#### WA3540-CAP Lab Guide

# Deep Learning Gen Al Capstone



#### © 2025 Ascendient, LLC

Revision 1.0.0 published on 2025-08-05.

No part of this book may be reproduced or used in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, currently available or developed in the future, including photocopying, recording, digital scanning, or sharing, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

**Trademark Notice:** Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

To obtain authorization for any such activities (e.g., reprint rights, translation rights), to customize this book, or for other sales inquiries, please contact:

Ascendient, LLC

1 California Street Suite 2900

San Francisco, CA 94111

https://www.ascendientlearning.com/

USA: 1-877-517-6540, email: getinfousa@ascendientlearning.com

Canada: 1-877-812-8887 toll free, email: getinfo@ascendientlearning.com

#### **Table of Contents**

1.	BenefitsSync Al for TechLance HR	4
	1.1. Introduction	
	1.2. Scenario	5
	1.2.1. BenefitsSync Al System	
	1.2.2. Feedback Data	6
	1.2.3. Policy Documents	6
	1.3. Capstone Instructions	6
	1.3.1. Phase 1: Feedback Categorization and Action Routing	7
	1.3.2. Phase 2: Policy Document Indexing for RAG	7
	1.3.3. Phase 3: Policy Explainer System	8
	1.3.4. Phase 4: Testing and Evaluation	8
	1.3.5. Phase 5: Integration - BenefitsSync Al Application	9
	1.4. Conclusion	9

## BenefitsSync Al for TechLance HR

**MODULE 1** 

#### 1.1. Introduction

This capstone challenges you to create **BenefitsSync AI**, an integrated AI system for TechLance's HR department. The system processes employee benefits feedback, indexes complex policy documents, and delivers clear, personalized policy explanations via a chatbot interface. It leverages a unified Generative AI framework to categorize feedback, simplify policy information, answer employee queries, and ensure responsible AI practices using Giskard.

#### 1.2. Scenario

TechLance is a mid-sized technology company with 5,000 employees, specializing in cloud-based software solutions. The HR department manages a comprehensive benefits package, including health insurance, retirement plans, tuition reimbursement, wellness programs, and paid time off. However, the department faces challenges:

- Feedback Overload: Employees submit extensive feedback (e.g., via feedback\_data.csv), but manual analysis is slow, delaying responses to issues like complex reimbursement processes.
- **Policy Complexity**: Jargon-heavy benefits policies confuse employees, especially new hires or part-time staff, leading to misunderstandings about eligibility or processes.
- Low Benefits Utilization: Data shows underutilization of benefits (e.g., BenefitID 30 with "Not worth the hassle" comments), reducing ROI.
- Fairness and Compliance: With a diverse workforce, TechLance must ensure equitable access to benefits information and comply with GDPR and HIPAA.

The goal is to build **BenefitsSync AI** to automate feedback analysis, simplify policy communication, optimize benefits utilization, and maintain fairness and accuracy.

#### 1.2.1. BenefitsSync Al System

A Python-based web application (e.g., using Streamlit or Gradio) will integrate all components into a single tool for HR professionals. The system will process feedback, index policies, and provide a chatbot for employee queries. It will run from a single command line and include real-time feedback processing and policy retrieval.

#### 1.2.2. Feedback Data

Feedback data is provided in <a href="feedback\_data.csv">feedback\_data.csv</a>, under <a href="massets/data/">assets/data/</a> containing employee comments on benefits. The file includes columns like <a href="massets/data/">EmployeeID</a>, <a href="massets/data/">BenefitID</a>, <a href="massets/comment">Comment</a>, and <a href="massets/data/">Timestamp</a>. This data will be used to test feedback categorization and action routing.

#### 1.2.3. Policy Documents

Benefits policy documents are provided as PDFs in the assets/benefits/ directory. These contain detailed information on benefits like health insurance, tuition reimbursement, and maternity leave. The documents will be indexed for Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG).

#### 1.3. Capstone Instructions

This capstone is open-ended, allowing you to design and implement **BenefitsSync AI** to meet TechLance's needs. The following sections outline the key phases, requirements, and integration steps.

### 1.3.1. Phase 1: Feedback Categorization and Action Routing

Develop a prompt chain pipeline to process employee feedback, categorize issues, assess sentiment, prioritize urgency, and route tasks to HR or benefits providers.

