

# EUROPEAN VALUES STUDY 2017

# Questionnaire CAWI Iceland

(English)

# 6998 EVS 2017\_netkönnun

Start of Block: Bak_1
META Browser Meta Info Browser (1) Version (2) Operating System (3) Screen Resolution (4) Flash Version (5) Java Support (6) User Agent (7)
INTRO0 The Social Science Research Institute is carrying out the Icelandic part of a European-wide study on what people value in life. This study will interview samples representing the European people. Your name has been selected at random as part of a representative sample of the Icelandic public. We would like to ask your views on a number of different subjects. Your help will contribute to a better understanding of what people all over Europe believe and want out of life.
INTRO1 We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work
Q573 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

## Q1A Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Work.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q305 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————	

## Q1B Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Family.
O Very important (1)
O Quite important (2)
O Not important (3)
O Not at all important (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q306 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

#### Q1C Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Friends and acquaintances.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4	.)
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer	(9)
Q307 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
D D 1	

## Q1D Please indicate how important this is in your life:

eisure time.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
○ I don't know (8)	
○ I prefer not to answer (9)	
2308 Timing First Click (1) First Click (2) Fage Submit (3) Flick Count (4)	
Page Break	

## Q1E Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Politics.			
O Very impor	tant (1)		
O Quite impor	rtant (2)		
O Not importa	unt (3)		
O Not at all in	nportant (4)		
O I don't knov	v (8)		
O I prefer not	to answer (9)		
Q309 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break ——			



#### Q1F Please indicate how important this is in your life:

#### Religion.

O Very important (1)
O Quite important (2)
O Not important (3)
O Not at all important (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)

Q310 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Bak\_1

Start of Block: B\_1



Q2 Taking all things together, would you say you are:
O Very happy (1)
Quite happy (2)
O Not happy (3)
O Not at all happy (4)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q311 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_1
Start of Block: Bak_2
$X \rightarrow$
Q3 All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is:
○ Very good (1)
○ Good (2)
○ Fair (3)
O Poor (4)
O Very poor (5)
○ I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)

Q312 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: Bak_2
Start of Block: C_1
SECTION2 The following questions are about social participation and social relations.
Q574 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4 For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do y belong to.	/ou
Q587 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q4A Please indicate whether you belong to
religious or church organisations.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q313 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4B Please indicate whether you belong to
education, arts, music or cultural activities.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q314 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4C Please indicate whether you belong to
trade unions.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q315 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Q4D Please indicate whether you belong to
political parties or groups.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q316 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4E Please indicate whether you belong to
conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q317 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4F Please indicate whether you belong to
professional associations.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q318 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q4G Please indicate whether you belong to	
sports or recreation.	
○ Yes (1)	
O No (2)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q319 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q4H Please indicate whether you belong to
humanitarian or charitable organization.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q320 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Page Break -

Q4I Please indicate whether you belong to
consumer organization.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q321 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q4J Please indicate whether you belong to
self-help group, mutual aid group.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q322 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

## Q4K Please indicate whether you belong to...

other groups.	
O Yes, what? (1)	
O No (2)	
○ I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q323 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	



5 Did you do voluntary work in the last 6 months?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
2324 Timing irst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Start of Block: B\_2

End of Block: C\_1

χ⇒

${\bf Q}{\bf 6}$ On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?
Check all that apply.
People of a different race (1)
Heavy drinkers (2)
Immigrants/foreign workers (3)
Drug addicts (4)
Homosexuals (5)
Christians (6)
Muslims (7)
Jews (8)
Gypsies (9)
No. I wouldn't mind having any of these as neighbours (10)
Okan't know (88)
prefer not to answer (99)
Q325 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_2
Start of Block: Bak_3

Q'/ Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?		
O Most people can be trusted (1)		
Can't be too careful (2)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q326 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
nd of Block: Bak_3		
tart of Block: C_2		
28 We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.		
2586 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

Q8A Please indicate how much you trust your family.		
Trust somewhat (2)		
O Do not trust very much (3)		
O Do not trust at all (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q327 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

Q8B Please indicate now much you trust		
people in your neighborhood.		
O Trust completely (1)		
O Trust somewhat (2)		
O Do not trust very much (3)		
O Do not trust at all (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q328 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————		

Q8C Please indicate how much you trust	
people you know personally.	
O Trust completely (1)	
O Trust somewhat (2)	
O Do not trust very much (3)	
O Do not trust at all (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q329 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q8D Please indicate how much you trust people you meet for the first time.		
Trust somewhat (2)		
O Do not trust very much (3)		
O Do not trust at all (4)		
○ I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q330 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————		

Q8E Please indicate now much you trust	
people of another religion.	
O Trust completely (1)	
O Trust somewhat (2)	
O Do not trust very much (3)	
O Do not trust at all (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q331 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q8F Please indicate how much you trust			
people of another nationality.			
O Trust completely (1)			
O Trust somewhat (2)			
O Do not trust very much (3)			
O Do not trust at all (4)			
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to answer (9)			
Q332 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: C_2			
Start of Block: Bak_4			
SECTION3 The following questions are about life and work.			
Q575 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break			



Q9 Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

	O None at all1 (1)
	O 2 (2)
	O 3 (3)
	O 4 (4)
	O 5 (5)
	O 6 (6)
	O 7 (7)
	○ 8 (8)
	O 9 (9)
	10A great deal (10)
	O I don't know (88)
	○ I prefer not to answer (99)
Fi La Pa	333 Timing rst Click (1) ast Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)
Pa	ge Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q10 All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?
O Dissatisfied1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
○ 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10Satisfied (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q334 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: Bak_4
Start of Block: A_1

Q11 Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

Check all that apply.
Good pay (1)
Good hours (2)
An opportunity to use initiative (3)
Generous holidays (4)
A job in which you feel you can achieve something (5)
A responsible job (6)
None of the above is important in a job (7)
Omega don't know (8)
prefer not to answer (9)
Q335 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: A_1
Start of Block: AC_1
Q12 How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

Q576 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: AC_1	
Start of Block: A_2a  X→	
Q12A How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.	
O Agree strongly (1)	
O Agree (2)	
O Neither agree nor disagree (3)	
O Disagree (4)	
O Disagree strongly (5)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q341 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: A_2a	
Start of Block: B_3a	

#### Q12B How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it.

O Agree strongly (1) O Agree (2) O Neither agree nor disagree (3) O Disagree (4) O Disagree strongly (5) O I don't know (8) O I prefer not to answer (9) Q342 Timing

First Click (1) Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: B\_3a

Start of Block: A\_2b

## Q12C How much do you agree or disagree with this statement? People who don't work turn lazy. O Agree strongly (1) O Agree (2) O Neither agree nor disagree (3) O Disagree (4) O Disagree strongly (5) O I don't know (8) O I prefer not to answer (9) Q343 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: A\_2b

Start of Block: B\_3b

### $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q12D}}$ How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

work is a duty towards society.
O Agree strongly (1)
O Agree (2)
O Neither agree nor disagree (3)
O Disagree (4)
O Disagree strongly (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q344 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_3b
Start of Block: A_2c

## Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time. O Agree strongly (1) O Agree (2) O Neither agree nor disagree (3) O Disagree (4) O Disagree strongly (5) O I don't know (8) O I prefer not to answer (9) Q345 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: A 2c Start of Block: Bak\_5 SECTION4 The following questions are about religion and beliefs. Q577 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) Page Break —

Q12E How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ĸ.		

