# Project A20 FYS-MENA4111

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## Abstract

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#### Ting å gjøre:

• lage en mappe på saga for begge

#### done

• skaffe POSCAR, jobfile og INCAR (de andre følger fra disse)

#### done

• sjekke at den konvergerer (decent ENCUT og KPOINTS)

#### done

The data shows that we should use  $450 \mathrm{eV}$  for ENCUT as that is the 1st job with a difference less than  $3 \mathrm{meV}$ .

For k-density we see that even the lowest value, 1.0, is within 3 meV (1.0 gives around 1.75 meV), so this can be used. However, the data shows that 3.0 is below 1 meV, with 4.0 being identical in energy to 5.0. This can possibly be discussed in group, but 1.0 should technically be enough for k-density.

• relaxe POSCAR og static etter relax POSCAR

#### done

• total og relativ energi (fra static etter relax)

#### done

• DOS (båndgap) og LDOS (båndstruktur)

#### done

- romlig elektronstruktur; 3D-plot av ladningstetthet (VESTA)
- bytte ut hydrogen i alkoholgruppen med lantanoidatomer (Yb, Nd, Tm og Y)
- relaxe POSCAR og static etter relax POSCAR
- total og relativ energi (fra static etter relax)
- DOS (båndgap) og LDOS (båndstruktur)
- romlig elektronstruktur; 3D-plot av ladningstetthet (VESTA)

#### Ting å ha i LATEX:

- abstrakt
- kort introduksjon av materialet
- kort om metode, valg av paramtere (CUTOFF, etc)
- presentasjon av de viktigste resultatene
- diskusjon av hvordan resultatene kan tolkes, f.eks. sammenligne til eksperimenter eller tidligere beregninger i litteraturen
- konklusjon/oppsummering
- kilder
- $\bullet$  appendix ?

OBS: husk å lagre bilder for rapporten og presentasjonen mens man gjør beregningene

### 1 Introduction

### 2 Method

### 2.1 Energy convergence

ENCUT: 300 to 900

### 2.2 K-points convergence

K-point density: 1.0 to 6.0

### 3 Results

### 3.1 Energy convergence

Started to convergence around 450 eV for ENCUT.

### 3.2 K-points convergence

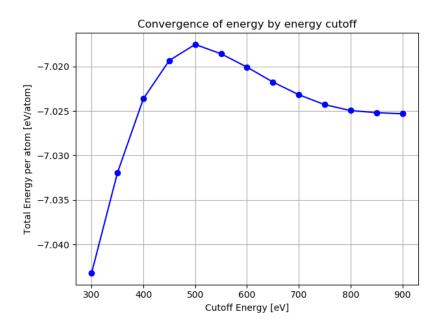
## 4 Discussion

## 5 Conclusion

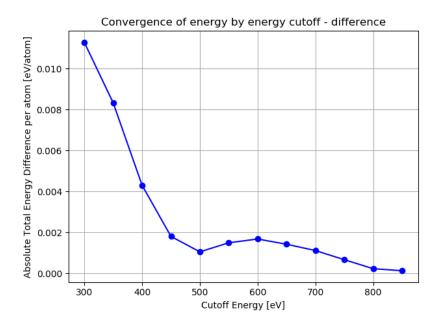
## 6 References

[1] Ben G. Streetman & Sanjay Kumar Banerjee, 2016, Solid State Electronic Devices seventh edition, Pearson Education

## A Convergence energy

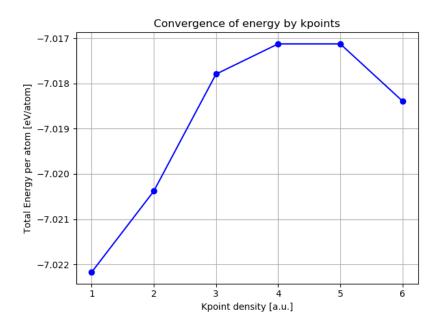


Figur 1: .

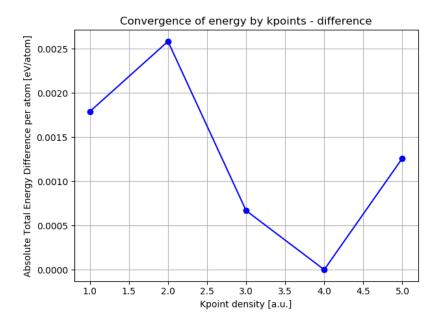


Figur 2: .

# B Convergence kpoints

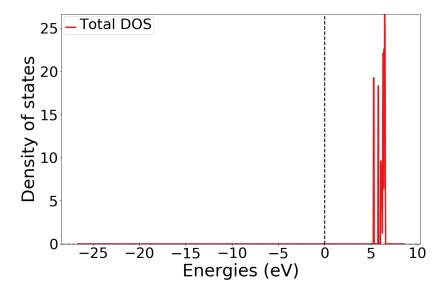


Figur 3: .

