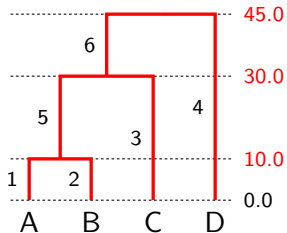


“substitution tree”

$$T = \vec{\mu} \star g$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0.015 \\ 0.01 \\ 0.005 \\ 0.01 \\ 0.01 \\ 0.005 \end{pmatrix} \star$$

evolutionary rates  
substitutions / site / unit  
time



time tree