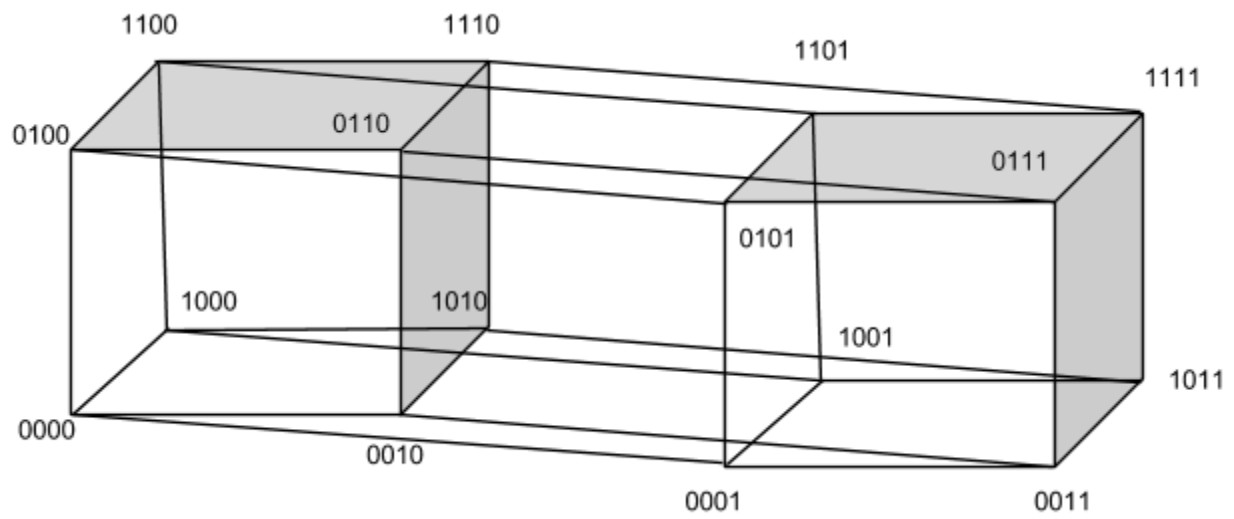


1.

- a. No
- b. No
- c. No
- d. Yes

2.



3. Yes

4. No