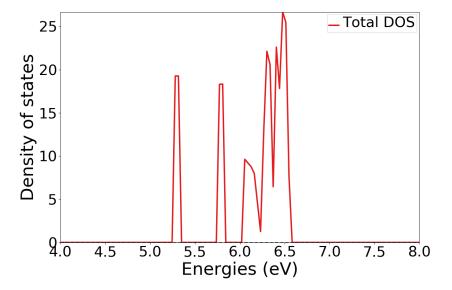


Figur 4: .

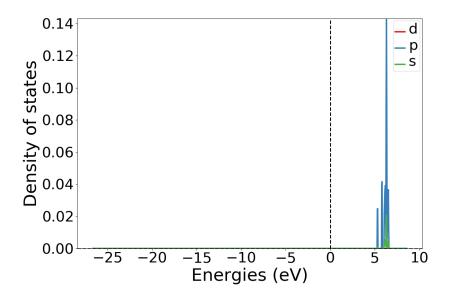
## C DOS-bilder



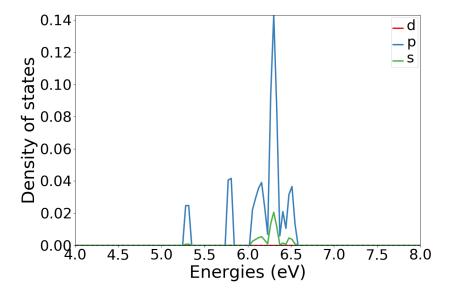
Figur 5: .



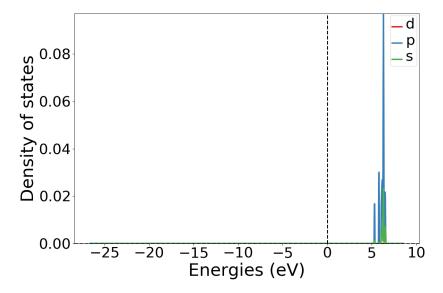
Figur 6: .



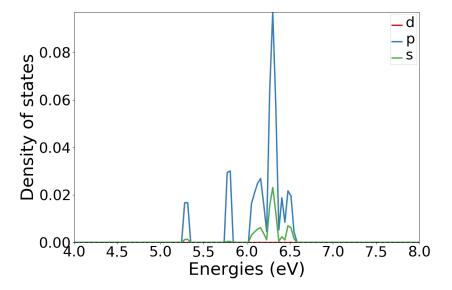
Figur 7: .



Figur 8: .

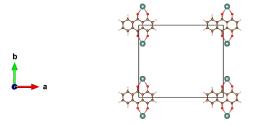


Figur 9: .

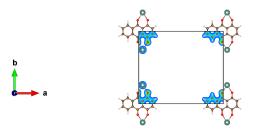


Figur 10: .

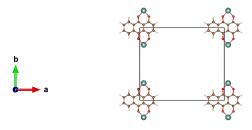
# D Y-bilder



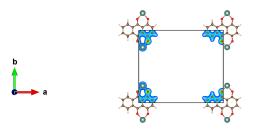
Figur 11: .



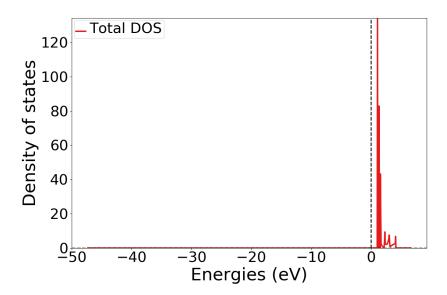
Figur 12: .



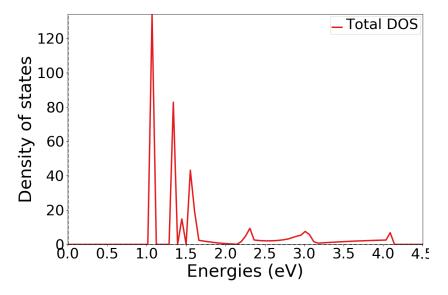
Figur 13: .



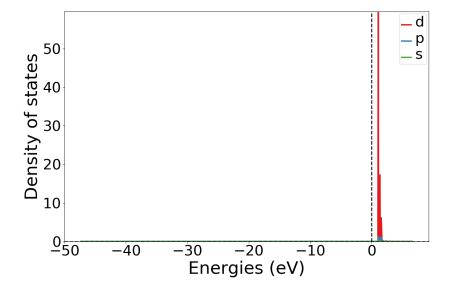
Figur 14: .



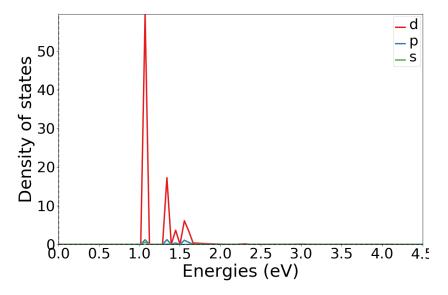
Figur 15: .



