

**SECOND AMENDED AND RESTATED
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF
AUTHENTIUM, INC.**

AUTHENTIUM, INC., a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware (the "**Corporation**"), hereby certifies as follows pursuant to Sections 242 and 245 of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (as amended from time to time, the "**DGCL**"):

1. The name of the Corporation is Authentium, Inc. The Corporation was originally formed as Dreamstreamer LLC on January 26, 2000 and was converted to a corporation by the filing of a Certificate of Conversion and its original Certificate of Incorporation with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on December 15, 2000, as amended and restated by the filing of its Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation with the Secretary of State of the State of Delaware on April 20, 2006 (as heretofore amended, the "**Original Certificate of Incorporation**").

2. This Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation (the "**Certificate of Incorporation**") (i) integrates, amends and restates in its entirety the provisions of the Original Certificate of Incorporation, (ii) was duly adopted by the Board of Directors in accordance with the provisions of Section 245 of the DGCL, (iii) was declared by the Board of Directors to be advisable and in the best interests of the Corporation and was directed by the Board of Directors to be submitted to and be considered by the stockholders of the Corporation entitled to vote thereon for approval by the affirmative vote of such stockholders in accordance with Section 242 of the DGCL, and (iv) was duly adopted by a stockholder consent in lieu of a meeting of the stockholders, with the holders of a majority of the outstanding shares of the Corporation's capital stock entitled to vote thereon, and a majority of the outstanding capital stock of each class entitled to vote thereon as a class, consenting to the adoption of this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation in writing in accordance with the provisions of Sections 228 and 242 of the DGCL and the terms of the Original Certificate of Incorporation.

3. The text of the Original Certificate of Incorporation is hereby amended and restated in its entirety to provide as follows:

ARTICLE I
NAME

The name of the corporation is Authentium, Inc. (the "**Corporation**").

ARTICLE II **REGISTERED OFFICE**

The address of the registered office of the Corporation in the State of Delaware is 1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, New Castle County, Delaware 19801. The name of its registered agent at such address is The Corporation Trust Company.

ARTICLE III **PURPOSES**

The nature of the business or purposes to be conducted or promoted by the Corporation is to engage in any lawful act or activity for which corporations may be organized under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, as the same may be amended and supplemented from time to time (the "DGCL").

ARTICLE IV **CAPITAL SECURITIES**

The total number of shares of capital stock that the Corporation shall have authority to issue is 22,500,000 shares, consisting of: (i) 14,716,772 shares of Regular Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share ("**Regular Common Stock**"); (ii) 1,962,810 shares of Special Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share ("**Special Common Stock**," together with Regular Common Stock, collectively referred to herein as "**Common Stock**"; and (iii) 5,820,418 shares of Preferred Stock, par value \$0.001 per share ("**Preferred Stock**"), 3,429,027 of which are designated Series A Convertible Preferred Stock ("**Series A Preferred Stock**") and 2,391,391 of which are designated Series B Preferred Stock ("**Series B Preferred Stock**" and, together with the Series A Preferred Stock, the "**Series Preferred Stock**").

Except as otherwise restricted by this Certificate of Incorporation, the Corporation is authorized to issue from time to time all or any portion of the capital stock of the Corporation that is authorized but not issued or reserved for issuance to such person or persons and for such lawful consideration as it may deem appropriate, and generally in its absolute discretion to determine the terms and manner of any disposition of such authorized but unissued capital stock.

Any and all such shares issued for which the full consideration has been paid or delivered shall be deemed fully paid shares of capital stock, and the holder of such shares shall not be liable for any further call or assessment or any other payment thereon.

The voting powers, designations, preferences, privileges and relative, participating, optional or other special rights, and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions of each class (and series) of capital stock of the Corporation are as hereafter provided in this Article IV.

A. COMMON STOCK

1. **General.** The rights, preferences and privileges of Special Common Stock shall be identical to the rights and preferences and privileges of Regular Common Stock, except (a) the right of the holders of Special Common Stock, voting separately as a single class, to elect two (2) directors of the Corporation in accordance with Section C.3(a), (b) the right of the

holders of Regular Common Stock, voting separately as a single class, to elect three (3) directors of the Corporation in accordance with Section C.3(b) and (c) the preemptive right of the holders of Special Common Stock to purchase a Proportionate Share of any Offered New Securities in accordance with the terms set forth in Section C.1. When used herein the term "Common Stock" shall include both Special Common Stock and Regular Common Stock, unless the context indicates otherwise. The rights of the holders of the Common Stock are subject to and qualified by the rights of the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and the Series B Preferred Stock as specified herein and any other class of the Corporation's Capital Securities that may hereafter be issued and outstanding having rights in accordance herewith that are senior to or *pari passu* with the rights of holders of Common Stock. Each share of Common Stock shall be treated identically to all other shares of Common Stock with respect to dividends, distributions, rights in liquidation and in all other respects.

2. **Voting.** Each holder of shares of Common Stock is entitled to one vote for each share thereof held by such holder at all meetings of stockholders (and written actions in lieu of meetings). There shall be no cumulative voting. Subject to Section C.5, the number of authorized shares of Common Stock may, from time to time, be increased or decreased (but not below the sum of (a) the number of shares thereof then outstanding, plus (b) the number of shares then issuable upon conversion, exercise and/or exchange of all then outstanding Convertible Securities) by the affirmative vote of the holders of a majority of the combined number of shares of the Corporation's issued and outstanding (x) Common Stock, and (y) Preferred Stock (voting on an as-converted basis) that votes together with the Common Stock, voting together as a single class generally, irrespective of the provision of Section 242(b)(2) of the DGCL.

3. **Dividends.** Dividends may be declared and paid on the Common Stock from funds lawfully available therefore if, as and when determined by the Board of Directors and subject to any preferential dividend rights of any then outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock, and any other classes or series of the Corporation's Capital Securities that may hereafter be authorized and issued having preferred dividend rights senior to or *pari passu* with the rights of holders of Common Stock.

4. **Liquidation.** Upon the occurrence of a Liquidation Event, holders of Common Stock will be entitled to receive all assets of the Corporation available for distribution to its stockholders, subject to the rights and preferences of any then outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock and any other classes or series of the Corporation's Capital Securities that are issued and outstanding having rights upon the occurrence of a Liquidation Event senior to or *pari passu* with the rights of holders of Common Stock.

B. SERIES A PREFERRED STOCK AND SERIES B PREFERRED STOCK

1. Dividends.

(a) The holders of shares of Series B Preferred Stock, in preference to the holders of all Series A Preferred Stock and of all Junior Securities, shall be entitled to receive, when and if declared by the Board of Directors out of funds legally available for the purpose, cumulative but non-compounding dividends as provided herein. Dividends on each share of Series B Preferred Stock shall accrue at the per annum rate of 5% of the Series B Purchase Price and shall be payable in accordance with Section B.1(f) below. Series B Preferred Dividends shall commence to accrue daily on each issued and outstanding share of Series B Preferred Stock from the date of issuance thereof and continue to accrue thereafter (whether or not such dividends are declared by the Board of Directors and whether or not there are profits, surplus or other funds of the Corporation legally available for the payment of dividends) until the first to occur of (x) the date on which the Series B Liquidation Preference with respect to such share is paid in full in cash, (y) such share is redeemed and the redemption price thereof is paid in accordance herewith, and (z) such share is converted into Common Stock in accordance herewith. Except as otherwise provided herein, if at any time the Corporation pays less than the total amount of accrued but unpaid dividends with respect to the issued and outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock, such payment shall be distributed ratably among the holders of issued and outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock based upon the number of such shares at the time held by each such holder.

(b) Subject to the priority and senior rights of the holders of shares of the Series B Preferred Stock, the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock, in preference to the holders of all Junior Securities, shall be entitled to receive, when and if declared by the Board of Directors out of funds legally available for the purpose, cumulative but non-compounding dividends as provided herein. Dividends on each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall accrue at the per annum rate of 5% of the Series A Purchase Price and shall be payable in accordance with Section B.1(f) below. Series A Preferred Dividends shall commence to accrue daily on each issued and outstanding share of Series A Preferred Stock the date of issuance thereof and continue to accrue thereafter (whether or not such dividends are declared by the Board of Directors and whether or not there are profits, surplus or other funds of the Corporation legally available for the payment of dividends) until the first to occur of (x) the date on which the Series A Liquidation Preference with respect to such share is paid in full in cash, (y) such share is redeemed and the redemption price thereof is paid in accordance herewith, and (z) such share is converted into Common Stock in accordance herewith. Except as otherwise provided herein, if at any time the Corporation pays less than the total amount of accrued but unpaid dividends with respect to the issued and outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock, such payment shall be distributed ratably among the holders of issued and outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock based upon the number of such shares at the time held by each such holder.

(c) In the event that the Board of Directors of the Corporation shall declare a dividend payable upon the then outstanding shares of Common Stock (other than a stock dividend on the Common Stock payable solely in the form of additional shares of Common Stock), the holders of the Series Preferred Stock shall be entitled, in addition to any cumulative dividends to which such holders may be entitled under clauses (a) and (b) above, to receive the

amount of dividends (the “**Participating Dividend**”) per share of Series B Preferred Stock or Series A Preferred Stock, as applicable, that would be payable on the number of whole shares of Common Stock into which each share of Series B Preferred Stock or Series A Preferred Stock held by each holder could be converted pursuant the provisions of Section B.3 hereof, such number determined as of the record date for the determination of holders of Common Stock entitled to receive such dividend.

(d) Without the consent of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders, so long as any shares of Series Preferred Stock are outstanding, the Corporation shall not and shall not permit any Subsidiary to declare, pay or set apart for payment any dividends or make any other distribution on or redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire for value, or set apart for any sinking or other analogous fund for the redemption or purchase of any Junior Securities (other than stock dividends and distributions in the nature of a stock split, reverse stock split or the like for which adjustment to the Conversion Price is made pursuant to Section B.4); *provided, however,* that the Corporation may purchase, redeem or acquire shares of Common Stock and/or Convertible Securities issued to officers, directors and/or employees of, and/or consultants to, the Corporation or any Subsidiary pursuant to equity incentive plans upon termination of employment or service or in accordance with other arrangements that (i) are in existence as of the Effective Time, or (ii) are approved by the Board of Directors (with the approval of the Series Preferred Director Designees then serving on the Board of Directors at that time, if any).