Q13 Do you belong to a religious denomination?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q341 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



### Q13a Which one?

O The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland (Þjóðkirkjan) (1)
O The Roman Catholic church Diocese (Kaþólska kirkjan) (2)
O The Independent Congregation (Óháði söfnuðurinn) (3)
○ The Free Lutheran Church in Reykjavik (Fríkirkjan í Reykjavík) (4)
O The Free Lutheran Church in Hafnarfjörður (Fríkirkjan í Hafnarfirði) (5)
O The Pentecostal Assembly (Hvítasunnukirkjan á Íslandi) (6)
O Jehova's Witnesses (Vottar Jehóva) (7)
○ The Bahá'í Community (Bahá'í samfélagið) (8)
O The Asatru Association (Ásatrúarfélagið) (9)
O Smárakirkja (10)
O The Way (Vegurinn) (11)
○ The Buddhist Association (Búddistafélag Íslands) (12)
○ The Muslim Association of Iceland (Félag múslima á Íslandi) (13)
Other, please specify: (14)
○ I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)

Q342 Timing		
First Click (1)		
Last Click (2)		
Page Submit (3)		
Click Count (4)		
Page Break ———		

Display This Question:
If Do you belong to a religious denomination? = No
Or Do you belong to a religious denomination? = I don't know
Or Do you belong to a religious denomination? = I prefer not to answer
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q14 Did you ever belong to a religious denomination?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q343 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



## $\rm Q15$ Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

O More than once a week (1)
Once a week (2)
Once a month (3)
Only on specific holy days (4)
Once a year (5)
O Less often (6)
O Never, practically never (7)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q344 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————



## Q16 Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

O More than once a week (1)	
Once a week (2)	
Once a month (3)	
Only on specific holy days (4)	
Once a year (5)	
C Less often (6)	
O Never, practically never (7)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q345 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: Bak_5	
Start of Block: B_4	

Q17 Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are
○ A religious person (1)
O Not a religious person (2)
O A convinced atheist (3)
○ I don't know (8)
○ I prefer not to answer (9)
Q346 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q585 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q18A Please indicate whether you believe in
God.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q347 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q18B Please indicate whether you believe in
life after death.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q348 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q18C Please indicate whether you believe in	
Hell.	
○ Yes (1)	
O No (2)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q349 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q18D Please indicate whether you believe in
Heaven.
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q350 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



Q19 Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we had past lives and will be born into this world again?	
○ Yes (1)	
O No (2)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q351 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	_



Q20 Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?
O There is a personal God (1)
O There is some sort of spirit or life force (2)
O I don't really know what to think (3)
O I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force (4)
O I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)
Q352 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————



221 And now important is God in your life? 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.
O Not at all important1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10Very important (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q353 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



Q22 How often do you pray outside of religious services? Would you say
O Every day (1)
O More than once a week (2)
Once a week (3)
O At least once a month (4)
O Several times a year (5)
C Less often (6)
O Never (7)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q354 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_4
Start of Block: A_3
INTRO2 The following questions are about family life and marriage.
Q578 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break			

Q23 Next we will ask about a few things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?
Q584 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

## Q23A For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is ... ... faithfulness. Very important (1) Rather important (2) Not very important (3) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q356 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q23B For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is
an adequate income.
O Very important (1)
• Rather important (2)
O Not very important (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q357 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Q23C For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is
good housing.
O Very important (1)
O Rather important (2)
O Not very important (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q358 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q25D For a successful marriage or partnersmp, please indicate now important is
sharing household chores.
O Very important (1)
O Rather important (2)
O Not very important (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q359 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

# Q23E For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is ... ... children. Very important (1) Rather important (2) Not very important (3) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q360 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

### Q23F For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is ...

having some time for one's own friends and for personal hobbies/activities.
O Very important (1)
O Rather important (2)
O Not very important (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q361 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



institution.			
O Agree (1)			
O Disagree (2)			
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to answer (9)			
362 Timing rst Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)			
d of Block: A_3			
art of Block: AB_1			
25 For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or sagree with each.			
363 Timing rst Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)			
d of Block: AB_1			
art of Block: A_4a			

Q24 Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Marriage is an outdated

### Q25A How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.		
O Agree strongly (1)		
O Agree (2)		
O Disagree (3)		
O Disagree strongly (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q364 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: A_4a		
Start of Block: B_5a		

### Q25B How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	Obisagree (3)
	O Disagree strongly (4)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fi La Pa	365 Timing rst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4)
Pa	age Break —

### Q25C How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.

Agree strongly (1)
O Agree (2)
O Disagree (3)
O Disagree strongly (4)
O I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)

Q366 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: B\_5a

Start of Block: A\_4b



### $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q25D}}$ How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.		
O Agree strongly (1)		
O Agree (2)		
O Disagree (3)		
O Disagree strongly (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q367 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: A_4b		
Start of Block: B_5b		
X→		

## On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do. Agree strongly (1) Agree (2) Disagree (3) Disagree strongly (4) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q368 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break

Q25E How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

### Q25F How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	O Disagree (3)
	O Disagree strongly (4)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fir La Pa	869 Timing rst Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)
En	d of Block: B_5b

Start of Block: A\_4c

### Q25G How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	O Disagree (3)
	O Disagree strongly (4)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fi La Pa	370 Timing arst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4)
Pa	age Break —

### Q25H How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.		
O Agree strongly (1)		
O Agree (2)		
Obisagree (3)		
Obisagree strongly (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q371 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: A_4c		
Start of Block: AC_2  Q26 For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.		
Q372 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: AC_2		

## Q26A How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to Icelandic people over immigrants.

O Agree strongly (1)	
O Agree (2)	
O Neither agree nor disagree (3)	
O Disagree (4)	
O Disagree strongly (5)	
O I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q373 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: C_3	
Start of Block: A_5	

*X*→

# Q26B How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	O Neither agree nor disagree (3)
	O Disagree (4)
	O Disagree strongly (5)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fi La Pa	374 Timing rst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4)
Pa	age Break

Q2/ How would you feel about the following statements?
Q581 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

## Q27A How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples.
O Agree strongly (1)
O Agree (2)
O Neither agree nor disagree (3)
O Disagree (4)
O Disagree strongly (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q375 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

#### Q27B How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Page Break

It is a duty towards society to have children.

Agree strongly (1)

Agree (2)

Neither agree nor disagree (3)

Disagree (4)

Disagree strongly (5)

I don't know (8)

I prefer not to answer (9)

Q376 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

## Q27C How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	O Neither agree nor disagree (3)
	O Disagree (4)
	O Disagree strongly (5)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Firs Las Pag	77 Timing st Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ck Count (4)
Pag	ge Break



#### Q28 Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Check up to five answers.
Good manners (1)
Independence (2)
Hard work (3)
Feeling of responsibility (4)
Imagination (5)
Tolerance and respect for other people (6)
Thrift, saving money and things (7)
Determination, perseverance (8)
Religious faith (9)
Unselfishness (10)
Obedience (11)
Odon't know (88)
prefer not to answer (99)
Q378 Timing First Click (1)

Q Fi

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: A\_5

Start of Block: D_1
INTRO3 The following questions are about contemporary social issues.
Q579 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



Q29 How interested would you say you are in politics?
O Very interested (1)
O Somewhat interested (2)
O Not very interested (3)
O Not at all interested (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q379 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Q30 Now we would like you to look at this list of different forms of political action that people can take: Signing a petition Joining in boycotts Attending lawful demonstrations Joining unofficial strikes We would like you to indicate, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.	,
Q380 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Signing a petition.

 $\rm Q30A$  Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

	Have done (1)
	Might do (2)
	Would never do (3)
	I don't know (8)
	I prefer not to answer (9)
Firs Las Pag	1 Timing Click (1) Click (2) Submit (3) Count (4)
Pac	e Break

Joining in boycotts.

Q30B Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

O Have done (1)
O Might do (2)
○ Would never do (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q382 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



Q30C Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Attending lawful demonstrations.

O Have done (1)			
O Might do (2)			
○ Would never do (	(3)		
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to ans	wer (9)		
Q383 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break			

Q30D Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

#### Joining unofficial strikes.

O Have done (1)	
O Might do (2)	
○ Would never do (3)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q384 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: D 1	

Start of Block: Bak\_6





	The left1 (1)
	O 2 (2)
	O 3 (3)
	O 4 (4)
	O 5 (5)
	O 6 (6)
	O 7 (7)
	○ 8 (8)
	O 9 (9)
	○ 10The right (10)
	O I don't know (88)
	○ I prefer not to answer (99)
Fii La Pa	385 Timing rst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) ick Count (4)
En	d of Block: Bak_6
	art of Block: C_4
	V. V.

