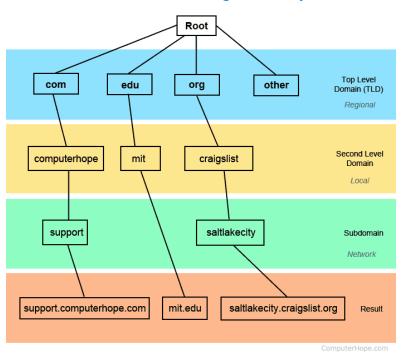


Lab 11 - DNS & E-mail

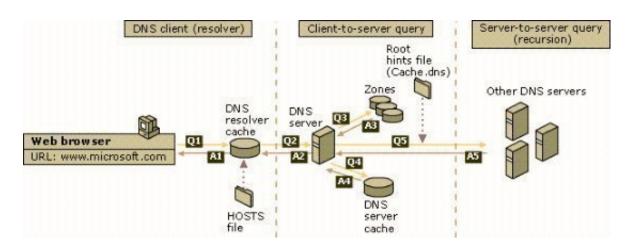
DNS

- Domain Name System
- Sistem de asociere a unui hostname cu o adresa IP
- UDP, port 53 (sau TCP, DoH)

Domain Naming Hierarchy



- TLD top level domain:
 - o gTLD generic TLD (initial .com, .edu, .gov, .int, .mil, .org)
 - o ccTLD country TLD (.ro, .uk, etc.)





- Se bazeaza pe Resource Records (RR inregistrari de resurse):
 - A adresa IPv4
 - AAAA adresa IPv6
 - MX server de mail
 - NS server de nume
 - CNAME nume canonic (alias)
 - PTR hostname (pentru query invers)
- Formatul unui mesaj DNS:

API DNS

```
// structura pentru o adresa
struct addrinfo {
                 ai_flags; // AI_PASSIVE | AI_CANONNAME
   int
                 ai_family;
                            // AF_UNSPEC (AF_INET, AF_INET6)
   int
   int
                 ai_socktype;
   int
                 ai_protocol;
   socklen_t
                 ai_addrlen;
   struct sockaddr *ai_addr;
                            // adresa (cast la sockaddr in sau sockaddr in6)
                 *ai canonname;
   struct addrinfo *ai next;
                          // pointer la urmatorul element, sau NULL
};
// vrem sa aflam IP-ul pe baza unui hostname
             int getaddrinfo(const char *node,
             const struct addrinfo *hints, // pentru filtrarea rezultatului
             struct addrinfo **res);  // lista inlantuita de addrinfo
// functie de eroare (similara cu perror)
const char *gai strerror(int errcode);
// parametrul res este alocat de getaddrinfo, dar trebuie eliberat manual
void freeaddrinfo(struct addrinfo *res);
// functie de conversie din IP (v4 sau v6) in string
const void *src, // adresa IP (in_addr sau in6_addr)
                  char *dst,  // rezultatul
                  socklen_t size); // dimensiunea buffer-ului rezultat
```



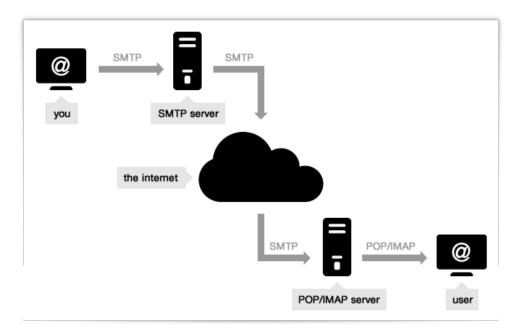
Dig

Utilitar in linie de comanda pentru interogarea unor servere de nume

```
# interogare de adresa IPv4
$ dig google.com
# interogare pentru toate tipurile de RR
$ dig ANY google.com
# afisarea doar a adresei IPv4
$ dig A google.com +short
# afisarea doar a adresei IPv6
$ dig AAAA google.com +short
# afisarea sectiunii de raspuns
$ dig google.com +nocomments +noquestion +noauthority +noadditional +nostats
$ dig google.com +noall +answer
# folosirea unui server de nume custom
$ dig @8.8.8.8 google.com
$ dig @ns1.google.com
google.com
# query-uri bulk dintr-un fisier
$ dig -f queries.txt +noall +answer
# afisarea traseului query-ului
$ dig google.com +noall +answer +trace
# query invers
$ dig -x 8.8.8.8 +noall +answer
```



E-mail



Protocolul SMTP

Cerere	Raspuns
connect()	220
HELO hostname	250
MAIL FROM: <adresa_expeditor></adresa_expeditor>	250
RCPT TO: <adresa_destinatar></adresa_destinatar>	250
DATA	354
Corp_mail	250
QUIT	221
close()	-

Detalii laborator

• Corp mail (se termina cu \r\n.\r\n):

MIME-Version: 1.0 From: sender@mail.com To: receiver@mail.com

Subject: Mail



```
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary=xxx

--xxx
Content-Type: text/plain

This is the body of the e-mail.
Best regards

--xxx
Content-Type: text/plain
Content-Disposition: attachment; filename="file.txt"

This is an attachment.

--xxx
.
```

• Server mail:

```
$ sudo python -m smtpd -n -c DebuggingServer 127.0.0.1:25
```

Link-uri

Lab OCW
RFC DNS
Tipuri MIME
C Crash Course
Guide to Network Programming