

# Alexander Tuna

## curriculum vitae

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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### EDUCATION

**University of Pennsylvania**, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. 2010 - present.

Ph.D. in Physics, April 2015

Dissertation topic: *Evidence for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at ATLAS*

Advisor: Prof. Hugh “Brig” Williams

M.S. in Physics, May 2014

**Duke University**, Durham, North Carolina. 2006 - 2010.

B.S. in Physics, minor in Mathematics, May 2010

Senior thesis: *Search for Fractionally-Charged Particles at Super-Kamiokande*

Advisor: Prof. Chris Walter

Daphne Chang Memorial Award for outstanding undergraduate research

### RESEARCH

**ATLAS Experiment** at the LHC, Geneva, Switzerland. 2010 - present.

- Ph.D. student for the Penn ATLAS Group
- Evidence for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  (2013 - present) [1, 3, 5]
  - I led the development of the data-driven prediction of the dominant background ( $j \rightarrow \tau_h$  fakes) for the  $H \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_h$  channel. The prediction was made more data-driven by including  $Z + j$  and  $t\bar{t}$  processes, and the systematic uncertainties were reduced from 20-40% to 5% with comprehensive tests of the model and by tightening the extrapolation region.
  - I revamped the  $\tau_h$  identification criteria, which led to 10% improvement in signal acceptance and increased rejection of  $\mu \rightarrow \tau_h$  fakes.
  - I am a core developer of the analysis software for the  $H \rightarrow \tau_\ell \tau_h$  channel, which is used for all official results since summer 2013.
  - I am the liaison to the harmonization group and trigger group, and have helped coordinate discussion with the electron performance group, muon performance group,  $\cancel{E}_T$  performance group, and derivation framework developers.
  - A preliminary version of this analysis was presented at a CERN seminar in autumn 2013 [3] and reported first ever evidence ( $4.1\sigma$ ) of  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  decays. A publication describing the final analysis is currently in progress [1].
- Tau triggers for Run-II (2013 - present)
  - I am leading the development of the tau trigger menu for Run-II.
  - I investigated using topological variables at L1 as an early adopter of **L1topo**. I found  $\Delta R(\tau, \tau)$  can be used to significantly reduce the L1 rate for di- $\tau_h$  triggers with negligible physics loss.
  - I developed the new  $p_T$ -dependent L1 isolation menu which recovers significant efficiency loss at high  $p_T^\tau$ .
  - These will be the primary triggers in 2015 for the  $H \rightarrow \tau_h \tau_h$  and  $HH \rightarrow b\bar{b} \tau_h \tau_h$  analyses, among others.

