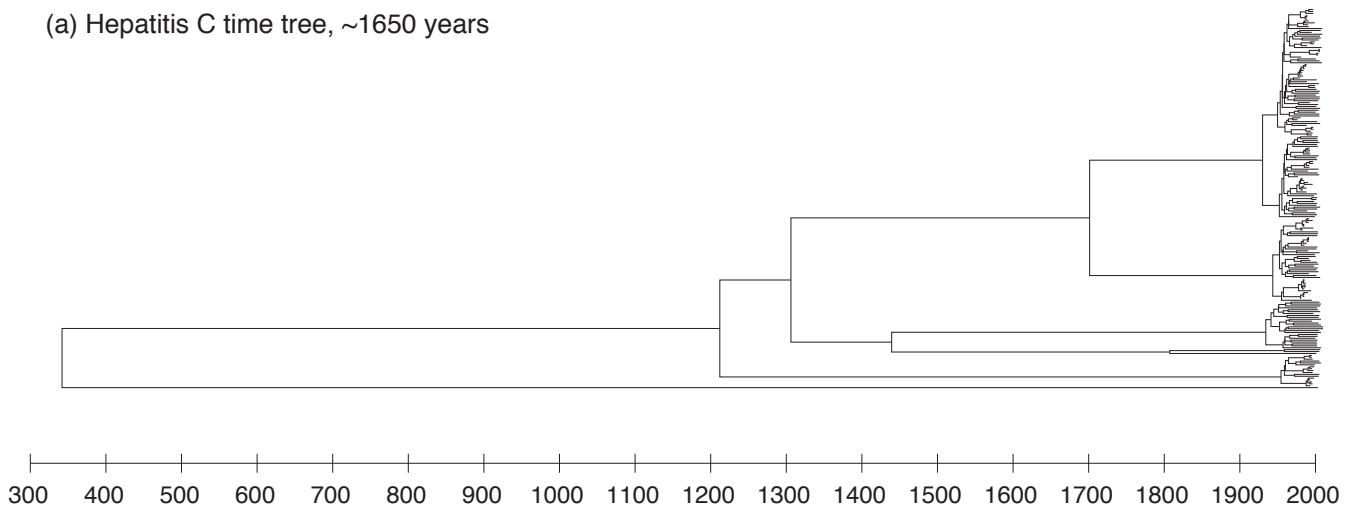
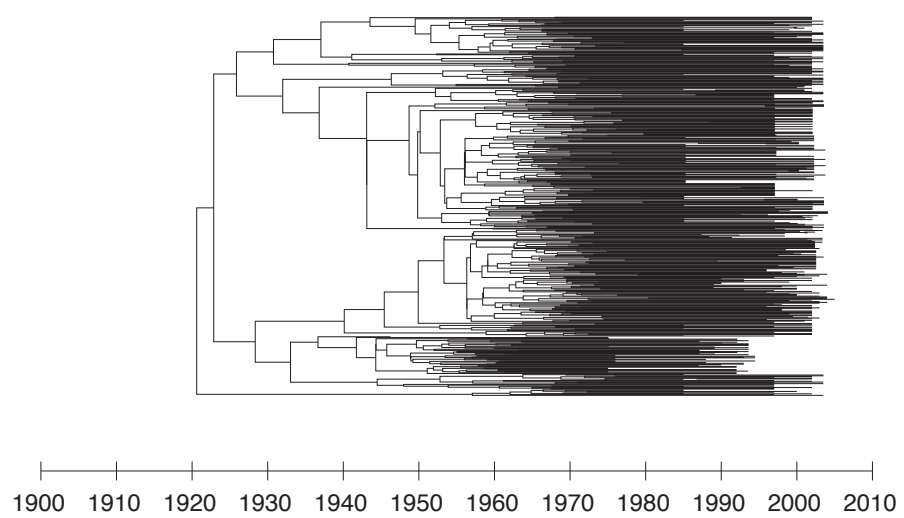


(a) Hepatitis C time tree, ~1650 years



(b) HIV-1 M time tree, ~84 years



(c) Human influenza A H3N2 time tree, ~13 years

