

Учреждение образования
БЕЛОРУССКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
ИНФОРМАТИКИ И РАДИОЭЛЕКТРОНИКИ

Факультет компьютерного проектирования

Кафедра «Проектирования информационно-компьютерных систем»

ОТЧЕТ

по лабораторной работе №6-7

по дисциплине «Системы и методы управления базами данных»

На тему: «ЗАПРОСЫ К БАЗЕ ДАННЫХ MONGODB.

ВЫБОРКА ДАННЫХ. ВЛОЖЕННЫЕ ОБЪЕКТЫ. ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ
КУРСОРОВ. АГРЕГИРОВАННЫЕ ЗАПРОСЫ. ИЗМЕНЕНИЕ ДАННЫХ»

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1. Установите MongoDB для обеих типов систем (32/64 бита).
2. Проверьте работоспособность системы запуском клиента mongo.
3. Выполните методы:
 - a) db.help()

```

mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
test> db.help

Database Class:

  getMongo           Returns the current database connection
  getName            Returns the name of the DB
  getCollectionNames Returns an array containing the names of all collections in the current database.
  getCollectionInfos Returns an array of documents with collection information, i.e. collection name and options, for the current database.
  runCommand          Runs an arbitrary command on the database.
  adminCommand        Runs an arbitrary command against the admin database.
  aggregate           Runs a specified admin/diagnostic pipeline which does not require an underlying collection.
  getSiblingDB        Returns another database without modifying the db variable in the shell environment.
  getCollection       Returns a collection or a view object that is functionally equivalent to using the db.<collectionName>.
  dropDatabase        Removes the current database, deleting the associated data files.
  createUser          Creates a new user for the database on which the method is run. db.createUser() returns a duplicate user error if the user already exists on the database.
  updateUser          Updates the user's profile on the database on which you run the method. An update to a field completely replaces the previous field's values. This includes updates to the user's roles array.
  changeUserPassword  Updates a user's password. Run the method in the database where the user is defined, i.e. the database you created the user.
  logout              Ends the current authentication session. This function has no effect if the current session is not authenticated.
  dropUser            Removes the user from the current database.
  dropAllUsers         Removes all users from the current database.
  auth                Allows a user to authenticate to the database from within the shell

```

- b) db.help
- c) db.stats()

```

test> db.stats
[Function: stats] AsyncFunction {
  apiVersions: [ 0, 0 ],
  returnsPromise: true,
  serverVersions: [ '0.0.0', '999.999.999' ],
  topologies: [ 'RepSet', 'Sharded', 'LoadBalanced', 'Standalone' ],
  returnType: { type: 'unknown', attributes: {} },
  deprecated: false,
  platforms: [ 'Compass', 'Browser', 'CLI' ],
  isDirectShellCommand: false,
  acceptsRawInput: false,
  shellCommandCompleter: undefined,
  help: [Function (anonymous)] Help
}
test>

```

4. Создайте БД learn.
5. Получите список доступных БД.
6. Создайте коллекцию unicorns, вставив в нее документ {name: 'Aurora', gender: 'f', weight: 450}.
7. Просмотрите список текущих коллекций.
8. Переименуйте коллекцию unicorns.

```

learn> db.createCollection("unicorns")
{ ok: 1 }
learn> show collections
unicorns
learn> db.unicorns.insertOne({name: 'Aurora', gender: 'f', weight: 450})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("638a67c0a05a3adea104a84f")
}
learn> db.unicorns.renameCollection("pretty_inicorns")
{ ok: 1 }
learn> show collections
pretty_inicorns
learn>

```

9. Просмотрите статистику коллекции.
10. Удалите коллекцию.
11. Удалите БД learn.

```

pretty_inicorns
learn> db.unicorns.stats
[Function: stats] AsyncFunction {
  apiVersions: [ 0, 0 ],
  returnsPromise: true,
  serverVersions: [ '0.0.0', '999.999.999' ],
  topologies: [ 'ReplSet', 'Sharded', 'LoadBalanced', 'Standalone' ],
  returnType: { type: 'unknown', attributes: {} },
  deprecated: false,
  platforms: [ 'Compass', 'Browser', 'CLI' ],
  isDirectShellCommand: false,
  acceptsRawInput: false,
  shellCommandCompleter: undefined,
  help: [Function (anonymous)] Help
}
learn> db.unicorns.drop
[Function: drop] AsyncFunction {
  apiVersions: [ 1, Infinity ],
  returnsPromise: true,
  serverVersions: [ '0.0.0', '999.999.999' ],
  topologies: [ 'ReplSet', 'Sharded', 'LoadBalanced', 'Standalone' ],
  returnType: { type: 'unknown', attributes: {} },
  deprecated: false,
  platforms: [ 'Compass', 'Browser', 'CLI' ],
  isDirectShellCommand: false,
  acceptsRawInput: false,
  shellCommandCompleter: undefined,
  help: [Function (anonymous)] Help
}
learn>

```

1) Создайте базу данных learn.

