**HTML –**

1. **BASICS🡪**
2. All HTML documents must start with a document type declaration: <!DOCTYPE html>.
3. The HTML document itself begins with <html> and ends with </html>.
4. The visible part of the HTML document is between <body> and </body>.

**2)** <!DOCTYPE html>  
 <html>  
 <body>  
  
 <h1>My First Heading</h1>  
 <p>My first paragraph.</p>  
  
 </body>  
 </html>

## 3) The <!DOCTYPE> Declaration

The <!DOCTYPE> declaration represents the document type, and helps browsers to display web pages correctly.

It must only appear once, at the top of the page (before any HTML tags).

The <!DOCTYPE> declaration is not case sensitive.

The <!DOCTYPE> declaration for HTML5 is:

<!DOCTYPE html>

## HTML Headings

HTML headings are defined with the <h1> to <h6> tags.

<h1> defines the most important heading. <h6> defines the least important heading:

### Example

<h1>This is heading 1</h1>  
<h2>This is heading 2</h2>  
<h3>This is heading 3</h3>

## HTML Paragraphs

HTML paragraphs are defined with the <p> tag:

### Example

<p>This is a paragraph.</p>  
<p>This is another paragraph.</p>

## HTML Links

HTML links are defined with the <a> tag:

### Example

<a href="https://www.w3schools.com">This is a link</a>

## HTML Images

HTML images are defined with the <img> tag.

The source file (src), alternative text (alt), width, and height are provided as attributes:

### Example

<img src="w3schools.jpg" alt="W3Schools.com" width="104" height="142">