



Information Extraction and Aggregation from Unstructured Web Data for Business Profiling

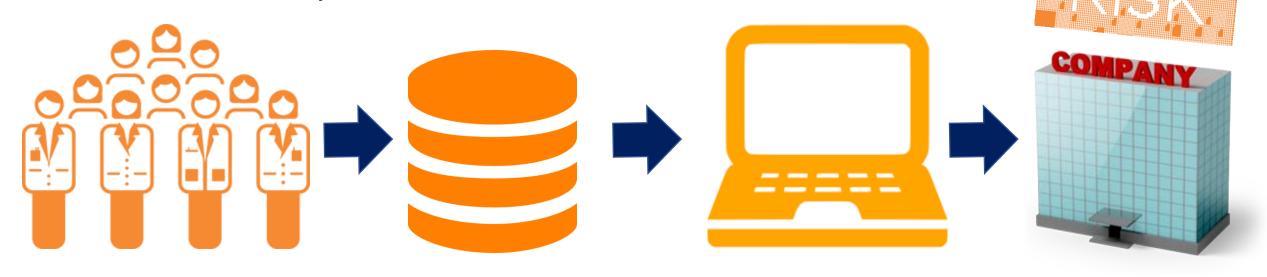
Student Team : Liang Shi, Alexander Michels, Himanshu Ahuja

Academic Mentor : Shadi Shahsavari

Industry Mentor : Dr. Stephen DeSalvo, Urjit Patel

Praedicat: An Insurance Tech Company

- Determine litigation risks
- Predict the likely amount of losses

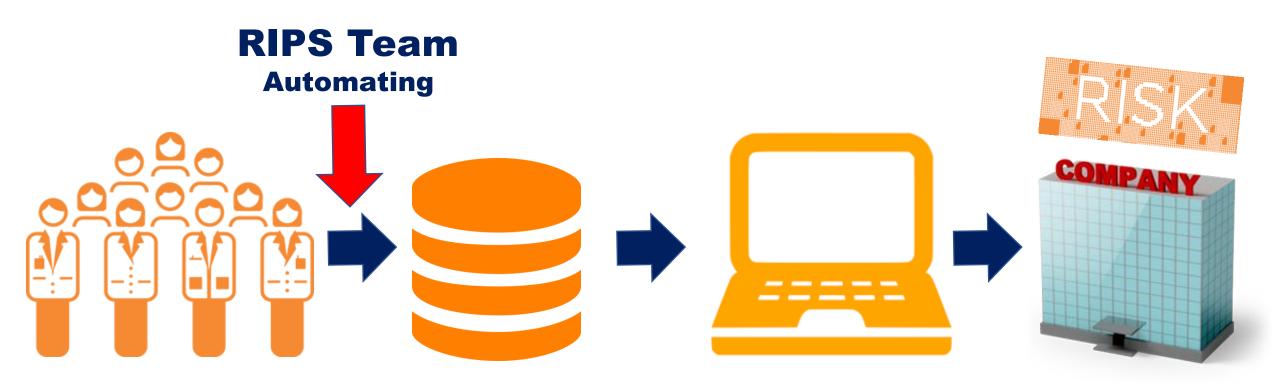


1. Manual Search 2. Credible Database

3. Forward-looking Models

4. Predict Likely Losses

Where do we fit in?



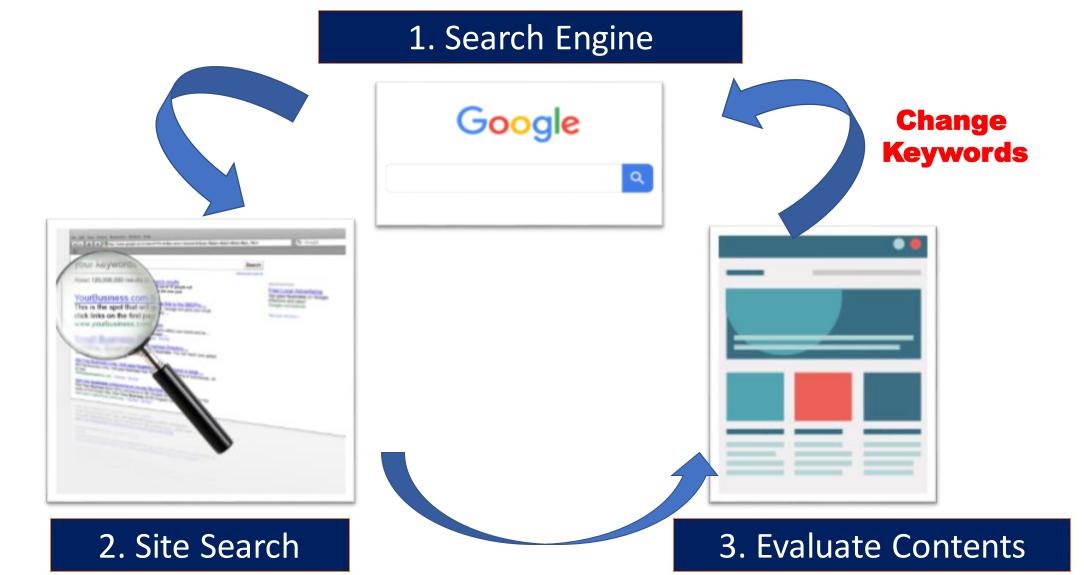
1. Manual Search

2. Credible Database

3. Forward-looking Models

4. Predict Likely Losses

Manual Search Process



Difficulty of Searching Information

Less Indicative of Litigation Risks



- Government Databases

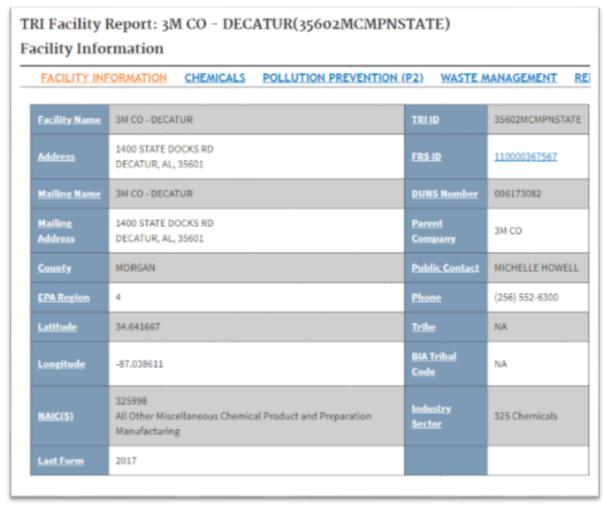
More Indicative of Litigation Risks



- News

Structured Web Pages

Facility Report for 3M

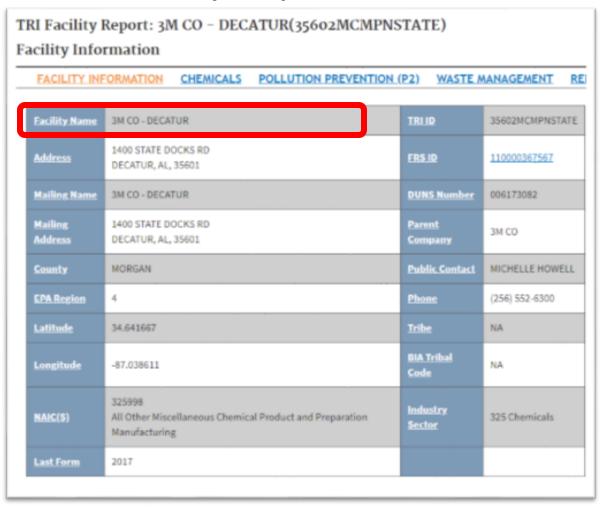


Facility Report for Samsung

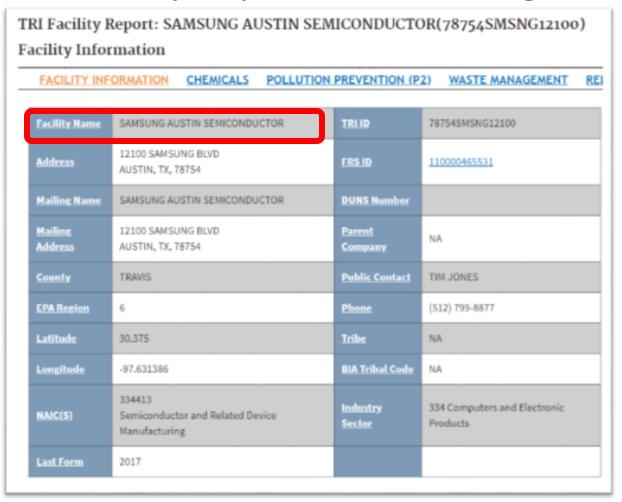
FACILITY INFORMATION CHEMICALS POLLUTION PREVENTION (P2) WASTE MANAGEMENT							
Facility Name	SAMSUNG AUSTIN SEMICONDUCTOR	SUNG AUSTIN SEMICONDUCTOR TRI ID 7875					
Address	12100 SAMSUNG BLVD AUSTIN, TX, 78754	FRSID	110000465531				
Mailing Name	SAMSUNG AUSTIN SEMICONDUCTOR	DUNS Number					
Mailing Address	12100 SAMSUNG BLVD AUSTIN, TX, 78754	Parent Company	NA				
County	TRAVIS	Public Contact	TIM JONES				
EPA Region	6	Phone	(512) 799-8877				
Latitude	30.375	Tribe	NA				
Longitude	-97.631386	BIA Tribal Code	NA				
NAIC(S)	334413 Semiconductor and Related Device Manufacturing	Industry Sector	334 Computers and Electronic Products				
Last Form	2017						

Structured Web Pages

Facility Report for 3M



Facility Report for Samsung



Unstructured Web Pages

Alexa vs. Siri vs. Google: Which Can Carry on a Conversation Best?

By KEITH COLLINS and CADE METZ AUG. 17, 2018



Who won the Giants game last night?

AMAZON ECHO

On December 31st, the Giants beat the Redskins 18 to 10. They'll play on August 9th at 7 p.m. at home against the Browns.

Elon Musk Details 'Excruciating' Personal Toll of Tesla Turmoil



Elon Musk, the chairman and chief executive of the electric-car maker Tesla. "This past year has been the most difficult and painful year of my career," he said. Noah Berger/Bloomberg

By David Gelles, James B. Stewart, Jessica Silver-Greenberg and Kate Kelly

Give Your Old Computer New Life

If you're not ready to buy a whole new system, you might be able to add new parts and upgrade your aging machine for less than a few hundred dollars.