2) *Заполните коллекцию единорогов unicorns:*

```
db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Horny', dob: new Date(1992,2,13,7,47), loves: ['carrot', 'papaya'], weight: 600, gender: 'm', vampires: 63});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Aurora', dob: new Date(1991, 0, 24, 13, 0), loves: ['carrot', 'grape'], weight: 450, gender: 'f', vampires: 43});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', dob: new Date(1973, 1, 9, 22, 10), loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Roooooodles', dob: new Date(1979, 7, 18, 18, 44), loves: ['apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', dob: new Date(1985, 6, 4, 2, 1), loves: ['apple', 'carrot', 'chocolate'], weight: 550, gender: 'f', vampires: 80});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna', dob: new Date(1998, 2, 7, 8, 30), loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Kenny', dob: new Date(1997, 6, 1, 10, 42), loves: ['grape', 'lemon'], weight: 690, gender: 'm', vampires: 39});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Raleigh', dob: new Date(2005, 4, 3, 0, 57), loves: ['apple', 'sugar'], weight: 421, gender: 'm', vampires: 2});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', dob: new Date(2001, 9, 8, 14, 53), loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', dob: new Date(1997, 2, 1, 5, 3), loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});

db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', dob: new Date(1999, 11, 20, 16, 15), loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender: 'f'});
```

```
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Unicrom', dob: new Date(1973, 1, 9, 22, 10), loves: ['energon', 'redbull'], weight: 984, gender: 'm', vampires: 182});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a689ea05a3adea104a85d") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Roooooodles', dob: new Date(1979, 7, 18, 18, 44), loves: ['apple'], weight: 575, gender: 'm', vampires: 99});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a689ea05a3adea104a85e") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Solnara', dob: new Date(1985, 6, 4, 2, 1), loves: ['apple', 'carrot', 'chocolate'], weight: 550, gender: 'f', vampires: 80});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a689ea05a3adea104a85f") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Ayna', dob: new Date(1998, 2, 7, 8, 30), loves: ['strawberry', 'lemon'], weight: 733, gender: 'f', vampires: 40});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a689fa05a3adea104a860") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Leia', dob: new Date(2001, 9, 8, 14, 53), loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 601, gender: 'f', vampires: 33});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a689fa05a3adea104a863") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Pilot', dob: new Date(1997, 2, 1, 5, 3), loves: ['apple', 'watermelon'], weight: 650, gender: 'm', vampires: 54});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a68a0a05a3adea104a864") } }
learn> db.unicorns.insert({name: 'Nimue', dob: new Date(1999, 11, 20, 16, 15), loves: ['grape', 'carrot'], weight: 540, gender: 'f'});
{ acknowledged: true, insertedIds: { '0': ObjectId("638a68a0a05a3adea104a865") } }
learn>
```

3) *Используя второй способ, вставьте в коллекцию единорогов документ:*

```
{name: 'Dunx', dob: new Date(1976, 6, 18, 18, 18), loves: ['grape', 'watermelon'], weight: 704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165}
```

```
learn> db.unicorns.insertOne({name: 'Dunx', dob: new Date(1976, 6, 18, 18, 18), loves: ['grape',
'watermelon'], weight: 704, gender: 'm', vampires: 165})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("638a6a31a05a3adea104a866")
}
learn>
```

4) Проверьте содержимое коллекции с помощью метода *find*.

