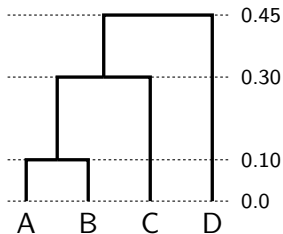


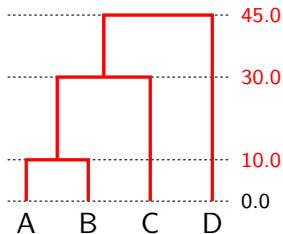
$$T = \mu \times g$$



“substitution tree”

$$= 0.01 \times$$

evolutionary rate
substitutions / site / unit
time



time tree