Q31 In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

on this scale:
O Individuals should take more responsibility for providing for themselves1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10The state should take more responsibility to ensure that everyone is provided for (10)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q386 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q32A Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views



# $\ensuremath{\mathrm{Q32B}}$ And where would you place your views on this scale?

O People who are unemployed should have to take any job available or lose their unemployment benefits1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
○ 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10People who are unemployed should have the right to refuse a job they do not want (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q387 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



Q32C And where would you place your views on this scale?
○ Competition is good1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10Competition is harmful (10)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q388 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



Q32D And where would you place your views on this scale?
O Incomes should be made more equal 1(1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
○ 10There should be greater incentives for individual effort (10)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q389 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————



Q32E And where would you place your views on this scale?	
O Private ownership of business and industry should be increased1 (1)	
O 2 (2)	
O <sub>3</sub> (3)	
O 4 (4)	
O 5 (5)	
O 6 (6)	
O 7 (7)	
O 8 (8)	
O 9 (9)	
O 10Government ownership of business and industry should be increased (10)	
○ I don't know (88)	
O I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q390 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: C_4	
Start of Block: D_2	

 $X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$ 

Would you please indicate which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?	
○ A high level of economic growth (1)	
O Making sure this country has strong defense forces (2)	
O Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities (3)	
O Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q391 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	

Q33 People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.

Display This Question: If People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below... = A high level of economic growth Or People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below... = Making sure this country has strong defense forces Or People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below... = Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities Or People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below... =Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful Q33A And which would be the next most important? People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below...! = A high level of economic growth • A high level of economic growth (1) People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below...! = Making sure this country has strong defense forces Making sure this country has strong defense forces (2) People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below...! = Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities O Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and in their communities (3) People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below...! = Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful Trying to make our cities and countryside more beautiful (4) O I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q392 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break —

# Q34 If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important?

O Maintaining order in the nation (1)		
Giving people more say in important government decisions (2)		
O Fighting rising prices (3)		
O Protecting freedom of speech (4)		
○ I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q393 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break —		

Display This Question:

If If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? = Maintaining order in the nation

Or If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? = Giving people more say in important government decisions

Or If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? = Fighting rising

Or If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? = Protecting freedom of speech



Q35 And which would be the next most important? If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? != Maintaining order in the nation • Maintaining order in the nation (1) If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? != Giving people more say in important government decisions O Giving people more say in important government decisions (2) If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? != Fighting rising prices • Fighting rising prices (3) If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important? != Protecting freedom of speech O Protecting freedom of speech (4) O I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q394 Timing First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: D 2



Q36 Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?	
○ Yes (1)	
O No (2)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q395 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: B_6	
Start of Block: A_6	
Q37 We would like you to read these two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future: Less importance placed on work in our lives Greater respect for authority Please indicate for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.	
$\chi_{\rightarrow}$	

bad thing, or you do not mind.

Less importance placed on work in our lives.

Good (1)

Bad (2)

Don't mind (3)

I don't know (8)

I prefer not to answer (9)

Q396 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Page Break -

Q37A Please indicate, if this were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a

Q37B Please indicate, if this were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Greater respect for authority.		
○ Good (1)		
O Bad (2)		
O Don't mind (3)		
I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q397 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: A_6		
Start of Block: BakBC_1		
SECTION7 The following questions are	about trust and confidence.	
Q580 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

Q38 Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?		
Q398 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: BakBC_1		
Start of Block: Bak_7a  X→		
Q38A Please indicate how much confidence you have in		
the church.		
O A great deal (1)		
O Quite a lot (2)		
O Not very much (3)		
O None at all (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q399 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: Bak_7a		

#### Q38C Please indicate how much confidence you have in ...

O A great deal (1)
Quite a lot (2)

... the education system.

O Not very much (3)	$\bigcirc$	Not	very	much	(3)
---------------------	------------	-----	------	------	-----

O None at all (4)

O I don't know (8)

O I prefer not to answer (9)

Q400 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: B\_7a

Start of Block: Bak\_7b

 $\chi$  $\rightarrow$ 

38D Please indicate how much confidence you have in
the press.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
401 Timing irst Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4)
nd of Block: Bak_7b
eart of Block: C_5b
$\langle \rightarrow$

238E Please indicate how much confidence you have in
. the trade unions.
O A great deal (1)
Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
2402 Timing First Click (1) Fast Click (2) Fage Submit (3) Flick Count (4)
nd of Block: C_5b
tart of Block: B_7b
X→

Q38F Please indicate how much confidence you have in
the police.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q403 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_7b
Start of Block: Bak_7c
$X \rightarrow$

38G Please indicate how much confidence you have in
the parliament.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
404 Timing first Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4) and of Block: Bak_7c
art of Block: B_7c

Q381 Please indicate now much confidence you have in
the social security system.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q406 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: C_5c
Start of Block: B_7d
$X \rightarrow$

238J Please indicate how much confidence you have in
the European Union.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q407 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: B_7d
Start of Block: C_5d
X→

238K Please indicate how much confidence you have in
the United Nations Organization.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q408 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  and of Block: C_5d
tart of Block: B_7e
$X \rightarrow$

Q38L Please indicate how much confidence you have in	
the health care system.	
O A great deal (1)	
O Quite a lot (2)	
O Not very much (3)	
O None at all (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q409 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: B_7e	
Start of Block: C_5e	
X→	

Q38M Please indicate how much confidence you have in	
the justice system.	
O A great deal (1)	
O Quite a lot (2)	
O Not very much (3)	
O None at all (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q410 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: C_5e	
Start of Block: Bak_7d	
X→	

Q38N Please indicate now much confidence you have in
the major companies.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
○ I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q411 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: Bak_7d
Start of Block: B_7f
$X \rightarrow$

38O Please indicate how much confidence you have in
environmental organizations.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
412 Timing  first Click (1)  fast Click (2)  fage Submit (3)  flick Count (4)
nd of Block: B_7f
art of Block: C_5f
θ

38P Please indicate how much confidence you have in	
. political parties.	
O A great deal (1)	
Quite a lot (2)	
O Not very much (3)	
O None at all (4)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
2413 Timing First Click (1) Fast Click (2) Fage Submit (3) Flick Count (4)  and of Block: C_5f	
tart of Block: B_7g	
X→	

Q38Q Please indicate how much confidence you have in	
the government.	
O A great deal (1)	
O Quite a lot (2)	
O Not very much (3)	
O None at all (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q414 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: B_7g	
Start of Block: C_5g	
$\chi_{\Rightarrow}$	

Q38R Please indicate how much confidence you have in
social media.
O A great deal (1)
O Quite a lot (2)
O Not very much (3)
O None at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q415 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: C_5g
Q39 Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy".
Q583 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



### Q39A How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q416 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



### Q39B How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q417 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



### Q39C How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

People choose their leaders in free elections.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
○ I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q418 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



### Q39D How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

People receive state aid for unemployment.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q419 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
D D 1



### Q39E How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

The army takes over when government is incompetent.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q420 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



## Q39F How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Civil rights protect people from state oppression.					
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)					
O 2 (2)					
O 3 (3)					
O 4 (4)					
O 5 (5)					
O 6 (6)					
O 7 (7)					
O 8 (8)					
O 9 (9)					
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)					
O It is against democracy (00)					
O I don't know (88)					
O I prefer not to answer (99)					
Q421 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)					



### Q39G How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

The state makes people's incomes equal.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q422 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



### Q39H How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

People obey their rulers.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
○ I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)
Q423 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



### Q39I How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Women have the same rights as men.
O Not at all an essential characteristic of democracy1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10An essential characteristic of democracy (10)
O It is against democracy (00)
○ I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q424 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



Q40 How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is "not at all important" and 10 means "absolutely important" what position would you choose?

	O Not at all important1 (1)
	O 2 (2)
	O 3 (3)
	O 4 (4)
	O 5 (5)
	O 6 (6)
	O 7 (7)
	○ 8 (8)
	O 9 (9)
	O 10Absolutely important (10)
	O I don't know (88)
	O I prefer not to answer (99)
Fin La Pa	st Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)
Pa	ge Break ————————————————————————————————————

## JS X→

Q41 And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

O Not at all democratic1 (1)	
O 2 (2)	
O 3 (3)	
O 4 (4)	
O 5 (5)	
O 6 (6)	
O 7 (7)	
O 8 (8)	
O 9 (9)	
O 10Completely democratic (10)	
O I don't know (88)	
O I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q426 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: D_3	
Start of Block: Bak 8	

satisfied", how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?
O Not satisfied at all1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
○ 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
○ 10Completely satisfied (10)
O I don't know (88)
○ I prefer not to answer (99)
Q427 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: Bak_8
Start of Block: D_4

Q42 On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" is "not satisfied at all" and "10" is "completely

Q43 In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q582 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Click Count (4)  Page Break

Page Break —

Q43A Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?
Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.
O Very good (1)
O Fairly good (2)
○ Fairly bad (3)
O Very bad (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q428 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q43B Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country.