(e) All numbers relating to the calculation of dividends pursuant to this Section B.1 shall be equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving Series B Preferred Stock, Series A Preferred Stock or Common Stock.

(f) Accrued and unpaid Series B Preferred Dividends and Series A Preferred Dividends shall be payable, at the election of the Company, in either cash or shares of Series B Preferred Stock or Series A Preferred Stock, as the case may be, subject to available and authorized shares of Series B Preferred Stock or Series A Preferred Stock, as the case may be. Accrued and unpaid Participating Dividends shall be payable, at the election of the Company, in either cash or shares of Common Stock, subject to available and authorized shares of Common Stock. Accrued and unpaid Series B Preferred Dividends, Series A Preferred Dividends and/or Participating Dividends converted into shares of Common Stock shall be converted at the applicable Conversion Price.

2. Liquidation Preference.

(a) Upon (i) any liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Corporation, whether voluntary or involuntary, or (ii) a Sale of the Corporation (each of the events referred to in clauses (i) and (ii) being referred to as a “**Liquidation Event**”), each holder of Series B Preferred Stock shall be entitled, after provision for the payment of the Corporation’s debts and other liabilities and in preference to, and, before any amount or property shall be paid or distributed on account of any Series A Preferred Stock or Junior Securities, to be paid in full with respect to each share of Series B Preferred Stock out of the assets of the Corporation available for distribution to stockholders, an amount equal to the Series B Liquidation Preference. If upon any Liquidation Event the amount available for distribution among the holders of all outstanding

Series B Preferred Stock is insufficient to permit the payment of the Series B Liquidation Preference of each share of Series B Preferred Stock in full, then the amount available for distribution shall be distributed among the holders of the Series B Preferred Stock ratably in proportion to the number of shares of the Series B Preferred Stock held by such holders, and the holders of Series A Preferred Stock, of Common Stock and of any other Junior Securities shall in no event be entitled to participate in the distribution of any assets of the Corporation in respect of their ownership thereof.

(b) Upon a Liquidation Event, each holder of Series A Preferred Stock shall be entitled, after provision for the payment of the Corporation's debts and other liabilities and the payment of the Series B Liquidation Preference and in preference to, and, before any amount or property shall be paid or distributed on account of any Junior Securities, to be paid in full with respect to each share of Series A Preferred Stock out of the assets of the Corporation available for distribution to stockholders, an amount equal to the Series A Liquidation Preference. If upon any Liquidation Event the amount available for distribution among the holders of all outstanding Series A Preferred Stock is insufficient to permit the payment of the Series A Liquidation Preference of each share of Series A Preferred Stock in full, then the amount available for distribution shall be distributed among the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock ratably in proportion to the number of shares of the Series A Preferred Stock held by such holders, and the holders of Common Stock and of any other Junior Securities shall in no event be entitled to participate in the distribution of any assets of the Corporation in respect of their ownership thereof. Upon any Liquidation Event, after the holders of Series A Preferred Stock shall have been paid in full the preferential amounts to which they shall be entitled to receive on account of their Series A Preferred Stock as provided above in this Section B.2(b), the remaining net assets of the Corporation shall be distributed ratably among the holders of Series A Preferred Stock, Series B Preferred Stock and Common Stock as described in Section B.2(c).

(c) Upon any Liquidation Event, after (i) the holders of Series B Preferred Stock shall have been paid in full the preferential amounts to which they shall be entitled to receive on account of their Series B Preferred Stock as provided above in Section B.2(a) and (ii) the holders of Series A Preferred Stock shall have been paid in full the preferential amounts to which they shall be entitled to receive on account of their Series A Preferred Stock as provided above in Section B.2(b), the remaining net assets of the Corporation shall be distributed ratably among the holders of Series B Preferred Stock, Series A Preferred Stock and Common Stock (with each share of Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Preferred Stock being deemed for such purpose to equal the number of shares of Common Stock, including fractions thereof, into which such share of Series B Preferred Stock or Series A Preferred Stock, as the case may be, is convertible in accordance with Section B.3 hereof); *provided, however*, that the maximum amount payable to each holder of Series B Preferred Stock (including amounts payable pursuant to Section B.2(a) above) shall be four times (4x) the Series B Purchase Price.

(d) Consolidation, Merger, etc. A Sale of the Corporation shall be deemed to be a Liquidation Event for the purposes of this Section B.2 unless the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders waive in writing the provisions of this Section B.2 with respect to such event.

(e) No Effect on Conversion Rights. The provisions of this Section B.2 shall not in any way limit the right of the holders of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock to elect to convert their shares of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be, into shares of Common Stock in accordance with Section B.3 hereof prior to or in connection with any Liquidation Event, and in lieu of receiving any amount with respect to the Series A Liquidation Preference related to such Series A Preferred Stock, or the Series B Liquidation Preference related to such Series B Preferred Stock upon such conversion into Common Stock, such holder shall (as to such converted shares) participate in the Liquidation Event as a holder of Common Stock.

(f) Valuation of Distribution Securities. Any securities or other consideration to be delivered to the holders of Series Preferred Stock upon any Liquidation Event in accordance with the terms hereof shall be valued as follows:

(i) If the consideration consists of cash or cash equivalents, then the value shall be computed at the aggregate amount of the cash or cash equivalents so delivered;

(ii) The per share value of securities traded on a national securities exchange or a nationally recognized interdealer quotation system shall be deemed to be the average of the closing prices of the securities on such exchange or system over the 20-day period ending three (3) Business Days prior to the closing of such Liquidation Event;

(iii) The per share value of securities traded over-the-counter shall be deemed to be the average of the closing bid and asked prices over the 30-day period ending three (3) Business Days prior to the closing of such Liquidation Event; and

(iv) For all other consideration, the value shall be the fair market value thereof as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors.

(v) In the event that the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders dispute any valuation determined by the Board of Directors pursuant to Section B.2(f)(iv), such holders shall have the right to obtain an independent valuation of such property, security or other non-cash consideration from one nationally recognized investment bank, not affiliated with any holder of Series Preferred Stock, reasonably acceptable to the Corporation, and with substantial experience in making such valuations. If the valuation determined by such bank is within 15% (higher or lower) of the valuation determined by the Board of Directors, the holders of Series Preferred Stock requesting such valuation shall pay for the fees and expenses of such bank in making such valuation, otherwise the Corporation shall pay such fees and expenses.

3. Conversion into Common Stock. The holders of Series Preferred Stock shall have the following conversion rights:

(a) Voluntary Conversion. At any time, a holder of Series Preferred Stock shall be entitled, without the payment of any additional consideration, to cause all or any portion of the shares of Series Preferred Stock held by such holder to be converted into a number of shares of Common Stock determined as hereafter provided in this Section B.3(a), which shares

shall upon the issuance thereof be fully paid and non-assessable. The number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the conversion of each share of Series B Preferred Stock shall be equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (i) the sum of the Series B Purchase Price plus the Series B Preferred Dividends, by (ii) the Series B Conversion Price, in each case as in effect at the time of conversion. The number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the conversion of each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be equal to the quotient obtained by dividing (i) the sum of the Series A Purchase Price plus the Series A Preferred Dividends, by (ii) the Series A Conversion Price, in each case as in effect at the time of conversion. The number of shares of Common Stock into which shares of Series Preferred Stock are convertible and the Series A Conversion Price and Series B Conversion Price are subject to adjustment from time to time as hereafter provided.

(b) Automatic Conversion.

(i) Each share of Series Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted, without the payment of any additional consideration, into the number of shares of Common Stock provided for in Section B.3(a) immediately prior to the consummation of the Corporation's first underwritten Public Offering of Common Stock pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act (A) resulting in at least \$75,000,000 of proceeds to the Corporation, net of underwriting discounts and commissions and offering expenses, (B) reflecting a gross offering price per share of Common Stock (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving Common Stock) of not less than \$10.00 per share, and (C) after giving effect to which the Corporation's Common Stock is listed on a U.S. national securities exchange (a "Qualified Public Offering").

(ii) Each share of Series B Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted, without the payment of any additional consideration, into the number of shares of Common Stock provided for in Section B.3(a) upon the written request of the Requisite Series B Stockholders to automatically convert (a "Majority B Conversion").

(iii) Each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall automatically be converted, without the payment of any additional consideration, into the number of shares of Common Stock provided for in Section B.3(a) upon the written request of the Requisite Series A Stockholders to automatically convert (a "Majority A Conversion" and, together with a Majority B Conversion, a "Majority Conversion").

(c) Procedure for Voluntary Conversion: Effective Date. Upon the election to convert the Series Preferred Stock made in accordance with Section B.3(a), the holders of the Series Preferred Stock making such election shall provide written notice of such conversion (the "Voluntary Conversion Notice") to the Corporation setting forth the number of shares of Series Preferred Stock each such holder elects to convert into Common Stock (the "Elected Preferred Stock"). On the date the Voluntary Conversion Notice is delivered to the Corporation, such shares of Elected Preferred Stock shall thereupon be converted, without further action, into the number of shares of Common Stock provided for in Section B.3(a), and such number of shares of Common Stock into which the Elected Preferred Stock is converted shall thereupon be deemed to have been issued to such holders of the Elected Preferred Stock.

Such holders shall as soon as practicable thereafter surrender to the Corporation at the Corporation's principal executive office the certificate or certificates evidencing the Elected Preferred Stock, duly assigned or endorsed for transfer to the Corporation (or accompanied by duly executed stock powers relating thereto), or an Affidavit of Loss with respect thereto. Upon surrender of such certificates or delivery of an Affidavit of Loss with respect thereto, the Corporation shall issue and deliver to the holder so surrendering such certificates or to such holder's designee, at an address designated by such holder, certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock into which such holder's Elected Preferred Stock shall have been converted. The issuance of certificates for shares of Common Stock upon conversion of Elected Preferred Stock will be made without charge to the holders of such shares for any issuance tax in respect thereof or other costs incurred by the Corporation in connection with such conversion and the related issuance of such stock. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary set forth in this Section B.3(c), in the event that the holders of shares of Series Preferred Stock elect to convert such shares pursuant to Section B.3(a) in connection with any Liquidation Event, Public Offering or other specified event, (i) such conversion may at the election of such holders be conditioned upon the consummation of such Liquidation Event, Public Offering or the occurrence of such other specified event, in which case, such conversion shall not be deemed to be effective until the consummation of such Liquidation Event, Public Offering or the occurrence of such other specified event and (ii) if such Liquidation Event, Public Offering or other specified event is consummated or occurs, all shares of Elected Preferred Stock shall be deemed to have been converted into shares of Common Stock immediately prior thereto.