- 1. **Feedback Classification**: Use a representational LLM to classify feedback into categories (e.g., Process Issues, Coverage Issues, Benefit Value).
- 2. **Sentiment Analysis**: Analyze comment sentiment (Positive, Negative, Neutral) and assign a severity score (1–5, where 5 is highly negative).
- 3. **Action Identification**: Identify actionable tasks (e.g., simplify reimbursement process) based on category and sentiment.
- 4. **Task Routing**: Generate routing instructions to assign tasks to departments (e.g., Benefits Administration) with issue summaries and priority levels.
- 5. **Synthesize Results**: Summarize findings, emphasizing subcategory analysis (e.g., recommend cutting "Gym Membership: Tier 3 Partners") and prioritizing by impact and feasibility.

#### 1.3.2. Phase 2: Policy Document Indexing for RAG

Index benefits policy PDFs for Retrieval-Augmented Generation (RAG) to enable efficient policy retrieval.

- 1. **Text Extraction**: Use PyPDF2 to extract text from policy PDFs, removing noise (e.g., page numbers).
- 2. **Text Preprocessing**: Segment text into chunks (e.g., 200 words per chunk).
- 3. **Vector Store Creation**: Build a Chroma vector store using embeddings from sentence-transformers or OpenAl.
- 4. **Retrieval Testing**: Test retrieval with 5 HR policy queries (e.g., "What is the eligibility for Tuition Reimbursement?") and evaluate chunk relevance.

5. **Advanced RAG Methods**: Research and test 3 advanced RAG techniques (e.g., metadata filtering, query expansion, HyDE) and document findings.

#### 1.3.3. Phase 3: Policy Explainer System

Develop a chatbot-based Policy Explainer System to transform complex policy documents into clear, employee-friendly explanations.

- 1. **Policy Retrieval**: Retrieve relevant policy sections using RAG based on employee queries (e.g., "What's the maternity leave policy?").
- 2. **Jargon Simplification**: Rewrite complex policy text into plain language using a Generative AI prompt.
- 3. **Personalized Explanation**: Tailor explanations to employee context (e.g., family status, tenure) using HR data.
- 4. **Follow-Up Handling**: Handle follow-up questions, ensuring consistency with original policy.

#### 1.3.4. Phase 4: Testing and Evaluation

Evaluate the system using DeepEval/Giskard to ensure robustness, fairness, and ethical compliance.

- 1. **Robustness Testing**: Test resilience to query variations (e.g., "maternity leave" vs. "pregnancy leave") using Giskard.
- 2. **Fairness Evaluation**: Analyze explanations for bias across demographics (e.g., gender, age).
- 3. **Ethical Risk Assessment**: Use Giskard's hallucination and toxicity detection to identify inaccuracies or inappropriate language.
- 4. **Performance Metrics**: Measure accuracy (policy alignment), coherence, and user satisfaction via simulated interactions.
- 5. **Prompt Refactoring**: Refine prompts based on Giskard outputs to improve performance.

6. **Optimization**: Implement performance enhancements (e.g., caching FAQs) to speed up processing.

#### 1.3.5. Phase 5: Integration - BenefitsSync Al Application

Integrate all components into a Python-based web application (e.g., Streamlit or Gradio) that runs from a single command line.

- 1. **Application Setup**: Build a web app with interfaces for feedback upload, chatbot queries, and policy retrieval.
- 2. **Feedback Processing**: Integrate the feedback categorization pipeline to process **feedback\_data.csv** and display results.
- 3. **Policy Chatbot**: Embed the Policy Explainer System as a chatbot interface for employee queries.
- 4. **Performance Optimization**: Use caching (e.g., for FAQs) to improve response times.
- 5. **Command-Line Execution**: Ensure the app runs with a single command (e.g., streamlit run app.py).

#### ○ Tip

Ensure all components (feedback pipeline, RAG, chatbot) are integrated seamlessly for HR usability.

#### 1.4. Conclusion

In this capstone, you will design and implement **BenefitsSync AI** to streamline TechLance's HR operations. By automating feedback analysis, indexing policies, and providing clear policy explanations, the system will improve employee satisfaction, optimize benefits utilization, and ensure fairness and compliance.