UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

> P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE AND FEE(S) DUE

183045	7590
LS3 Discover	
656 W. Randol	ph St.
Floor 5W	
Chicago, IL 60	661

03/21/2024

EXAMINER
CHOU, SHIEN MING

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER
3666

DATE MAILED: 03/21/2024

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/868.019	05/06/2020	Alexev Miroshnikov	Discover 20-0506-NP	9435

TITLE OF INVENTION: SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR UTILIZING GROUPED PARTIAL DEPENDENCE PLOTS AND SHAPLEY ADDITIVE EXPLANATIONS IN THE GENERATION OF ADVERSE ACTION REASON CODES

APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DUE	PREV. PAID ISSUE FEE	TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	UNDISCOUNTED	\$1200	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1200	06/21/2024

THE APPLICATION IDENTIFIED ABOVE HAS BEEN EXAMINED AND IS ALLOWED FOR ISSUANCE AS A PATENT. PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS CLOSED. THIS NOTICE OF ALLOWANCE IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGHTS. THIS APPLICATION IS SUBJECT TO WITHDRAWAL FROM ISSUE AT THE INITIATIVE OF THE OFFICE OR UPON PETITION BY THE APPLICANT. SEE 37 CFR 1.313 AND MPEP 1308.

THE ISSUE FEE AND PUBLICATION FEE (IF REQUIRED) MUST BE PAID WITHIN THREE MONTHS FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR THIS APPLICATION SHALL BE REGARDED AS ABANDONED. THIS STATUTORY PERIOD CANNOT BE EXTENDED. SEE 35 U.S.C. 151. THE ISSUE FEE DUE INDICATED ABOVE DOES NOT REFLECT A CREDIT FOR ANY PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE IN THIS APPLICATION. IF AN ISSUE FEE HAS PREVIOUSLY BEEN PAID IN THIS APPLICATION (AS SHOWN ABOVE), THE RETURN OF PART B OF THIS FORM WILL BE CONSIDERED A REQUEST TO REAPPLY THE PREVIOUSLY PAID ISSUE FEE TOWARD THE ISSUE FEE NOW DUE.

HOW TO REPLY TO THIS NOTICE:

I. Review the ENTITY STATUS shown above. If the ENTITY STATUS is shown as SMALL or MICRO, verify whether entitlement to that entity status still applies.

If the ENTITY STATUS is the same as shown above, pay the TOTAL FEE(S) DUE shown above.

If the ENTITY STATUS is changed from that shown above, on PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, complete section number 5 titled "Change in Entity Status (from status indicated above)".

For purposes of this notice, small entity fees are 40% the amount of undiscounted fees, and micro entity fees are 20% the amount of undiscounted fees.

II. PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL, or its equivalent, must be completed and returned to the United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) with your ISSUE FEE and PUBLICATION FEE (if required). If you are charging the fee(s) to your deposit account, section "4b" of Part B - Fee(s) Transmittal should be completed. If an equivalent of Part B is filed, a request to reapply a previously paid issue fee must be clearly made, and delays in processing may occur due to the difficulty in recognizing the paper as an equivalent of Part B.

III. All communications regarding this application must give the application number. Please direct all communications prior to issuance to Mail Stop ISSUE FEE unless advised to the contrary.

IMPORTANT REMINDER: Maintenance fees are due in utility patents issuing on applications filed on or after Dec. 12, 1980. It is patentee's responsibility to ensure timely payment of maintenance fees when due. More information is available at www.uspto.gov/PatentMaintenanceFees.