By J. D. Biersdorfer

Aug. 17, 2018



Q. My computer is old, and defragmenting the drive is not going to make it any faster. I can add memory chips, but what else can I do to speed things up without spending a ton or buying a new machine?

Unstructured Web Pages

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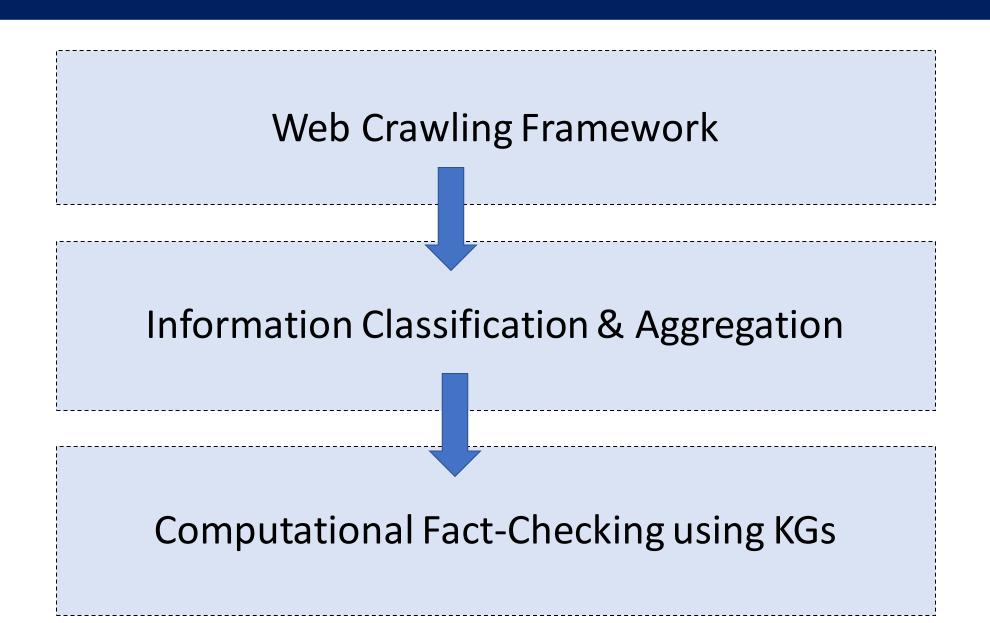


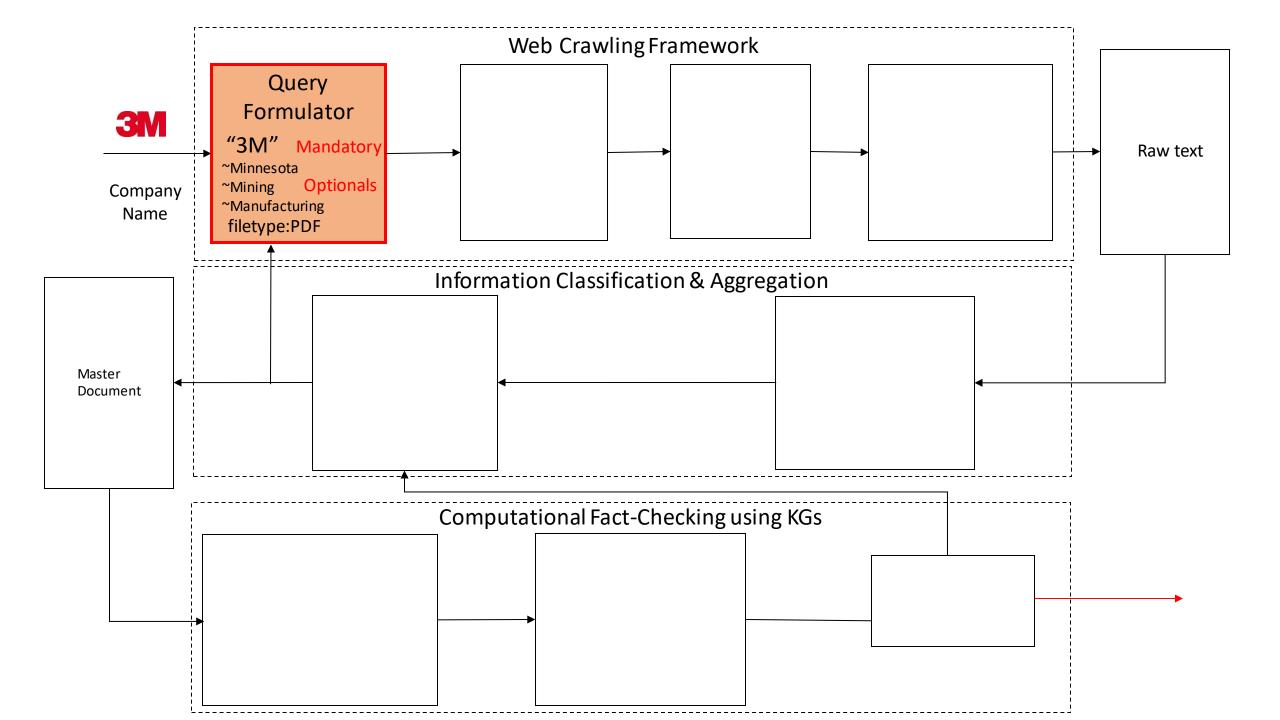
Q. My computer is old, and defragmenting the drive is not going to make it any faster. I can add memory chips, but what else can I do to speed things up without spending a ton or buying a new machine?

Problem Statement

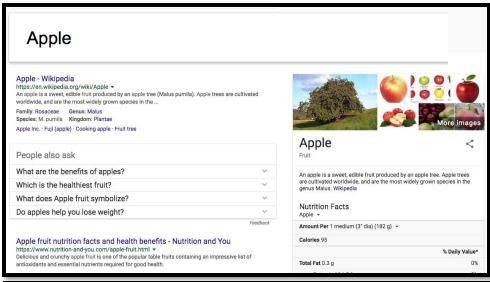
How to automate information extraction, classification, and fact-checking for unstructured data on the Internet

Solution Overview





Query Formulator: Asking about the right things!



Zero useful results

Apple Inc https://www.apple.com/ v Discover the innovative world of Apple and shop everything iPhone, iPad, Apple Watch, Mac, and Apple TV, plus explore accessories, entertainment, and expert Apple Search apple.com Q iTunes Store MacBook Pro - MacBook - MacBook Download iTunes - Music - Video Air - Compare - iMac iTunes Charts - . apple.com Find a Store Apple Inc. is an American multinational technology company Explore iPhone, the world's most Find a store. Complete store list. Do headquartered in Cupertino, California, that designs, develops, and sells powerful personal device ... more of what you love .. consumer electronics, computer software, and online services. Wikipedi Apple Support Stock price: AAPL (NASDAQ) \$191.61 +0.17 (+0.09%) Accessories Apple support is here to help. Learn Shop Apple accessories for Apple more about popular. Watch, iPhone, iPad, iPod, and .. Founded: April 1, 1976, Cupertino, CA Headquarters: Cupertino, CA

'Apple Inc.' returns the right results.

PDF result
mentions Rentokil
Initial PLC
involvement in
window cleaning.

rentokil initial plc window cleaning

About 25,200 results (0.51 seconds)

Rentokil Initial plc

https://www.rentokil-initial.com/ ▼

Leading in Pest Control. Our engine for growth ... Rentokil Initial plc welcomes the Commonwealth Heads of State commitment to halve the... 23 Apr 2018.

Missing: window | Must include: window

Protect & Enhance - Rentokil Initial plc

https://www.rentokil-initial.com/our-services/other-services.aspx ▼

Rentokil Specialist Hygiene is one of the leading providers of specialised deep cleaning and specialist industrial cleaning and disinfection services.

Missing: window | Must include: window

rentokil ~initial ~plc "window cleaning"

About 2,450 results (0.43 seconds)

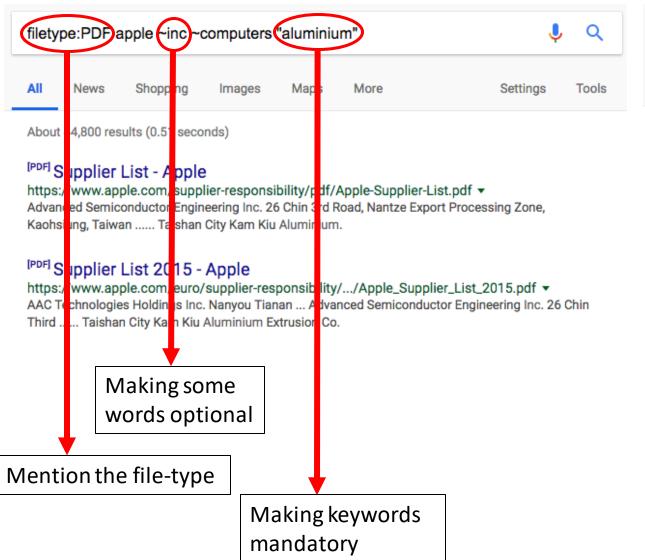
Initial Facilities Management Ltd.: Private Company Information ...

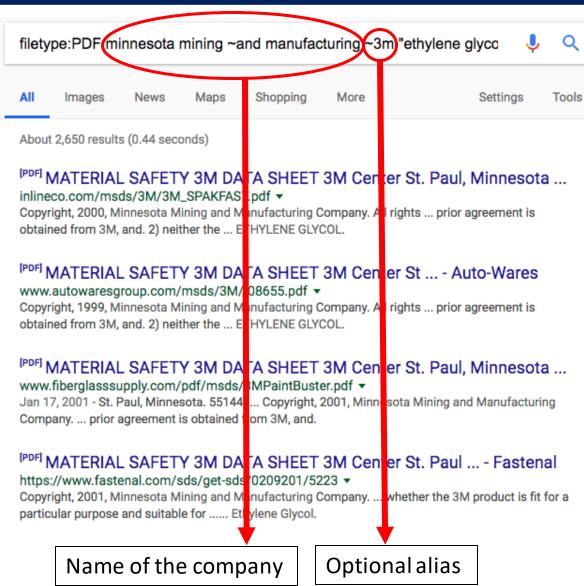
https://www.bloomberg.com/research/stocks/private/snapshot.asp?privcapId... ▼
Initial Facilities Management Ltd. company research & investing information. ... deep cleaning, IT sanitizing, and window cleaning; clinical and dental waste ...

