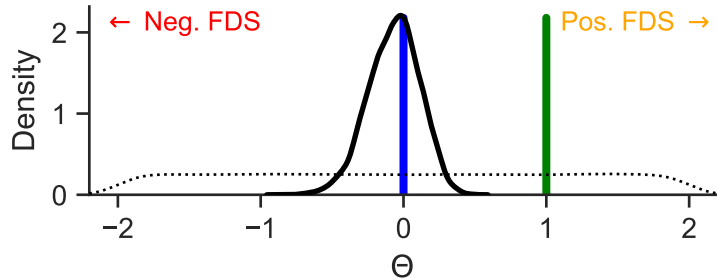


Frequency bias (β)Exploration bias (τ)