PART B - FEE(S) TRANSMITTAL

Complete and send	this form, together	with applicable fee(s), by mail or fax, or	via the USPTO p	patent electronic filing sy	ystem.
By mail, send to:	Mail Stop ISSUE Commissioner for P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virgin	Patents			By fax, send to	o: (571)-273-2885
All further corresponder correspondence address	form should be used for nce will be mailed to the and/or (b) indicating a s	transmitting the ISSUE F current correspondence apparate "FEE ADDRESS"	address as indicated unl " for maintenance fee no filed prior to payment	ess corrected below or tifications. Because el of this issue fee in or	ocks 1 through 5 should be cor r directed otherwise in Block ectronic patent issuance may der not to jeopardize copend	 by (a) specifying a new y occur shortly after issue lency.
CURRENT CORRESPONDENCE ADDRESS (Note: Use Block 1 for any change 183045 7590 03/21/2024 LS3 Discover 656 W. Randolph St. Floor 5W Chicago, IL 60661		e of address) F p h I S a U	Note: A certificate of mailing can only be used for domestic mailings of the Fee(s) Transmittal. This certificate cannot be used for any other accompanying papers. Each additional paper, such as an assignment or formal drawing, mushave its own certificate of mailing or transmission. Certificate of Mailing or Transmission I hereby certify that this Fee(s) Transmittal is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage for first class mail in an envelope addressed to the Mail Stop ISSUE FEE address above, or being transmitted to the USPTO via the USPTO patent electronic filing system or by facsimile to (571) 273-2885, on the date below. (Typed or printed name (Signature)			
			t			(Date)
A DDI ICA TION NO	EN DIG DATE		EFFCT NAMED INTENT	op. I	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO	CONTENANTION NO
APPLICATION NO. 16/868,019	05/06/2020		FIRST NAMED INVENT Alexey Miroshnikov		ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. Discover 20-0506-NP	CONFIRMATION NO. 9435
	N: SYSTEM AND MET F ADVERSE ACTION F		GROUPED PARHAL I	DELENDENCE LFOI	TS AND SHAPLEY ADDITI	VE EAPLANATIONS IN
APPLN. TYPE	ENTITY STATUS	ISSUE FEE DUE	PUBLICATION FEE DU	PREV. PAID ISSU	E FEE TOTAL FEE(S) DUE	DATE DUE
nonprovisional	UNDISCOUNTED	\$1200	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1200	06/21/2024
EXAN	MINER	ART UNIT	CLASS-SUBCLASS			
CHOU, SH	IIEN MING	3666	706-020000	_		
CFR 1.363). Change of correspondence address (or Change of Correspondence Address form PTO/AIA/122 or PTO/SB/122) attached. (1) The names of or agents OR, alt (2) The name of registered attorned 2 registered pater.			(1) The names of up or agents OR, altern (2) The name of a si registered attorney of	ngle firm (having as a or agent) and the name ttorneys or agents. If i	t attorneys 1 member a es of up to 2	
		A TO BE PRINTED ON	THE PATENT (print or	type)		
PLEASE NOTE: Unl recorded, or filed for (A) NAME OF ASSI	recordation, as set forth	ied below, no assignee dat in 37 CFR 3.11 and 37 CI	ta will appear on the pate FR 3.81(a). Completion (B) RESIDENCE: (CI	of this form is NOT a	lentified below, the document substitute for filing an assign OUNTRY)	must have been previously nent.
Please check the approp	riate assignee category or	categories (will not be pr	rinted on the patent) :	Individual 🖵 Corpo	ration or other private group e	ntity 🗖 Government
Electronic Payme	(Please first reapply any nt via the USPTO patent	plication Fee (if required) previously paid fee show electronic filing system e the required fee(s), any	Enclosed check		c payment by credit card (Atta	ach form PTO-2038)
Applicant certifyi	ntus (from status indicate ng micro entity status. Se ng small entity status. See	ee 37 CFR 1.29	fee payment in the mic NOTE: If the applicati to be a notification of	ero entity amount will on was previously und oss of entitlement to r	•	application abandonment. ng this box will be taken
Applicant changing	ng to regular undiscounte	d fee status.	NOTE: Checking this entity status, as applica		e a notification of loss of entit	ement to small or micro
NOTE: This form must	be signed in accordance	with 37 CFR 1.31 and 1.3	3. See 37 CFR 1.4 for si	gnature requirements	and certifications.	
Authorized Signature	?			Date		

Typed or printed name _

Registration No. _

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/868,019	05/06/2020	Alexey Miroshnikov	Discover 20-0506-NP	9435
183045 75	90 03/21/2024		EXAM	IINER
LS3 Discover			CHOU, SHIEN MING	
656 W. Randolph S	St.		ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
Floor 5W Chicago, IL 60661			3666	
8,			DATE MAILED: 03/21/202	4

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(Applications filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Office has discontinued providing a Patent Term Adjustment (PTA) calculation with the Notice of Allowance.

