

# Alexander Soen

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## Summary

My research focus is on utilising boosting algorithms, information geometric tools, and the theory of loss functions with a focus on fairness and privacy in machine learning. Recently, I have been exploring topics involving generalization bounds and theory involving classification with rejection and importance weighting. Previously I have worked on topics including formal methods / theorem provers, visualisation in academic influence, knowledge graphs, universal approximation theorems, and point process models.

## Education

### Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science

THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY; CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

Anticipated Graduation 2025 July

2021 – Pres.

### Bachelor of Advanced Computing (R&D) (First Class Honours, University Medal)

THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY; CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

GPA: 7.0/7.0

2016 – 2019

### Secondary School

RADFORD COLLEGE; CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

ATAR: 98.75

2014 – 2015

## Publications

### Published

- [1] Zhu H, **Soen A**, Cheung YK, Xie L, “Online Learning in Betting Markets: Profit versus Prediction” ICML 2024
- [2] Wang EX, **et al.**, “3D NLTE Lithium abundances for late-type stars in GALAH DR3” MNRAS 2024/3
- [3] **Soen A**, Husain H, Nock R, “Fair Densities via Boosting the Sufficient Statistics of Exponential Families” ICML 2023
- [4] **Soen A**, Alabdulmohsin I, Koyejo S, Mansour Y, Moorosi N, Nock R, Sun K, Xie L, “Fair Wrapping for Black-box Predictions” NeurIPS 2022
- [5] Rizioi MA, **Soen A**, Li S, Calderon P, Dong L, Menon AK, Xie L, “Interval-censored Hawkes processes” JMLR 2022
- [6] **Soen A**, Sun K, “On the Variance of the Fisher Information for Deep Learning” NeurIPS 2021
- [7] **Soen A**, Mathews A, Gixti-Cheng D, Xie L, “UNIPoint: Universally Approximating Point Processes Intensities” AAAI 2021
- [8] Shin M, **Soen A**, Readshaw BT, Blackburn SM, Whitelaw M, Xie L, “Influence flowers of academic entities” IEEE VAST 2019

### Preprints (arXiv)

- [9] **Soen A**, Nielsen F, “pyBregMan: A Python library for Bregman Manifolds” 2408.04175
- [10] **Soen A**, Husain H, Schulz P, Nguyen V, “Rejection via Learning Density Ratios” 2405.18686
- [11] **Soen A**, Sun K, “Tradeoffs of Diagonal Fisher Information Matrix Estimators” 2402.04163
- [12] Nock R, Amid E, Nielsen F, **Soen A**, Warmuth MK, “Tempered Calculus for ML: Application to Hyperbolic Model Embedding” 2402.04163
- [13] Li S, Walder C, **Soen A**, Xie L, Liu M, “Sampled transformer for point sets” 2302.14346
- [14] Calderon P, **Soen A**, Rizioi MA, “Linking Across Data Granularity: Fitting Multivariate Hawkes Processes to Partially Interval-Censored Data” 2111.02062

## Work Experience and Projects

### Student Trainee

RIKEN

Remote + Tokyo, Japan

2023 – Pres.

- 6 month internship at the RIKEN Imperfect Information Learning Team.
- Machine learning research on generalized exponential families, importance weighting, and PAC-Bayesian generalization bounds.

### PhD Student

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

Canberra, Australia

2021 – Pres.

- In collaboration with the interdisciplinary Humanising Machine Intelligence group at the Australian National University.
- Developing novel algorithms using tools from theoretical machine learning and information geometry, with applications in algorithmic fairness.

### PyBregMan - Co-creator

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY / RIKEN

Remote + Tokyo, Japan

2024 - Pres.

- An open source Python library for geometric computing on BREGman MANifolds with applications. Available on [GitHub](#) and [PyPi](#).
- Tutorial “Data Representations on the Bregman Manifold” accepted at ICML’24 GRaM workshop with [Google Colab](#).
- Website at: <https://franknielsen.github.io/pyBregMan/index.html>. Reference documentation for software in preparation [9].

**Applied Scientist Intern**

Canberra, Australia

AMAZON

2023

- 6 month internship at the Amazon Australian Machine Learning team.
- Machine learning research on causal inference, uncertainty quantification, and learning with rejection. Paper in review [9].
- Working on business projects in the retail product space.
- Analysing data, building models, and using Amazon's tool-kits (AWS, Python, Tensorflow).

**Interval-Censored Point Processes – Research Assistant**

Sydney, Australia

UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY SYDNEY

2020

- Worked in a Facebook funded project which involves the collaboration of computer scientists and social scientists to study hate speech.
- Built and deployed various web-crawlers from scratch in Python using numerous APIs.
- Developed new algorithms to fit interval-censored data to Hawkes Process; which resulted in publications [5, 14].

**Knowledge Graphs – Research Assistant**

Canberra, Australia

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

2020

- Collaborated with departments of the Australian Government to integrate different data sources for analysis.
- Created a software pipeline to create knowledge graphs using various technologies (RDF, SPARQL, external APIs).

**Point Processes and Neural Networks – Summer Research + Research Student**

Canberra, Australia

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY + AUSTRALIAN SIGNALS DIRECTORATE

2018 – 2019

- Collaborated with the Australian Signals Directorate in linking different types of Hawkes process models.
- Proposed a novel architecture for incorporating universal approximation of neural networks for Hawkes process models.
- The work resulted in publication [7].

**Visualisation of Academic Influence – Research Assistant**

Canberra, Australia

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

2017 – 2019

- Maintained and developed the InfluenceMap website (<https://influencemap.cmlab.dev>): a visualisation tool for examining citation and publication based influence patterns in research.
- Worked with Microsoft Academic API to gather the data used for visualisation.
- Presented and demoed the project at the 2018 ACM Multimedia Conference business meeting in Seoul, South Korea.
- The insights and tools developed resulted in publication [8].

**Theorem Provers – Summer Research**

Canberra, Australia

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

2016

- Investigated translating formal semantics defined in HOL4 to executable code in CakeML.
- Presented a talk with a poster at the Fifth Data61 Software Systems Summer School.

**Other Experience**

**Teaching Assistant**

Canberra, Australia

AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY (VARIOUS COURSES)

2017, 2020 – 2024

- Taught courses ranging in topics from machine learning (primarily), data management, to logic with various conveners.
- Helped design and release course material, including, original assignments and lecture plans.
- Taking a head tutor role in 2022 and part of 2023 for a machine learning course of 250+ students, which includes overseeing course design and day-to-day logistics. I have advised in the material and topics taught in the course; and have been strongly involved in developing and creating all course content including examination material.

**Honors & Awards**

- NeurIPS Scholar Award (Registration + Accommodation Cover) 2022
- Australian Government Research Training Program 2021
- Australian National University: University Medal [Top 2 First Class Honours Graduates] 2019
- Ian Ross Honours Scholarship [High-performing Honours Student] (\$5000) 2019
- Honours Scholarship with the Australian Signal Directorate (\$8000) 2019
- Summer Scholarship with the Australian National University (\$5000) × 3 2016 – 2018

**Coding Proficiency**

<b>Programming</b>	Python (Adv.), R (Inter.), C (Inter.), Julia (Basic), Coq (Basic), ML (Basic), Haskell (Basic), Rust (Basic)
<b>Machine Learning</b>	PyTorch (Adv.), scikit-learn (Adv.), Tensorflow (Inter.)
<b>Other</b>	AWS (Inter.), Bash (Adv.), LaTeX (Adv.), Git (Inter.)