Título: Almost Union-Find

Planteamiento

I hope you know the beautiful Union-Find structure. In this problem, you're to implement something similar, but not identical.

The data structure you need to write is also a collection of disjoint sets, supporting 3 operations:

1 p q	Union the sets containing p and q. If p and q are already in the same set, ignore this command.
2 p q	Move p to the set containing q. If p and q are already in the same set, ignore this command
3 p	Return the number of elements and the sum of elements in the set containing p.

Initially, the collection contains n sets: $\{1\}$, $\{2\}$, $\{3\}$, ..., $\{n\}$.

Descripción de Entrada

There are several test cases. Each test case begins with a line containing two integers n and m (1 <= n, m <= 100,000), the number of integers, and the number of commands. Each of the next m lines contains a command. For every operation, 1 <= p,q <= n. The input is terminated by end-of-file (EOF). The size of input file does not exceed 5MB.

Descripción de Salida

For each type-3 command, output 2 integers: the number of elements and the sum of elements.

Ejemplo de Entrada

5 7

112

234

135

3 4

241

3 4

3 3

Ejemplo de Salida

3 12

3 7

2 8

Explanation

Initially: $\{1\}$, $\{2\}$, $\{3\}$, $\{4\}$, $\{5\}$ Collection after operation 1 1 2: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3\}$, $\{4\}$, $\{5\}$ Collection after operation 2 3 4: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3,4\}$, $\{5\}$ (we omit the empty set that is produced when taking out 3 from $\{3\}$) Collection after operation 1 3 5: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3,4,5\}$ Collection after operation 2 4 1: $\{1,2,4\}$, $\{3,5\}$

Tiempo Máximo

1000 (MS)

Memoria Máxima

65000 (KB)

Limite Fuente

5000 (B)

Problem ID: 822