Section 1(h)(2) of the AIA Technical Corrections Act amended 35 U.S.C. 154(b)(3)(B)(i) to eliminate the requirement that the Office provide a patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. See Revisions to Patent Term Adjustment, 78 Fed. Reg. 19416, 19417 (Apr. 1, 2013). Therefore, the Office is no longer providing an initial patent term adjustment determination with the notice of allowance. The Office will continue to provide a patent term adjustment determination with the Issue Notification Letter that is mailed to applicant approximately three weeks prior to the issue date of the patent, and will include the patent term adjustment on the patent. Any request for reconsideration of the patent term adjustment determination (or reinstatement of patent term adjustment) should follow the process outlined in 37 CFR 1.705.

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Customer Service Center of the Office of Patent Publication at 1-(888)-786-0101 or (571)-272-4200.

Notice Requiring Inventor's Oath or Declaration

	Applicant(s) Alexey Miroshnikov		
	Art Unit 3666		

This notice is an attachment to the Notice of Allowability (PTOL-37), or the Notice of Allowability For A Design Application (PTOL-37D).

An inventor's oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.63 or 1.64 executed by or with respect to each inventor has not yet been submitted.

An oath or declaration in compliance with 37 CFR 1.63, or a substitute statement in compliance with 37 CFR 1.64, executed by or with respect to each inventor (for any inventor for which a compliant oath, declaration, or substitute statement has not yet been submitted) MUST be filed <u>no later than the date on which the issue fee is paid.</u> See 35 U.S.C. 115(f). Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONMENT of this application.

A properly executed inventor's oath to declaration has not been received for the following inventor(s):

If applicant previously filed one or more oaths, declarations, or substitute statements, applicant may have received an informational notice regarding deficiencies therein.

The following deficiencies are noted:

INFORMAL ACTION PROBLEMS

• A properly executed inventor's oath or declaration has not been received for the following inventor(s): **Alexey Miroshnikov**, **Konstandinos Kotsiopoulos**, **Arjun Ravi Kannan**, **Raghu Kulkarni**, and **Steven Dickerson**. Applicant may submit the inventor's oath or declaration at any time before the Notice of Allowance and Fee(s) Due, PTOL-85, is mailed.

Questions relating to this Notice should be directed to the Application Assistance Unit at 571-272-4200.

OMB Clearance and PRA Burden Statement for PTOL-85 Part B

The Paperwork Reduction Act (PRA) of 1995 requires Federal agencies to obtain Office of Management and Budget approval before requesting most types of information from the public. When OMB approves an agency request to collect information from the public, OMB (i) provides a valid OMB Control Number and expiration date for the agency to display on the instrument that will be used to collect the information and (ii) requires the agency to inform the public about the OMB Control Number's legal significance in accordance with 5 CFR 1320.5(b).

The information collected by PTOL-85 Part B is required by 37 CFR 1.311. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 30 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450. Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

Privacy Act Statement

The Privacy Act of 1974 (P.L. 93-579) requires that you be given certain information in connection with your submission of the attached form related to a patent application or patent. The United States Patent and Trademark Office (USPTO) collects the information in this record under authority of 35 U.S.C. 2. The USPTO's system of records is used to manage all applicant and owner information including name, citizenship, residence, post office address, and other information with respect to inventors and their legal representatives pertaining to the applicant's/owner's activities in connection with the invention for which a patent is sought or has been granted. The applicable Privacy Act System of Records Notice for the information collected in this form is COMMERCE/PAT-TM-7 Patent Application Files, available in the Federal Register at 78 FR 19243 (March 29, 2013).