(d) Procedure for Automatic Conversion. As of the date of, and in all cases subject to, the consummation of a Qualified Public Offering or a Majority Conversion, all outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be, shall be converted automatically, without further action, into the number of shares of Common Stock provided for in Section B.3(a), and such number of shares of Common Stock into which the Series Preferred Stock is converted shall be deemed to have been issued to the holders of Series Preferred Stock. Such holders shall as soon as practicable thereafter surrender the certificate or certificates evidencing the Series Preferred Stock, duly assigned or endorsed for transfer to the Corporation (or accompanied by duly executed stock powers relating thereto) or an Affidavit of Loss with respect thereto. Upon surrender of such certificates or delivery of an Affidavit of Loss with respect thereto, the Corporation shall issue and deliver to such holder so surrendering such certificates or to such holder's designee, promptly (and in any event in such time as is sufficient to enable such holder to participate in such Qualified Public Offering or applicable Majority Conversion, subject to and in accordance with the Registration Rights Agreement) at an address designated by such holder, certificates for the number of shares of Common Stock into which such holder's Series Preferred Stock shall have been converted.

(e) Fractional Shares; Partial Conversion. No fractional shares shall be issued upon conversion of any shares of Series Preferred Stock. All shares of Common Stock (including fractions thereof) issuable upon conversion of Series Preferred Stock by a holder thereof shall be aggregated for purposes of determining whether the conversion would result in the issuance of any fractional share. If any fractional interest in a share of Common Stock would, except for the provisions of the first sentence of this paragraph (e), be delivered upon any such conversion, the Corporation, in lieu of delivering the fractional share thereof, shall pay to the holder surrendering the Series Preferred Stock for conversion an amount in cash equal to the

current fair market value of such fractional interest as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors. In case the number of shares of Series Preferred Stock represented by the certificate or certificates surrendered for conversion exceeds the number of shares converted, the Corporation shall, upon such conversion, execute and deliver to the holder thereof, at the expense of the Corporation, a new certificate or certificates for the number of shares of Series Preferred Stock represented by the certificate or certificates surrendered that are not to be converted.

4. Adjustments.

(a) Adjustments for Subdivisions, Combinations or Consolidation of Common Stock. In the event the outstanding shares of Common Stock shall be subdivided by stock split, stock dividends or otherwise, into a greater number of shares of Common Stock, the Conversion Price then in effect with respect to Series Preferred Stock shall, concurrently with the effectiveness of such subdivision, be proportionately decreased so that the number of shares of Common Stock issuable on conversion of any shares of Series Preferred Stock shall be increased in proportion to such increase in outstanding shares. In the event the outstanding shares of Common Stock shall be combined or consolidated, by reclassification, reverse stock split, or otherwise, into a lesser number of shares of Common Stock, the Series B Conversion Price then in effect with respect to Series B Preferred Stock and Series A Conversion Price then in effect with respect to Series A Preferred Stock shall, concurrently with the effectiveness of such combination or consolidation, be proportionately increased so that the number of shares of Common Stock issuable on conversion of any shares of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock shall be decreased in proportion to such decrease in outstanding shares.

(b) Adjustments for Reclassification, Exchange and Substitution. If the Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series Preferred Stock shall be changed into the same or a different number of shares of any other class or classes of stock or into any other securities or property, whether by capital reorganization, reclassification, merger, combination of shares, recapitalization, consolidation, business combination or other similar transaction (other than a subdivision, consolidation or combination of shares provided for above and other than a Liquidation Event which shall be governed by Section B.2), each share of Series Preferred Stock shall thereafter be convertible into the number of shares of stock or other securities or property to which a holder of the number of shares of Common Stock of the Corporation deliverable upon conversion of such share of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be, shall have been entitled upon such capital reorganization, reclassification, merger, combination of shares, recapitalization, consolidation, business combination or other similar transaction if immediately prior to such capital reorganization, reclassification, merger, combination of shares, recapitalization, consolidation, business combination or other similar transaction such holder had converted such holder's Series Preferred Stock into Common Stock. The provisions of this Section B.4(b) shall similarly apply to outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock and outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock at the time of any successive capital reorganizations, reclassifications, mergers, combinations of shares, recapitalizations, consolidations, business combinations or other similar transactions. The Corporation shall not effect any Sale of the Corporation that is not, in accordance with Section B.2(b), a Liquidation Event unless prior to or simultaneously with the consummation thereof the successor corporation or purchaser, as the case may be, shall assume by written instrument the obligation to deliver to

the holders of Series Preferred Stock such shares of stock, securities or assets as, in accordance with the foregoing provisions, each such holder is entitled to receive.

(c) Adjustment of the Conversion Price Upon Issuance of Additional Shares of Common Stock. In the event the Corporation shall on or at any time following the Effective Time issue or sell, or in accordance with Section B.4(e) is deemed to have issued or sold, any shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities without consideration or for a consideration per share of Common Stock less than the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issue or sale, then and in such event, such Conversion Price shall be reduced, concurrently with such issue or sale, to a price (calculated to the nearest whole cent) determined by the following formula:

$$P = \frac{P1Q1 + P2Q2}{Q1 + Q2}$$

Where:

- P = the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately following such issue or sale
- P1 = the applicable Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issue or sale
- Q1 = the number of shares of Common Stock Deemed Outstanding immediately prior to such issue or sale
- P2 = the consideration per share, if any, received or receivable by the Corporation on account of such issue or sale
- Q2 = the number of shares of Common Stock so issued or sold or, in accordance with Section B.4(e), deemed to have been issued or sold

(d) Multiple Closing Dates. In the event the Corporation shall issue on more than one date additional shares of Common Stock or Convertible Securities, and such issuance dates occur within a period of no more than 120 days, then, upon the final such issuance (or at the time of any conversion, if earlier), the applicable Conversion Price shall be readjusted to give effect to all such issuances as if they occurred on the date of the final such issuance (and without giving effect to any adjustments as a result of such prior issuances within such period).

(e) Effect of Certain Events on Conversion Prices. For purposes of determining the adjusted Conversion Price with respect to Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock under Section B.4(c), the following shall be applicable:

(i) Issuance of Convertible Securities.

(A) If the Corporation in any manner grants, issues or sells any Convertible Securities, whether or not the rights to exercise, convert or exchange any such Convertible Securities are immediately exercisable, and the price per share for which Common Stock is issuable upon such exercise, conversion or exchange is less than the Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to the time of such grant, issue or sale, then the maximum number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities shall be deemed to be outstanding and to have been issued and sold by the Corporation at the time of the grant, issue or sale of such Convertible Securities for such price per share.

(B) For the purposes of this paragraph, the "price per share for which Common Stock is issuable" shall be determined by dividing (x) the total amount received or receivable by the Corporation as consideration for the grant, issue or sale of such Convertible Securities, plus the cumulative minimum aggregate amount of additional consideration, if any, payable to the Corporation upon the exercise, conversion or exchange thereof and, if applicable, the exercise, conversion and exchange of any other Convertible Securities that such Convertible Securities may be converted into or exercised or exchanged for (in each case, as set forth in the instruments and agreements relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein for a subsequent adjustment of such consideration), by (y) the total maximum number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of all such Convertible Securities (as set forth in the instruments and agreements relating thereto, without regard to any provision contained therein for a subsequent adjustment of such number). No further adjustment of the Conversion Price shall be made when Common Stock and, if applicable, any other Convertible Securities, are actually issued upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of such Convertible Securities.

(C) If the Corporation issues any Convertible Securities that entitle the holder thereof, *inter alia*, both (i) to exercise, convert or exchange the same into or for Common Stock or otherwise to participate with the holders of Common Stock in distributions upon the occurrence of a Liquidation Event and (ii) in connection with or following such exercise, conversion or exchange, to receive payment of a fixed or defined sum (such securities being referred to herein as "Qualified Convertible Securities" and such sum being referred to as the "Preference Payment"), the "total maximum number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of all such Convertible Securities" for purposes of clause (y) of Section B.4(e)(i)(B) above shall include, in addition to the amount described in clause (y) of Section B.4(e)(i)(B) above, a number of shares of Common Stock equal to the quotient of (A) the aggregate Preference Payments of all such Qualified Convertible Securities so issued in excess of the total amount received or receivable by the Corporation as consideration for the issue of all such Qualified Convertible Securities, divided by (B) the total amount received or receivable by the Corporation as consideration for the issue of one of such Qualified Convertible Securities (as set forth in the instruments and agreements relating thereto).

(ii) Change in Exercise Price or Conversion Rate. If the additional consideration payable to the Corporation upon the exercise, conversion or exchange of any Convertible Securities, or the rate at which any Convertible Securities are convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock should change at any time, the Conversion Price that is in

effect at the time of such change that was adjusted in accordance with Section B.4(e)(i) upon the issuance of such Convertible Securities shall be readjusted to the Conversion Price that would have been in effect at such time had such Convertible Securities that are still outstanding provided for such changed additional consideration or changed conversion rate, as the case may be, at the time such Convertible Securities were initially granted, issued or sold; and on the termination date of any right to exercise, convert or exchange such Convertible Securities without such right having been exercised, the Conversion Price then in effect hereunder shall be adjusted to the Conversion Price that would have been in effect at the time of such termination had such Convertible Securities, to the extent outstanding immediately prior to such termination, never been issued.

(iii) Exceptions for Excluded Securities. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no adjustments shall be made under Sections B.4(c), (d) and/or (e) with respect to the issue, grant or sale of any Excluded Securities.

(iv) Valuation of Non-Cash Consideration. The consideration received by the Corporation for the issue of any shares of Common Stock, Convertible Securities or any other Convertible Securities that such Convertible Securities may be converted into or exercised or exchanged for shall be computed in accordance with Section B.2(d).

