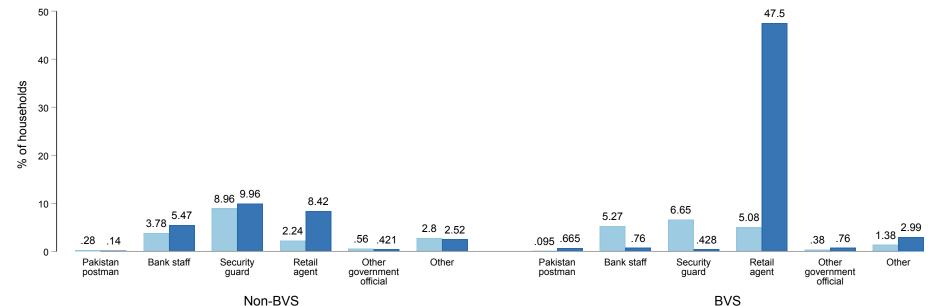


- 19% of baseline households (n=548) report having to pay side payments
- 48% of endline households (n=1,354) report having to pay side payments



Baseline (2016)

Endline (2019)