https://www.govinfo.gov/content/pkg/FR-2013-03-29/pdf/2013-07341.pdf

Routine uses of the information in this record may include disclosure to:

- 1) law enforcement, in the event that the system of records indicates a violation or potential violation of law;
- 2) a federal, state, local, or international agency, in response to its request;
- 3) a contractor of the USPTO having need for the information in order to perform a contract;
- 4) the Department of Justice for determination of whether the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requires disclosure of the record;
- 5) a Member of Congress submitting a request involving an individual to whom the record pertains, when the individual has requested the Member's assistance with respect to the subject matter of the record;
- 6) a court, magistrate, or administrative tribunal, in the course of presenting evidence, including disclosures to opposing counsel in the course of settlement negotiations;
- 7) the Administrator, General Services Administration (GSA), or their designee, during an inspection of records conducted by GSA under authority of 44 U.S.C. 2904 and 2906, in accordance with the GSA regulations and any other relevant (i.e., GSA or Commerce) directive, where such disclosure shall not be used to make determinations about individuals;
- 8) another federal agency for purposes of National Security review (35 U.S.C. 181) and for review pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act (42 U.S.C. 218(c));
- 9) the Office of Personnel Management (OPM) for personnel research purposes; and

10)the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) for legislative coordination and clearance.

If you do not furnish the information requested on this form, the USPTO may not be able to process and/or examine your submission, which may result in termination of proceedings, abandonment of the application, and/or expiration of the patent.

	Application No. 16/868,019	Applicant(s Miroshnikov	
Notice of Allowability	Examiner SHIEN MING CHOU	Art Unit 3666	AIA (FITF) Status Yes
The MAILING DATE of this communication appear All claims being allowable, PROSECUTION ON THE MERITS IS (herewith (or previously mailed), a Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85) of NOTICE OF ALLOWABILITY IS NOT A GRANT OF PATENT RIGORY OF THE OFFICE OF UPON POSITION BY THE OFFICE OF THE OFFICE	OR REMAINS) CLOSED in to other appropriate commure GHTS. This application is sul	this application. If not nication will be mailed	t included d in due course. THIS
1. ☐ This communication is responsive to CLM20231013 . ☐ A declaration(s)/affidavit(s) under 37 CFR 1.130(b) was/	were filed on		
2. An election was made by the applicant in response to a rest restriction requirement and election have been incorporated		during the interview o	on; the
3. The allowed claim(s) is/are 1-2,4-8,10,12-14,16-19,21-22,24 benefit from the Patent Prosecution Highway program at a application. For more information, please see http://www.uspPPHfeedback@uspto.gov .	a participating intellectual pro	perty office for the co	orresponding
4. Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority unde	r 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (t	f).	
Certified copies:			
a) All b) Some* c) None of the:			
Certified copies of the priority documents have Certified copies of the priority documents have		n No	
2. Certified copies of the priority documents have3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority do			o application from the
International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	cuments have been received	ı ili tilis hatlonal stayı	application from the
* Certified copies not received:			
Applicant has THREE MONTHS FROM THE "MAILING DATE" noted below. Failure to timely comply will result in ABANDONM THIS THREE-MONTH PERIOD IS NOT EXTENDABLE.		a reply complying w	ith the requirements
5. CORRECTED DRAWINGS (as "replacement sheets") must	be submitted.		
including changes required by the attached Examiner's Paper No./Mail Date	Amendment / Comment or i	n the Office action of	
Identifying indicia such as the application number (see 37 CFR 1. sheet. Replacement sheet(s) should be labeled as such in the heat			t (not the back) of each
6. DEPOSIT OF and/or INFORMATION about the deposit of B attached Examiner's comment regarding REQUIREMENT F			
Attachment(s)			
1. Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)		Amendment/Comme	
 Information Disclosure Statements (PTO/SB/08), Paper No./Mail Date 9/13/2023. 	6. ☑ Examiner's	Statement of Reaso	ns for Allowance
3. Examiner's Comment Regarding Requirement for Deposit of Biological Material	7. 🗌 Other		
4. Interview Summary (PTO-413), Paper No./Mail Date			
/SHIEN MING CHOU/	/ANISS CHAD/		
Examiner, Art Unit 3666	Supervisory Pa	tent Examiner, Art	. Unit 3662

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on 10/13/2023 has been entered.