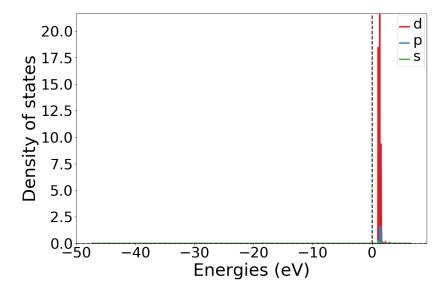
Figur 16: .



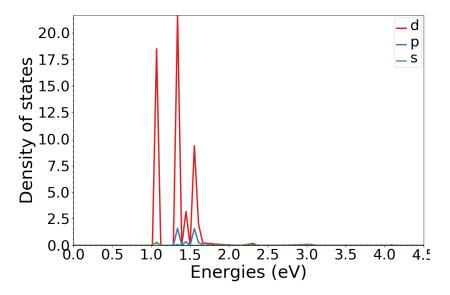
Figur 17: .



Figur 18: .

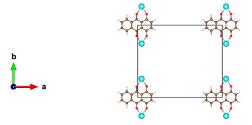


Figur 19: .

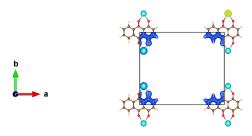


Figur 20: .

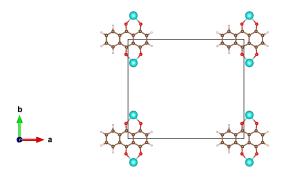
# E Yb-bilder



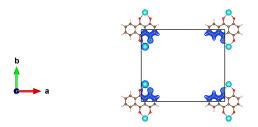
Figur 21: .



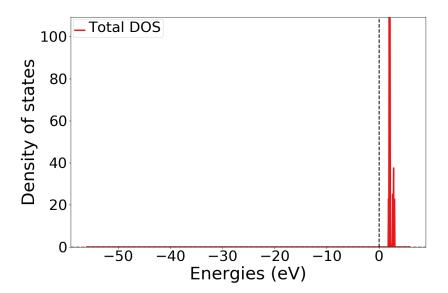
Figur 22: .



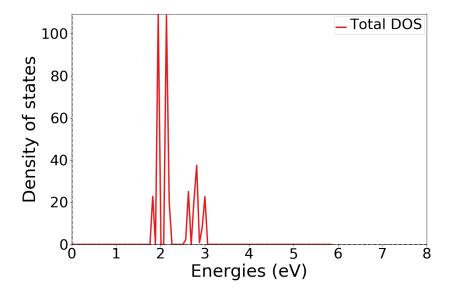
Figur 23: .



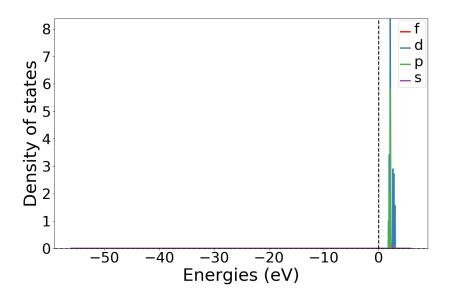
Figur 24: .



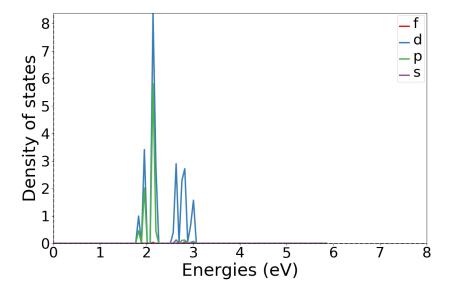
Figur 25: .



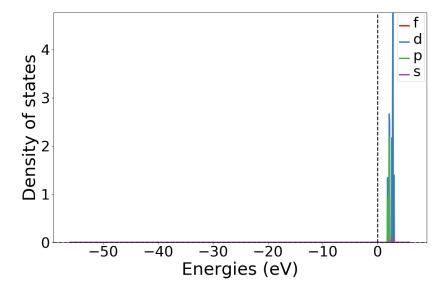
Figur 26: .



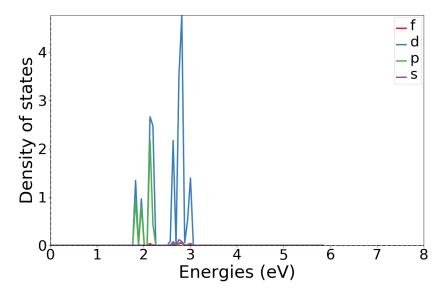
Figur 27: .



Figur 28: .



Figur 29: .



Figur 30: .

# F Appendix 2