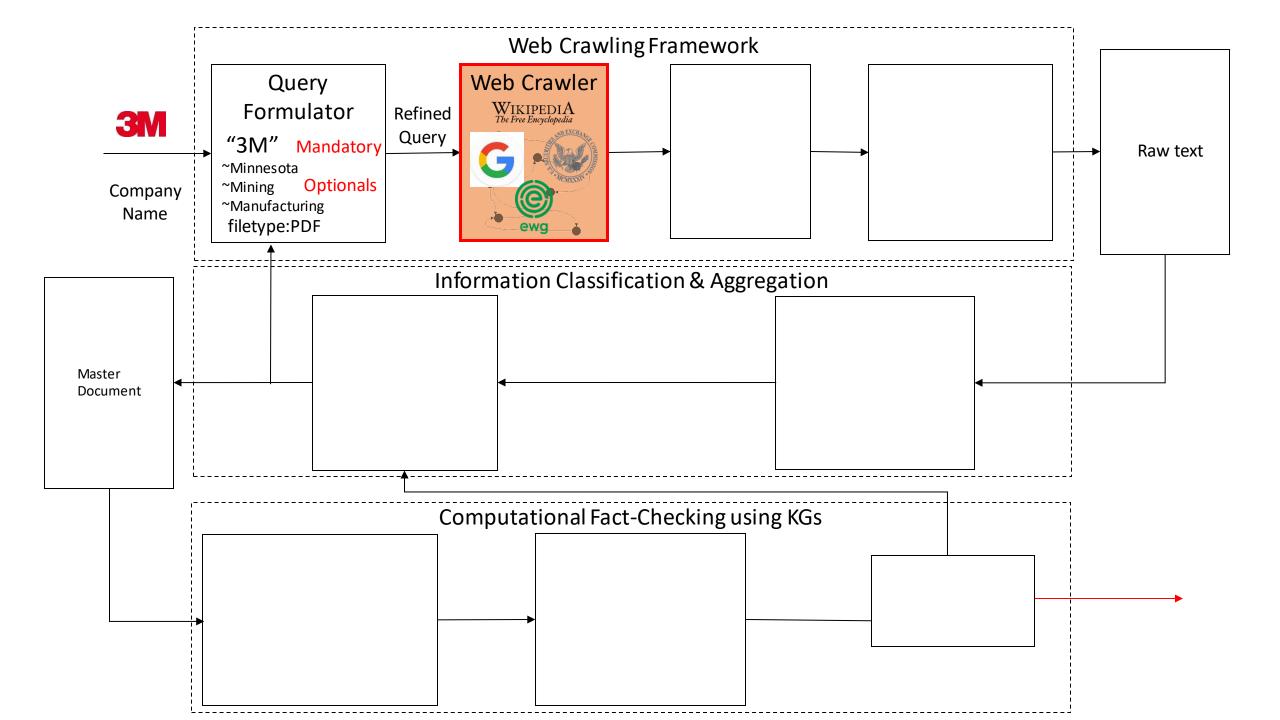
[PDF] Rentokil CR 09_AW.indd - Rentokil Initial plc

https://www.rentokil-initial.com/~/media/Files/R/Rentokil/.../ri-2009-cr-report.pdf ▼
Rentokil Initial plc operates in over 50 countries across the world's major economic harnesses and all colleagues in the window cleaning businesses have ...

Query Formulator: How did we ask the right things?

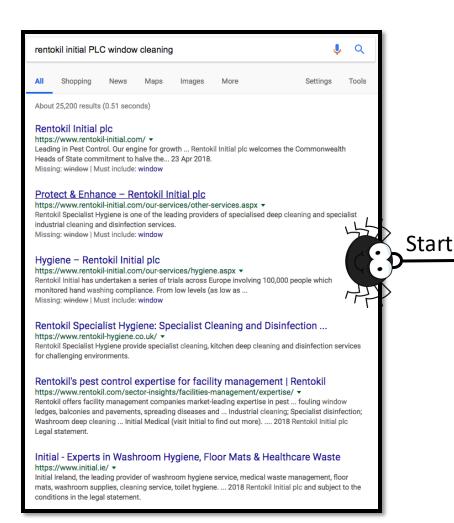






Web Crawling: What is web Crawling?

End



.

Initial Facilities Services

£ million	Third Quarter			Year to Date		
	2010	2009	change	2010	2009	change
At 2009 constant exchange rates:						
Revenue	140.3	131.3	6.9%	407.8	411.3	(0.9%)
Adjusted operating profit (before one-off items and						, ,
amortisation & impairment of intangible assets ¹)	6.8	5.7	19.3%	16.7	13.4	24.6%
At actual exchange rates:						
Adjusted operating profit (before one-off items and						
amortisation & impairment of intangible assets ¹)	6.7	5.7	17.5%	16.6	13.4	23.9%

Other than computer software

Market conditions remained challenging in Q3. For the first time this year, however, quarterly revenue grew year on year by 6.9%, largely due to the contribution of Knightsbridge Guarding, acquired in June. Excluding Knightsbridge, revenue was marginally below last year, the result of new contract wins offsetting contract losses in late 2009. Adjusted operating profit grew by 19.3% (14.0% excluding Knightsbridge), reflecting actions taken in H2 2009 to streamline the business and the turnaround in the Retail and Window Cleaning businesses.

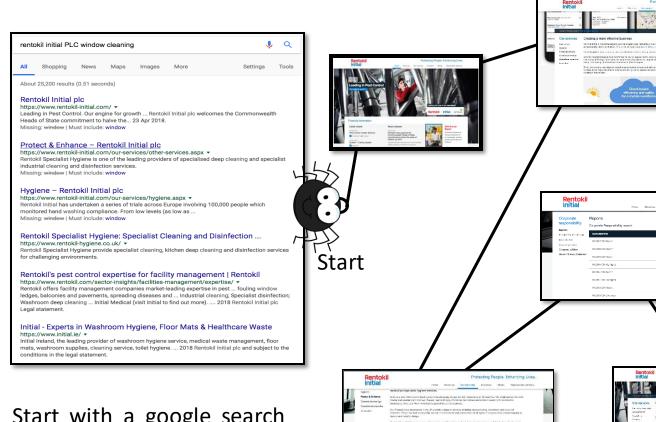
Cleaning revenue fell by 1.7%, a significant improvement on H1's decline of 5.2%. This is due to the contribution from the London Underground contract and contract losses in H1 2009 dropping out in H2. Profit rose 18.1% following the successful restructuring of the Retail and Window Cleaning operations.

Catering revenue grew by 12.3% reflecting the start of a significant new contract in Q3. Profit grew by some 150% due to revenue increases, better food purchasing and improved profitability on schools catering contracts during the summer close period.

Hospital Services revenue declined 3.5% due to the loss of three large hospital contracts in 2009. Profit fell by 6.7% but is expected to be fully recovered in Q4.

Web Crawling: Unsupervised machines cannot be trusted

Protecting People, Enhancing



 Emillion
 Third Quarter
 Year to Date

 £ million
 Third Quarter
 Year to Date

 2010
 2009
 change
 2010
 2009
 change

 At 2009 constant exchange rates:
 140.3
 131.3
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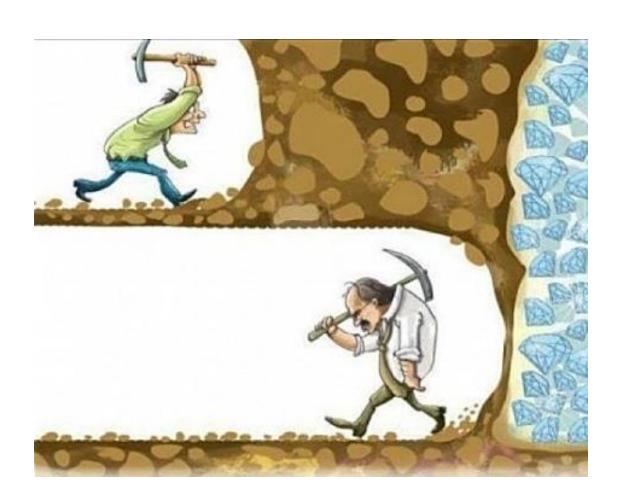
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The business activity appears in the financial report that specifically appears on search services provided by the website.

Start with a google search of the company and its business activity.



Web Crawling: Where and how far?

The problem:

We don't know how far to dig, and where to dig?

We don't know the credible sources and where the information lies on the credible sources.

Web Crawling: Credible data to the rescue





▲\$386.56 million USD (2009)

News Corp

dowjones.com €

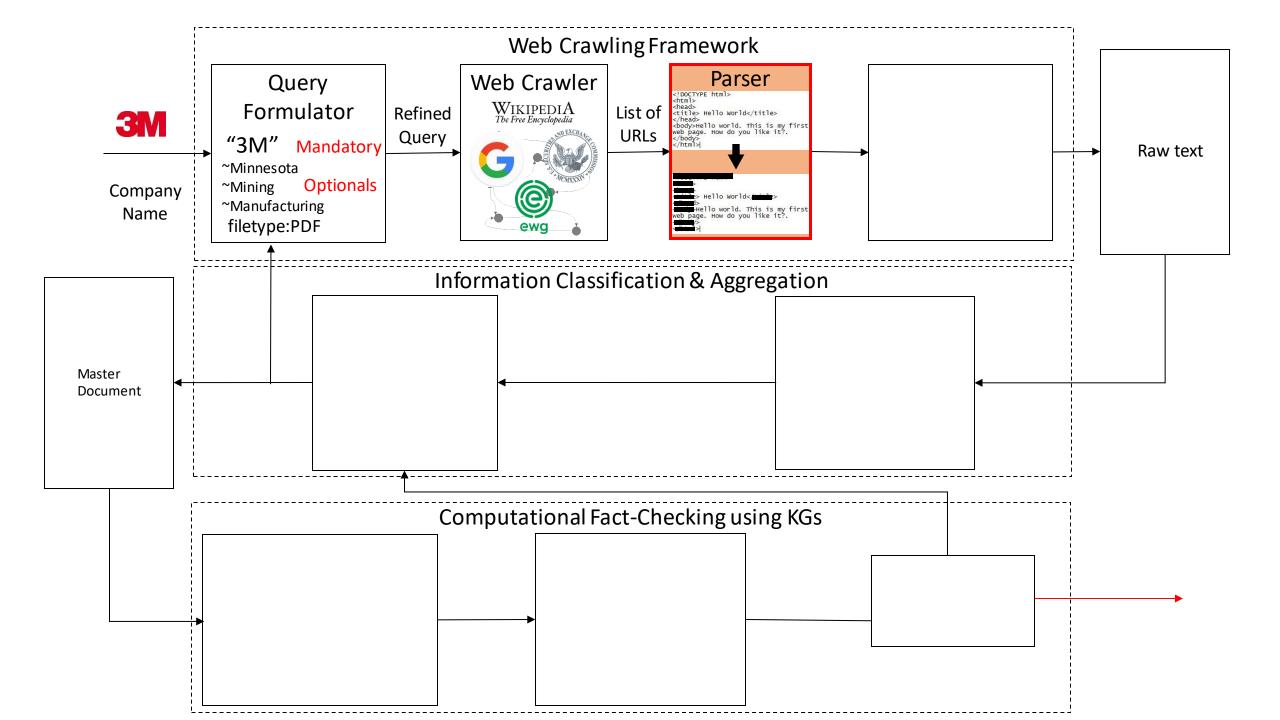
Net income

Parent

Website



- Interestingly, the structured data (available on Federal websites & Wikipedia) is also credible!
- Designed specific crawlers to get data from specific databases.
- Created a baseline data to support unsupervised web crawling.