Status of the Claims

The action is in response to RCE filed on 10/13/2023, in which Claim 1, 2, 4, 13, 14, 22, 25 and 27 are amended. The amendments have been entered.

Claims 1 - 2, 4 - 8, 10, 12 - 14, 16 - 19, 21 - 22, 24 - 25 and 27 are allowed.

Notice of Pre-AIA or AIA Status

The present application, filed on or after March 16, 2013, is being examined under the first inventor to file provisions of the AIA.

Information Disclosure Statement

The information disclosure statement (IDS) submitted on 9/13/2023 is in compliance with the provisions of 37 CFR 1.97. Accordingly, the information disclosure statement is being considered by the examiner.

Art Unit: 3666

Reasons for Allowance

The following is an examiner's statement of reasons for allowance:

Independent Claim 1, 13 and 22 are considered allowable since when reading the claim in light of the specification as per MPEP 2111.01, none of the references of record either alone or in combination fairly disclose or suggest the combination of limitations specified in each of these claims including at least:

• • •

constructing a respective partial dependence plot (PDP) table for each respective variable group in the plurality of variable groups by: (i) generating a respective grid of sample points within a space having a number of dimensions that corresponds to a number of input variables in the respective variable group, wherein each sample point in the respective grid of sample points comprises a value for each of the one or more input variables in the respective variable group, (ii) using a partial dependence function for the trained machine learning model to compute, for each sample point in the respective grid of sample points, a corresponding PDP value that indicates a contribution of the respective variable group to the trained machine learning model's output for the sample point, and (iii) encoding the respective grid of sample points and the corresponding PDP values into a lookup table that is to be utilized as the respective PDP table for the respective variable group;

•••

for each respective variable group in the plurality of variable groups, determining a respective contribution of the respective variable group to the score for the received input vector without using the partial dependence function for the trained machine learning model

by: (i) accessing the respective PDP table for the respective variable group, (ii) based on the received input vector's one or more respective values for the respective variable group's one or more variables, identifying two or more sample points in the PDP table that neighbor the given input vector, wherein each identified sample point has a corresponding PDP value, and (iii) performing an interpolation of the two or more identified sample points and thereby determining an interpolated PDP value that indicates the respective contribution of the respective variable group to the score for the received input vector.

The closest prior arts of record are: Manu, "Interpretability Cracking Open the Black Box Part II" which discloses creating PDP table for the input variable groups for machine learning model during inference but no use of sample grid for lookup and interpolation during inference; Singh et. al., US20170188216 which discloses dimension grouping based on correlation score on input variables of an inference model and identify the importance of the variable groups and gain explain ability of the result but no use of grid sample as lookup and interpolation during inference.

Dependent claims have been found allowable due to at least the above features recited in the independent claims upon which they depend.

Any comments considered necessary by applicant must be submitted no later than the payment of the issue fee and, to avoid processing delays, should preferably accompany the issue fee. Such submissions should be clearly labeled "Comments on Statement of Reasons for Allowance."

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to SHIEN MING CHOU whose telephone number is (571)272-9354. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday- Friday 9 am - 5 pm.

Examiner interviews are available via telephone, in-person, and video conferencing using a USPTO supplied web-based collaboration tool. To schedule an interview, applicant is encouraged to use the USPTO Automated Interview Request (AIR) at http://www.uspto.gov/interviewpractice.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, MARC BURGESS can be reached on (571) 272-9385. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see https://ppair-my.uspto.gov/pair/PrivatePair. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/S.C./

Examiner, Art Unit 2122

Application/Control Number: 16/868,019

Page 6

Art Unit: 3666

/ANISS CHAD/

Supervisory Patent Examiner, Art Unit 3662