O Very goo	d (1)		
O Fairly go	od (2)		
O Fairly bac	1 (3)		
O Very bad	(4)		
O I don't kr	now (8)		
O I prefer n	ot to answer (9)		
Q429 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break —			

Page Break —

Q43C Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having the army rule the country.

Very good (1)

Fairly good (2)

Fairly bad (3)

Very bad (4)

I don't know (8)

I prefer not to answer (9)

Q430 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Page Break -

Q43D Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country? Having a democratic political system. O Very good (1) O Fairly good (2) O Fairly bad (3) O Very bad (4) O I don't know (8) O I prefer not to answer (9) Q431 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: D 4 Start of Block: BC\_1 SECTION8 The following questions are about morality and values. Q432 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q44 Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q433 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: BC\_1

Start of Block: C\_6a



## Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) O 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q434 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) Page Break -

Q44A Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

### Q44B Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Cheating	on tax	if you	have th	ie chance.
Circums	OII tuzi	II you	iiu v C ti	ic ciiuiicc.

O Never1	(1)
----------	-----

- $\bigcirc$  2 (2)
- $\bigcirc$  3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- 0 5 (5)
- 0 6 (6)
- $\bigcirc$  7 (7)
- 0 8 (8)
- 0 9 (9)
- O 10Always (10)
- O I don't know (88)
- O I prefer not to answer (99)

Q435 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: C\_6a

Start of Block: B\_8a



# Taking the drugs marijuana or hashish. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q436 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: B\_8a

Start of Block: C\_6b

Q44C Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

## Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) O 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q437 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: C\_6b Start of Block: B\_8b

Q44D Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

# Homosexuality. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) O 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q438 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) Page Break -

Q44E Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?



### Q44F Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Abortion		
O No	ever1 (1)	
$\bigcirc$ 2	(2)	
O 3	(3)	
O 4 (4)	(4)	
O 5	(5)	
O 6	(6)	
O 7	(7)	
0 8	(8)	
O 9	(9)	
O 10Always (10)		
$\bigcirc$ I $\stackrel{\circ}{\circ}$	don't know (88)	
○ I r	orefer not to answer (99)	
Q439 Tim First Click Last Click Page Subi Click Cou	k (1) k (2) mit (3)	
Page Brea	ak ————————————————————————————————————	

#### Q44G Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Divorce.	

$\bigcirc$ 1	Never1	(1)
--------------	--------	-----

- 0 2 (2)
- $\bigcirc$  3 (3)
- O 4 (4)
- 0 5 (5)
- 0 6 (6)
- $\bigcirc$  7 (7)
- 0 8 (8)
- 0 9 (9)
- O 10Always (10)
- O I don't know (88)
- O I prefer not to answer (99)

Q440 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: B\_8b

Start of Block: C\_6c



## Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick). O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q441 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: C\_6c Start of Block: B\_8c

Q44H Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

# Suicide. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q442 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) Page Break -

Q44I Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

# Q44J Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Having casual sex.			
O Never1 (1)			
O 2 (2)			
O 3 (3)			
O 4 (4)			
O 5 (5)			
O 6 (6)			
O 7 (7)			
O 8 (8)			
O 9 (9)			
O 10Always (10)			
O I don't know (88)			
O I prefer not to answ	er (99)		
Q443 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
End of Block: B_8c			
Start of Block: C 6d			

.IS X→

# Avoiding a fare on public transport. O Never1 (1) 0 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q444 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: C\_6d Start of Block: B\_8d

Q44K Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

# Prostitution. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) O 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q445 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break -

Q44L Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

## Q44M Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization.

$\circ$	Never1 (1)
0	2 (2)
0	3 (3)
0	4 (4)
$\circ$	5 (5)
$\circ$	6 (6)
$\circ$	7 (7)
$\circ$	8 (8)
$\circ$	9 (9)
0	10Always (10)
0	I don't know (88)
0	I prefer not to answer (99)
First C Last C Page S	Γiming Click (1) lick (2) Submit (3) Count (4)

Start of Block: C\_6e

End of Block: B\_8d



# Political violence. O Never1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) O 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) ○ 10Always (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q447 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) Page Break -

Q44N Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

# Q44O Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Death penalty.	
O Never1 (1)	
O 2 (2)	
O 3 (3)	
O 4 (4)	
O 5 (5)	
O 6 (6)	
O 7 (7)	
O 8 (8)	
O 9 (9)	
○ 10Always (10)	
O I don't know (88)	
O I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q448 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: C_6e	
Start of Block: B_9	

SECTION9 The following questions are about the world, country and nationality.
Q449 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)
Page Break

Q45 People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Plea indicate how close you feel to the following.	ıse
Q450 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	

Q45A Please indicate how close you feel to
your town or city.
O Very close (1)
O Close (2)
O Not very close (3)
O Not close at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q451 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Page Break —

# Q45B Please indicate how close you feel to ... ... your region. Oracle Very close (1) Oracle Close (2) Not very close (3) Not close at all (4) Oracle I don't know (8) Oracle I prefer not to answer (9) Q452 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

# Q45C Please indicate how close you feel to ...

Id	reland.
	O Very close (1)
	Close (2)
	O Not very close (3)
	Not close at all (4)
	I don't know (8)
	I prefer not to answer (9)
First Last Page	3 Timing Click (1) Click (2) E Submit (3) K Count (4)
Page	e Break

Page Break —

# Q45D Please indicate how close you feel to ... ... Europe. Very close (1) Close (2) Not very close (3) Not close at all (4) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q454 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q45E Please indicate how close you feel to
the world.
O Very close (1)
O Close (2)
O Not very close (3)
O Not close at all (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q455 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: B_9
Start of Block: Bak_9
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q46 Do you have Icelandic nationality?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)

Q456 Timing			
First Click (1)			
Last Click (2)			
Page Submit (3)			
Click Count (4)			
Page Break ———			



Q47 How proud are you to be an Icelandic citizen?
O Very proud (1)
O Quite proud (2)
O Not very proud (3)
O Not at all proud (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q457 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)  End of Block: Bak_9
Start of Block: D_5
SECTION10 The following questions are about political parties and voting.
Q458 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Q48 When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please indicate separately for each of the following levels.
$X \rightarrow$
Q48A Please indicate how often you vote when elections take place at the
local level.
O Always (1)
O Usually (2)
O Never (3)
○ I don't know (8)
○ I prefer not to answer (9)
○ I am not allowed to vote (7)
Q459 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Page Break ———

# Q48B Please indicate how often you vote when elections take place at the ... ... national level. Always (1) Usually (2) Never (3) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) I am not allowed to vote (7) Q460 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



# Q49 Which (political) party appeals to you most?

O Björt framtíð (A) Bright Future (5)
O Framsóknarflokkurinn (B) Progressive Party (2)
○ Viðreisn (C) Reform (7)
O Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (D) Independence Party (1)
○ Íslenska Þjóðfylkingin (E) <i>Icelandic National Alliance</i> (10)
O Flokkur Fólksins (F) People's Party (11)
O Húmanistaflokkurinn (H) <i>The Humanist Party</i> (12)
O Miðflokkurinn (M) Centre party (16)
O Píratar (P) Pirate Party (6)
O Alþýðufylkingin (R) People's Front of Iceland (9)
O Samfylkingin (S) The Social Democratic Alliance (3)
O Dögun (T) Dawn (8)
O Vinstrihreyfingin - grænt framboð (V) The Left - Green Movement (4)
Other, please specify: (26)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)

Q461 Timing			
First Click (1	1)		
Last Click (2	2)		
Page Submit	(3)		
Click Count	(4)		
Page Break			