Parser: Getting unstructured data

Use of text abundance to locate meaningful paragraphs.

Filtering out tags containing social media redirects.

Removing graphic contents, advertisements.



This undated photo shows 3M in St. Paul, Minn

RELATED

- · Lawsuits against Wolverine claim 3 deaths tied to PFAS
- · Judge: 3M should also answer to local PFAS lawsuits
- Plainfield Twp: New filters clearing out most PFAS

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich. (WOOD) - Attorneys suing over Wolverine Worldwide's PFAS contamination describe a high-stakes game between the Rockford shoemaker and the company that made the chemical.

The original lawsuits filed by homeowners in northern Kent County named only Wolverine as a defendant, but amended complaints filed

The lawsuits claim that 3M, the chemical

company based in Minnesota, and the Rockford-based Wolverine each spent years separately covering up the impacts of the likely carcinogen.



Trending Stories

Day care owner caught overbilling state

Toxic Tap Water: Full Coverage

Click/tap here for what you need to know now.

Source: 1 dead in 3-car crash on US-131

Storm Team 8 Forecast

Photo Galleries



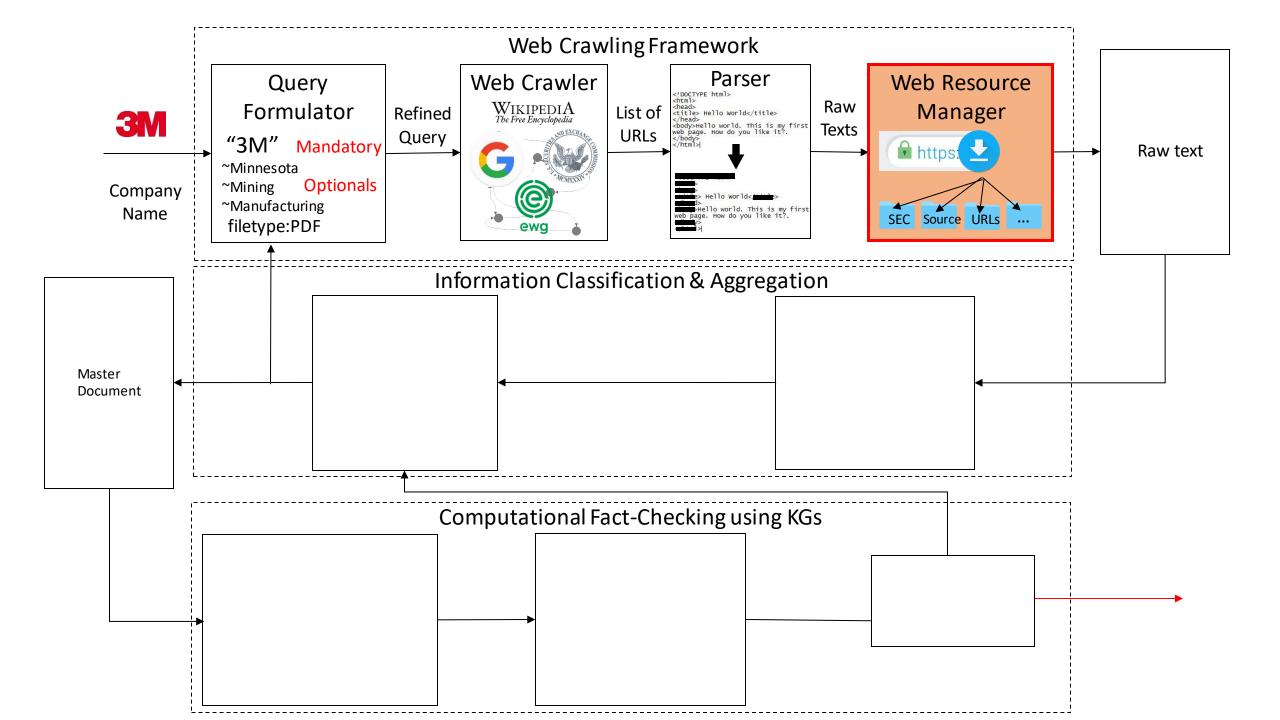


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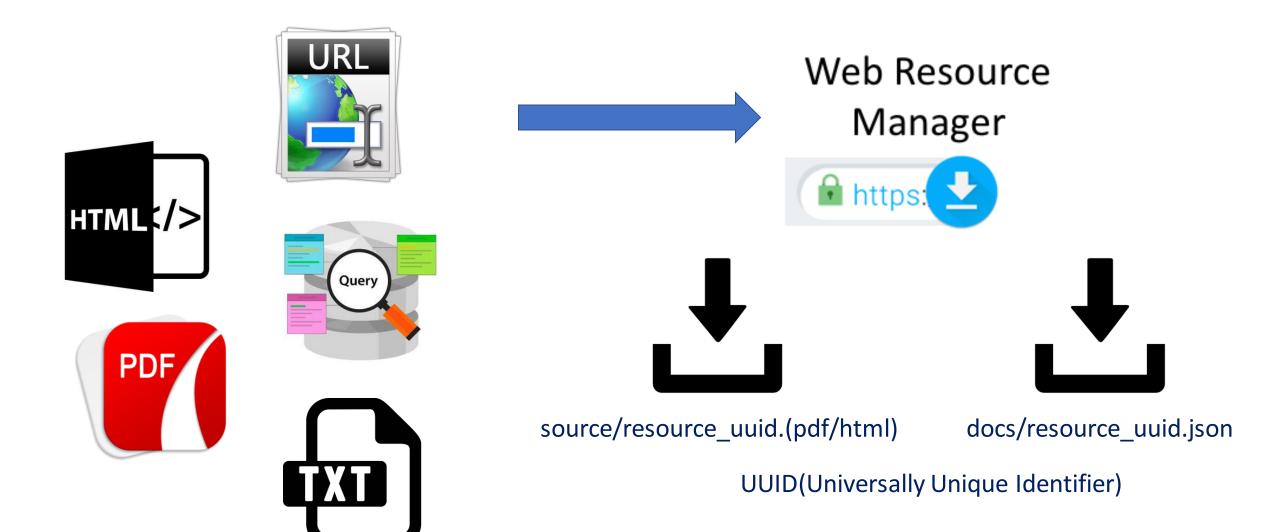
The original lawsuits filed by homeowners in northern Kent County named only Wolverine as a defendant, but amended complaints filed Monday now include 3M.

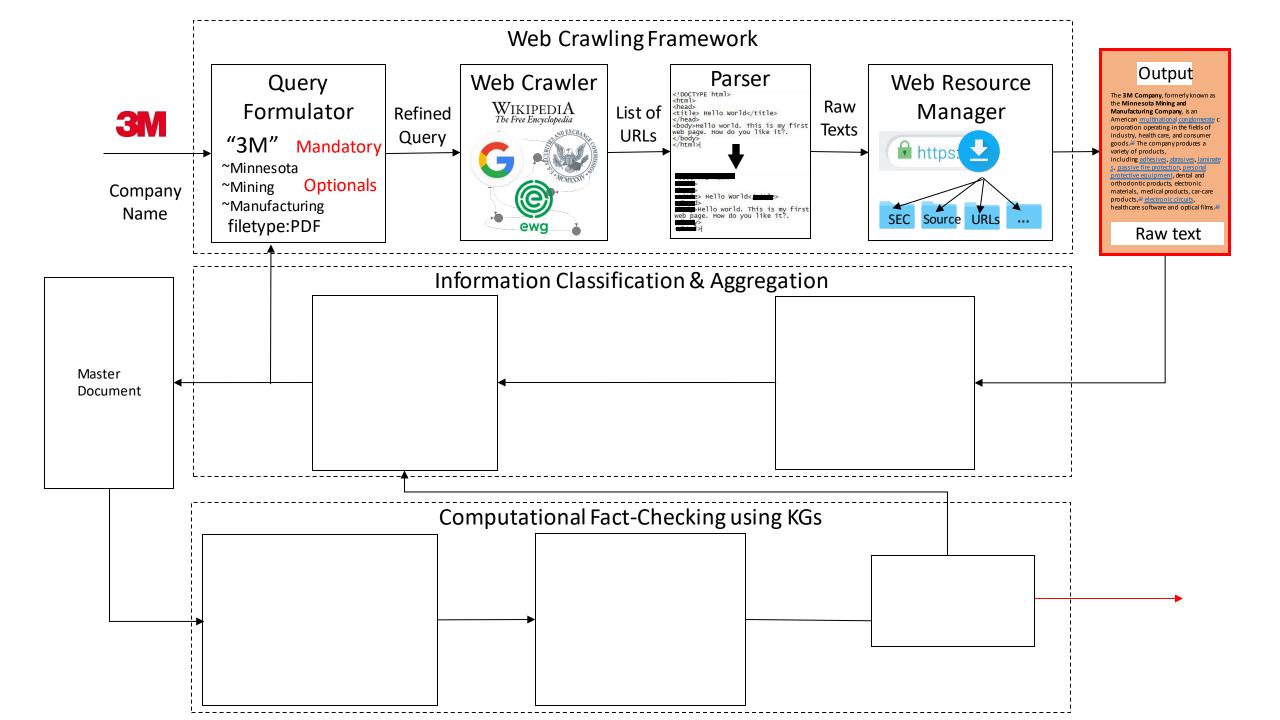
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The lawsuits claim that 3M, the chemical d Wolverine each spent years separately



Web Resource Manager:



