

# Ports Guide

## 1. Why ports need to be opened and how to check if they are?

A port is a virtual point through which programs running on different computers exchange data. Ports need to be open to allow this data exchange.

Microsoft's PortQryUI displays the status of ports on a computer, and can be installed and run on the machine in which ADAudit Plus is installed.

PortQryUI download link: https://www.microsoft.com/en-in/download/details.aspx?id=24009

### 2. Product ports

The table below lists the default ports used by ADAudit Plus. These ports can be changed during or after installation.

Note: To change port: Open the ADAudit Plus console  $\rightarrow$  Admin tab, which can be found in the top panel  $\rightarrow$  Connection tab, which can be found in the left panel  $\rightarrow$  Change port.

| Port  | Protocol | Purpose            |
|-------|----------|--------------------|
| 8081  | HTTP     | Product web server |
| 8443  | HTTPS    | Product web server |
| 33307 | TCP      | Database port      |

### 3. System ports

The table below lists the ports that should be opened, on the destination computers. These ports can be opened on Windows/third-party firewalls.

| Port | Protocol       | Destination         | Service   | Purpose                       | Direction |
|------|----------------|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|
| 135  | ТСР            | Monitored computers | RPC   | For Windows log collection    | Outbound  |
| 137  | TCP and<br>UDP | Monitored computers | NetBIOS name<br>resolution<br>RPC/named<br>pipes (NP) | For Windows<br>log collection | Outbound  |

| 138              | UDP            | Monitored computers   | NetBIOS<br>datagram                         | For Windows<br>log collection                       | Outbound |
|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---|---|----------|
| 139              | ТСР            | Monitored computers   | NetBIOS<br>session<br>RPC/NP                | For Windows<br>log collection                       | Outbound |
| 445              | TCP and<br>UDP | Monitored computers   | SMB<br>RPC/NP                               | For Windows<br>log collection,<br>file share audit  | Outbound |
| 389              | TCP and<br>UDP | Domain<br>Controllers | LDAP  | For syncing AD objects with product                 | Outbound |
| 636              | ТСР            | Domain<br>Controllers | LDAP over SSL                               | For syncing AD objects with product                 | Outbound |
| 3268             | ТСР            | Domain<br>Controllers | Global catalog                              | For syncing AD objects with product                 | Outbound |
| 3269             | ТСР            | Domain<br>Controllers | Global catalog<br>over SSL                  | For syncing AD objects with product                 | Outbound |
| 88               | ТСР            | Domain<br>Controllers | Kerberos                                    | For authentication when accessing a domain resource | Outbound |
| 25               | ТСР            | SMTP servers          | SMTP  | To send emails                                      | Outbound |
| 465              | ТСР            | SMTP servers          | SSL   | To send emails                                      | Outbound |
| 587              | ТСР            | SMTP servers          | TLS   | To send emails                                      | Outbound |
| 49152-<br>65535* | ТСР            | Monitored computers   | RPC randomly<br>allocated high<br>TCP ports | For Windows<br>log collection                       | Outbound |

#### \*Note:

If you are using Windows Firewall you can open dynamic ports, 49152-65535, on the monitored computers by enabling the outbound rules listed below.

- Remote Event Log Management (NP-In)
- Remote Event Log Management (RPC)
- Remote Event Log Management (RPC-EPMAP)

To enable the above rules: Open Windows Firewall  $\rightarrow$  Advanced settings  $\rightarrow$  Inbound Rules  $\rightarrow$  Right click on respective rule  $\rightarrow$  Enable Rule.

### ManageEngine ADAudit Plus

ADAudit Plus' real-time alerting console instantly notifies admins of every critical event; alerts are sent straight to admins' inboxes or phones. With ADAudit Plus, admins can keep a close watch on domain users' behavior, and detect compromised credentials, lateral movement, and other malicious behavior on the spot.

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