(f) Other Dilutive Issuances. If an event not specified in this Section B.4 (other than the issuance of Excluded Securities) occurs that has substantially the same economic effect on the Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock as those events specifically enumerated above in this Section B.4, then this Section B.4 shall be construed liberally, *mutatis mutandis*, in order to provide the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock the intended benefit of the protections provided under this Section B.4. In such event, the Corporation's Board of Directors shall make an appropriate adjustment in the Conversion Price so as to protect the rights of the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and the rights of the holders of Series B Preferred Stock; *provided* that no such adjustment (other than in accordance with an event in the nature of a combination or consolidation of the Common Stock) shall increase the Series A Conversion Price above the Series A Purchase Price or increase the Series B Conversion Price above the Series B Purchase Price as otherwise determined pursuant to this Section B.4 or decrease the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of each share of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock as otherwise determined in accordance with this Section B.4.

(g) No Impairment. The Corporation will not, by amendment of its certificate of incorporation or through any reorganization, transfer of assets, consolidation, merger, dissolution, issue or sale of securities or any other voluntary action, avoid or seek to avoid the observance or performance of any of the terms to be observed or performed hereunder by the Corporation, and will at all times in good faith assist in the carrying out of all the provisions of this Section B.4 and in the taking of all such action as may be necessary or appropriate in order to protect the conversion rights of the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock hereunder against impairment by the Corporation or any successor entities.

(h) Certificate as to Adjustments. Upon the occurrence of each adjustment or readjustment of the Conversion Price pursuant to this Section B.4, the Corporation at its expense shall promptly compute such adjustment or readjustment in accordance with the terms hereof and furnish to each holder of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock a certificate setting forth such adjustment or readjustment and showing in detail the facts upon which such adjustment or readjustment is based and the applicable Conversion Price then in effect. The Corporation shall, upon the written request at any time by any holder of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, furnish or cause to be furnished to such holder a like certificate setting forth (i) such adjustments and readjustments, (ii) the applicable Conversion Price at the time in effect, and (iii) the number of shares of Common Stock and the amount, if any, of other property that at the time would be received upon the conversion of such holder's Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock.

(i) Rounding. All calculations under this Section B.4 shall be made to (i) the nearest one cent or (ii) the nearest share, as the case may be. All calculations of percentages, if any, shall be carried to three decimal points but shall not be rounded up or down.

(j) Series A Participation in Issuance of Series B Preferred Stock. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Certificate of Incorporation to the contrary:

(i) If (x) the Corporation shall issue or sell, or is, in accordance with Section B.4(e), deemed to have issued or sold, any shares Series B Preferred Stock without consideration or for a consideration per share less than the Series A Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such issuance (such issuance being referred to herein as a "**Dilutive Issuance**") and (y) a holder of Series A Preferred Stock ("**Series A Preferred Holder**") does not purchase at least the lesser of (i) 50% of such Series A Preferred Holder's Pro-Rata Portion of the Series B Preferred Stock issued in such Dilutive Issuance and (ii) \$100,000 of the Series B Preferred Stock issued in such Dilutive Issuance (such holder being referred to herein as a "**Non-Participating Holder**"), then the Conversion Portion (as defined below) of such Non-Participating Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall immediately and automatically without further action on the part of such Non-Participating Holder be converted effective upon, subject to, and concurrently with, the consummation of the Dilutive Issuance into shares of Common Stock at the Series A Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to such Dilutive Issuance or, with respect to any Dilutive Issuance permitted to include more than one closing, at the Series A Conversion Price in effect immediately prior to the first closing occurring with respect to such Dilutive Issuance. The "**Conversion Portion**" is defined as the number of shares as determined by the following formula:

$$CP = A1(1-(A2/PS))$$

Where:

CP = Conversion Portion

A1 = the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock held

by the Non-Participating Holder

A2 = two times (2x) the number of shares for which such Non-Participating Holder subscribes in the Dilutive Issuance

PS = the number of shares equal to such Non-Participating Holder's Pro-Rata Portion of the shares of Series B Preferred Stock issued in such Dilutive Issuance

(ii) Following the closing of a Dilutive Issuance, each Non-Participating Holder shall promptly deliver to the Company or any transfer agent of the Company for the Series Preferred Stock, the certificate(s) for shares of Series A Preferred Stock representing the Conversion Portion, duly endorsed or assigned in blank to the Company. As promptly as practicable thereafter, the Company shall issue and deliver to such holder a certificate(s) for (x) the number of shares of Common Stock representing the Conversion Portion of the Series A Preferred Stock and (y) the balance of the Non-Participating Holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock. Regardless of when a Non-Participating Holder delivers his, her or its certificates to the Company, such Non-Participating Holder shall be deemed to have ceased to be a stockholder of record of the Conversion Portion of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock previously held by him, her or it that are so converted, and to have become a stockholder of record of the Common Stock issuable to him, her or it in connection therewith, as of the closing of the Dilutive Issuance.

(iii) In determining whether a Series A Preferred Holder has purchased its Pro-Rata Portion of the Series B Preferred Stock issued in a Dilutive Issuance for purposes of this Section B.4(j), any portion of a Dilutive Issuance purchased by an Affiliate of a Series A Preferred Holder shall be deemed to have been purchased by such Series A Preferred Holder. If a Dilutive Issuance is permitted to include more than one closing, the conversion described in this Section B.4(j) shall occur immediately following the earlier of (x) the final such closing or (y) the final date upon which such closing is permitted to occur.

(k) Limitations on Adjustments. Anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding, no adjustment in the applicable Conversion Price shall be required unless such adjustment, either by itself or with other adjustments not previously made, would require a change of at least \$.01 in such Conversion Price; provided, however, that any adjustment which by reason of this paragraph (k) is not required to be made shall be carried forward and taken into account in any subsequent adjustment or immediately prior to any conversion.

5. Reservation of Stock Issuable Upon Conversion. The Corporation shall at all times reserve and keep available out of its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock, solely for the purpose of effecting the conversion of the issued or issuable shares of Series Preferred Stock, such number of its shares of Common Stock, as the case may be, as shall from time to time be sufficient to effect the conversion of all outstanding shares of Series Preferred Stock, and if at any time the number of authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock shall

not be sufficient to effect the conversion of all then outstanding shares of Series Preferred Stock, the Corporation will take all such corporate action as may be necessary to increase its authorized but unissued shares of Common Stock to such number of shares as shall be sufficient for such purpose.

6. **No Closing of Transfer Books.** The Corporation shall not close its books against the transfer of shares of Series Preferred Stock in any manner that would interfere with the timely conversion of any shares of Series Preferred Stock in accordance with the provisions hereof.

7. **Listing on Securities Exchanges, etc.** The Corporation will use commercially reasonable efforts to (a) list on each national securities exchange (including, without limitation, the New York Stock Exchange, the Nasdaq Global Select Market, the Nasdaq Global Market or Nasdaq Capital Market), as applicable, on which any Common Stock may at any time be listed, subject to official notice of issuance upon the conversion of the Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, all shares of Common Stock from time to time issuable upon the conversion of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock pursuant to this Certificate of Incorporation and (b) maintain such listing as long as any Common Stock is listed.

8. **Notice.**

(a) **Liquidation Events, Extraordinary Transactions, Etc.** In the event (i) the Corporation establishes a record date to determine the holders of any class of securities who are entitled to receive any dividend or other distribution or who are entitled to vote at a meeting (or by written consent) in connection with any Liquidation Event or (ii) any Liquidation Event is approved by the Board of Directors or the Corporation enters into any agreement with respect thereto, the Corporation shall mail or cause to be mailed by first class mail (postage prepaid) to each holder of Series Preferred Stock at least fifteen (15) days prior to such record date specified therein or the expected effective date of any such transaction, a notice specifying (A) such record date for the purpose of such dividend or distribution or meeting or consent and a description of such dividend or distribution or the action to be taken at such meeting or by such consent, (B) the date on which any such Liquidation Event is expected to become effective and, in the case of a Sale of the Corporation, the identity of the parties thereto, and (C) the date on which the books of the Corporation shall close or a record shall be taken with respect to any such event.

(b) **Waiver of Notice.** The Requisite Series A Stockholders and/or the Requisite Series B Holders may at any time waive, either prospectively or retrospectively, any notice provisions specified herein, and any such waiver shall be effective as to all holders of Series A Preferred Stock and/or all holders of Series B Preferred Stock (as applicable) upon written notice (including but not limited to notice provided via e-mail) to the Corporation and to all holders of Series A Preferred Stock and/or all holders of Series B Preferred Stock.

(c) **General.** In the event that the Corporation provides any notice, report or statement to holders of Common Stock, the Corporation shall at the same time provide a copy of any such notice, report or statement to each holder of outstanding shares of Series Preferred

Stock.

9. **No Reissuance of Preferred Stock.** No share or shares of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock acquired by the Corporation by reason of redemption, purchase, conversion or otherwise shall be reissued, and all such shares shall be canceled, retired and eliminated from the shares that the Corporation shall be authorized to issue.

10. **Redemption.**

(a) Beginning on April 21, 2010, the Requisite Series B Stockholders shall have the right to require the Corporation to redeem all, but not less than all, of the Series B Preferred Stock (the "**Series B Redemption**"). In connection with the exercise of the Series B Redemption, a holder of Series B Preferred Stock shall notify the Corporation in writing (the "**Series B Redemption Notice**") of such holder's election to exercise the rights afforded by this Section B.10 and the number of shares of Series B Preferred Stock to be redeemed with such Series B Redemption Notice.

(i) Upon receipt of the Series B Redemption Notice, the Corporation shall promptly notify the remaining holders of the Series B Preferred Stock of the Series B Redemption.

(ii) The redemption price for each share of Series B Preferred Stock shall be cash in an amount equal to the sum of the Series B Purchase Price plus Series B Preferred Dividends on the date the Redemption (the "**Series B Redemption Payment**").

(b) Beginning on April 21, 2010 and (x) subject to there being no shares of Series B Preferred Stock outstanding, or (y) with the consent of the Requisite Series B Stockholders, the Requisite Series A Stockholders shall have the right to require the Corporation to redeem all, but not less than all, of the Series A Preferred Stock (the "**Series A Redemption**"). In connection with the exercise of the Redemption, a holder of Series A Preferred Stock shall notify the Corporation in writing (the "**Series A Redemption Notice**") of such holder's election to exercise the rights afforded by this Section B.10 and the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock to be redeemed with such Series A Redemption Notice.

