# Zixun Huang

## Profile

I am an undergraduate student in Statistics at Peking University and participated in an academic exchange at the University of California, Berkeley. Throughout my academic journey, I have been fortunate to work closely with Professors Lei Wu, Zeyu Zheng, and Junfeng Hu. My research focuses on the theoretical foundations of machine learning, including scaling laws, and reinforcement learning theory.

# **EDUCATION**

## Peking University, School of Mathematical Sciences

Sept 2022 - Present

B.S. in Statistics, GPA: 3.68/4.0

Member of Elite Undergraduate Program for Applied Mathematics (Top 10%)

Core Coursework: Mathematical Analysis, Advanced Algebra, Data Structure, Mathematical Modeling, Probability Theory, Machine Learning, Deep Learning Theory, Numerical Methods, Applied Stochastic Calculus, Functional Analysis

# University of California, Berkeley

Jan 2025 - Aug 2025

Visiting Student, GPA: 4.0/4.0

Core Coursework: Theoretical Statistics, Advanced Topics in Probability and Stochastic Processes, Modern Statistical Prediction and Machine Learning, Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs, Great Ideas in Computer Architecture, Computer Security

## **PUBLICATIONS**

- Binghui Li\*, Fengling Chen\*, **Zixun Huang\***, Lean Wang\*, Lei Wu. *Unveiling the Role of Learning Rate Schedules via Functional Scaling Laws.* **NeurIPS 2025** (Spotlight).
- **Zixun Huang\***, Jiayi Sheng, Zeyu Zheng. *OBLR-PO: A Theoretical Framework for Stable Reinforce-ment Learning*. Submitted to **AISTATS 2026**.

## Research Experience

## Functional Scaling Laws for Learning Rate Schedules

Jun 2024 – May 2025

- Advisor: Prof. Lei Wu
- Proposed a novel Functional Scaling Law (FSL) by modeling SGD as an intrinsic-time SDE
- Analyzed learning-rate schedules under data and compute constraints, revealing efficiency trade-offs
- Validated FSL through kernel regression and LLM pre-training, producing optimal schedules

## OBLR-PO: Theory for Stable Reinforcement Learning

Feb  $2025 - Oct\ 2025$ 

- Advisor: Prof. Zeyu Zheng
- Established theoretical guarantees for policy optimization, including variance bounds and convergence
- Introduced gradient-weighted baselines for principled variance reduction
- Implemented OBLR-PO and demonstrated superior performance on Qwen3-4B/8B vs. GRPO

#### Efficiently Combining Simulation with Linear Algebra: COSIMLA

May 2025 - Jul 2025

- Advisor: Prof. Zeyu Zheng
- Implemented and evaluated five COSIMLA estimators across diverse parameter regimes
- Analyzed variance-bias-efficiency trade-offs, confirming improved stability and speed

#### Saturation Phenomenon Under Kernel Method

Feb 2024 - May 2024

- Advisor: Prof. Lei Wu
- Derived loss functions for kernel ridge regression and gradient descent; analyzed the saturation phenomenon through bias-variance tradeoff and Fourier perspective
- Identified a noiseless setup saturation effect previously overlooked in prior work

## Cross Modal Alignment

May 2024 – Jun 2024

- Advisor: Prof. Junfeng Hu
- Developed an alignment strategy for movie posters and text introductions using vector embeddings
- Established baseline accuracy and reported insights on model and network pre-training effects

#### Analysis for Grokking Phenomenon

Nov 2023 – Jan 2024

- Advisor: Prof. Lei Wu
- Replicated grokking phenomenon experiments (MLP, LSTM) on modular addition task
- Conducted theoretical and empirical analysis from training-dynamics and landscape perspectives

## Honors and Awards

Merit Student and Model Student of Outstanding Capacity	2024
First Prize, Chinese Mathematics Contest	2024
Yau Contest Groups Prize	2024
Merit Student and Model Student of Outstanding Capacity	2023
Gold Prize, Chinese Mathematical Olympiad	2021
Silver Prize, Chinese Mathematical Olympiad	2020

# Extracurricular Activities

## Applied Mathematics Seminar, Peking University

Jun 2024 – Jul 2024

- Teaching Assistant for Prof. Zhi-Qin John Xu
- Assisted in developing and organizing lecture materials

#### Peking University Runners Association

Oct 2022 - Dec 2023

- Core Team Member
- Organized and coordinated running events; participated in volunteer activities
- Completed the Nanjing Half Marathon

## SKILLS AND OTHER

Languages Chinese (Native), English (Fluent, TOEFL 101)
Quantitative Skills GRE (160+170), GRE Math (97th percentile)
Programming Python, MATLAB, LaTeX, PyTorch, C++