- TRT DAQ (2014 - present)
  - I am part of the TRT DAQ team preparing for data-taking in 2015 and beyond, when the L1 accept rate will increase from 75 kHz to 100 kHz and the TRT occupancy will increase according to pile-up.
  - I am helping monitor the performance of off-detector electronics and on-detector power supplies, and to replace them as necessary.
  - The TRT has successfully recorded cosmic data events in recent “milestone weeks”, and the TRT Fast-OR trigger has provided cosmic data events to the rest of ATLAS.
- Prospects for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at the HL-LHC (2014 - present) [8]
  - I am responsible for investigating prospects for measuring VBF  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at HL-LHC conditions: 14 TeV,  $3000 \text{ fb}^{-1}$ , and  $\mu = 140$ .
  - This is part of a broader effort to evaluate the physics case of a forward tracker ( $|\eta| > 2.5$ ) being considered for Phase-II upgrades.
  - The impact of forward pile-up suppression had significant impact on the analysis – the uncertainty on the measurement ( $\Delta\mu$ ) was improved from 24% to 8% with pile-up suppression of VBF jets via forward tracking, providing general motivation for forward tracking for VBF analyses.
  - This study was presented at the European Committee for Future Accelerators (ECFA) High Luminosity LHC Experiments Workshop in late 2014 [8].
- Tau performance:  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  discriminant development and efficiency measurement (2012 - 2013) [2, 4]
  - I measured the efficiency of the preliminary  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  discriminant (“electron veto”) in data and simulation using  $Z \rightarrow ee$  ( $e \rightarrow \tau_h$ ) tag-and-probe. This BDT-based discriminant is commonly used in analyses with  $\tau_h$  since electrons typically pass the  $j \rightarrow \tau_h$  discriminant.
  - I uncovered a mis-modeling of the energy leakage in the third layer of the EM calorimeter for  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  fakes with  $|\eta| > 2$ , and this propagated to a difference in the performance of the discriminant in data versus simulation of  $\sim 10\times$ .
  - To ameliorate this mis-modeling, I derived a well-modeled replacement for the offending variable and re-trained the  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  discriminant. I additionally pruned the variable list for redundancy and retrieved high-statistics samples for training, such that the updated discriminant was better modeled and more performant with fewer input variables.
  - I measured the efficiency of the updated  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  discriminant in data and simulation with the same methods. I also observed  $e \rightarrow \tau_{h,3p}$  fakes from “trident” electrons for the first time, and I measured the efficiency of these to pass the discriminant in data and simulation.
  - This work was presented in a preliminary description of tau performance at ATLAS in summer 2013 [4]. A publication describing tau performance is currently in progress [2].
- Search for  $Z' \rightarrow \tau\tau$  (2011 - 2012) [6, 7]
  - I developed and performed a search for a new heavy neutral boson ( $Z'$ ) decaying to  $\tau_\ell\tau_h$  in collaboration with Ryan Reece. This was the first search for heavy resonances decaying to tau(s) at ATLAS.
  - We developed novel background estimation techniques for  $j \rightarrow \tau_h$  fakes (“fakefactors”) which are now commonly used among analyses with  $\tau_h$  in the final state.
  - I uncovered issues with tau performance at high  $p_T$ , including a non-optimal tuning of the  $e \rightarrow \tau_h$  fakes discriminant, which I re-tuned, and the issue of mis-classification of 3-prong  $\tau_h$  as 2-track due to the merging of closeby tracks, which is an unresolved issue for high  $p_T$  tracking.
  - A preliminary version of this analysis was presented at ICHEP in summer 2012 [7] in combination with the  $\tau_h\tau_h$  and  $\tau_\ell\tau_\ell$  channels. The final analysis was published in Phys. Lett. B in late 2012 [6] and set the strongest limit on SSM  $Z' \rightarrow \tau\tau$  decays at the time of publication.

**Super-Kamiokande**, Kamioka, Japan. 2007 - 2010.

- I worked as an undergraduate researcher for Prof. Chris Walter of the Duke Neutrino Group for three years (excluding summer 2009).
- I developed and performed a search for fractionally-charged particles (FCP) in the cosmic rays at the Super-Kamiokande water Cherenkov detector.
  - I modified Monte Carlo simulation programs and particle reconstruction algorithms to accurately simulate FCP at Super-K.
  - The search over a partial SK-II dataset placed a limit on the flux of FCP which was competitive with previous searches.
- I helped build cables for SK-IV electronics upgrade.

**CERN Technology Department**, Geneva, Switzerland. 2009.

- I worked as a summer student for Dr. Michael Koratzinos in the CERN TE-MPE group as part of the Michigan CERN REU for 3 months.
- I helped identify potential problems in the super-conducting magnets of the LHC by exploring the temperature dependence of the resistance of the copper busbars.

WORK

**University of Pennsylvania**, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Teaching Assistant, Department of Physics and Astronomy (four semesters, 2010-2012)

I taught labs and graded homework, exams, and labs for four semesters of introductory undergraduate courses in Newtonian mechanics and electromagnetism.