(i) Upon receipt of the Series A Redemption Notice, the Corporation shall promptly notify the remaining holders of the Series A Preferred Stock of the Series A Redemption.

(ii) The redemption price for each share of Series A Preferred Stock shall be cash in an amount equal to the sum of the Series A Purchase Price plus Series A Preferred Dividends on the date the Redemption (the "**Series A Redemption Payment**").

(c) If the funds of the Corporation legally available for the applicable Redemption are insufficient to make the corresponding Redemption Payment in full and redeem the total number of outstanding shares of applicable Series Preferred Stock, then the holders of shares of Series Preferred Stock entitled to redemption shall share ratably in any funds legally available for redemption of such shares according to the respective amounts that would be payable with respect to the full number of shares owned by them if all such outstanding shares

were redeemed in full. From time to time thereafter when additional funds of the Corporation are legally available for the redemption of such shares of Series Preferred Stock, such funds will be used at the earliest permissible time to redeem the balance of such shares, or such portion thereof for which funds are then legally available.

(d) No share of Series Preferred Stock as to which a holder has exercised redemption rights hereunder shall be considered redeemed until the holder has received in cash all amounts provided in this Section B.10 with respect to such share. Such unredeemed shares shall remain outstanding and shall continue to have all rights provided for herein, including, dividend, liquidation, conversion and voting rights. In connection with the applicable Redemption Payment, (i) holders shall as soon as practicable thereafter surrender the certificate or certificates evidencing the affected Series Preferred Stock, duly assigned or endorsed for transfer to the Corporation (or accompanied by duly executed stock powers relating thereto) or an Affidavit of Loss with respect thereto and (ii) the Corporation shall issue new certificates evidencing the remaining shares of Series Preferred Stock, if any, for which the Redemption Payment has not been received.

(e) The notices provided for in this Section B.10 shall be sent, if by or on behalf of the Corporation, to the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock at their respective addresses as shall then appear on the records of the Corporation, or if by any holder of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock to the Corporation, at its principal executive office or registered office in Delaware, by first class mail, postage prepaid, (i) notifying such recipient of the Redemption, the date of such Redemption, the number and type of shares of Series Preferred Stock to be redeemed, and the amount of the Redemption Payment and (ii) in the case of any notice by or on behalf of the Corporation, stating the place or places at which the shares called for redemption shall, upon presentation and surrender of such certificates representing such shares, be redeemed.

(f) In the event that (i) the Corporation breaches its Redemption obligations to any holder of Series Preferred Stock, or (ii) the Corporation consents in writing, then each such holder of Series Preferred Stock may rescind the Redemption Notice with respect to all or any remaining portion of his or its shares of Series Preferred Stock at any time prior to the Corporation's paying the Redemption Payment therefor in accordance herewith. In addition, in the event that the Corporation breaches its Redemption obligations to any holder of Series Preferred Stock by failing to make the Redemption Payment in full when due (a "**Redemption Payment Breach**"), then the shares of Series Preferred Stock to have been redeemed, in addition to the rights provided for herein, including rights to Series A Preferred Dividends under Section B.2(b) and Series B Preferred Dividends under Section B.2(a), shall accrue interest daily on the unpaid balance of such Redemption Payment, commencing from the date of the Redemption Payment Breach, at the per annum rate of 3% compounded annually in arrears on December 31 of each year such amount remains outstanding.

11. Bank Holding Company Stockholder.

(a) Any holder of Series Preferred Stock that is a "bank holding company", as defined in Section 2(a) of the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956, as amended from time to time, or a non-bank subsidiary of such bank holding company (a "BHC

Stockholder”) may, upon notice to the Corporation, elect to hold all or any fraction of such BHC Stockholder’s Series Preferred Stock (“BHC Stock”) as non-voting stock (“Non-Voting Stock”), in which case such BHC Stockholder shall not be entitled to vote or otherwise participate in any consent of the holders of the Series Preferred Stock with respect to the portion of its BHC Stock which is held as Non-Voting Stock (and such Non-Voting Stock shall not be counted in determining the giving or withholding any such consent or whether the requisite percentage of the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock have consented to, approved, adopted or taken any other action hereunder). Except as provided in this Section B.11, BHC Stock held as Non-Voting Stock shall be identical in all regards to all other Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be, held by the BHC Stockholder. Upon any transfer of BHC Stock held as Non-Voting Stock to a transferee that is not a BHC Stockholder, such BHC Stock shall no longer be Non-Voting Stock, and the holder thereof shall be entitled to all voting rights afforded to holders of other shares of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be.

(b) Unless otherwise required by the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956 or any implementing regulations, as amended from time to time, any BHC Stock held for its own account by a BHC Stockholder, that is determined at the time of admission of such BHC Stockholder as a holder of Series Preferred Stock, as the case may be, the time of any reduction in the share capital of the Corporation, or the time of any other adjustment of the share capital of the Corporation, to be 5% or greater of the outstanding Series Preferred Stock, as the case may be, excluding for purposes of calculating this percentage portions of any other BHC Stock that are Non-Voting Stock pursuant to this Section B.11, shall be deemed without further action to be Non-Voting Stock and not be entitled to vote or otherwise participate in any consent of the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock (and such Non-Voting Stock shall not be counted in determining the giving or withholding any such consent or whether the requisite percentage of the holders of the Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock have consented to, approved, adopted or taken any other action hereunder). Upon the occurrence of any subsequent issuance of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, a recalculation of the BHC Stock held by the BHC Stockholders shall be made, and only that portion of the BHC Stock held by each BHC Stockholder that is determined as of the date of such recalculation to be 5% or greater of the outstanding Series Preferred Stock shall be Non-Voting Stock.

C. PREEMPTIVE RIGHTS; VOTING; ELECTION OF DIRECTORS; EXIT TRANSACTION.

1. **Preemptive Rights.** Until the first to occur of a Majority Conversion of all Series Preferred Stock or a Qualified Public Offering, the Corporation shall only issue New Securities in accordance with the following terms:

(a) The Corporation shall not issue any New Securities unless it first delivers to each Qualified Holder of Series Preferred Stock and each Qualified Holder of Special Common Stock (each such Qualified Holder being referred to in this Section C.1 as a “Buyer”) a written notice (the “Notice of Proposed Issuance”) specifying the type and total number of such New Securities that the Corporation then intends to issue (the “Offered New Securities”), all of the material terms, including the price upon which the Corporation proposes to issue the Offered

New Securities and the time period of the offering, and stating that the Buyers, as a group, shall have the right to purchase the Preemptive Portion of the Offered New Securities in the manner specified in this Section C.1 for the same price per share and in accordance with the same terms and conditions specified in such Notice of Proposed Issuance provided that the Buyer may pay cash for any non-cash consideration at the fair market value thereof as determined in good faith by the Board of Directors.

(b) During the fifteen (15) consecutive day period commencing on the date the Corporation delivers to all of the Buyers the Notice of Proposed Issuance (the “**Fifteen Day Period**”), the Buyers shall have the option to purchase the Preemptive Portion of the Offered New Securities at the same price per share and upon the terms and conditions identical in all material respects to those specified in the Notice of Proposed Issuance. Each Buyer electing to purchase Offered New Securities must give written notice of its election to the Corporation prior to the expiration of the Fifteen Day Period. If the Offered New Securities are being offered as part of an investment unit together with debt or other instruments, any election by a Buyer to purchase Offered New Securities shall also constitute an election to purchase a like portion of such debt or other instruments.

(c) The Buyers, as a group, shall have the right to purchase that number of the Offered New Securities as shall be equal to the number of the Offered New Securities multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the sum of the number of shares of Common Stock then held by such Buyers plus all shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of all Convertible Securities then held by such Buyers and the denominator of which shall be the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock Deemed Outstanding (such number, the “**Preemptive Portion**”). Each Buyer, individually, shall have the right to purchase that number of the Offered New Securities as shall be equal to the number of the Offered New Securities multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the sum of the number of shares of Common Stock then held by such Buyer plus all shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of all Convertible Securities then held by such Buyer and the denominator of which shall be the aggregate number of shares of Common Stock Deemed Outstanding (such number, the “**Proportionate Share**”).

(d) Each Buyer shall have a right of oversubscription such that if any other Buyer fails to elect to purchase his or its full Proportionate Share of the Offered New Securities, the other Buyer(s) shall, among them, have the right to purchase up to the balance of the Preemptive Portion of such Offered New Securities not so purchased. The Buyers may exercise such right of oversubscription by electing to purchase more than their Proportionate Share by so indicating in their written notice given during the Fifteen Day Period. If, as a result thereof, such over subscription elections exceed the total amount of the Preemptive Portion available in respect to such oversubscription privilege, the oversubscribing Buyers shall be cut back with respect to oversubscriptions on a *pro rata* basis in accordance with their respective Proportionate Shares or as they may otherwise agree among themselves.

(e) The Corporation shall have the right, until the expiration of sixty (60) consecutive days commencing on the first day immediately following the expiration of the Fifteen Day Period, to issue all or any of the Preemptive Portion of the Offered New Securities not purchased by the Buyers at not less than, and on terms no more favorable to the purchaser(s)

thereof than, the price and other terms specified in the Notice of Proposed Issuance. If for any reason the shares comprising such remaining Preemptive Portion of the Offered New Securities are not issued within such period and at such price and on such terms, the right to issue in accordance with the Notice of Proposed Issuance shall expire and the provisions of this Section C.1 shall continue to be applicable to the Offered New Securities.

(f) The Requisite Series B Stockholders may waive, either prospectively or retrospectively, any or all of the rights arising under this Section C.1 with respect to all holders of Series B Preferred Stock. The Requisite Series A Stockholders may waive, either prospectively or retrospectively, any or all of the rights arising under this Section C.1 with respect to all holders of Series A Preferred Stock. The Qualified Holders holding a majority of the outstanding shares of Special Common Stock may waive, either prospectively or retrospectively, any or all of the rights arising under this Section C.1 with respect to all holders of Special Common Stock.