### Display This Question:

If Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Björt framtíð (A) <em>Bright Future</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Framsóknarflokkurinn (B) <em>Progressive Party</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (D) <em>Independence Party</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Samfylkingin (S) <em>The Social Democratic Alliance</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Vinstrihreyfingin - grænt framboð (V) <em>The Left - Green Movement</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Píratar (P) <em>Pirate Party </em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Viðreisn (C) <em>Reform</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Dögun (T) <em>Dawn</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Alþýðufylkingin (R) <em>People's Front of Iceland</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Íslenska Þjóðfylkingin (E) <em>Icelandic National Alliance</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Flokkur Fólksins (F) <em>People's Party</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Húmanistaflokkurinn (H) <em>The Humanist Party</em>

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Other, please specify:

Or Which (political) party appeals to you most? = Miðflokkurinn (M) <em>Centre party</em>

 $X\rightarrow$ 

Q49a Is there another party that appeals to you?
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Björt framtíð (A) <em>Bright Future</em>
O Björt framtíð (A) <i>Bright Future</i> (5)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Framsóknarflokkurinn (B) <em>Progressive Party</em>
○ Framsóknarflokkurinn (B) <i>Progressive Party</i> (2)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Viðreisn (C) <em>Reform</em>
○ Viðreisn (C) Reform (7)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (D) <em>Independence Party</em>
O Sjálfstæðisflokkurinn (D) Independence Party (1)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Íslenska Þjóðfylkingin (E) <em>lcelandic National Alliance</em>
○ Íslenska Þjóðfylkingin (E) <i>Icelandic National Alliance</i> (10)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Flokkur Fólksins (F) <em>People's Party</em>
O Flokkur Fólksins (F) People's Party (11)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Húmanistaflokkurinn (H) <em>The Humanist Party</em>
O Húmanistaflokkurinn (H) <i>The Humanist Party</i> (12)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Miðflokkurinn (M) <em>Centre party</em>
O Miðflokkurinn (M) Centre party (31)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Píratar (P) <em>Pirate Party </em>
O Píratar (P) Pirate Party (6)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Alþýðufylkingin (R) <em>People's Front of Iceland</em>
O Alþýðufylkingin (R) People's Front of Iceland (9)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Samfylkingin (S) <em>The Social Democratic Alliance</em>
O Samfylkingin (S) The Social Democratic Alliance (3)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Dögun (T) <em>Dawn</em>
O Dögun (T) Dawn (8)
Which (political) party appeals to you most? != Vinstrihreyfingin - grænt framboð (V) <em>The Left - Green Movement</em>
○ Vinstrihreyfingin - grænt framboð (V) <i>The Left - Green Movement</i> (4)

Other, please specify:	(26)
O I don't know (88)	
O I prefer not to answer	(99)
Q462 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)	
Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50A}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Votes are counted fairly.
O Very often (1)
○ Fairly often (2)
O Not often (3)
O Not at all often (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q463 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50B}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Opposition candidates ar	e prevented from running.
O Very often (1)	
○ Fairly often (2)	
O Not often (3)	
O Not at all often (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answ	er (9)
Q464 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50C}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

TV news favors the governing party.	
O Very often (1)	
○ Fairly often (2)	
O Not often (3)	
O Not at all often (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q465 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50D}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Voters are bribed.	
O Very often (1)	
○ Fairly often (2)	
O Not often (3)	
O Not at all often (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q466 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

# Q50E How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Journalists provide fair covera	ge of elections.
O Very often (1)	
○ Fairly often (2)	
O Not often (3)	
O Not at all often (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q467 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

# Q50F How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Election officials are fair.	
O Very often (1)	
○ Fairly often (2)	
O Not often (3)	
O Not at all often (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q468 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50G}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Rich people b	uy elections.
O Very o	îten (1)
O Fairly o	often (2)
O Not oft	en (3)
O Not at a	all often (4)
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer	not to answer (9)
Q469 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit ( Click Count (4)	3)
Page Break -	

# $\ensuremath{\mathsf{Q50H}}$ How often do you think that this thing occurs in this country's elections?

Voters are threatened with violence at the polls.		
O Very often (1)		
O Fairly often (2)		
O Not often (3)		
O Not at all often (4) O I don't know (8)		
Q470 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
End of Block: D_5		
Start of Block: Bak_10		
SECTION11 The following questions are about immigration.		
Q471 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

Q51 Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in Iceland - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of Iceland?

O Very good (5)	
O Quite good (4)	
O Neither good, nor bad (3)	
O Quite bad (2)	
O Very bad (1)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q472 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	

Start of Block: C\_7

End of Block: Bak\_10



$\ensuremath{Q52A}$ Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?
O Immigrants take jobs away from Icelanders1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
○ 10Immigrants do not take jobs away from Icelanders (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q473 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Page Break -

# Q52B And where would you place your views on this scale? O Immigrants make crime problems worse1 (1) 0 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) 0 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) 10Immigrants do not make crime problems worse (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q474 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



Page Break -

# Q52C And where would you place your views on this scale? O Immigrants are a strain on a country's welfare system1 (1) 0 2 (2) $\bigcirc$ 3 (3) 0 4 (4) 0 5 (5) 0 6 (6) 0 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) 10Immigrants are not a strain on a country's welfare system (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q475 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Start of Block: B 10

# Q52D And where would you place your views on this scale? O It is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs and traditions 1 (1) $\bigcirc$ 2 (2) 0 3 (3) $\bigcirc$ 4 (4) $\bigcirc$ 5 (5) 0 6 (6) $\bigcirc$ 7 (7) $\bigcirc$ 8 (8) 0 9 (9) 10It is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs and traditions (10) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99) Q476 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: C 7

Q53 Some people say the following things are important for being truly Icelandic. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

Q590 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit ( Click Count (6)	(3)			
Page Break				

# Q53A Please indicate how important this is to be truly Icelandic:

<b>Го</b> 1	have been born in Iceland.
	O Very important (1)
	O Quite important (2)
	O Not important (3)
	O Not at all important (4)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Firs Last Pag	77 Timing t Click (1) t Click (2) e Submit (3) ek Count (4)
Pag	e Break

Q53B Please indicate how important this is to be truly Icelandic:

To respect Iceland's political institutions and laws.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q478 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q53C Please indicate how important this is to be truly Icelandic:

To have Icelandic ancestry.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
O470 Timin a	
Q479 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q53D Please indicate how important this is to be truly Icelandic:

To be able to speak Icelandic.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q480 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q53E Please indicate how important this is to be truly Icelandic:

To share Icelandic culture.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q481 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

is each of the following to be European?
Q591 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



# Q54A

o be born in Europe.
O Very important (1)
O Quite important (2)
O Not important (3)
O Not at all important (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
482 Timing first Click (1) ast Click (2) age Submit (3) lick Count (4)
age Break



# Q54B

To have European ancestry.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q483 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break ————	



# Q54C

Γο be a Christian.	
O Very important (1)	
Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q484 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —————	



### Q54D

Γο share European culture.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q485 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
and of Block: B_10	
tart of Block: C_8	

Q55 Some say that the European Union enlargement should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Which number best describes your position, where '1' means "should go further", and '10' means "has already gone too far"?
O Should go further1 (1)
O 2 (2)
O <sub>3</sub> (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
O 7 (7)
O 8 (8)
O 9 (9)
O 10Has gone too far (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q486 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: C_8
Start of Block: D_6
SECTION12 The following questions are about the environment.

Q487 Timing			
First Click (1)			
Last Click (2)			
Page Submit (3)			
Click Count (4)			
Page Break ———			



### Q56A How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution.

	O Agree strongly (1)
	O Agree (2)
	O Neither agree nor disagree (3)
	O Disagree (4)
	O Disagree strongly (5)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fir La Pa	#88 Timing est Click (1) est Click (2) ge Submit (3) ick Count (4)
Pa	ge Break

### Q56B How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment.

0	Agree strongly (1)
$\circ$	Agree (2)
$\circ$	Neither agree nor disagree (3)
$\circ$	Disagree (4)
$\circ$	Disagree strongly (5)
$\circ$	I don't know (8)
0	I prefer not to answer (9)
Last Cl Page S	Fiming lick (1) lick (2) ubmit (3) Count (4)
Page B	reak ————————————————————————————————————

### Q56C How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment.

O Agree strongly (1)	
O Agree (2)	
O Neither agree nor disagn	ee (3)
O Disagree (4)	
O Disagree strongly (5)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (	9)
Q490 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

### Q56D How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same.

	Agree strongly (1)
	Agree (2)
	Neither agree nor disagree (3)
	Disagree (4)
	Disagree strongly (5)
	I don't know (8)
	I prefer not to answer (9)
First ( Last ( Page	Timing Click (1) Click (2) Submit (3) Count (4)
Page	Break ————————————————————————————————————

### Q56E How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Many	of the clai	ms about	environmen	tal threats	are exaggerat	ed.