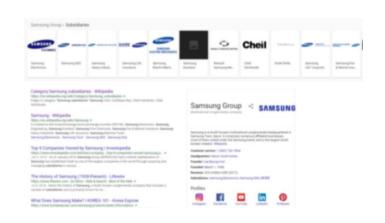


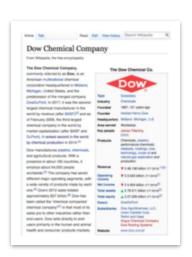
Outputs of Site Crawlers





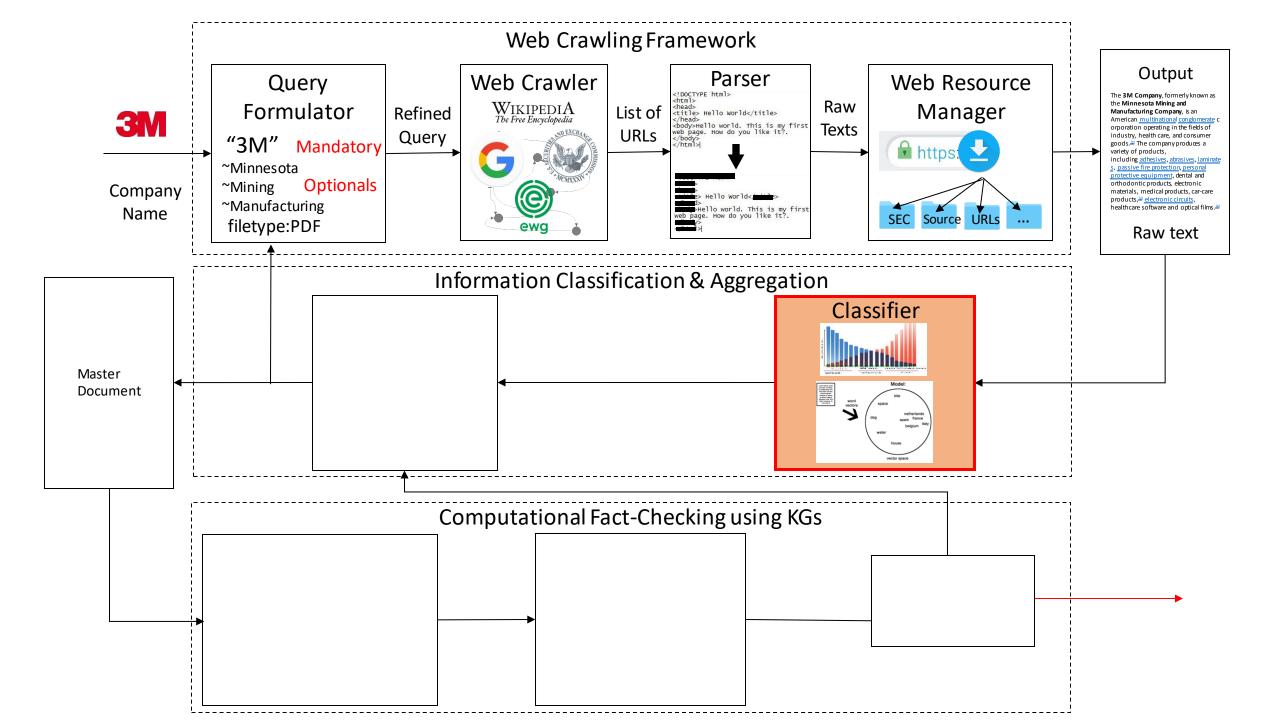






Data

- Financial statements for 52,629 companies
- <u>21,202</u> Facility Reports
- Product and ingredient list for <u>4,535</u> companies
- Thousands of subsidiary structures
- Tens of thousands of Wikipedia pages



Self-Supervised Learning

Label

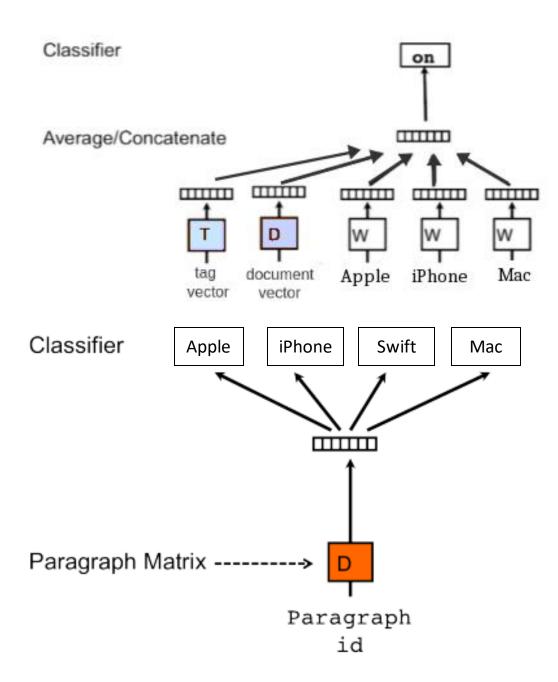
Train Classifier

Use Classifier

Labels its own training examples using heuristics

Trains a classifier on the examples it labeled

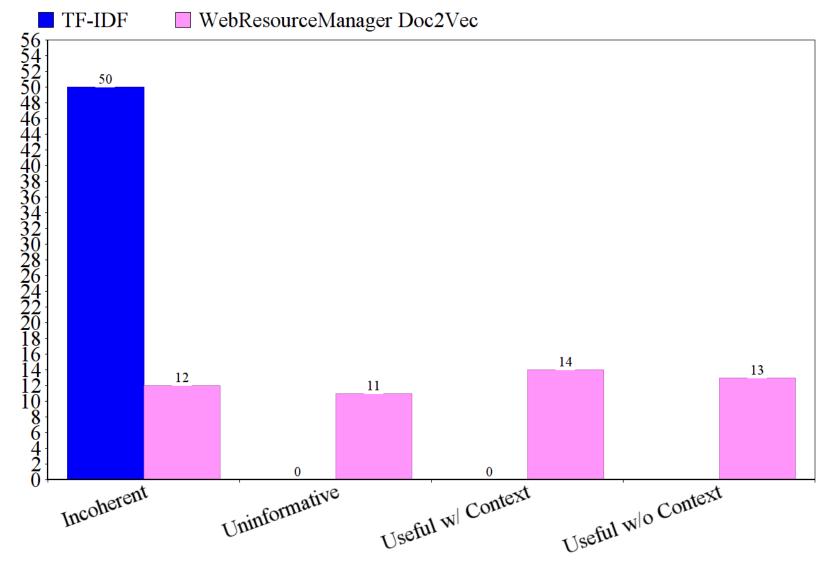
Classifies using the features it learned from self-labeled data



Doc2Vec

- Represents semantic meaning of documents in a vector space
- You can "tag" documents with topics.
- We can attempt to cluster or classify documents using tags.

Classification Results: Web Pages



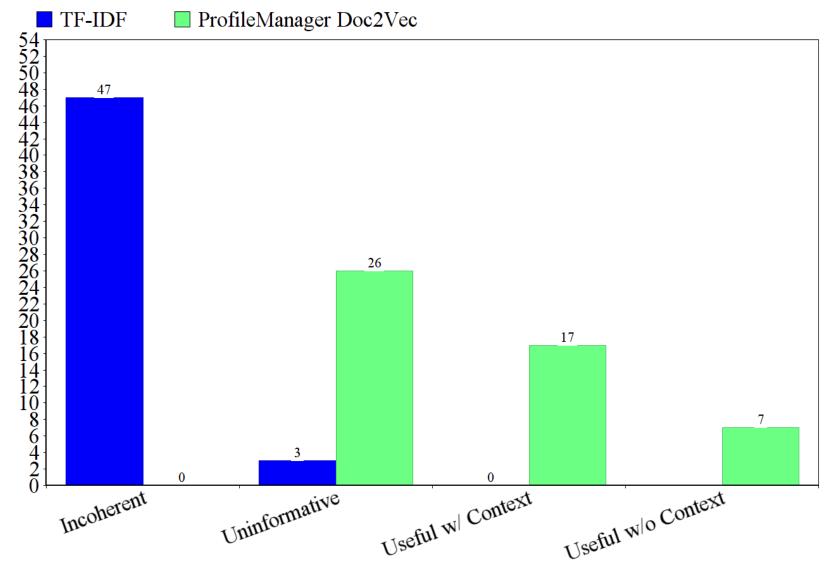
TF-IDF Produced:

- riddel j
- 1941
- rhop
- danaida
- boisduv j

We Produced:

 2014 Chemr acquired 3D-Radar as a subsidiary of Curtiss-Wright Corporation in May 2014

Classification Results: Financial Statements

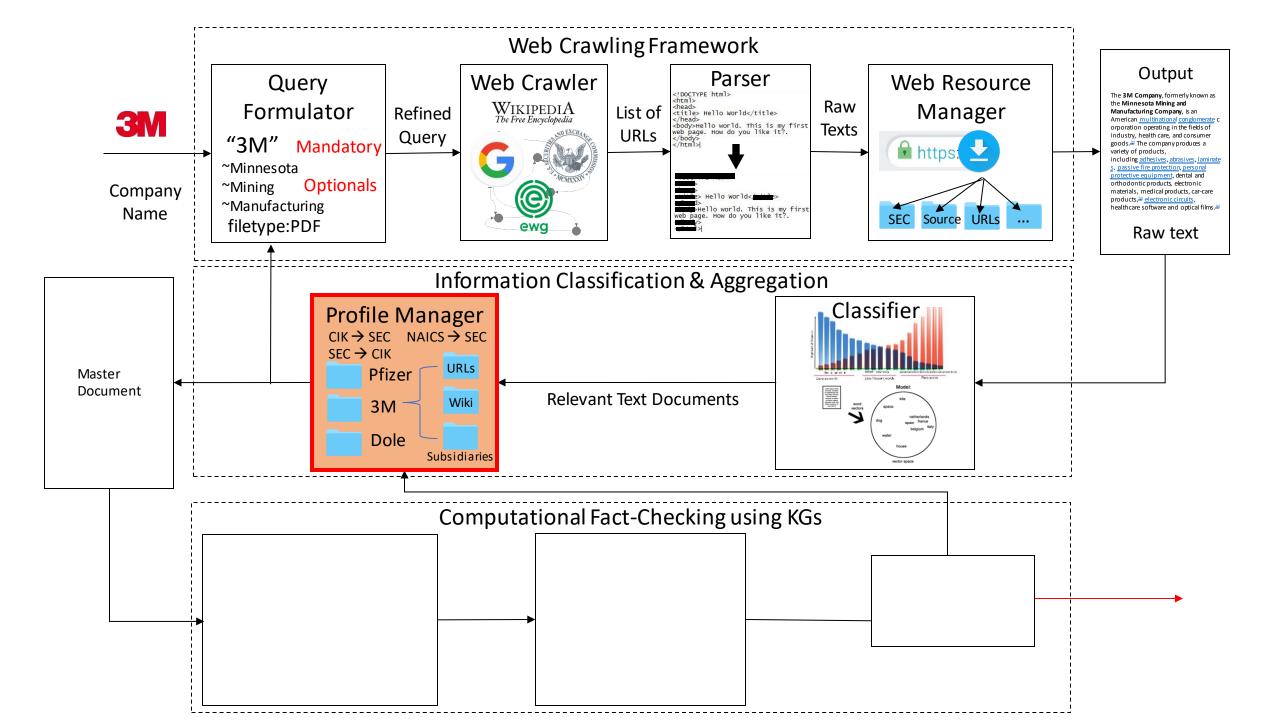


TF-IDF Produced:

- item 3
- asu no
- see note 2
- 10
- -11

We Produced:

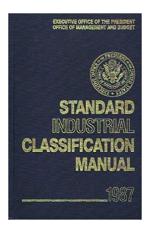
 these challenges add to the uncertainties of the legislative changes enacted as part of ACA







Central Index Key



3M Company

3M wordmark.svg

Minnesota Mining and

Formerly Manufacturing Company (1902-

2002)

Type Public

Traded as

Founders

NYSE:Â MMM

DJIA Component

S&P 100 Component

S&P 500 Component

Industry Conglomerate

June 13, 1902; 116 years ago (as

Founded Minnesota Mining and

Manufacturing Company)

Two Harbors, Minnesota, U.S.

