Inpancreerus а) «Восписии обратной оператор по отнош к Î: no enpeg: $\hat{I}\hat{I}'=\hat{I}$ \longrightarrow $\hat{I}\hat{I}\hat{I}'=\hat{I}\hat{I}$ \longrightarrow $\hat{I}'=\hat{I}$ To ecob I'=Î · Mangier spumerobo conpanièrerou « Î: no onpeg: (4/14) = (It4) (\pi\(\hat{\pi}\) = \(\pi\(\right)\)\(\hat{\pi}\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\frac{\rightarrow}{-\rightarrow}\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\rig\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\(\right)\)\(\pi\ $= \left| \left(\hat{\mathbf{I}} \varphi(\vec{r}') \right)^* \gamma(\vec{r}') \mathbf{I} \right| = \left\langle \hat{\mathbf{I}} \varphi \right| \gamma \rangle \quad \hookrightarrow \quad \hat{\mathbf{I}}^{\dagger} = \hat{\mathbf{I}}$ To ext I+=I б) Майден ображный операхор по очнош к Га no onp: $T_a T_a f(\vec{r}) = f(\vec{r})$ (v. $T_a f(\vec{r}) = f(\vec{r} - \vec{a})$) To ecre Ta = Ta · Naugeur Ta+: (4/Ta4) = 54*(F)Ta4(F)dV=54*(F)4(F-a)dV= =[F=F-a] = Sq*(F+a) +(F') dV = (Tap)+> To ecto T = T-a U, emorpa npegoignimes nyrest: Ta = T+

(2) Oneparop unbepour: Îf(F) = f(-F) Угоды нашки собств. значения и собств. состемния, pennen yp-ne Î f = λf $\hat{\mathbb{I}}^2 f = \hat{\mathbb{I}}(\lambda f) = \lambda^2 f = f \longrightarrow \lambda^2 = 1 \longrightarrow \lambda_{\pm} = \pm 1$ Aug 7+=1: ← f+ - restras pyrics I $f_+(\vec{r}) = f_+(-\vec{r}) = f_+(\vec{r})$ no empegemper. undipe. Aug 7 = -1: If (F) = f (-F) = -f (F) La f - HerieTHAR qp-yus (3) Î 7 (x) = 4 (x-a) = 4(x) - 4'(x) - 4 + 2 4"(x) a2 + ... = $= \left[\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} \left(-a \frac{d}{dx} \right)^n \right] \gamma(x) = e^{-a \frac{d}{dx}} \gamma(x) = e^{\frac{1}{n} a \cdot \hat{p}} \gamma(x)$ T. e. grophimenore $\hat{T}_a = e^{\frac{i}{\hbar} q \cdot \hat{p}}$, rge $\hat{p} = -i \hbar \frac{d}{dx}$ -onepar, when. Codexberenous que u codexb znaverous $\hat{p} = -i\hbar \frac{d}{dx}$ cyto $\Psi_{R}(x) = \frac{1}{12\pi} e^{ikx}$ u $p = \hbar k$, rge $k \in \mathbb{R}$ - bound for rucuo Значит оператор Та инеет те же соболь фрин, что и ро τ . κ . no onjeg go-usine or oneparopa \hat{A} $\psi_a(x) = a \psi_a(x)$ drf $f(\hat{A}) \psi_a(x) = f(a) \psi_a(x)$ Orkyga eoderb. znavenus Ta cyto $\lambda = e^{-ika}$, $k \in \mathbb{R}$

Ucnauozya ynp 3 u yunvibas, wo b oduseu cuyrae re x, $a \neq u \frac{d}{dx} \rightarrow \nabla$.

Torga $\hat{T}_a = \hat{e} = e^{-ia\hat{p}}$, $rge \hat{p} = -i\hbar \nabla$. 3 Abrous bug oneparopa e'4Î Benominas, vo e = \(\frac{x}{k!} \), a e = \(\frac{\hat{A}}{k!} \), neugrum: $e^{i\varphi \hat{I}} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(i\varphi \hat{I})^k}{k!} = \sum_{\substack{s=0\\k=2S}}^{\infty} \frac{(i\varphi)^{2S}}{(2S)!} \hat{I} + \sum_{\substack{s=0\\k=2S+1}}^{\infty} \frac{(i\varphi)^{2S+1}}{(2S+1)!} \hat{I} =$ $=\frac{2}{5}\frac{(-1)^{3}\varphi^{3}}{(2S)!}\hat{1}+\frac{2}{5}\frac{(-1)^{3}\varphi^{3}}{(2S+1)!}\hat{1}\hat{1}=\hat{1}\cos\varphi+\hat{1}\hat{1}\sin\varphi$ (6) [H, I] def HI-IH · Jacemorphum [ÂB, Ĉ] = Â[B, Ĉ] + [Â, Ĉ] B $[\hat{A}\hat{B},\hat{c}] = \hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{c} - \hat{c}\hat{A}\hat{B} = \hat{A}\hat{B}\hat{c} + \hat{A}\hat{c}\hat{B} + \hat{A}\hat{c}\hat{B} - \hat{c}\hat{A}\hat{B} =$ $= \hat{A} \left(\hat{B} \hat{c} - \hat{c} \hat{B} \right) + \left(\hat{A} \hat{c} - \hat{c} \hat{A} \right) \hat{B} = \hat{A} \left[\hat{B}, \hat{c} \right] + \hat{L} \hat{A}, \hat{c} \left[\hat{B} \right]$ · Jacanorpune [Â, BC] = B[Â, C] + [Â, B] C = $(\hat{A}\hat{B} - \hat{B}\hat{A})\hat{c} + \hat{B}(\hat{A}\hat{c} - \hat{c}\hat{A}) = [\hat{A}, \hat{B}]\hat{c} + \hat{B}[\hat{A}, \hat{c}]$