbar:
  - Bis 2,50 € keine Gebühren
  - Bis 5€ ein Prozentsatz von 10%
  - Ab 5€ ein Prozentsatz von 15%



	Fahrer	Plattform	Preis Mitfahrer
Mitfahrer A	8,5€	1,5€	10€
Mitfahrer B	5,95€	1,05€	7€

# Ausblick

- Mit steigender Zahl der Plattformnutzer entsteht eine langfristige Alternative zur Anfahrt mit den öffentlichen Verkehrsmitteln – vor allem im Bereich der Einkäufe, die man nicht mit dem ÖPNV transportieren kann
- Dadurch werden bestehende Autos effizienter eingesetzt und langfristig sinkt Zahl an Autozulassungen in der Metropolregion Nürnberg-Fürth-Erlangen
- **Einfache Skalierung** des Konzepts auf andere Großstädte und Metropolregionen



in German supermarkets





# **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

01

# **Objective**

Reduce 50% food waste, saving 96 mio EUR by end of 2024

03

# **Solution**

How "Embrace Perfection" works 02

# **Customers**

Duong and Dirk represent the target customers

04

# **Engagement**

The journey of Duong and Dirk with "Embrace Perfection"





lost every year due to damage, spoilage and expiration in retail sector in Germany

# 1.1 % of food items

from retail stores do not reach its consumers

# 1.2 billion Euros

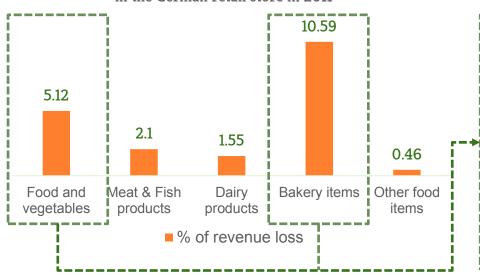
is the value of this loss

Source: EHI (2011)



# PROJECT OBJECTIVE

Loss of revenue from breakage and spoilage of the food in the German retail store in 2011



# **PROJECT FOCUS**

# Vegetables and bakery items

Reduce food waste of selected categories in supermarket (~16% food waste)

- 20% food waste reduction end of 2022
  - 10 tons food waste 38 mio EUR
- 50% food waste reduction end of 2024 25 tons of food waste - 96 mio EUR

Source: Göbel, C. et al. (2012)



# O2 ARGET





# This is **DUONG**



"Your every act can open hearts and minds"

Age Nationality Occupation

Vietnamese

Master Student - FAU Business Informatics

### **BIO**

Duong came to Germany 2 years ago to pursue her Master degree. Growing up from a developing country, she truly understand the value of necessary goods and was deeply impressed by how people here think and act upon sustainability.

She loves writing reviews about sustainable product, service and sharing it on her social account to inspire people around her. She is a true protagonist who advocates a balance and healthy lifestyle that can benefit not only herself, but also the whole community.

#### **PERSONALITY**

Introversion Extraversion

Sensing Intuition

Thinking Feeling

Judging Perceiving

### **CHANNEL**

Social media (Instagram, Facebook, etc)

Email

Printed ads (Flyer, Newsletter)

Broadcast (Radio)

#### **BRANDS**



#### **GOALS**

Promote an easy and economical way to consume food: it should benefit both the community (by reducing food waste) and people with low income like students (by at least not costing extra money)

#### **MOTIVATION**

Community benefit

Cost saving

Convenience

Social connection

#### **FRUSTRATION**

Limited budget

Limited offering

Low attention on sustainability

# and let's meet DIRK

"Life is either a daring adventure or nothing at all."

Age Nationality Occupation

German Marketing Manager Paessler AG

### **BIO**

Dirk is a successful Marketing Manager in Paessler AG. He is strongly resultdriven, whenever he does anything, he does not hesitate to challenge limitations to seek for optimal solution. Demandingness is also his typical characteristic. He is willing to spend and invest, as long as he sees in the true value and impact of his action.

Dirk believes that living sustainably should be taken. He hope to encourage this living trend into his private and working environment.

#### **PERSONALITY**

Introversion	Extraversion		
Sensing	Intuition		
Thinking	Feeling		
Judging	Perceiving		

#### **GOALS**

Contribute to the society and inspire people around to live sustainably. Food waste is something he cares about, but his limited exposure to cooking and time constraint draws him back.

#### **CHANNEL**

Email

Printed ads (Flyer, Newsletter)

Broadcast (Podcast, Radio)

Social media (Instagram, Facebook, etc.)