**AIP Mather Policy Internship Program**, Washington, DC

Intern, Office of Congressman Bill Foster D-IL14 (summer 2010)

I helped the legislative staff with constituent correspondence and services. I also attended hearings in Congress regarding science policy and provided summaries to the staff.

PRESENTATIONS

- *Higgs bosons and tau leptons at ATLAS*. University of Pennsylvania Experimental Particle Physics Seminars. Philadelphia, April 2015.
- *Evidence for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at ATLAS*. 50th Rencontres de Moriond (EW). La Thuile, March 2015.
- *Evidence for  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  at ATLAS*. University of Pittsburgh PITT PACC Seminar. Pittsburgh, January 2015.
- *Prospects for Higgs searches in the ditau channel in Run 2 at ATLAS*. US ATLAS Physics Workshop 2014. Seattle, Washington, August 2014. **ATLAS Internal**.
- *Searches for decays of the Higgs-like boson to tau lepton pairs with the ATLAS detector*. Meeting of the American Physical Society Division of Particles and Fields. Santa Cruz, California, August 2013.
- *Searches for decays of a Higgs boson to tau lepton pairs with the ATLAS detector* (poster). 26th International Symposium on Lepton Photon Interactions at High Energies. San Francisco, California, June 2013.
- *Performance of Tau Reconstruction and Identification in 2012 with ATLAS* (poster). 113th LHCC Meeting. Geneva, Switzerland, March 2013.

## REFERENCES

- Prof. Hugh “Brig” Williams    Mary Amanda Wood Professor, Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania  
[williams@physics.upenn.edu](mailto:williams@physics.upenn.edu)  
(215) 898-6284
- Prof. Elliot Lipeles                Associate Professor, Department of Physics, University of Pennsylvania  
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- Prof. Sinead Farrington           Associate Professor, Department of Physics, University of Warwick  
Co-Convener, ATLAS  $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  analysis group (2013 - present)  
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- Prof. Attilio Andreazza           Professor, Dipartimento di Fisica, Università degli studi di Milano  
Co-Convener, ATLAS Tau Combined Performance group (2013 - present)  
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## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- [1] ATLAS Collaboration. *Evidence for the Higgs-boson Yukawa coupling to tau leptons with the ATLAS detector*. [HIGG-2013-32](#). JHEP 04 (2015) 117. April 2015.
- [2] ATLAS Collaboration. *Identification and energy calibration of hadronically decaying tau leptons with the ATLAS experiment in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 8$  TeV*. [PERF-2013-06](#). Submitted to EPJC. December 2014.
- [3] ATLAS Collaboration. *Evidence for Higgs Boson Decays to the  $\tau^+\tau^-$  Final State with the ATLAS Detector*. [ATLAS-CONF-2013-108](#). November 2013.
- [4] ATLAS Collaboration. *Identification of Hadronic Decays of Tau Leptons in 2012 Data with the ATLAS Detector*. [ATLAS-CONF-2013-064](#). July 2013.
- [5] ATLAS Collaboration. *Search for the Standard Model Higgs boson in  $H \rightarrow \tau^+\tau^-$  decays in proton-proton collisions with the ATLAS detector*. [ATLAS-CONF-2012-160](#). November 2012.
- [6] ATLAS Collaboration. *A search for high-mass resonances decaying to  $\tau^+\tau^-$  in pp collisions at  $\sqrt{s} = 7$  TeV with the ATLAS detector*. [EXOT-2012-03](#). Phys. Lett. B 719 (2013) 242-260. October 2012.
- [7] ATLAS Collaboration. *A search for high mass resonances decaying to  $\tau^+\tau^-$  in the ATLAS detector*. [ATLAS-CONF-2012-067](#). June 2012.
- [8] ATLAS Collaboration. *Studies of the VBF  $H \rightarrow \tau\ell\tau_h$  analysis at High Luminosity LHC Conditions*. [ATL-PHYS-PUB-2014-018](#). October 2014.