(	Agree strongly (1)
(	Agree (2)
(	Neither agree nor disagree (3)
(	Disagree (4)
(	Disagree strongly (5)
(	I don't know (8)
(	I prefer not to answer (9)
First Last Page	Click (1) Click (2) Submit (3) Count (4)
Рабе	Break —



# Q57 Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

O Protecting the environment should be given priority, even if it causes slower economic growth and some loss of jobs (1)	• ′
O Economic growth and creating jobs should be the top priority, even if the environment suffers to some extent (2)	
Other answer (3)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q493 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

SECTION13 The following questions are about security and living conditions.
Q494 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



### Q58A

Please indicate if you think that the Icelandic government should or should not have the right to ...

keep people under video surveillance in public areas.
O Definitely should have the right (1)
O Probably should have the right (2)
O Probably should not have the right (3)
O Definitely should not have the right (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q495 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



### Q58B

Please indicate if you think that the Icelandic government should or should not have the right to ...

monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet.
O Definitely should have the right (1)
O Probably should have the right (2)
O Probably should not have the right (3)
O Definitely should not have the right (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q496 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break



# Q58C

Please indicate if you think that the Icelandic government should or should not have the right to ...

collect information about anyone living in Iceland without their knowledge.
O Definitely should have the right (1)
O Probably should have the right (2)
O Probably should not have the right (3)
O Definitely should not have the right (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q497 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

# Q59A Please indicate how often you follow politics ... ... on television. Every day (1) Several times a week (2) Once or twice a week (3) Less often (4) Never (5) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q498 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break -

Page Break —

# Q59B Please indicate how often you follow politics ... ... on the radio. Every day (1) Several times a week (2) Once or twice a week (3) Less often (4) Never (5) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q499 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q59C Please indicate how often you follow politics
in the daily papers.
O Every day (1)
O Several times a week (2)
Once or twice a week (3)
C Less often (4)
O Never (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q500 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Start of Block: C\_9

# Q59D Please indicate how often you follow politics ... ... on social media. O Every day (1) O Several times a week (2) Once or twice a week (3) O Less often (4) O Never (5) O I don't know (8) O I prefer not to answer (9) Q501 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4) End of Block: D\_6

# People in your neighborhood. Very much (1) Much (2) To a certain extent (3) Not so much (4) Not at all (5) I don't know (8) I prefer not to answer (9) Q502 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Page Break —

Q60A Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

# Q60B Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

The peo	ople of the region you live in.
$\bigcirc$ $\prime$	Very much (1)
$\circ$	Much (2)
$\circ$	Γo a certain extent (3)
$\circ$	Not so much (4)
$\circ$	Not at all (5)
O I	don't know (8)
O I	prefer not to answer (9)
	ck (1)
Page Br	eak ————————————————————————————————————

# Q60C Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Your fellow countrymen.	
O Very much (1)	
O Much (2)	
O To a certain extent (3)	
O Not so much (4)	
O Not at all (5)	
O I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answer (	9)
Q504 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break ————	

# Q60D Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Europeans.			
O Very much (1)			
O Much (2)			
O To a certain exte	ent (3)		
O Not so much (4)	)		
O Not at all (5)			
O I don't know (8)	)		
I prefer not to an	iswer (9)	 	
Q505 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break			

All humans all over the world.

# Q60E Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

	O Very much (1)
	O Much (2)
	O To a certain extent (3)
	O Not so much (4)
	O Not at all (5)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Firs Las Pag	06 Timing t Click (1) t Click (2) e Submit (3) ek Count (4)
Pag	e Break



### Q61A

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Elderly people.		
O Very much (1)		
O Much (2)		
O To a certain extent (3	<b>5)</b>	
O Not so much (4)		
O Not at all (5)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer	(9)	
Q507 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break ————		



### Q61B

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Jnemployed people.
O Very much (1)
○ Much (2)
O To a certain extent (3)
O Not so much (4)
O Not at all (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
2508 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————



### Q61C

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Immigrants.
O Very much (1)
O Much (2)
O To a certain extent (3)
O Not so much (4)
O Not at all (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q509 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————



### Q61D

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Sick and disabled people.
O Very much (1)
O Much (2)
O To a certain extent (3)
O Not so much (4)
O Not at all (5)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q510 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: C_9
Start of Block: D_7
Q62 What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q589 Timing		
First Click (1)		
Last Click (2)		
Page Submit (3)		
Click Count (4)		
Page Break		



### Q62A

### Please indicate if the following is important or unimportant to you:

Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens.	
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
○ I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q511 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	



#### Q62B

Page Break —

Please indicate if the following is important or unimportant to you:

Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, clothing, education, health.

Very important (1)
Quite important (2)
Not important (3)
Not at all important (4)
I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)

Q512 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

## Q62C Please indicate if the following is important or unimportant to you:

Recognizing people on their	merits.
O Very important (1)	
O Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (	4)
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer	(9)
Q513 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	

### Q62D Please indicate how important this is for you:

Protecting against terrorism.	
O Very important (1)	
Quite important (2)	
O Not important (3)	
O Not at all important (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q514 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
End of Block: D_7	
Start of Block: Bak_11	
INTRO4 <b>Demographics.</b>	
Q515 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	



Q63 Are you a man or a woman?
○ A man (1)
O A woman (2)
O I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)
Q516 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —



# Q64 Please indicate your year of birth.

○ Write in year: (1)	
O I don't know (8888)	
O I prefer not to answer	r (9999)
Q517 Timing First Click (1)	
Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)	
Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Q65 Were you born in Iceia	ana:		
○ Yes (1)			
O No (2)			
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to answer	: (9)		
Q518 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break			

Display This Question:	
If Were you born in Iceland? = No	
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$	
Q66 In which country were you born?	
O Write in: (1)	
O I don't know (88)	
O I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q519 Timing	
First Click (1)	
Last Click (2)	
Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Click Coulit (4)	

Display This Question:
If Were you born in Iceland? = No
$lackbox{*} X \rightarrow X $
Q67 In which year did you first come to live in Iceland?
O Write in year: (1)
O I don't know (8888)
O I prefer not to answer (9999)
Q520 Timing
First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Q68 Was your father born in Iceland?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q521 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Display This Question:
If Was your father born in Iceland? = No
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q69 In which country was your father born?
O Write in: (1)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q522 Timing
First Click (1) Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Q/O was your mother bol	rn in Iceiana?		
○ Yes (1)			
O No (2)			
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to answe	er (9)		
Q523 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break			

Display This Question:
If Was your mother born in Iceland? = No
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q71 In which country was your mother born?
O Write in: (1)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q524 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)



## Q72 What is your current legal marital status?

"Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous marriage or registered partnership, and NOT to cohabitation.
O Married (1)
O Registered partnership (2)
○ Widowed (3)
O Divorced (4)
O Separated (5)
O Never married and never registered partnership (6)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q525 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

Display This Question:
If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Married
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Registered partnership
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Widowed
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Divorced
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Separated
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q73 Did you live together with your partner before your marriage or before the registration of your partnership?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
○ I don't know (8)
○ I prefer not to answer (9)
Q526 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Display This Question:
If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Widowed
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Divorced
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Never married and never registered partnership
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = I don't know
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = I prefer not to answer
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Separated
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q74 Do you live with a partner?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q527 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Display This Question:
If Do you live with a partner? = No
Or Do you live with a partner? = I don't know
Or Do you live with a partner? = I prefer not to answer
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q75 Do you have a steady relationship?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
○ I don't know (8)
○ I prefer not to answer (9)
Q528 Timing
First Click (1) Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

Q76 Do you live with your parents or your parents in law?
O No (1)
○ Yes, own parent(s) (2)
○ Yes, parent(s) in law (3)
○ Yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q529 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

# Q77 How many children do you have? Please indicate how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

If you do not have children, just write 0.	
Number of children in household: (1)	
Number of children outside household: (2)	
I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q530 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	



# Q78 Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

If you live alone, just write 1.	
O Write in: (1)	
○ I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q531 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————	

Display This Question:
If Including yourself, how many people $-$ including children $-$ live here regularly as members of this = Write in
Or Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this = I prefer not to answer
And If
If Including yourself, how many people — including children — live here regularly as members of this Write in: Is Not Equal to 1
<b>★</b> X→
Q79 And what is the age of the youngest person in your household?
O Write in: (1)
○ I prefer not to answer (99)
Q532 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



## Q80 At what age did you complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

If you are still at school, please indicate at what age do you expect you will have completed you education.