1) Сформируйте запросы для вывода списков самцов и самок единорогов. Ограничьте список самок первыми тремя особями. Отсортируйте списки по имени.

```
learn> db.unicorns.find({gender: "m"}).sort({name: 1}).limit(3)
[
  {
    gender: 'f',
    vampires: 80
    _id: ObjectId("638a6a31a05a3adea104a866"),
    name: 'Dunx',
    dob: ISODate("1976-07-18T15:18:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'grape', 'watermelon' ],
    weight: 704, ("1998-03-07T06:30:00.000Z"),
    gender: 'm', rawberry', 'lemon' ],
    vampires: 165
  }, gender: 'f',
  {
    vampires: 40
    _id: ObjectId("638a689ea05a3adea104a85b"),
    name: 'Horny',
    dob: ISODate("1992-03-13T05:47:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'carrot', 'papaya' ],
    weight: 600, ("1997-07-01T07:42:00.000Z"),
    gender: 'm', ape', 'lemon' ],
    vampires: 63
  }, gender: 'm',
  {
    vampires: 39
    _id: ObjectId("638a688ea05a3adea104a850"),
    name: 'Horny',
    dob: ISODate("1992-03-13T05:47:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'carrot', 'papaya' ],
    weight: 600, ("2005-05-02T21:57:00.000Z"),
    gender: 'm', ple', 'sugar' ],
    vampires: 63
  }
]
gender: 'm',
vampires: 2
```

```
learn> db.unicorns.find({gender: "f"}).sort({name: 1}).limit(3)
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a689ea05a3adea104a85c"),
    name: 'Aurora',
    dob: ISODate("1991-01-24T10:00:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'carrot', 'grape' ],
    weight: 450,
    gender: 'f',
    vampires: 43
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a688fa05a3adea104a851"),
    name: 'Aurora',
    dob: ISODate("1991-01-24T10:00:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'carrot', 'grape' ],
    weight: 450,
    gender: 'f',
    vampires: 43
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a688fa05a3adea104a855"),
    name: 'Ayna',
    dob: ISODate("1998-03-07T06:30:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'strawberry', 'lemon' ],
    weight: 733,
    gender: 'f',
    vampires: 40
  }
]
learn>
```

1) Найдите всех самок, которые любят carrot. Ограничьте этот список первой особью с помощью функций *findOne* и *limit*.

```
learn> db.unicorns.find({gender:"m"}, {loves: 'carrot'}).limit(1)
[ { _id: ObjectId("638a688ea05a3adea104a850"), loves: 'carrot' } ]
learn> _
```

Модифицируйте запрос для вывода списков самцов единорогов, исключив из результата информацию о дате рождения и поле.

```
learn> db.unicorns.find({gender:"m"}, {gender: 0}, {dob: 0}).limit(1)
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a688ea05a3adea104a850"),
    name: 'Horny',
    dob: ISODate("1992-03-13T05:47:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'carrot', 'papaya' ],
    weight: 600,
    vampires: 63
  }
]
```

Вывести список единорогов в обратном порядке добавления.

```
learn> db.unicorns.find().sort({$natural: -1})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a6a31a05a3adea104a866"),
    name: 'Dunx',
    dob: ISODate("1976-07-18T15:18:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'grape', 'watermelon' ],
    weight: 704,
    gender: 'm',
    vampires: 165
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a68a0a05a3adea104a865"),
    name: 'Nimue',
    dob: ISODate("1999-12-20T14:15:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'grape', 'carrot' ],
    weight: 540,
    gender: 'f'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("638a68a0a05a3adea104a864"),
    name: 'Pilot',
    dob: ISODate("1997-03-01T03:03:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'apple', 'watermelon' ],
    weight: 650,
    gender: 'm',
    vampires: 54
  },
]
```

Вывести список самок единорогов весом от полутонны до 700 кг, исключив вывод идентификатора.


```
learn> db.unicorns.find({vampires: {$exists: false}})
[
  { dob: ISODate("1999-12-20T14:15:00.000Z"),
    _id: ObjectId("638a6890a05a3adea104a85a"),
    name: 'Nimue',
    dob: ISODate("1999-12-20T14:15:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'grape', 'carrot' ],
    weight: 540,
    gender: 'f'Id("638a6890a05a3adea104a859"),
  },name: 'Pilot',
  { dob: ISODate("1997-03-01T03:03:00.000Z"),
    _id: ObjectId("638a68a0a05a3adea104a865"),
    name: 'Nimue',
    dob: ISODate("1999-12-20T14:15:00.000Z"),
    loves: [ 'grape', 'carrot' ],
    weight: 540,
    gender: 'f'
  } _id: ObjectId("638a6890a05a3adea104a858"),
]
learn> _
```