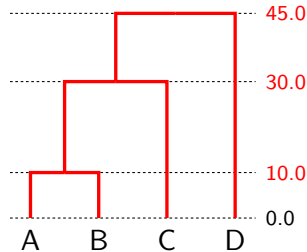
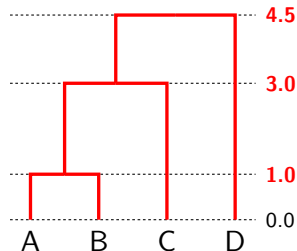


$$= 0.01 \times$$



$$= 0.1 \times$$



“substitution tree”

evolutionary rate
substitutions / site / unit
time

time tree