If you did not have any formal education, please write 0.

Write in age: (1)

I don't know (88)

I prefer not to answer (99)

Q533 Timing
First Click (1)
Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)

# Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained? Less than primary education (1) O Primary education (2) Elementary school, 14–15 years of age (3) Elementary school, 14-15 years of age (older version, Landspróf) (4) ○ Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education) (5) Elementary school, 16–17 years of age (6) O Vocational education at the lower secondary level (7) O Post-secondary non-tertiary education (8) Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education (9) Upper secondary art education, 2+ years (10) O Certified trades, school diploma (11) O Matriculation examination (12) O Upper secondary education (13) Master of a certified trade (14) O Tertiary general education, 2–3 years (15) Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years (16) O Bachelor's or equivalent level (17) O Master's or equivalent level (18) O Doctoral or equivalent level (19) O I don't know (88) I prefer not to answer (99)

Q534 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)	
Click Count (4)  Page Break	

# $Q82~{\rm Are~you~yourself~gainfully~employed~at~the~moment~or~not?~Please~select~from~the~list~below~the~employment~status~that~applies~to~you.}$

If you have more than one job, please only refer to your main job.  Please indicate "Disabled" only if you do not work because of disability.
O 30 hours a week or more (1)
C Less than 30 hours a week (2)
○ Self employed (3)
O Retired/pensioned (5)
O Homemaker, not otherwise employed (6)
O Student (7)
O Unemployed (8)
O Disabled (9)
Other, please specify: (10)
O I don't know (88)
O I prefer not to answer (99)
Q535 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Display This Question:
If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e != 30 hours a week or more
And Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e != Less than 30 hours a week
And Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e != Self employed
X+
Q83 In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed?
O Employed (1)
○ Self-employed (2)
O Never had a paid job (6)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Skip To: End of Block If In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self- employed? = Never had a paid job
Q536 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

## Display This Question: If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = 30 hours a week or more Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Less than 30 hours a week Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Self employed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Employed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Selfemployed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = I don't know Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = I prefer not Q84 What is / was the name or title of your main job? Please describe your work in as much detail as possible! ○ Write in: (1) \_\_\_\_\_ O I don't know (2) O I prefer not to answer (3) Q537 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

## Display This Question: If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = 30 hours a week or more Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Less than 30 hours a week Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Self employed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Employed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Selfemployed Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = I don't know Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = I prefer not Q84A In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time? Please describe your work in as much detail as possible! O Write in: (1) \_\_\_\_\_ O I don't know (2) O I prefer not to answer (3) Q538 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

Display This Question:
If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e = Self employed
Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Self- employed
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q85 How many employees do/did you have?
O None (1)
O 1-9 (2)
O 10-24 (3)
○ 25 or more (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = None
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = 1-9
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = 10-24
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = 25 or more
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = I don't know
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = I prefer not to answer
Skip To: End of Block If How many employees do/did you have? = None
Q539 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

#### Display This Question:

If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = 30 hours a week or more

Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Less than 30 hours a week

Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Employed



Q86 Do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q540 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

_					
ID.	ucni	$\alpha v$	Inic	$\alpha$	estion:
$\boldsymbol{\nu}$	ισμι	uy	11113	ųυ	icstion.

If Do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees? = Yes



## Q86a How many other employees do/did you supervise?

xxx = 9			
O None (1)			
01-9(2)			
0 10 - 24 (3	)		
O 25 or more	: (4)		
O I don't kno	ow (9)		
O I prefer no	t to answer (8)		
Q541 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break —			 

#### Display This Question:

If Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = 30 hours a week or more

Or Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the e... = Less than 30 hours a week

Or In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed? = Employed



007 Da /Did
Q87 Do/Did you work for?
O Government or public institution (1)
O Private business or industry (2)
O Private non-profit organization (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q542 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: Bak_11
Start of Block: A_7
Display This Question:
If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Married
Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous = Registered partnership
Or Do you live with a partner? = Yes

 $SECTION15 \ \textbf{Some questions about your partner or spouse.} \\$ 

Q543 Timing			
First Click (1)			
Last Click (2)			
Page Submit (3)			
Click Count (4)			
Page Break ———			

#### Display This Question:

If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... =

Married

Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... = Registered partnership

Or Do you live with a partner? = Yes



#### Q88 Was your partner/spouse born in Iceland?

O Yes (1)	
O No (2)	
O I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q544 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break —	

Dick	3/01/	Thic	$\alpha$	estion:
17151	muv-	11115		PS11011

If Was your partner/spouse born in Iceland? = No

$X \rightarrow$	
Q88a In which country was your spouse/partner born?	
O Write in: (1)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q545 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

Display This Question:

If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... =
Married

Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... = Registered partnership

Or Do you live with a partner? = Yes



# Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained? Less than primary education (1) O Primary education (2) Elementary school, 14–15 years of age (3) Elementary school, 14-15 years of age (older version, Landspróf) (4) ○ Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education) (5) Elementary school, 16–17 years of age (6) O Vocational education at the lower secondary level (7) O Post-secondary non-tertiary education (8) Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education (9) Upper secondary art education, 2+ years (10) O Certified trades, school diploma (11) O Matriculation examination (12) O Upper secondary education (13) Master of a certified trade (14) O Tertiary general education, 2–3 years (15) O Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years (16) O Bachelor's or equivalent level (17) O Master's or equivalent level (18) O Doctoral or equivalent level (19) O I don't know (88) I prefer not to answer (99)

Q546 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)	
Click Count (4)  Page Break	

#### Display This Question:

If What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... =

Married

Or What is your current legal marital status? "Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous... = Registered partnership

Or Do you live with a partner? = Yes



# Q90 Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

If your partner has more than one job, please refer to his or her main job only.

Please indicate "disabled" only if your partner does not work because of disability.

○ 30 hours a week or more (1)
C Less than 30 hours a week (2)
○ Self employed (3)
O Retired/pensioned (5)
O Stay at home, not otherwise employed (6)
O Student (7)
O Unemployed (8)
Obisabled (9)
Other, please specify: (10)
O I don't know (88)
I prefer not to answer (99)

Q547 Timing	
First Click (1)	
Last Click (2)	
Page Submit (3)	
Click Count (4)	
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————	

Display This Question:
If Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Retired/pensioned
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Stay at home, not otherwise employed
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Student
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Unemployed
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Disabled
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Other, please specify:
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = I don't know
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = I prefer not to answer
$X \rightarrow$
Q91 In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?
O Employed (1)
O Self-employed (2)
O Never had a paid job (6)
○ I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)
Q548 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break —

Display This Question:
If Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = 30 hours a week or more
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Less than 30 hours a week
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Self employed
Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Employed
Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Self-employed
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q92 What is/was the name or title of your partner's main job?
If your partner has more than one job, please indicate his or her occupation in the main job.
O Write in: (1)
O I don't know (88888)
O I prefer not to answer (99999)
Q549 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)

Page Break —

Display This Question:
If Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = 30 hours a week or more
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Less than 30 hours a week
Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below = Self employed
Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Employed
Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Self- employed
$X \rightarrow X \rightarrow$
Q92a In his or her main job, what kind of work do/did your partner most of the time?
O Write in: (1)
O I don't know (88888)
○ I prefer not to answer (99999)
Q550 Timing
First Click (1) Last Click (2)
Page Submit (3)
Click Count (4)
Chek Count (1)

Page Break —

Dieni	av	Thic	$\alpha$	oction.
υιομι	uy	11113	цu	estion:

If Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below... = Self employed

Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Selfemployed



Q93 How many employees does/did he or she have?
O None (1)
O 1 - 9 (2)
O 10 - 24 (3)
○ 25 or more (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q551 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

#### Display This Question:

If Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below... = 30 hours a week or more

Or Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below... = Less than 30 hours a week

Or In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed? = Employed



Q94 Does/did he or she have any responsib	bility for supervising the work of other
employees?	