(g) The Corporation may proceed with the issuance of New Securities without first following the foregoing procedures *provided* that (i) the purchaser of such New Securities agrees in writing to be bound by this Section C.1(g), and (ii) within ten (10) days following the issuance of such New Securities, the Corporation or the purchaser of the New Securities undertakes steps substantially similar to those described above to offer to all Buyers the right to purchase from such purchaser or from the Corporation such amount of such New Securities at the same price and terms applicable to the purchaser's purchase thereof as is necessary to provide the Buyers with substantially the same dilution protection offered by this Section C.1 as if the procedures set forth above had been followed prior to the issuance of such New Securities.

2. **Voting Generally.** Except as expressly set forth herein, the holder of each share of Series Preferred Stock shall vote with holders of Common Stock, voting together as single class, upon all matters submitted to a vote of stockholders. For such purpose, each holder of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock shall be entitled to the number of votes per share of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock, as the case may be, as equals the largest number of shares of Common Stock into which each share of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock may be converted pursuant to Section B.3 on the record date fixed for the determination of stockholders entitled to vote or on the effective date of any written consent of stockholders, as applicable. Fractional votes shall not, however, be permitted and any fractional voting rights resulting from the above formula with respect to any holder of Series A Preferred Stock or Series B Preferred Stock shall be rounded to the nearest whole number (with one-half rounded upward to one). Notwithstanding Section 228(a) of the DGCL and except as otherwise provided herein, no action that is required by the DGCL to be taken by stockholders at any annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation or that may be taken by stockholders at any annual or special meeting of stockholders of the Corporation may be taken without a meeting, without prior notice and without a vote unless a consent or consents in writing setting forth the action so taken shall be signed by the Requisite Series A Stockholders and Requisite Series B Stockholders. There shall be no cumulative voting.

3. **Board of Directors.** The Corporation's board of directors (the "**Board**" or the "**Board of Directors**") shall consist of seven (7) individuals, except as otherwise provided in this Section C.2 or unless the Requisite Series A Stockholders, the Requisite Series B Stockholders and the holders of Common Stock, each voting separately as a single class for such purposes, shall otherwise consent. The Board of Directors shall be elected as follows:

(a) two (2) directors of the Corporation shall be elected by the holders of Special Common Stock, voting separately as a single class for such purpose (such director being referred to as the "**Special Common Director Designees**");

(b) three (3) directors of the Corporation shall be elected by the holders of the Regular Common Stock, voting separately as a single class for such purpose (such directors being referred to as the "**Regular Common Director Designees**"); and

(c) two (2) directors of the Corporation shall be elected by the holders of the Series Preferred Stock, voting together as a single class for such purpose (such directors being referred to as the "**Series Preferred Director Designees**").

4. **Election of Directors.**

(a) **Special Common Director Designee.** The election of the Special Common Director Designees by the holders of the Special Common Stock shall occur (i) at the annual meeting of stockholders, (ii) at any special meeting of stockholders, (iii) at any special meeting of holders of Special Common Stock or (iv) by the written consent of the holders of a majority of the Special Common Stock. The Special Common Director Designees may be removed at any time with or without cause by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the Special Common Stock, and any vacancy occurring by reason of such removal or by reason of the death, resignation or inability to serve of any such director, shall be filled by and only by a vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the Special Common Stock. Any Special Common Director Designee so elected shall serve until such Special Common Director Designee's successor is duly elected and qualified, or such Special Common Director Designee's earlier death, resignation or removal by the holders of a majority of the Special Common Stock.

(b) **Regular Common Director Designees.** The election of the Regular Common Director Designees by the holders of the Regular Common Stock shall occur (i) at the annual meeting of stockholders, (ii) at any special meeting of stockholders, (iii) at any special meeting of holders of Regular Common Stock or (iv) by the written consent of the holders of a majority of the Regular Common Stock. The Regular Common Director Designees may be removed at any time with or without cause by the vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the Regular Common Stock, and any vacancy occurring by reason of such removal or by reason of the death, resignation or inability to serve of any such director, shall be filled by and only by a vote or written consent of the holders of a majority of the Regular Common Stock. Any Regular Common Director Designee so elected shall serve until such Regular Common Director Designee's successor is duly elected and qualified, or such Regular Common Director Designee's earlier death, resignation or removal by the holders of a majority of the Regular Common Stock.

(c) Series Preferred Director Designees. The election of the Series Preferred Director Designees by the holders of the Series Preferred Stock shall occur (i) at the annual meeting of stockholders, (ii) at any special meeting of stockholders, (iii) at any special meeting of holders of Series Preferred Stock called by the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders or (iv) by the written consent of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders. The Series Preferred Director Designees may be removed at any time with or without cause by the vote or written consent of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders, and any vacancy occurring by reason of such removal or by reason of the death, resignation or inability to serve of any such director, shall be filled by and only by a vote or written consent of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders. Any Series Preferred Director Designee so elected shall serve until such Series Preferred Director Designee's successor is duly elected and qualified, or such Series Preferred Director Designee's earlier death, resignation or removal by the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders.

5. Special Approval Rights.

(a) Restricted Actions. The affirmative vote of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders voting together as a single class shall be necessary to authorize the Corporation to take any of the following actions (each a "**Restricted Action**"):

(i) Authorize or effect, or permit any Subsidiary to authorize or effect, the sale, merger, consolidation, abandonment or other disposition of all or any substantial portion of the assets of the Corporation or any Subsidiary;

(ii) Acquire the stock, assets, or business of any other entity in any form of transaction that is material to the Corporation and that is in excess of \$1,000,000;

(iii) Authorize or effect the declaration or payment of dividends or other distributions upon, or the redemption or repurchase of, any Capital Securities of the Corporation other than (A) repurchase of Common Stock and/or Convertible Securities from departing employees, officers, directors or consultants pursuant to the terms of any stock option, equity incentive or ownership plans or in accordance with other written agreements that (x) are in existence as of the Effective Time or (y) that are approved by the Board of Directors (with the approval of the Series Preferred Director Designees), (B) with respect to Series Preferred Stock or (C) to perform the Corporation's obligations under the Stockholder's Agreement;

(iv) Authorize or effect any (a) increase in the number of shares of Common Stock reserved under the Corporation's 2004 Employee Stock Option Plan above 2,600,000 shares of Common Stock (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving the Common Stock after the Effective Time), or (b) adopt any stock, option or other equity incentive plan that provides for the grant of options or other equity awards to employees, officers and directors of the Corporation, or (c) grant an option or award shares of capital stock of the Corporation outside of an existing approved plan or agreement to employees, officers and directors of the Corporation or other third parties;

(v) Authorize or effect, or permit any Subsidiary to authorize or effect, the liquidation (whether complete or partial), dissolution or winding up of the Corporation or any Subsidiary;

(vi) Increase or decrease the size of the Board from seven (7) individuals;

(vii) Grant registration rights senior or *pari passu* to those of the holders of Series Preferred Stock;

(viii) Authorize the Corporation to enter into any transaction or amend any agreement between the Corporation and any Affiliate, officer, director or stockholder, or any Affiliate thereof, or waive any substantial right thereof, except in the ordinary course of business at arm's length;

(ix) Authorize or effect, or permit any Subsidiary to authorize or effect, the initiation of any business activities by the Corporation or any Subsidiary unrelated to the business engaged in by the Corporation or any Subsidiary as of the Effective Time;

(x) Make any capital expenditures in any fiscal year in excess of \$250,000 unless approved by the Board with the affirmative vote of the Series Preferred Director Designees;

(xi) Directly or indirectly (including, without limitation, through the granting of liens or security interests on assets with a value in excess of \$750,000 in the aggregate) incur, assume or guaranty indebtedness for borrowed money or long-term capital obligations, through one or more transactions or series of related transactions or otherwise, exceeding \$750,000 in aggregate principal amount other than financing instruments used in the ordinary course of business; and

(xii) Make any loan or advance to employees, other than travel advances in the ordinary course of business.

(b) Series B Restricted Actions. The affirmative vote of the Requisite Series B Stockholders shall be necessary to authorize the Corporation to take any of the following actions (each a "Series B Restricted Action"):

(i) Authorize or issue, or permit any Subsidiary to authorize or issue, any class or series of the Corporation's or any Subsidiary's capital stock or options, warrants or other rights to acquire any such capital stock, ranking with respect to liquidation preference, dividends, redemption rights or voting rights or otherwise, senior in right to, or on a parity with, the Series B Preferred Stock;

(ii) Increase the amount of authorized Series B Preferred Stock, any other series of Preferred Stock or Common Stock;

(iii) Amend, repeal or change, directly or indirectly, any of the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, as amended, or the Bylaws of

the Corporation, in either case, in any manner that would alter or change, materially or adversely, the powers, preferences or special rights of the shares of Series B Preferred Stock including, without limitation, increasing the aggregate authorized number of shares of Series B Preferred Stock or altering the rights and preferences of the Series B Preferred Stock; or

(iv) Grant registration rights senior or *pari passu* to those of the holders of Series B Preferred Stock.

(c) Series A Restricted Actions. The affirmative vote of the Requisite Series A Stockholders shall be necessary to authorize the Corporation to take any of the following actions (each a "Series A Restricted Action"):

(i) Authorize or issue, or permit any Subsidiary to authorize or issue, any class or series of the Corporation's or any Subsidiary's capital stock or options, warrants or other rights to acquire any such capital stock, ranking with respect to liquidation preference, dividends, redemption rights or voting rights or otherwise, senior in right to, or on a parity with, the Series A Preferred Stock;

(ii) Increase the amount of authorized Series A Preferred Stock or Common Stock; or

(iii) Amend, repeal or change, directly or indirectly, any of the provisions of the Certificate of Incorporation of the Corporation, as amended, or the Bylaws of the Corporation, in either case, in any manner that would alter or change, materially or adversely, the powers, preferences or special rights of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock including, without limitation, increasing the aggregate authorized number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock or altering the rights and preferences of the Series A Preferred Stock.

(d) Approval.

(i) The approval rights of the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock to authorize the Corporation to take any of the Restricted Actions and Series B Restricted Actions as provided in this Section C.5 may be exercised at any annual meeting of stockholders, at a special meeting of the holders of Series A Preferred Stock and/or a special meeting of the Series B Preferred Holders held for such purpose or by written consent.

