

## Adversary

## Distinguisher

*Distinguisher chooses  
random bit*

$b = 0 \parallel 1$

*Repeat  $q$  times:*

*Adversary sends a plaintext*

$X$ , an  $n$ -bit block

if  $b = 0$ :  
Valid signature under randomly  
chosen key  $K$

$\text{Sign}(K, X)$

if  $b = 1$ :  
Randomly choose  $P$ ,  
 $n$ -bit permutation

$P$

*Adversary guesses  $b$*

$b' = 0 \parallel 1$

