

# Introduction -The case for Lisbon



Regarding Lisbon I will try to map the parish of the city against foursquare in order to see what are the main activities of each parish.



The purpose is to help to decide in which parish should I open a restaurant or any other kind of business that I may considerer.



For this analysis I will study the viability of opening a seafood restaurant. The target of my restaurant will be mostly tourists.



The first obstacle that I may find is to get the GPS coordinates of all the parishes of the city.



This exercise could be helpful to anyone interested in open a new business.

### The Data - Lisbon Neighborhoods

For this assignement the data was collected from the website <a href="https://services.arcgis.com">https://services.arcgis.com</a>.

The Lisbon parishes are:

Santo António
Parque das Nações
Marvila
Ajuda
Areeiro
Santa Maria Maior
Alvalade
Belém
Estrela
Arroios
Santa Clara

Avenidas Novas

Carnide São Domingos de Benfica Beato Campolide Alcântara Campo de Ourique

Misericórdia Lumiar Penha de França Benfica

São Vicente

Olivais

## The Data - Lisbon Neighborhoods

The information obtained from the website needed to be converted to GPS format:

| 0 | Sant     |
|---|----------|
| 1 | Parque d |
| 2 |          |
| 3 |          |
| 4 |          |
|   |          |

| Parish            | Latitude           | Longitude          |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Santo António     | 38.72134487346995  | -9.148808060562017 |
| Parque das Nações | 38.774809235541774 | -9.095477992530249 |
| Marvila           | 38.74793529763537  | -9.110954035254304 |
| Ajuda             | 38.712179538844204 | -9.19865159430916  |
| Areeiro           | 38.741380367314136 | -9.13352482861989  |



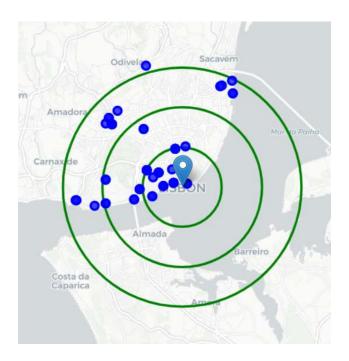
- The information from Foursquare was collected and crossed with the information from the Lisbon parishes. There were some filters applied:
- From Foursquare only restaurants where queried;
- From the query only seafood restaurants where selected.
- · The result:

| Neighborhood      | Neighborhood Latitude | ighborhood Latitude Neighborhood Longitude |                                 | Venue<br>Latitude | Venue<br>Longitude | Venue<br>Category     | ZipCode  |
|-------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Santo António     | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017                         | Cervejaria Sem<br>Vergonha      | 38.717711         | -9.156884          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1250     |
| Santo António     | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017                         | Cervejaria<br>Ramiro            | 38.720347         | -9.135703          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1150-007 |
| Santo António     | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017                         | Sea Me -<br>Peixaria<br>Moderna | 38.710706         | -9.144251          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1200-241 |
| Parque das Nações | 38.774809235541774    | -9.095477992530249                         | D' Bacalhau                     | 38.771297         | -9.092237          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1900-356 |

|     | Neighborhood         | Neighborhood Latitude | Neighborhood Longitude | Venue                        | Venue<br>Latitude | Venue<br>Longitude | Venue<br>Category     | ZipCode  | Distance to<br>Seafood |
|-----|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| 46  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017     | Cervejaria Sem<br>Vergonha   | 38.717711         | -9.156884          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1250     | 573.910765             |
| 54  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017     | Cervejaria Ramiro            | 38.720347         | -9.135703          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1150-007 | 857.705045             |
| 67  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017     | Sea Me - Peixaria<br>Moderna | 38.710706         | -9.144251          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1200-241 | 795.252564             |
| 106 | Parque das<br>Nações | 38.774809235541774    | -9.095477992530249     | D' Bacalhau                  | 38.771297         | -9.092237          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1900-356 | 23.639360              |
| 113 | Parque das<br>Nações | 38.774809235541774    | -9.095477992530249     | Senhor Peixe                 | 38.771084         | -9.092245          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1990-096 | 23.639360              |

From each seafood restaurant the distance to the neariest seafood restaurant was measured. Average distance of 665 meters.

Here we can see how the seafood restaurant are spread all over the city.



Next step, to get the number of restaurants nearby each seafood restaurante (<250m).

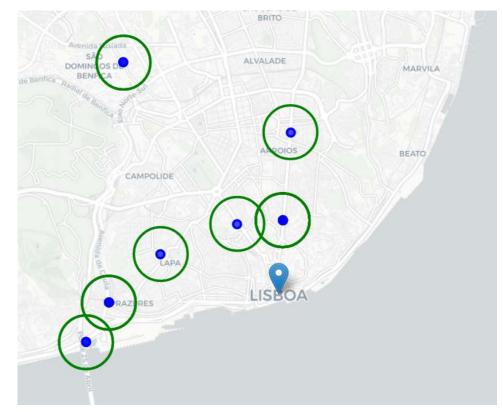
|     | Neighborhood         | Neighborhood Latitude | Neighborhood<br>Longitude | Venue                           | Venue<br>Latitude | Venue<br>Longitude | Venue<br>Category     | ZipCode  | Distance to<br>Seafood | Restaurants<br>NearBy |
|-----|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 46  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017        | Cervejaria<br>Sem<br>Vergonha   | 38.717711         | -9.156884          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1250     | 573.910765             | 3                     |
| 54  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017        | Cervejaria<br>Ramiro            | 38.720347         | -9.135703          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1150-007 | 857.705045             | 12                    |
| 67  | Santo António        | 38.72134487346995     | -9.148808060562017        | Sea Me -<br>Peixaria<br>Moderna | 38.710706         | -9.144251          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1200-241 | 795.252564             | 48                    |
| 106 | Parque das<br>Nações | 38.774809235541774    | -9.095477992530249        | D' Bacalhau                     | 38.771297         | -9.092237          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1900-356 | 23.639360              | 6                     |
| 113 | Parque das<br>Nações | 38.774809235541774    | -9.095477992530249        | Senhor<br>Peixe                 | 38.771084         | -9.092245          | Seafood<br>Restaurant | 1990-096 | 23.639360              | 7                     |

The target are tourists. So we will focus on áreas with some restaurantes, but not many (between 5 and 25). Moreover we will select only seafood restaurants with a minimum distance of 500m to another seafood restaurante.

Locations with no more than two restaurants nearby: 38

Locations with no Seafood restaurants within 500m: 41

Locations with both conditions met: 15



By ZipCode our focus should start on those áreas:

# ZipCode 1150-007 11350 21245-896 31600-130

1000-053

#### **Further Developments**

For further developments, there should be taken other factors in account:

- If the target is for tourists and seafood restaurants are quite expensive kind of meal, the distance from accommodations (hotel, hostel) with good rates (example: tripadvisor) could be a point for further studies;
- Also the proximity of the most visited places in the city (museums, palaces, gardens and others) should also be considered;
- The cost of rental/ acquisition where not considered and that's a crucial factor, since that cost could vary a lot between parishes;
- The impact of Covid-19 was not considered.