(ii) At each meeting of stockholders at which the holders of shares of Series Preferred Stock shall have the right, voting together as a single class, to authorize the Corporation to take any Restricted Action as provided in Section C.5(a), the presence in person or by proxy of the Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders shall be necessary and sufficient to constitute a quorum. At any such meeting or at any adjournment thereof, in the absence of a quorum of the holders of shares of Series Preferred Stock, a majority of the holders of such shares present in person or by proxy shall have the power to adjourn the meeting as to the actions to be taken by the holders of shares of Series Preferred Stock from time to time and place to place without notice other than announcement at the meeting until a quorum shall be present.

(iii) At each meeting of stockholders at which the holders of shares of Series B Preferred Stock shall have the right, voting together as a single class, to authorize the Corporation to take any Series B Restricted Action as provided Section C.5(b), the presence in person or by proxy of the Requisite Series B Stockholders shall be necessary and sufficient to constitute a quorum. At any such meeting or at any adjournment thereof, in the absence of a quorum of the holders of shares of Series B Preferred Stock, a majority of the holders of such shares present in person or by proxy shall have the power to adjourn the meeting as to the actions to be taken by the holders of shares of Series B Preferred Stock from time to time and place to place without notice other than announcement at the meeting until a quorum shall be present.

(iv) At each meeting of stockholders at which the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock shall have the right, voting together as a single class, to authorize the Corporation to take any Series A Restricted Action as provided Section C.5(c), the presence in person or by proxy of the Requisite Series A Stockholders shall be necessary and sufficient to constitute a quorum. At any such meeting or at any adjournment thereof, in the absence of a quorum of the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock, a majority of the holders of such shares present in person or by proxy shall have the power to adjourn the meeting as to the actions to be taken by the holders of shares of Series A Preferred Stock from time to time and place to place without notice other than announcement at the meeting until a quorum shall be present.

(e) **Renunciation of Corporate Opportunities.** Pursuant to Section 122(17) of the DGCL, the Corporation hereby renounces any interest or expectancy of the Corporation in, or in being offered an opportunity to participate in, any and all business opportunities that are presented to the holders of Series Preferred Stock, their Affiliates or the Series Preferred Director Designees (collectively, the "**Preferred Investor Parties**") at any time that Series Preferred Director Designees sit on the Board or that such holders hold any Capital Securities of the Corporation. Without limiting the foregoing renunciation, the Corporation acknowledges that the Preferred Investor Parties are in the business of making investments in, and have investments in, other businesses similar to and that may compete with the Corporation's businesses ("**Competing Businesses**"), and agrees that the Corporation shall have no right to limit or restrict any of the Preferred Investor Parties from making additional investments in or having relationships with other Competing Businesses independent of their investments in the Corporation. By virtue of a Preferred Investor Party holding Capital Securities of the Corporation or by having persons designated by or affiliated with such Preferred Investor Party serving on or observing at meetings of the Board of Directors or otherwise, no Preferred Investor Party shall have any obligation to the Corporation, any of its Subsidiaries or any other holder of Capital Securities of the Corporation to refrain from competing with the Corporation and any of its Subsidiaries, making investments in or having relationships with Competing Businesses, or otherwise engaging in any commercial activity; and none of the Corporation, any of its Subsidiaries or any other holder of Capital Securities shall have any right with respect to any such investments or activities undertaken by such Preferred Investor Party. Without limitation of the foregoing, each Preferred Investor Party may engage in or possess any interest in other business ventures of any nature or description, independently or with others, similar or dissimilar to the business of the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries, and none of the Corporation, any of its Subsidiaries or any other holder of Capital Securities of the Corporation

shall in such capacity have any rights or expectancy by virtue of such Preferred Investor Party's relationships with the Corporation, or otherwise in and to such independent ventures or the income or profits derived therefrom; and the pursuit of any such venture, even if such investment is in a Competing Business shall not be deemed wrongful or improper. No Preferred Investor Party shall be obligated to present any particular investment opportunity to the Corporation or any of its Subsidiaries even if such opportunity is of a character that, if presented to the Corporation or such Subsidiary, could be taken by the Corporation or such Subsidiary, and the Preferred Investor Party shall continue to have the right to take for its own respective account or to recommend to others any such particular investment opportunity. The provisions of this Section C.5 shall in no way limit or eliminate any Preferred Investor Party's duties, responsibilities and obligations with respect to the protection of any proprietary information of the Corporation and any of its Subsidiaries, including any applicable duty to not disclose or use such proprietary information improperly or to obtain therefrom an improper personal benefit.

ARTICLE V **PERPETUAL EXISTENCE**

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

ARTICLE VI **LIMITATION OF LIABILITY; INDEMNIFICATION**

To the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, no Director of the Corporation shall be personally liable to the Corporation or its stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a Director, except for liability (i) for any breach of the Director's duty of loyalty to the Corporation or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of the DGCL or (iv) for any transaction from which the Director derived an improper personal benefit. If the DGCL is amended after the effective date of this Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation to authorize corporate action further eliminating or limiting the personal liability of Directors, then the liability of a Director of the Corporation shall be eliminated or limited to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, as so amended.

The Corporation shall, to the fullest extent permitted by the provisions of Section 145 of the DGCL, indemnify each person who it shall have power to indemnify under said section from and against any and all of the expenses, liabilities or other matters referred to in or covered by said section. The indemnification provided for herein shall not be deemed exclusive of any other rights to which each such indemnified person may be entitled under any Bylaw, agreement, vote of stockholders or disinterested directors or otherwise, both as to action in such indemnified person's official capacity and as to action in another capacity pursuant to service as a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, and shall continue as to a person who has ceased to be a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation, and shall inure to the benefit of the heirs, executors and administrators of such person.

Any (i) repeal or amendment of this Article VI by the stockholders of the Corporation or (ii) amendment to the DGCL shall not adversely affect any right or protection existing at the time

of such repeal or amendment with respect to any acts or omissions occurring before such repeal or amendment of a person serving as a director, officer, employee or agent of the Corporation or otherwise enjoying the benefits of this Article VI at the time of such repeal or amendment.

ARTICLE VII **AMENDMENTS**

The Corporation reserves the right to amend, alter or repeal any provisions contained in this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation from time to time and at any time in the manner now or hereafter prescribed in this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation and by the laws of the State of Delaware, and all rights herein conferred upon stockholders are granted subject to such reservation.

ARTICLE VIII **MISCELLANEOUS**

Subject to Sections C.5(a), C.5(b) and C.5(c) of Article IV and in furtherance and not in limitation of the powers conferred by the laws of the State of Delaware:

(a) The Board of Directors of the Corporation is expressly authorized to adopt, amend or repeal the Bylaws of the Corporation.

(b) Elections of directors need not be by written ballot unless the Bylaws of the Corporation shall so provide.

(c) The books of the Corporation may be kept at such place within or without the State of Delaware as the Bylaws of the Corporation may provide or as may be designated from time to time by the Board of Directors of the Corporation.

(d) Meetings of the stockholders may be held within or without the State of Delaware, as the Bylaws may provide.

(e) To the extent any provision contained in this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation is inconsistent with the Bylaws, then the provisions of this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation shall control.

ARTICLE IX **COMPROMISES OR ARRANGEMENTS WITH** **CREDITORS AND STOCKHOLDERS**

Whenever a compromise or arrangement is proposed between the Corporation and its creditors or any class of them and/or between the Corporation and its stockholders or any class of them, any court of equitable jurisdiction within the State of Delaware may, on the application in a summary way of the Corporation or of any creditor or stockholder thereof or on the application of any receiver or receivers appointed for this Corporation under the provisions of Section 291 of the DGCL or on the application of trustees in dissolution or of any receiver or receivers appointed for the Corporation under the provisions of Section 279 of the DGCL, order a meeting of the creditors or class of creditors, and/or of the stockholders or class of stockholders of the

Corporation, as the case may be, to be summoned in such manner as the said court directs. If a majority in number representing three-fourths in value of the creditors or class of creditors, and/or of the stockholders or class of stockholders of the Corporation, as the case may be, agree to any compromise or arrangement and to any reorganization of the Corporation as consequence of such compromise or arrangement, the said compromise or arrangement and the said reorganization shall, if sanctioned by the court to which the said application has been made, be binding on all the creditors or class of creditors, and/or on all the stockholders or class of stockholders, of the Corporation, as the case may be, and also on the Corporation.

ARTICLE X **DEFINITIONS**

The following terms are used herein with the meanings indicated:

“Affidavit of Loss” means an affidavit or written agreement reasonably satisfactory to the Corporation to indemnify the Corporation from any loss incurred in connection with the loss of any share certificate evidencing shares of the Corporation’s Capital Securities.

“Affiliate” means, as applied to the Corporation or any other specified Person, any Person directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with the Corporation (or such specified Person) and shall also include (a) any Person who is an officer or director of the Corporation or any Subsidiary (or other specified Person) and (b) in the case of a specified Person who is an individual, any Family Members of any such Person.

“BHC Stock” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.11(a).

“BHC Stockholder” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.11(a).

“Board” and **“Board of Directors”** each has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.3.

“Business Day” means a day other than a Saturday, Sunday or legal holiday in Delaware.

“Buyer” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(a).

“Capital Securities” means, as to any Person that is a corporation, the authorized shares of such Person’s capital stock, including all classes of common, preferred, voting and nonvoting capital stock, and, as to any Person that is not a corporation or an individual, the ownership interests in such Person, including, without limitation, the right to share in profits and losses, the right to receive distributions of cash and property, and the right to receive allocations of items of income, gain, loss, deduction and credit and similar items from such Person, whether or not such interests include voting or similar rights entitling the holder thereof to exercise control over such Person.

“Certificate of Incorporation” means this Second Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as amended from time to time.

“Common Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

"Common Stock Deemed Outstanding" means, at any time of measurement thereof, the number of shares of Common Stock actually outstanding at such time, plus the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon conversion of the Series Preferred Stock (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving Common Stock after the Effective Time), plus (without duplication) the number of shares of Common Stock issuable upon the exercise in full of all outstanding Convertible Securities whether or not such Convertible Securities are convertible into or exchangeable or exercisable for Common Stock at such time.