#### **BRANDS**















#### **MOTIVATION**

Community benefit

Time saving

Convenience

Social status

#### **FRUSTRATION**

Time constraint

Limited offering

Little guidance on cooking

# **VALUE PROPOSITION CANVAS** OF EMBRACE IMPERFECTION

# **Embrace Imperfection**

### Sustainable food shopping

- An app with linkage to supermarket apps (Edeka, Penny, etc), providing users information and coupons on discounted food (bakery and vegetable)
- Cooking recipes with filter option based on ingredients
- Community of app users
- · Recognition and reward
- · Premium subscription with customized notification and delivery
  - · Donation as tips for supermarket workers

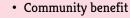
#### Gain creators

- Reduce supermarket food waste
- · Provide access and update on discount of supermarkets
- Form community to exchange on cooking recipes and tips
- Recognition to valued member
- Delivery for group orders

#### Pain relievers

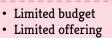
- · Timed notification about available deals at chosen supermarkets
- Delivery for group orders to support employees in after-work shopping
- · Cooking recipes with filter option on ingredients







- Cost saving
- Convenience
- Social connection



 Low attention on sustainability

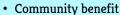


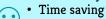
Promote an easy & economical way to

consume

food







- Convenience
- · Social status
- Time constraint



• Little guidance on cooking



Contribute to the

society & inspire

sustainable lifestyle

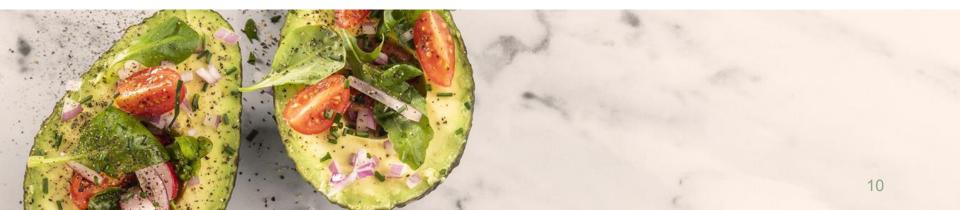






# O3 THE SOLUTION: EMBRACE IMPERFECTION







- Separate App "Embrace Imperfection"
- Plug-in of existing Supermarket App and Discount Apps, which can be downloaded and linked directly to exisiting app



# **EMBRACE VEGGIES: HOW DOES IT WORK**

# **Prepare**

"Imperfect vegetables" are sorted into separate areas in the supermarket.

2 main areas: 0.25e/kg and 0.75e/kg. The quantity will be updated into the app daily by supermarkets.

# Reserve

Users log in to app, select the supermarket and quantity they want. After that, they can pay via app or receive a code to pay via supermarket cashier.

# Pick up

When they arrive at supermarket, they can pick the veggies they reserve and pay. Only consumers who reserved in app can buy the veggies.

# **Follow**

Users can surf for recipe on app, register for subscription to join the community. Different subscriptions are available on next page.



# **EMBRACE BREADIES: HOW DOES IT WORK**

# **Prepare**

A limited quantity of endof-day "breadies pack" is released on app with pickup time. What is inside the pack depends on the bread availability of supermarket bakery items.

# Reserve

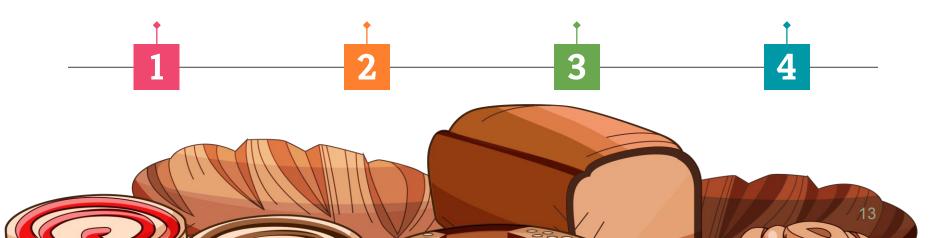
Users log in to app, select the supermarket and quantity of pack they want. After that, they can pay via app or receive a code to pay via supermarket cashier.

# Pick up

When they arrive at supermarket, they can pick up the "breadies pack". Only consumers who reserved in app can buy the breadies surprise pack.

# **Follow**

Users can register for subscription to join the community. Different subscriptions are available on next page.



