

PYTHON, IPYTHON, & JUPYTER

8.31.2020



Guido van Rossum

- * programming language
- * named after monty python
- * interpreted, not compiled
- * you can type programs directly into the python interpreter

PYTHON DEMO

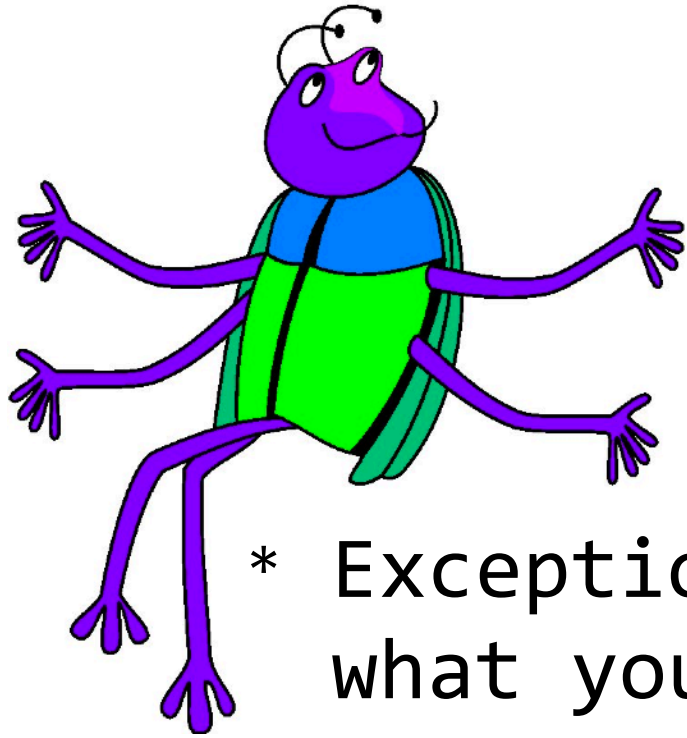
- * `python` - *start the interpreter*
- * `print("blah")` - *printing to screen*
- * `5 + 5` - *basic math*
- * `stuff = 12` - *variables*
- * `stuff = [1, 2*3, 14, -5]` - *lists*

PYTHON DEMO

- * `breakfast = {'spam': 2, 'eggs': 1, 'sausage': 1}` - *dictionary*
- * `breakfast = dict(spam=2, eggs=1, sausage=1)` - *also dictionary*

PYTHON DEMO

- * `def my_function(a, b): ...` - *functions*
- * *whitespace delimited!*
- * `if: ... else: ... and elif: ...`
- * `for x in y:` - *for Loop*
- * `# blah blah` - *# makes this a comment*



EXCEPTIONS

- * Exceptions happen when python can't understand what you did, or otherwise can't continue running
- * `SyntaxError` - *you straight messed up*
- * `NameError` - *misspelled variable name?*
- * `KeyError` - *dict doesn't have that key*
- * `IndentationError` - *accidental space?*

TRACEBACKS

- * When an exception occurs, python helpfully tells you exactly where and why in the *traceback*
- * The traceback also tells you what function called that one (and where), and what function called that one, and so on
- * Learning to read tracebacks is **INSANELY USEFUL. YOU WILL DO THIS ALL THE TIME. GET GOOD**

IP[y]: IPython

Interactive Computing



Fernando Perez



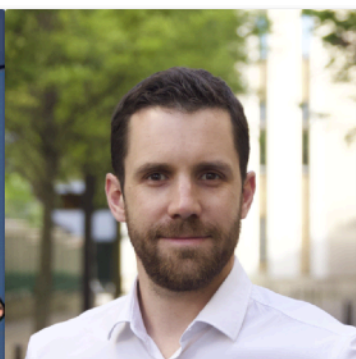



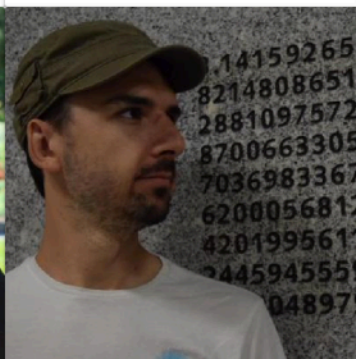

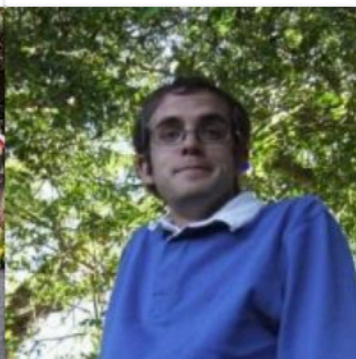



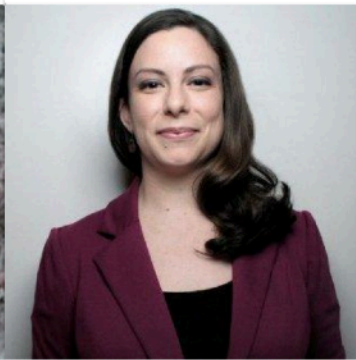
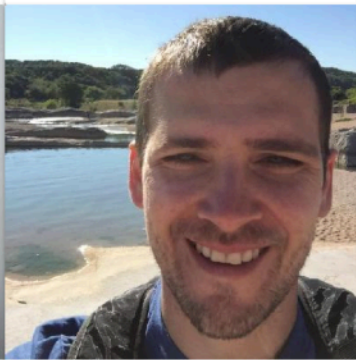

- * Different (much, much better) interpreter for python
- * When would you use python over ipython?
Pretty much never!

IPYTHON DEMO

- * Docstrings
 - * (Hopefully) every function contains a **docstring** that describes what the function does
 - * `function?` - *show docstring in ipython*
- * Source code
 - * `function??` - *show code of function in ipython*
- * Tab completion

JUPYTER



				
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JUPYTER

- * Run python “notebooks” in a web browser
- * Code lives in *cells*

JUPYTER DEMO

READING

- * By next Wednesday (9/9), please read:
- * *Inferential Thinking* Chapter 3.1–3.3
 - * <https://www.inferentialthinking.com/chapters/03/programming-in-python>
- * *Python Data Science Handbook* Chapter 1
 - * <https://jakevdp.github.io/PythonDataScienceHandbook/>

ASSIGNMENT

- * Download and install Anaconda for Python 3.8 (Anaconda is a distribution of python that includes ipython, jupyter, & a lot of libraries that we will use):

<https://www.anaconda.com/products/individual#Downloads>

HASTA LA VISTA