"Competing Businesses" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.5(e).

"Conversion Portion" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.4(j)(i).

"Conversion Price" means (i) with respect to shares of the Series A Preferred Stock, the Series A Conversion Price and (ii) with respect to shares of the Series B Preferred Stock, the Series B Conversion Price.

"Convertible Securities" means securities or obligations that are directly or indirectly exercisable for, convertible into or exchangeable for shares of Common Stock. The term includes, without limitation, shares of Series Preferred Stock, options, warrants or other rights to subscribe for or purchase Common Stock or to subscribe for or purchase other Capital Securities or obligations that are, directly or indirectly, exercisable for, convertible into or exchangeable for Common Stock.

"Corporation" has the meaning specified in Article I.

"DGCL" means the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, as in effect from time to time.

"Dilutive Issuance" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.4(j)(i).

"Effective Time" means the consummation by the Corporation of the first sale of any shares of Series B Preferred Stock following the filing of this Certificate of Incorporation with the Office of the Secretary of State of Delaware in accordance with the DGCL.

"Elected Preferred Stock" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(c).

"Excluded Securities" means (i) Capital Securities issued by the Corporation in a Qualified Public Offering, (ii) Convertible Securities or restricted stock grants issued to officers, employees or members of the Board of Directors of, or consultants or other service providers to, the Corporation or any Subsidiary that are options to purchase or grants of up to 3,173,984 shares of Common Stock, including the 2004 Employee Stock Option Plan, employee option and non-qualified option pool (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving Common Stock after the Effective Time) or such higher number as may be authorized, issued, granted or awarded in accordance with this Certificate of Incorporation, and the issuance of shares of Common Stock upon the exercise of any such options or grants,

(iii) Capital Securities issued by the Corporation as direct consideration to any Persons (including the stockholders or owners of Persons) as all or part of the consideration paid for the acquisition of ownership interests in, or assets of, such Person in a transaction in which there is not a readily determinable value being ascribed to such shares unless (A) such Person is an Affiliate of the Corporation (other than a Subsidiary) or (B) Affiliates of the Corporation collectively own more than ten percent (10%) of the ownership interests in such Person, (iv) Convertible Securities (including Capital Securities issued upon exercise, conversion or exchange thereof) and/or Capital Securities issued by the Corporation to Persons who are not Affiliates of the Corporation as partial consideration for senior debt financing or equipment lease financing, (v) Convertible Securities (including Capital Securities issued upon exercise, conversion or exchange thereof) and/or Capital Securities issued by the Corporation in connection with a stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization or other similar event for which adjustment is made in accordance with Article IV, Section B.4, (vi) Capital Securities issued by the Corporation upon the conversion of shares of Series Preferred Stock and/or (vii) Capital Securities issued by the Corporation as dividends, subject to the terms and conditions of this Certificate of Incorporation and the DGCL.

"Family Member" means, as applied to any individual, such individual's spouse, children (including stepchildren or adopted children), grandchildren, parent, or any spouse of any of the foregoing, and each trust or partnership created for the exclusive benefit of any one or more of them.

"Fifteen Day Period" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(b).

"Junior Securities" means any of the Corporation's Common Stock and all other Capital Securities and Convertible Securities of the Corporation other than (a) Series A Preferred Stock, (b) Series B Preferred Stock and (c) those that: (i) by their terms, state that they are not Junior Securities or provide the holders thereof with rights *pari passu* with or senior to those of the holders of Series Preferred Stock; (ii) are approved for issuance by the Requisite Series A Preferred Stockholders in compliance with Article IV, Section C.5(c)(i); and (iii) are approved for issuance by the Requisite Series B Stockholders in compliance with Article IV, Section C.5(b)(i).

"Liquidation Event" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.2(a).

"Majority A Conversion" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(b)(iii).

"Majority B Conversion" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(b)(ii).

"Majority Conversion" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(b)(iii).

"New Securities" means any Capital Securities and Convertible Securities of the Corporation or any other security, obligation or instrument (whether denominated as equity, debt or otherwise) that has significant equity-like economic attributes; *provided, however*, that Excluded Securities shall not constitute New Securities.

"Non-Participating Holder" has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.4(j)(i).

“Non-Voting Stock” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.11(a).

“Notice of Proposed Issuance” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(a).

“Offered New Securities” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(a).

“Participating Dividend” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.1(c).

“Person” or “person” means an individual, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, association, trust, joint venture, unincorporated organization or other entity and any government, governmental department or agency or political subdivision thereof.

“Preemptive Portion” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(c).

“Preferred Investor Parties” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.5(e).

“Preferred Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Proportionate Share” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.1(c).

Pro-Rata Portion” means, with respect to a Series A Preferred Holder, a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock held by such Series A Preferred Holder and the denominator of which is the number of shares of Series A Preferred Stock issued and outstanding.

“Public Offering” means any offering by the Corporation of its Common Stock to the public pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or any comparable statement under any similar federal statute then in force, other than an offering of shares being issued as consideration in a business acquisition or combination or an offering in connection with an employee benefit plan.

“Qualified Holder” means a Person that can establish to the Corporation’s satisfaction that such Person is at the time of the issue of Offered New Securities an “Accredited Investor” within the meaning of Rule 501 of the Securities Act of 1933 and otherwise possesses qualifications such that the Corporation may offer and issue Offered New Securities to such Person in compliance with an available exemption from the registration requirements pertaining thereto under the Securities Act of 1933 and other federal and state securities laws and regulations.

“Qualified Public Offering” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(b)(i).

“Redemption” means a Series A Redemption or a Series B Redemption.

“Redemption Notice” means a Series A Redemption Notice or a Series B Redemption Notice

“Redemption Payment” means a Series A Redemption Payment or a Series B Redemption Payment.

“Redemption Payment Breach” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(f).

“Registration Rights Agreement” means that certain Amended and Restated Registration Rights Agreement, dated as of the Effective Time by and among the Corporation and the holders of shares of capital stock of the Corporation party thereto, as the same may be amended or restated from time to time hereafter and including all exhibits, attachments and appendices thereto.

“Regular Common Director Designees” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.3(b).

“Regular Common Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Restricted Action” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.5(a).

“Requisite Series A Stockholders” means the holders of not less than a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock.

“Requisite Series B Stockholders” means the holders of not less than a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of Series B Preferred Stock.

“Requisite Series Preferred Stockholders” means the holders of not less than a majority of the issued and outstanding shares of the Series A Preferred Stock and Series B Preferred Stock, voting together as a single class on an as-converted basis.

“Sale of the Corporation” means any of the following: (a) a merger or consolidation of the Corporation into or with any other Person or Persons in a single transaction or a series of related transactions in which the stockholders of the Corporation immediately prior to such merger, consolidation, transaction or first of such related series of transaction possess less than fifty percent (50%) of the surviving entity’s issued and outstanding voting Capital Securities immediately after such merger, consolidation, transaction or related series of such transactions (*provided* that a Qualified Public Offering or Majority Conversion resulting in ownership by the stockholders of the Corporation immediately after such event shall not be a “Sale of the Corporation”); or (b) a sale of all or substantially all of the Corporation’s assets to any Person.

“Series A Conversion Price” means the Series A Purchase Price, subject to adjustment following the Effective Time.

“Series A Liquidation Preference” means the sum of (a) Series A Preferred Dividends, plus (b) an amount equal to two times (2x) the Series A Purchase Price.

“Series A Preferred Dividends” means, with respect to each issued and outstanding share of Series A Preferred Stock, all accrued and unpaid dividends thereon from the date of issuance thereof.

“Series A Preferred Holder” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.4(j)(i).

“Series A Preferred Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Series A Purchase Price” means \$4.389 per share of Series A Preferred Stock (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving the Series A Preferred Stock after the Effective Time).

“Series A Redemption” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(b).

“Series A Redemption Notice” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(b).

“Series A Redemption Payment” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(b)(ii).

“Series A Restricted Action” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.5(c).

“Series B Conversion Price” means the Series B Purchase Price, subject to adjustment following the Effective time.

“Series B Liquidation Preference” means the sum of (a) Series B Preferred Dividends, plus (b) an amount equal to two times (2x) the Series B Purchase Price.

“Series B Preferred Dividends” means, with respect to each issued and outstanding share of Series B Preferred Stock, all accrued and unpaid dividends thereon from the date of issuance thereof.

“Series B Preferred Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Series B Purchase Price” means \$2.509 per share of Series B Preferred Stock (as equitably adjusted to reflect any stock split, reverse stock split, stock dividend, combination, consolidation, reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification or other similar event involving the Series B Preferred Stock after the Effective Time).

“Series B Redemption” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(a).

“Series B Redemption Notice” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(a).

“Series B Redemption Payment” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.10(a)(ii).

“Series B Restricted Action” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.5(b).

“Series Preferred Director Designees” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.3(c).

“Series Preferred Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Special Common Director Designees” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section C.3(a).

“Special Common Stock” has the meaning specified in the first paragraph of Article IV.

“Subsidiary”/“Subsidiaries” means any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, association or other business entity of which (i) if a corporation, a majority of the total voting power of shares of stock entitled (without regard to the occurrence of any contingency) to vote in the election of directors thereof is at the time owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation or one or more of the other Subsidiaries of the Corporation or a combination thereof, or (ii) if a partnership, limited liability company, association or other business entity, a majority of the ownership interests therein is at the time owned or controlled, directly or indirectly, by the Corporation or one or more Subsidiaries of that person or a combination thereof. For purposes hereof, the Corporation shall be deemed to have a majority ownership interest in a partnership, limited liability company, association or other business entity if and only if the Corporation shall be allocated a majority of partnership, limited liability company, association or other business entity gains or losses and shall be or control the managing general partner of such partnership, association or other business entity or the managing member of such limited liability company.

“Voluntary Conversion Notice” has the meaning specified in Article IV, Section B.3(c).

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I, John C. Sharp, the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation, for the purpose of amending and restating the Corporation's certificate of incorporation pursuant to the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, do make this certificate, hereby declaring and certifying that this is my act and deed on behalf of the Corporation, and the facts herein stated are true, and accordingly hereunto set my hand on June 4, 2007.

AUTHENTIUM, INC.

By: 

Name: John C. Sharp

Title: Chief Executive Officer