

A **Turing Machine** is a 7-tuple,  $(Q, \Sigma, \Gamma, \delta, q_0, q_{accept}, q_{reject})$  where  $Q$ ,  $\Sigma$ ,  $\Gamma$  are all finite sets and

1.  $Q$  is the set of states
2.  $\Sigma$  is the input alphabet not containing the **blank symbol**  $\sqcup$
3.  $\Gamma$  is the tape alphabet, where  $\sqcup \in \Gamma$  and  $\Sigma \subseteq \Gamma$
4.  $\delta : Q \times \Gamma \Longrightarrow Q \times \Gamma\{L, R\}$  is the transition function
5.  $q_0$  is the start state
6.  $q_{accept} \in Q$  is the start state
7.  $q_{reject} \in Q$  is the reject state where  $q_{reject} \neq q_{accept}$