	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)
	O I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
First Las Pag	52 Timing st Click (1) st Click (2) ge Submit (3) ck Count (4)
Pac	re Break

$\boldsymbol{\Gamma}$	100	~	Thic	$\alpha$	ıestion:
,	usm	e o ava	111115		ΙΡςποπ
_	1991	$\omega_{y}$	11113	~ .	<i>a</i> C

If Does/did he or she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees? = Yes



## Q95 How many other employees does/did he or she supervise?

(XX =	= 9
	O None (0)
	O 1 - 9 (1)
	O 10 - 24 (2)
	25 or more (3)
	O I don't know (8)
	I prefer not to answer (9)
Firs Last Pag	53 Timing at Click (1) t Click (2) e Submit (3) ek Count (4)
End	of Block: A_7
Star	t of Block: Bak_12

Q96 During the last five years, have you experienced a continuous period of unemployment longer than 3 months?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q554 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

Page Break —

#### Q97 During the last five years, have you been dependent on social security at any time?

Social security refers to social welfare benefits. Important: this does not include entitlements to

unemployment or disability benefits or to pensions
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q555 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)



Q98 Here is a list of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just indicate the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

End of Block: Bak_12		
Q556 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
O I prefer not to answer (99)	)	
O I don't know (98)		
1.140.000 kr. or more (10	))	
O 930.000 kr. to 1.139.000 k	ar. (9)	
O 800.000 kr. to 929.000 kr.	(8)	
○ 680.000 kr. to 799.000 kr.	(7)	
○ 580.000 kr. to 679.000 kr.	(6)	
○ 480.000 kr. to 579.000 kr.	(5)	
385.000 kr. to 479.000 kr.	(4)	
○ 300.000 kr. to 384.000 kr.	(3)	
230.000 kr. to 299.000 kr.	(2)	
O Less than 230.000 kr. (1)		

Start of Block: A\_8

SECTION17 The following questions are about your parents.
Q557 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break

# Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained? Less than primary education (1) O Primary education (2) Elementary school, 14–15 years of age (3) Elementary school, 14-15 years of age (older version, Landspróf) (4) ○ Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education) (5) Elementary school, 16–17 years of age (6) O Vocational education at the lower secondary level (7) O Post-secondary non-tertiary education (8) Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education (9) Upper secondary art education, 2+ years (10) O Certified trades, school diploma (11) O Matriculation examination (12) O Upper secondary education (13) Master of a certified trade (14) O Tertiary general education, 2–3 years (15) O Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years (16) O Bachelor's or equivalent level (17) O Master's or equivalent level (18) O Doctoral or equivalent level (19) O I don't know (88) I prefer not to answer (99)

Q558 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit	(3)			
Click Count (	4)	 	 	 

# Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained? Less than primary education (1) O Primary education (2) Elementary school, 14–15 years of age (3) Elementary school, 14-15 years of age (older version, Landspróf) (4) ○ Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education) (5) Elementary school, 16–17 years of age (6) O Vocational education at the lower secondary level (7) O Post-secondary non-tertiary education (8) Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education (9) Upper secondary art education, 2+ years (10) O Certified trades, school diploma (11) O Matriculation examination (12) O Upper secondary education (13) Master of a certified trade (14) O Tertiary general education, 2–3 years (15) O Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years (16) O Bachelor's or equivalent level (17) O Master's or equivalent level (18) O Doctoral or equivalent level (19) O I don't know (88) O I prefer not to answer (99)

Q559 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Click Count (4)  Page Break	

Q101 When you were 14, was your father employed, self-employed or not?
○ Yes, employed (1)
• Yes, self employed (2)
O No (3)
○ I don't know (8)
I prefer not to answer (9)
Q560 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q102 When you were 14, was your mother employed, self-employed or not?
○ Yes, employed (1)
• Yes, self employed (2)
O No (3)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q561 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3)
Page Break

# Q103 When you were 14, which of the following groups did your parent who was the main earner belong to?

O Professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse) (1)	
O Higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official) (2)	
O Clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper) (3)	
O Sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer) (4)	
O Service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker) (5)	
O Skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician) (6)	
O Semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, shee metal worker, baker) (7)	et
O Unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner) (8)	
Farm worker/Fisherman (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver, fisherman) (9)	
Farm proprietor, farm manager, management at sea (captain, first mate, farmer) (10)	
O I don't know (88)	
I prefer not to answer (99)	
Q562 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	

Page Break —

Q104 When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?		
$\chi_{\Rightarrow}$		
Q104A Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?		
My mother liked to read books.		
○ Yes (1)		
O To some extent (2)		
O A little bit (3)		
O No (4)		
O I don't know (8)		
O I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q563 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

### Q104B Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

I discussed politics at home with my mother.

	O Yes (1)
	O To some extent (2)
	O A little bit (3)
	O No (4)
	○ I don't know (8)
	O I prefer not to answer (9)
Fii La Pa	564 Timing rst Click (1) ust Click (2) rge Submit (3) ick Count (4)
Pa	ige Break

### Q104C Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

My mother liked to follo	w the news.		
○ Yes (1)			
O To some extent (2	2)		
A little bit (3)			
O No (4)			
O I don't know (8)			
O I prefer not to answ	wer (9)		
Q565 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)			
Page Break —			

### Q104D Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

My parent(s) had problen	ns making ends meet.
○ Yes (1)	
O To some extent (2)	
A little bit (3)	
O No (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
I prefer not to answe	er (9)
Q566 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
D D 1	

## Q104E Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

My father liked to read books.	
○ Yes (1)	
O To some extent (2)	
O A little bit (3)	
O No (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9)	
Q567 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

## Q104F Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

I discussed politics at home wi	th my father.
○ Yes (1)	
O To some extent (2)	
O A little bit (3)	
O No (4)	
O I don't know (8)	
O I prefer not to answer (9	
Q568 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)	
Page Break	

## Q104G Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

My father liked	d to follow the news.	
O Yes (1)		
O To some	e extent (2)	
O A little b	bit (3)	
O No (4)		
O I don't k	know (8)	
O I prefer i	not to answer (9)	
Q569 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3 Click Count (4)		
Page Break —		

## Q104H Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

My parent(s) had problems replacing broken things.
○ Yes (1)
O To some extent (2)
○ A little bit (3)
O No (4)
O I don't know (8)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q570 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)
End of Block: A_8
Start of Block: Bak_13
$lacksquare$ $X \rightarrow X $
Q105 What is the postal code at your current residence?
O Write in postal code: (1)
O I don't know (8888)
O I prefer not to answer (9999)

596 Timing	
rst Click (1)	
ast Click (2)	
age Submit (3)	
lick Count (4)	
age Break ————————————————————————————————————	

Q109 How interested were you answering this survey?		
O Very interested (1)		
O Somewhat interested (2)		
O Not very interested (3)		
○ I don't know (8)		
○ I prefer not to answer (9)		
Q571 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)		
Page Break		

End of Block: Bak_13
Start of Block: Bak_14
Display This Question:
If hopur != s7
$X \rightarrow$
Q110 You have now finished the survey. The survey is part of a larger study. Therefore, we would like to ask for your permission to send you an invitation to a shorter follow-up survey in a few weeks. The answers to the follow-up survey will bet connected with the answers to the present survey. The survey has been announced to the Icelandic Data Protection Authority (Persónuvernd) and all data will be treated according to its instructions. Following data collection the data will be encrypted in order to ensure that data can not be traced to individuals. Can we contact you again and ask you to participate in the follow-up study?
Yes, you can contact me again (1)
O No, I do not want to be contacted again (2)
○ Á ekki við (7)
O I prefer not to answer (9)
Q572 Timing First Click (1) Last Click (2) Page Submit (3) Click Count (4)

End of Block: Bak\_14

Start of Block: Block 20

EVS2017