John Dwan

Hermon Cable

Henry Bryan

William A. McGonagle

We found this list of subsidiaries:

3M Scott Fire & Safety

Capital Safety 3M Japan Ltd

CUNO Inc

3M ESPE AG

3M Canada 3M India ltd

3M Innovative Properties Company

3M Russia

3M United Kingdom PLC

3M A

3M Italia S.p.A.

Venture Tape Corp

3M Thailand ltd

Aearo Technologies LLC

3M Nederland B.V.

3M Poland Sp z.o.c

3M Svenska AB

Scientific Anglers

3M Health Information Systems, Inc

Ceradyne

3M Touch Systems, Inc

3M Taiwan ltd

3M China ltd

3M Australia Pty. Ltd 3M Hong Kong ltd

https://www.digikey.com/en/supplier-centers/3/3m



These include 3Mâ,, & Wiremount Insulation Displacement Contact (IDC) High Speed Hard Metric (HSHM) and the new Ultra Hard Metric (UHM)

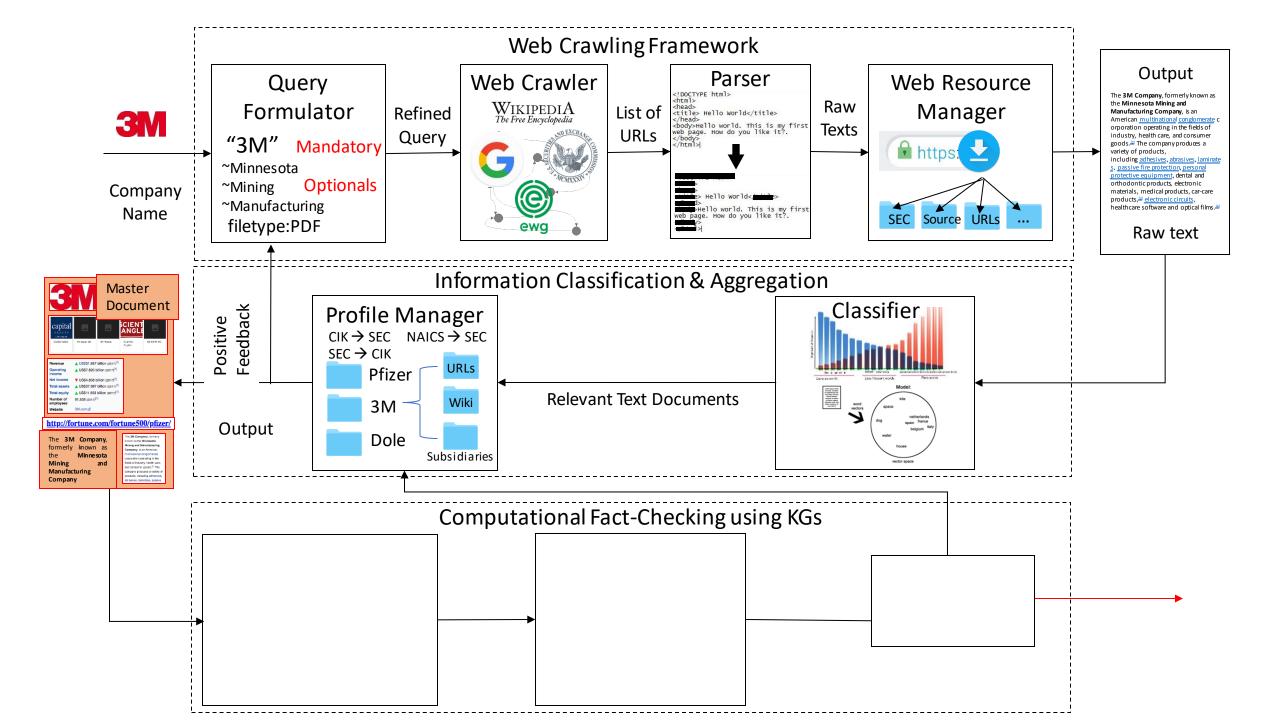
Using industry leading capabilities in CAD - such as NXâ,,¢ and SLA mo

+More 3M offers solutions for printed circuit board fabrication, board as: Sockets, carrier and cover tapes and trays, flexible circuits, and products

3M also offers solutions for shielding from EMI/RFI, for thermal manage

Profile Manager

- Aggregates information by company
- Queryable
- Contains utility functions

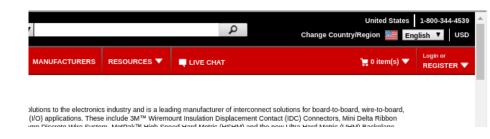


Master Documents

- Aggregates all the relevant company info
 - Wikipedia
 - Subidiaries
 - Web Crawler results
- Produced thousands for Praedicat and our code can produce as many as needed



