(7) Florancer characia, rão [x, pn] = ith pn-1 To ungykuru. baga you n=1: $[\hat{x}, \hat{p}] f(x) = [x, -it \frac{1}{3x}] f(x) = -it(x \frac{1}{3x} - \frac{1}{3x}(fx)) =$ = i + f(x)Ilyers bepres upu n-1: [x, p^n-1] = i to (n-1) p^n-2 Torga qua n: [x, p^1] = p^1'[x, p] + [x, p^1]p = p^1'it + + it(n-1) p"-1 = itnp"-1 Tenepo bepriences x zagare: $[\hat{x}, F(\hat{p})] = \tilde{z} f_*[\hat{x}, \hat{p}^*] = \tilde{z} f_* nih \hat{p}^{**} = ih \frac{\partial F(\hat{p})}{\partial \hat{p}}$ a.k. F(p) = E f, p, aF(p) = E f, np"

[\hat{p} , $G(\hat{x})$] f= [-it $\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$, G(x)] f(x) = -it $\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$ G(x) f(x) + + G(x) it = f(x) = - it (G'f+Gf') + Git f' = - it G'f = = - it de f Orwyga $[\hat{p}, G(\hat{x})] = -i \hbar \frac{\partial G(\hat{x})}{\partial \hat{x}}$ Dagara 2. U(x)= {-w, x<0 (0, x > a Monceur checru Dry zagary k nephoti, r.k. b odoux - 1 +" + U(x) + = E+, x>0 a >x Uz 1 zag, penermann Somm + - revier more u + - révinoue x=0 - U0 T. (0)=0, T. (0) #0. Brameis zagares 4(0)=0 5 4 re nograguer. Uneen cuegyousee penierne 2000 zagarn; 4(x)= [C4-(x), x=0 10, x 60 Восполозушися условием поринеровки, побы опреqueet koncranty C:

 $1 = \int |\tilde{\psi}(x)|^2 dx = |C|^2 \int |\tilde{\psi}(x)|^2 dx = \frac{1}{2}|C|^2 + C = \sqrt{2}$ $\frac{\sqrt{4}(x)}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{$ Ypobren Hegrun $E_n = \frac{h^2 \chi_n^2}{2mq^2} - U_0$, $rge \chi_n - plenterens$ $yp.ug - e+g \chi = \sqrt{\frac{\chi_0^2}{\chi^2} - 1}$ Ecua a: const, 40 - 0, to chagarirus ever не octaveres. U(x) = - 28(x), 2 = +20 >0 Это бикопитью иникая чись, покажень это: Cruxaeur, ro (U.), an = const. Yeu-ne ment sucor U. a to mai Uo. a & the ma -00, a -0 0 bepare JU(x) dx = - Uo : 2a = const-rooder nougreuro S-que que U

Kak y nac. Знаких у нас о шенкая сининетричне. эта ст есть 1 chaz, cocraarine $-\frac{t^{2}}{2m} + ''(x) - \lambda \delta(x) + (x) = E + (x) = -|E| + (x)$ (*) Буден расси. годиаст: x со- I II

I: - 1 + 1/(x) = - 1 = 1 + (x) 4"(x) = 2e24(x), 2ge 2e = 2m1El Demerne ecro 4(x) = Aex + Aex = Aex II: otherwowene In y(x) = Bex Ucxoga us Town, TOTO Y(x) E.C(x) 4 4(+0) = 4(-0) 4 A= B Torga moneno zanucare +(x) = A e ... Bornenum groben 3 represen Dug 2000 boen-ex (*): $-\frac{t^2}{2m}\int\limits_{-\epsilon}^{\epsilon} + ''(x)Jx - J\int\limits_{-\epsilon}^{\epsilon} \delta(x)\gamma(x)Jx = E\int\limits_{-\epsilon}^{\epsilon} \gamma(x)Jx$ - 1 (4'(+E)-4'(-E))- 24(0) = E.4(0).2E-0, E-0 Откуда попутил скоток производной в 0: 4(+0) - 4(-0) = - 2md +(0) Flogerabeur peuvenue 7(x) = A e 2 x1: -22A = - 2md A - 2 = md = 12m1El Tougrum |E|= m d' = E= - m d' Консканку А опредении из условия поришеровки: $1 - \int |\Psi_0|^2 dx = A^2 \int e^{2\pi i x} dx = \frac{2A^2}{2\pi} = \frac{A^2}{2\pi} \Rightarrow A = \sqrt{2}$

4. (x) = TR e xxx - boureob que racx b koopg, nyegeraber $\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \left[\frac{1}{2} \right] dx = 0 \quad \text{(heriern. go-una)}$ $(x^2) = \int x^2 |x_0(x)|^2 dx = 2 \int (xx)^2 e^{2xx} d(xx) =$ = 2 \\ \frac{(2 \times 2)^2 e^2 \times d(2 \times x)}{4 \times^2 2} = \frac{1}{4 \times^2} \int \frac{1}{3} e^2 d \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{4 \times^2} \left\} $= \frac{1}{4x^2} \left(- \left(y^2 + 2y + 2 \right) e^{y} \right) = \frac{1}{4x^2} \cdot 2 = \frac{1}{2x^2}$ • $\langle \hat{p}^2 \rangle = \langle \gamma_0 | \hat{p}^{\dagger} \hat{p} | \gamma_0 \rangle = \langle \hat{p} \gamma_0 | \hat{p} \gamma_0 \rangle =$ = $\int |\hat{p} \gamma_0(x)|^2 dx = \int \int |\hat{p} \gamma_0(x)|^2 dx = \int |\hat{p} \gamma_0(x)|^2 dx =$ · <(\dp)'> = <p'> - <p'> = +222 <(\(\delta\)^2>.<(\(\delta\p)^2>=\frac{\partial}{2}>\frac{\partial}{4}-cooth. heong. boin-no 8 [Â, B]=ic nox-16, 40 (\$\hat{A}^2) (\$\hat{B}^2) > \hat{\pm} \frac{1}{4} (\hat{C})^2 $\hat{A}^{\dagger} = \hat{A}$, $\hat{B}^{\dagger} = \hat{B}$ $(\Delta \hat{A})^{\dagger} = \Delta \hat{A}$, $(\Delta \hat{B})^{\dagger} = \Delta \hat{B}$

[ΔÂ, Δβ] = [Â - ⟨Â⟩, B - ⟨B⟩] = [Â, B] -

- [⟨Â⟩, β] - [Â, ⟨B⟩] + [⟨Â⟩ ⟨B⟩] = iĈ

Paccurospuru Ê = ΔÂ - i8Δβ

Ê + = ΔÂ + i8Δβ

Ê + = Φ

O ≤
$$\int \Phi^*\Phi J^3r = \int (\hat{E}+)^*(\hat{E}+)J^3r = \int +^*\hat{E}+\hat{E}+J^3r =$$

= $\int +^*(ΔA+i8ΔB).(ΔA-i8ΔB)+J^3r = \langle (ΔA)^2 \rangle +$

+ $\chi^2 < (ΔB)^2 > +i8[ΔÂ, ΔB] = \langle (ΔA)^2 > +\chi^2 < (ΔB)^2 > +\chi < (ΔB)$