

177. Stabpendel mit Kugeln

$$\begin{array}{lll}
 L = 0.3 \text{ m}; & r_1 = 0.02 \text{ m}; & r_2 = 0.03 \text{ m} \\
 m_0 = 0.1 \text{ kg}; & m_1 = 0.1 \text{ kg}; & m_2 = 0.3 \text{ kg}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{a) } I_{ges} = I_{Stab} + I_{Kugel1} + I_{Kugel2}$$

$$I_{Stab} = \frac{1}{12} m_0 L^2 = 7.5 * 10^{-4} \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$I_{Kugel1} = \frac{2}{5} m_1 r_1^2 + m_1 \left(\frac{L}{2} + r_1 \right)^2 = 2.9 * 10^{-3} \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$I_{Kugel2} = \frac{2}{5} m_2 r_2^2 + m_2 \left(\frac{L}{2} + r_2 \right)^2 = 9.8 * 10^{-3} \text{ kg m}^2$$

$$\Rightarrow I_{ges} = \underline{\underline{1.3 * 10^{-2} \text{ kg m}^2}}$$

b)

$$x_{Stab_{sp}} = 0 \text{ m}$$

$$x_{Kugeln_{sp}} = \frac{m_1 \left(-\frac{2r_1+L}{2} \right) + m_2 \left(\frac{2r_2+L}{2} \right)}{m_1+m_2} = 0.0925 \text{ m}$$

$$x_{sp} = \frac{x_{Stab_{sp}} * m_0 + x_{Kugeln_{sp}} * (m_1+m_2)}{m_0+m_1+m_2} = \underline{\underline{0.074 \text{ m}}}$$

$$\text{c) } T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I}{Mgl}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 T &= 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{I}{(m_0+m_1+m_2) g \left(\frac{2r_2+L}{2} \right)}} \\
 &= \underline{\underline{0.69 \text{ s}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

184. Resonanzverhalten einer Stimmgabel

$$f_0 = 440 \text{ Hz}; \quad \omega_0 = 2\pi f_0; \quad x(\tau) = x_m e^{-\beta\tau/2}; \quad x(5) = \frac{1}{10} x(0)$$

a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 x_m e^{-\beta 5/2} &= \frac{x_m}{10} \\
 \beta &= -\frac{2}{5} \ln(0.1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\tau = \frac{1}{\beta} = \underline{\underline{1.09 \text{ s}}}$$

$$\text{b) } \omega = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \frac{\beta^2}{4}}$$

$$\omega = \sqrt{\omega_0^2 - \frac{\beta^2}{4}} = 2764.6 \text{ Hz } (\omega_0 \approx \omega)$$

$$\omega =$$

185. Resonante Anregung eines Federpendels

$$m = 0.1 \text{ kg}; \quad k = 40 \text{ N/m}$$

$$\text{a) } \omega = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} = 20 \text{ rad/s}; \quad \omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m} - \frac{\beta^2}{4m^2}}$$

$$\frac{x_m}{2} = x_m * e^{-\beta t/2m}$$

$$\beta = -\frac{\ln(0.5)2m}{t} = \underline{\underline{1.4 * 10^{-2} \text{ kg/s}}}$$

$$\omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m} - \frac{\beta^2}{4m^2}} = \underline{\underline{19.99988 \text{ rad/s}}}$$

b)

$$Q = \omega_0 \frac{m}{\beta} = \underline{\underline{144.269}}$$