https://www.digikey.com/en/supplier-centers/3/3m

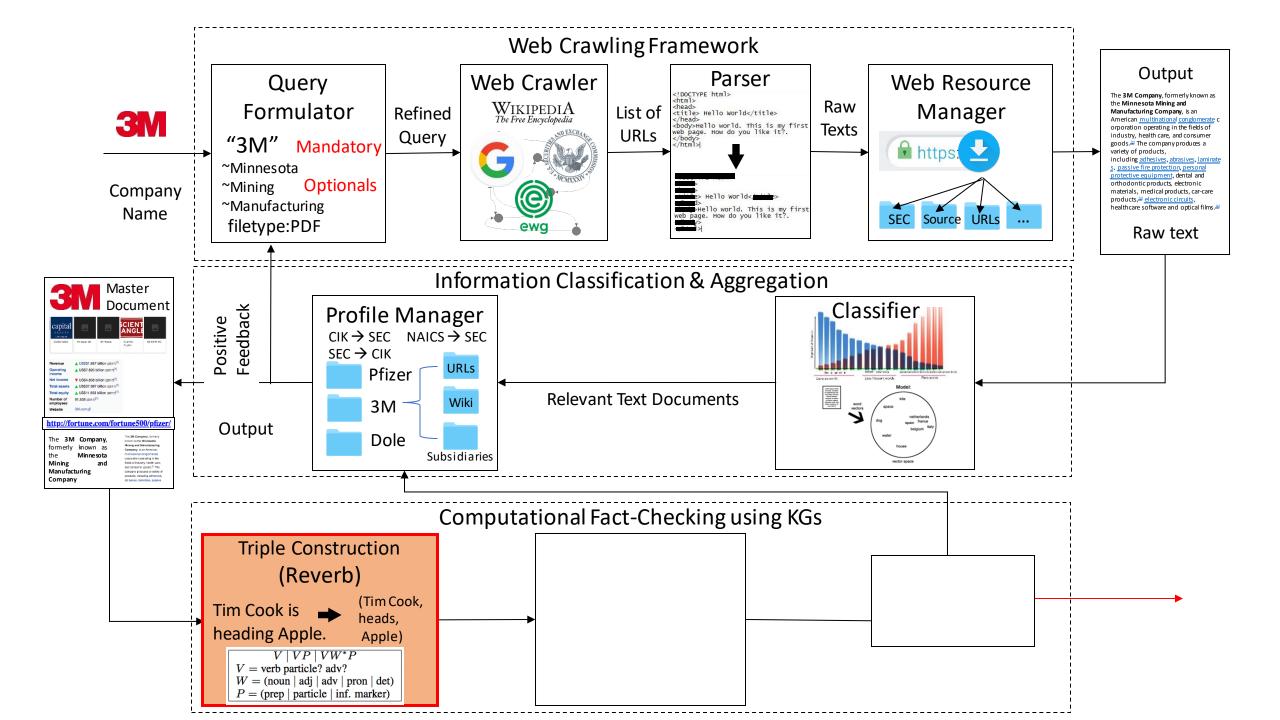


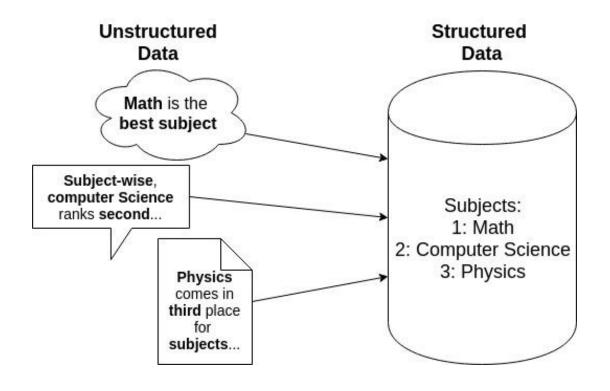
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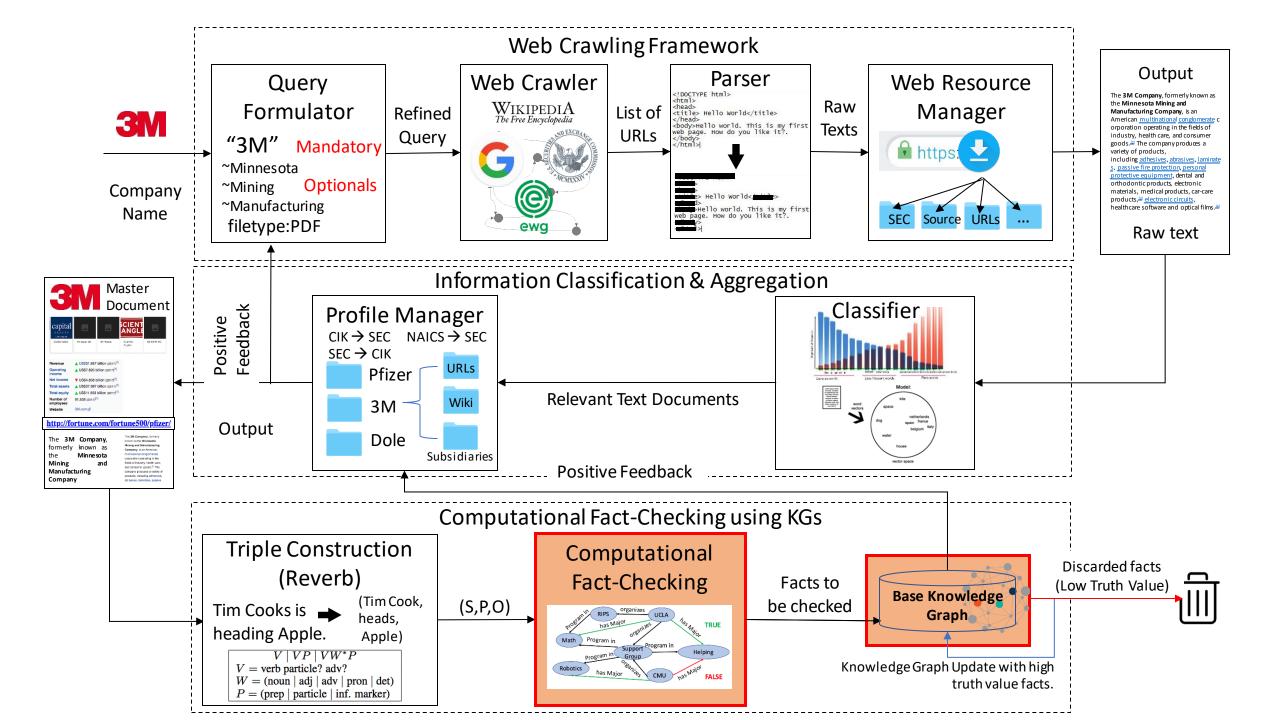


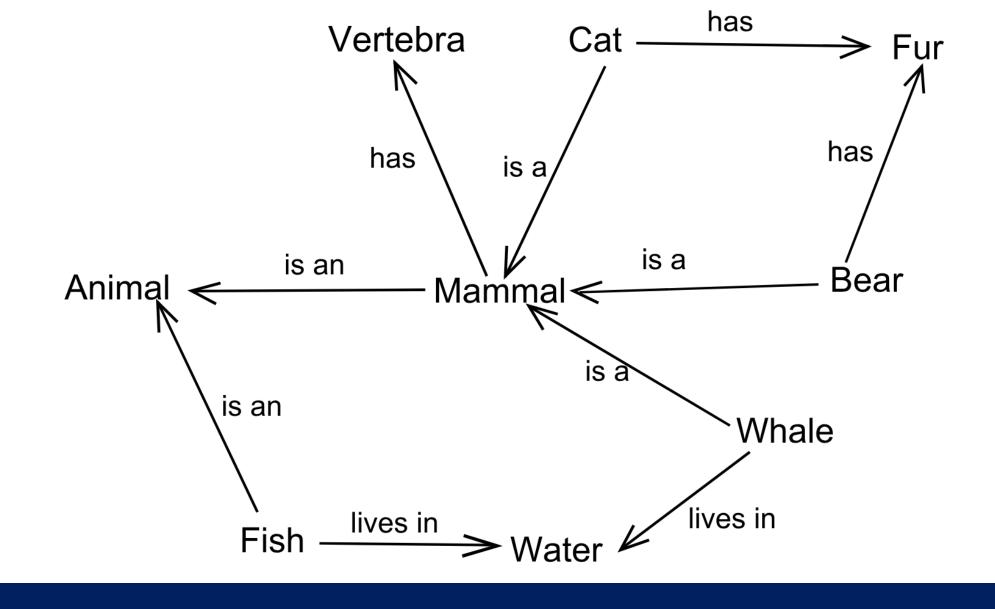
$V \mid VP \mid VW^*P$ V = verb particle? adv? $W = (\text{noun} \mid \text{adj} \mid \text{adv} \mid \text{pron} \mid \text{det})$ $P = (\text{prep} \mid \text{particle} \mid \text{inf. marker})$

Open Information Extraction

- Need to convert relevant text to structured data
- Reverb gives use this capability using Natural Language Processing

A. Fader, S. Soderland, and O. Etzioni, Identifying relations for open information extraction, in Proceedings of the Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing, EMNLP '11, Stroudsburg, PA, USA, 2011, Association for Computational Linguistics, pp. 1535–1545.



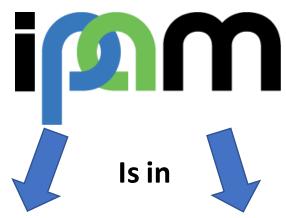


Knowledge Graphs

Knowledge Linker

Valid facts should lie along specific paths

$$W(\mathbf{P}_{s,o}) = W(v_1, ..., v_n) = \left[1 + \sum_{i=2}^{n-1} \log k(v_i)\right]^{-1}$$





Westwood, Los Angeles, California, US



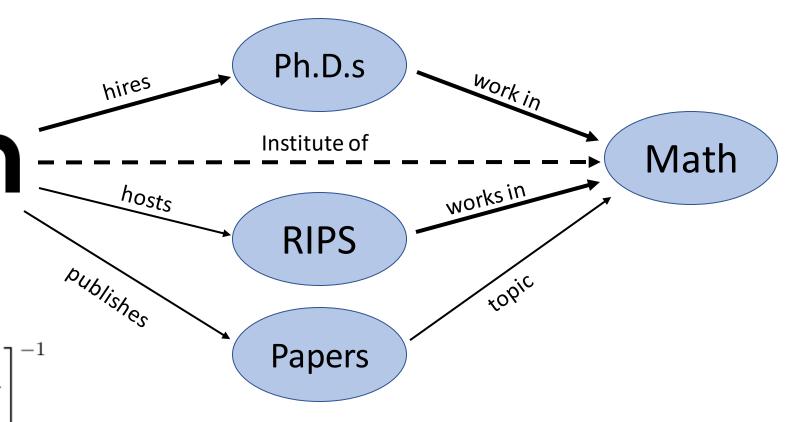
G. L. Ciampaglia, P. Shiralkar, L. M. Rocha, J. Bollen, F. Menczer, and A. Flammini, *Computational fact checking from knowledge networks*, PLOS ONE, 10 (2015).

Knowledge Stream

 A "stream" (set of paths) provides more context than a single path

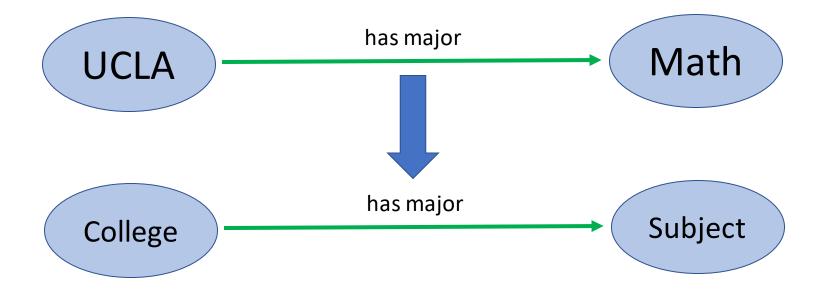
Relational similarity
 improves path
 specificity equation in
 Knowledge Linker

$$S'(P_{s,p,o}) = \left[\sum_{i=2}^{n-1} \frac{\log k(v_i)}{u(r_{i-1}, p)} + \frac{1}{u(r_{n-1}, p)} \right]^{-1}$$

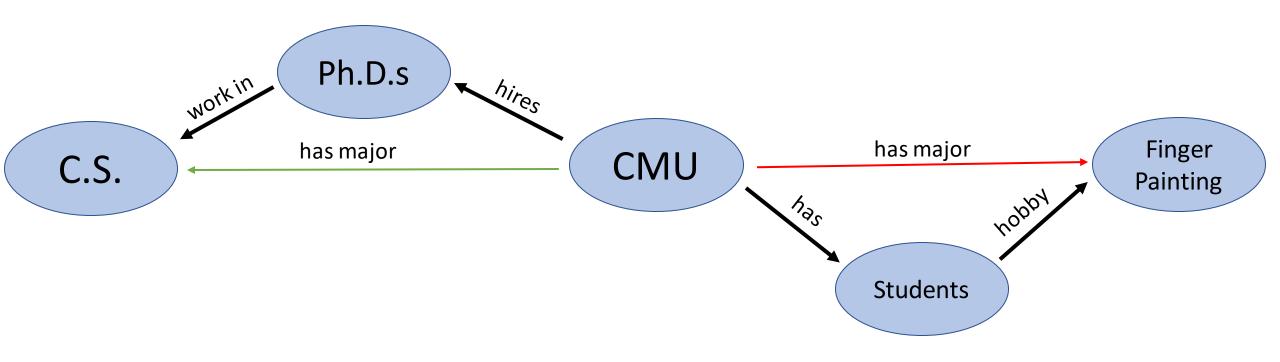


P. Shiralkar, A. Flammini, F. Menczer, and G. L. Ciampaglia, *Finding streams in knowledge graphs to support fact checking*, CoRR, abs/1708.07239 (2017).