# EMBRACE IMPERFECTION: SUBSCRIPTIONS OPTION

#### FREE SUBSCRIPTION

- View, select, reserve available deals on partner supermarkets
- · Access available recipes on app
- Customize view in app by adding favorite supermarket: deals from favorite list will appear first
- Be invitied to community: exchange ideas and fire inspiration

#### PREMIUM SUBSCRIPTION

- All functionalities in Free subscription
- Connect directly to supermarket staff via Embrace perfection customer service
- Donate and give tips to supermarket staff
- Free delivery for group orders (over 5 orders)
- Customized (based on location, favorite, veggies and breadies preference) and timed notification on deals availability



# BUSINESS MODEL CANVAS OF EMBRACE IMPERFECTION



- Retail supermarkets (Edeka, Penny, Kaufland, Rewe, etc.)
- Discount and coupon apps (Payback, KaufDA, etc.)
- Online payment systems (Paypal, Klarna, etc.)

### **Key Resources**

- Wide network with both supermarkets and well-known discount systems
- Surprise factor in balance with convenience factor fostering appealing shopping experience

## **Key Activities**

- Offer buffet of "imperfect" veggies and last-minute breadies at customers' familiar shopping places
- Customize deals and recipes display
- Communicate directly and individually
- Inspire and interact with community and social media accounts

## Value Propositions

Provide a food shopping experience that combines best of both sides:

- Sustainable (reduce food waste) and nutritious (meet standard expectation)
- Modern (mobile app) and tradition (handpick food at supermarket)
- Surprising (no idea what are available) and convenient (guiding on recipe available)

# Customers Relationships

- Viral campaign
- · Social media accounts
- · Podcast and radio
- Printed ad presented at supermarkets
- Email marketing with reference from existing customers

# **Customer Segments**

- Normal users: driven by sustainability, curiosity
- Free subscribers: driven by sustainability, cost-efficient
- Premium subscribers: driven by sustainability, time-efficient

## Channels

#### Virtual:

- Separated app
- Add-in app of existing apps
- Website

#### Reality:

- Supermarket staff
- · Delivery man

#### **Cost structure**

- · Channels development
- Advertisement and viral campaign
- Customer and customization service
- · Delivery service
- Customer service
- · Supermarket staff salary

#### **Revenue Streams**

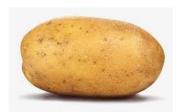
- Premium subscription
- Donations from subscribers
- Fund raising



# VIRAL CAMPAIGN Short video on the story of Pota



Morning everybody,
I am Pota - the ugly potato.
The dream of my life is to be together with my crush.



She is the beauty princess of our farm: curly body, dewy skin.

And this is us: hand-in-hand. Can you even tell the difference?



I am lucky.

Sadly, I know thousands of others are not.

We cannot perfect our appearance,
but we can perfect your meal
in an even more meaningful way.

Will you give us a chance?

# **DUONG'S JOURNEY WITH "BRACE IMPERFECTION"**

Desire Interest **Action Advocate STAGES Aware ACTIONS** Realize that those vegetable See an ad. on Instagram about Go to Penny and pick up 2 Download the plug-in easily Click on the ad or post, can actually perfect her "Embrace Imperfection" kgs of vegetable and link it to her Penny app which leads directly to the meals website of "Embrace See her friends share about Search for recipes on the Imperfection" Decide to try out and food shopping with "Embrace app to try out with the Share her new recipes on reserve a vegetable order Imperfection" in a vegetable "Embrace Imperfection" for next week Facebook group Scan the OR code and read community information on the website Notice a leaflet on the self of Share her experience on "imperfect" vegetables with See the plug-in available to social media QR code in Penny download and link to her current Penny app Watch a viral video about how Subscribe to get regular "imperfect" vegetable can update on available deals around her perfect your meals Supermarket leaflet Add-in from Supermarket App Supermarket cashier Social media Social Media ad Recipe on app TOUCHPOINTS

# **DIRK'S JOURNEY WITH "BRACE IMPERFECTION"**

Interest **Desire Action Advocate STAGES Aware** Go to Edeka and pick up **ACTIONS** Listen to a podcast about Realize that those vegetable Download and install the 1 kg of vegetable and Click on the ad or post, current situation of food can actually perfect his app easily from the website which leads directly to the "breadies pack" waste and how "Embrace meals website of "Embrace Imperfection" plan to solve it Search for recipes on the Imperfection" Get the premium Decide to try out and app to try out with the Notice a leaflet on the self of subscription to customized reserve a vegetable order vegetable reminder on available deals "imperfect" vegetables with and one "breadies pack" for Scan the QR code and read OR code in Edeka next week Enjoy salad with bread for information on the website Donate to support Edeka dinner, and keep the staff who helps prepare the Watch a viral video about remaining bread for next food how "imperfect" vegetable day breakfast can perfect your meals sent Order group delivery of to email veggies and breadies to let his team try out Email of Viral Subscription and app customization Supermarket leaflet Supermarket cashier Bakery staff  $N_{ebsit_e}$ 

**TOUCHPOINTS** 

