CS 481

Programming Assignment 2

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# Problem 1

## Part A

F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD

0 S 4424 27826 27825 0 80 0 - 5065 wait pts/2 00:00:00 bash

0 S 4424 28840 27826 0 80 0 - 2859 hrtime pts/2 00:00:00 tail

0 S 4424 28965 27826 0 80 0 - 2859 hrtime pts/2 00:00:00 tail

0 S 4424 29011 27826 0 80 0 - 2859 hrtime pts/2 00:00:00 tail

0 R 4424 29027 27826 0 80 0 - 3554 - pts/2 00:00:00 ps

1. 27826, bash, sleeping
2. 28840, tail, sleeping
3. 28965, tail, sleeping
4. 29011, tail, sleeping
5. 29027, ps, running

## Part B

F S UID PID PPID C PRI NI ADDR SZ WCHAN TTY TIME CMD

4 S 0 1 0 0 80 0 - 9197 - ? 00:00:05 init

1 S 0 2 0 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kthreadd

1 S 0 3 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 ksoftirqd/0

1 S 0 5 2 0 60 -20 - 0 - ? 00:00:00 kworker/0:0H

1 S 0 7 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:01:00 rcu\_sched

1 S 0 8 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:01:51 rcuos/0

1 S 0 9 2 0 80 0 - 0 - ? 00:01:56 rcuos/1

1. 1, init, sleeping
2. 2, kthread, sleeping
3. 7, rcu\_sched, sleeping

## Part c

Trace: Bash

1. 1: init
2. 1734: sshd
3. 27770: sshd: alexebaker [priv]
4. 27825: sshd: alexebaker@pts/
5. 27826: bash

Depth: 5

# Problem 2

## Output

from C1: own PID=87757, parent's PID=87756

from C2: own PID=87758, parent's PID=87756

from P0: own PID=87756, PID of C1=87757, PID of C2=87758, total elapsed time in milliseconds=0.3180

## Source Code

#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <time.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <sys/types.h>

int fib(int x);

int main(int argc, char \*argv[])

{

pid\_t pid, ppid;

int numChildren = 2;

int cpids[numChildren];

int i = 0;

clock\_t start, end;

double time;

start = clock();

ppid = getpid();

for(i = 0; i < numChildren; i++)

{

pid = fork();

if (pid < 0)

{

fprintf(stderr, "Fork Failed");

exit(1);

}

else if (pid == 0)

{

printf("from C%d: own PID=%d, parent's PID=%d\n", i+1, getpid(), ppid);

fib(20);

exit(0);

}

else

{

cpids[i] = pid;

wait(NULL);

}

}

end = clock();

printf("from P0: own PID=%d", ppid);

for (i = 0; i < numChildren; i++)

{

printf(", PID of C%d=%d", i+1, cpids[i]);

}

time = ((double)(end - start) / CLOCKS\_PER\_SEC) \* 1000;

printf(", total elapsed time in milliseconds=%.4f\n", time);

return 0;

}

int fib(int x)

{

int i = 0;

int rint = rand() % 30;

double dummy;

for (i = 0; i < rint\*100; i++)

{

dummy = (2.345 \* i \* 8.765) / 1.234;

}

if (x == 0)

{

return 0;

}

else if (x == 1)

{

return 1;

}

else

{

return fib(x-1) + fib(x-2);

}

}

# Problem 3

## Output