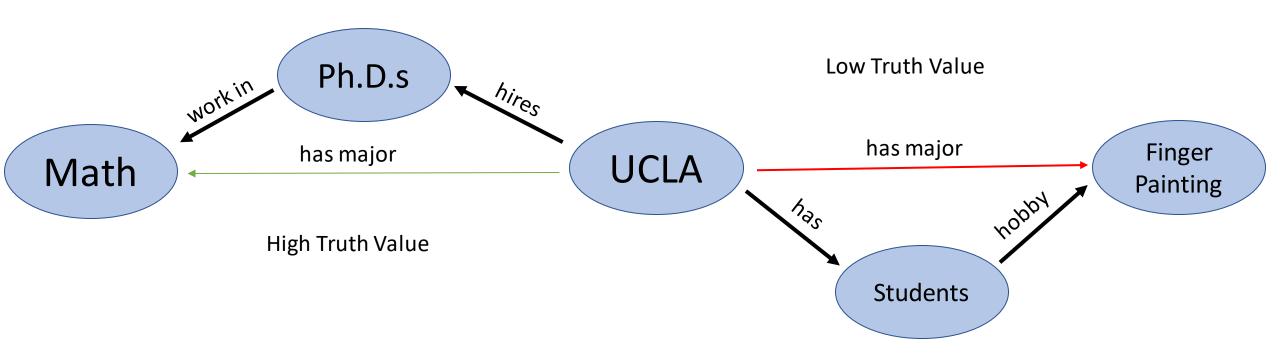
PredPath



PredPath

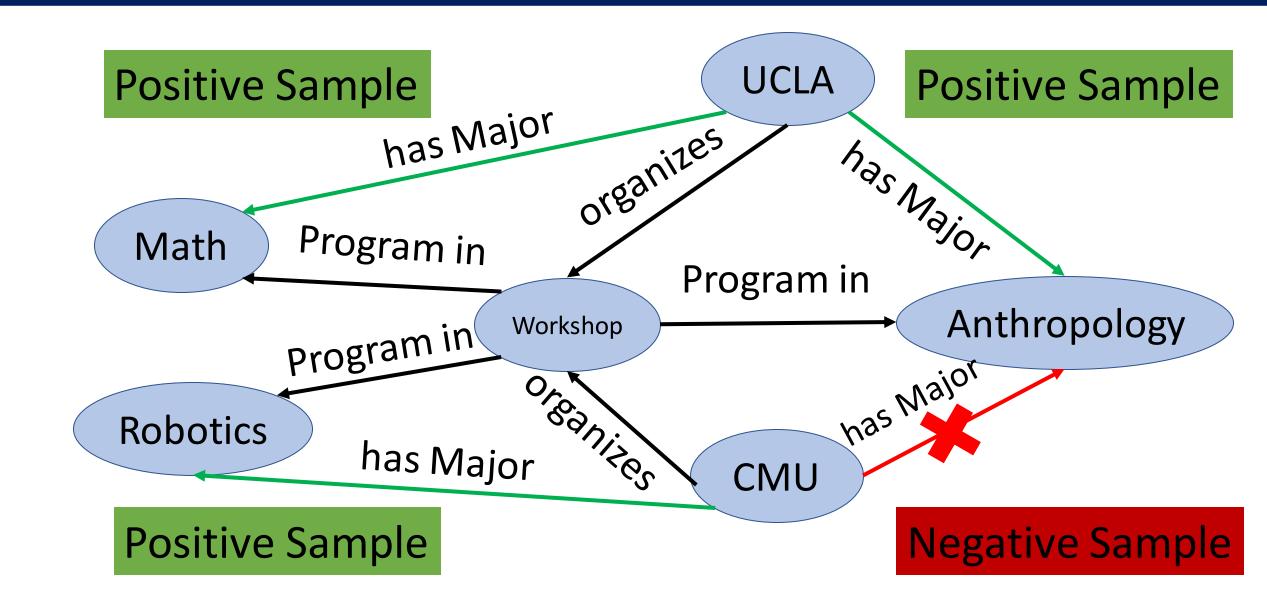


PredPath



Towards a New Computational Fact-Checking Algorithm

Why both negative and positive samples?



StreamMiner, motivated by PredPath*

Built negative and positive feature sets for training on graphs.

Path Specificity

Path Specificity = Node Specificity + Path Similarity

How general the idea of the node is (how many concepts are connected to it)

Very General: University

Very Specific: Conference Room, IPAM, UCLA

How similar two relations are

e.g.: Mentors

Highly Similar: advises, counsels

Less similar: robs, steals

StreamMiner, motivated by KREL-LINKER*

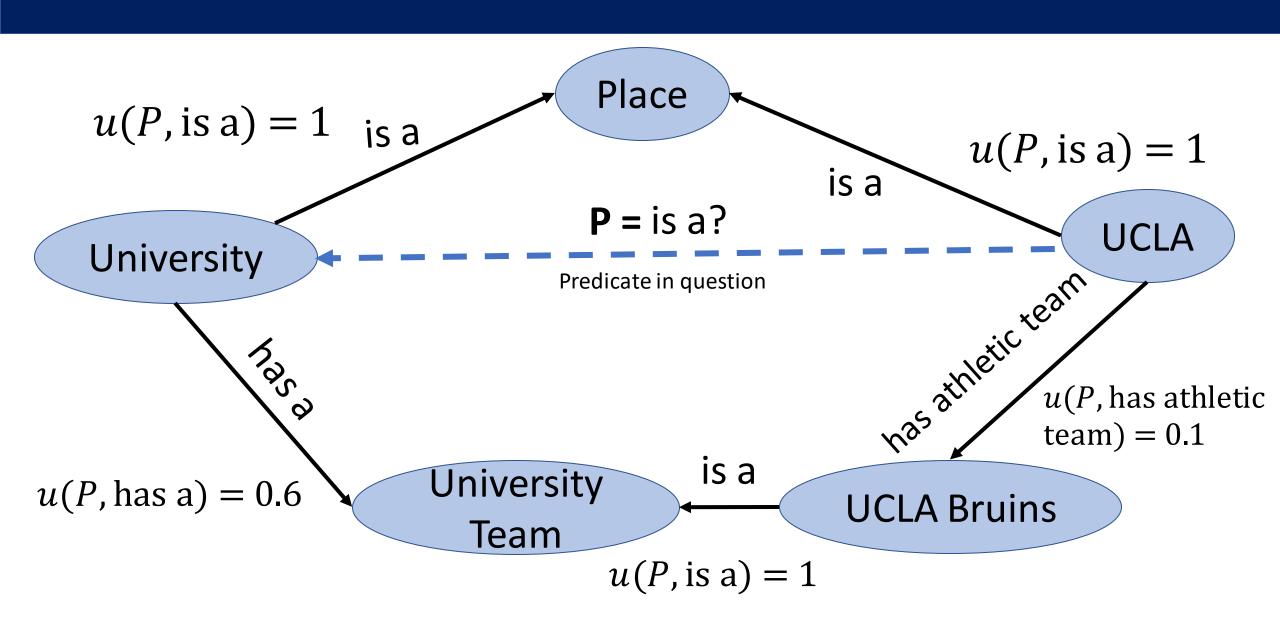
Path Specificity = Node Specificity + Path Similarity

Logarithm of node in-degree

$$S'(P_{s,p,o}) = \left[\sum_{i=2}^{n-1} \frac{\log k(v_i)}{u(r_{i-1}, p)} + \frac{1}{u(r_{n-1}, p)}\right]^{-1}$$

Relational similarity w.r.t. predicate P as cosine distance of cooccurrence

Path Specificity is more important than Path length



StreamMiner, motivated by Knowledge Stream*

Use of **Transitive Closure** on **Dijkstra's Algorithm** with **Yen's K-Shortest paths** for mining path specificity instead of path length.

Stream Miner, Novel Fact Checking Algorithm

Motivated from
Knowledge Stream

Use of positive and negative feature sets.

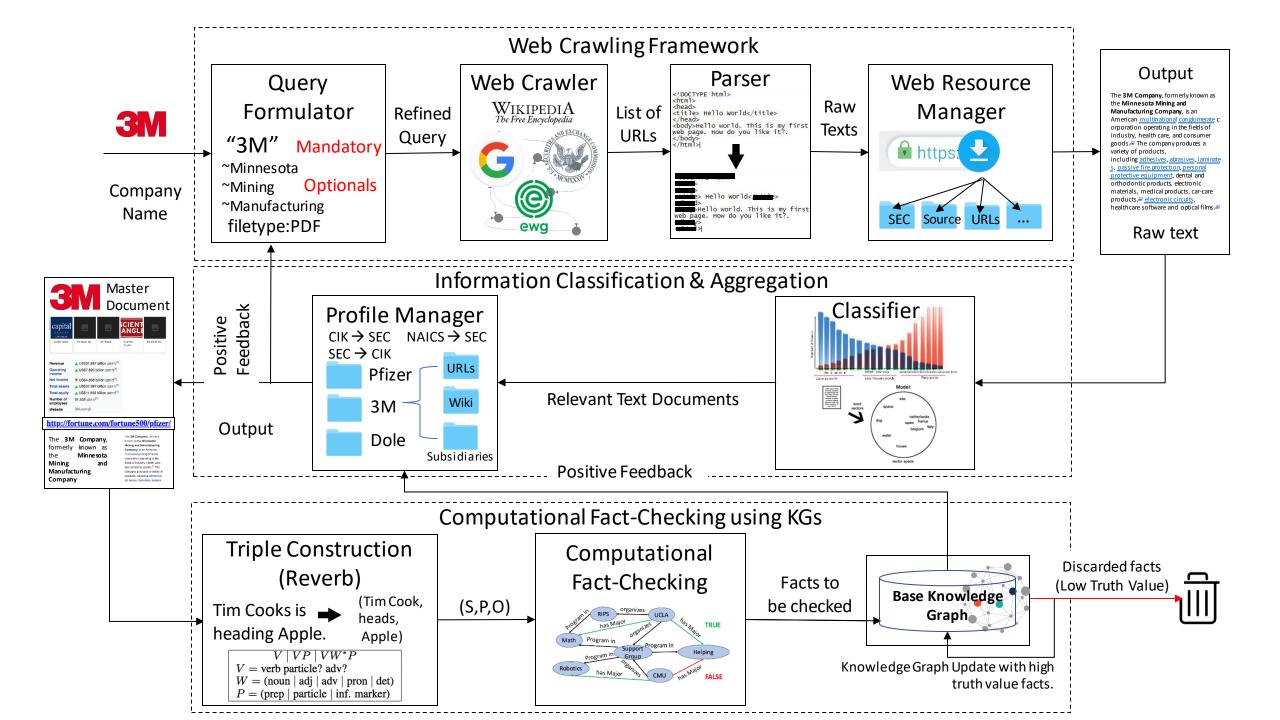
Use of Transitive Closure on Dijkstra's Algorithm with Yen's K-Weighted Shortest paths for mining path specificity instead of path length.

Motivated from
K-REL-LINKER

Use of both node specificity and path similarity.

Stream Miner: Performance

Stream Miner was able to produce an average score of **86.325 (AUROC, Area under True Positive v/s False Positive Curve)** on a sub-sample database in its first run, which was at-par with the benchmark and state-of-the-art model PredPath.



Conclusion

Contributions

A web crawling, classification and fact-checking architecture.

A classification technique for retrieving relevant information.

 A fact-checking algorithm, StreamMiner, for checking information credibility.

Contribution: Making Impact



Scaled up the Analysts' ability to retrieve information



• Data of 52,000+ Companies for decision-making

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Dimi Mavalski **Program Coordinator**



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Ronald McFarland **Program Co-ordinator**







Questions?